

Appendix F

Heat Pipe Performance Reports

McCoy, D. C., "Heat Pipe Performance Test Results - Interim Report No. 1," CONSOL R&D Report to NYSEG, New York State Electric & Gas Corporation, Binghamton, New York, September 1996.

McCoy, D. C., "Heat Pipe Performance Test Results - Interim Report No. 2," CONSOL R&D Report to NYSEG, New York State Electric & Gas Corporation, Binghamton, New York, February 1997.

McCoy, D. C., "Heat Pipe Fouled Condition Test Results - Interim Report No. 3," CONSOL R&D Report To NYSEG, New York State Electric & Gas Corporation, Binghamton, New York, June 1997.

**MILLIKEN CLEAN COAL TECHNOLOGY
DEMONSTRATION PROJECT**

**HEAT PIPE PERFORMANCE TEST RESULTS
INTERIM REPORT NO. 1**

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ABB API	Asea Brown Boveri Air Preheater Inc.
ACFM	Actual Cubic Feet Per Minute
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials
Avg	Average
BD	Bone Dry
Btu	British Thermal Unit
C-Factor	Pitot Tube Flow Coefficient
CH ₄	Methane
CO	Carbon Monoxide
CO ₂	Carbon Dioxide
CONSOL R&D	CONSOL Inc., Research & Development
Cp	Specific Heat
°F	Degrees Fahrenheit
°R	Degrees Rankine
DB	Dry Bulb
DP	Differential Pressure
DSCFM	Dry Standard Cubic Feet Per Minute
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
ESP	Electrostatic Precipitator
ext	Extension
FD	Forced Draft
FG	Flue Gas
FGD	Flue Gas Desulfurization
fpm	Feet per Minute
fps	Feet per Second
ft or ‘	Feet
ft ³	Cubic Feet
H ₂ O	Water
hr	Hour
ID	Inside Diameter
ID	Induced Draft (when referring to a fan)
in or “	Inches
in WC	Inches Water Column
lb/hr	Pounds per Hour
min.	Minute
MM	Million
MW	Mole Weight
MW _{net}	Net Megawatts
N ₂	Nitrogen
NIST	National Institute of Standards and Technology
NYSEG	New York State Electric & Gas Corporation
O ₂	Oxygen
OD	Outside Diameter

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS (Cont.)

P	Pressure
PA	Primary Air
PFG	Primary Flue Gas
ppm	Parts per Million
ppmv	Parts per Million by Volume
PTC	Performance Test Code
PVC	Poly Vinyl Chloride
SA	Secondary Air
SO ₂	Sulfur Dioxide
spgr	Specific Gravity
Sq ft	Square Feet
SCFM	Standard Cubic Feet per Minute
SS	Stainless Steel
Temp	Temperature
TC or T/C	Thermocouple
Vol	Volume
WB	Wet Bulb
wt	Weight

ABSTRACT

As part of the Clean Coal Technologies IV demonstration project at the NYSEG Milliken Station, the Unit 2 Ljungstrom air heaters were replaced with two heat pipe air heaters. The first detailed performance tests of the new heat pipe air heaters were conducted during the week of May 12, 1996. Testing was done approximately one month after a water wash cleaning of both heat pipes. The tests established the thermal performance of the heat pipes with respect to design performance, established the air side and gas side pressure drops with respect to design, and measured the air in leakages. This report documents the results of the testing.

HEAT PIPE PERFORMANCE TEST RESULTS

INTRODUCTION

Milliken Station Unit 2 is equipped with two heat pipe air heaters designed and fabricated by ABB Air Preheater Inc. of Wellsville, New York. In this report, the air heaters are designated as "2A" and "2B." Heat pipe performance tests were conducted by CONSOL R&D and NYSEG during the week of May 12, 1996. Duplicate tests were conducted at high boiler load (nominally 150 MW_{net}) and one test was conducted at low load (80 MW_{net}). The test objectives were to: (1) determine the amount of air infiltration to each heat pipe, (2) determine the air and flue gas side operating pressure drops, and (3) determine the operating thermal performance as measured by the totally corrected flue gas outlet temperature (i.e., corrected for difference between actual and design operating conditions). The testing was done in general accordance with the procedures specified in the *ASME Performance Test Codes for Air Heaters, PTC 4.3* and as outlined in the heat pipe performance test plan.^{1,2}

SUMMARY

1. Air infiltration is low. The unaccounted for air in-leakage for the 2A heat pipe is between 1.9 to 3.6 wt % of the inlet flue gas flow at full boiler load and is 3.6 wt % at low load. The unaccounted for air in-leakage for the 2B heat pipe is 1.2 wt % at full boiler load and 1.7 wt % at low load.
2. The flue gas side pressure drops for the heat pipes are essentially equal to the design value (3.65 in.WC). The 2A heat pipe gas side pressure loss corrected for deviation from design flow and temperature is 0.04-0.06 in.WC less than the design loss. The corrected gas side pressure loss for the 2B heat pipe is 0.2-0.3 in.WC greater than design.
3. The full load primary air side pressure drops for both heat pipes are typically 0.75 in.WC less than the design allowance (3.60 in.WC).
4. The secondary air side pressure drop for each unit is approximately equal to the design value (5.35 in. WC). The full load corrected pressure loss was 0.3-0.5 in. WC greater than design for the 2A heat pipe, and 0.1-0.2 in.WC greater than design for the 2B heat pipe.
5. The 2B heat pipe thermal performance is slightly better than that of the 2A heat pipe. At full load, the totally corrected flue gas outlet temperature of the 2B heat pipe was 265°F to 269°F (12°F to 16°F greater than design). For the 2A heat pipe, the totally corrected flue gas outlet temperature was 270°F to 271°F (17°F to 18°F greater than design).

RECOMMENDATIONS

Air Leakage Reduction

The test results indicate that air leakage into the heat pipes is relatively low. However, the 2A heat pipe air leakage is about double that of the 2B heat pipe. NYSEG could determine if air leakage can be further reduced. Since the air leakages are low, reducing the leakage further will have little effect on overall system performance. The ID fan power requirements may be reduced perhaps 1-3%. Further reducing leaks could have an effect on reducing local area corrosion rates at leak sites. Recommendations include:

1. Check for wear and proper fit on all spring-loaded seals at the retractable sootblower heat pipe shell penetrations.
2. Recheck seal on all manway doors for tight fit and integrity.
3. Measure the air flow to the infrasonic cleaner and confirm usage.

Flow Balancing Control Improvements

Before the heat pipe performance tests were conducted, the flue gas flows to the A and B heat pipes were balanced. The control system provided a reasonably good flue gas flow split. The inlet flow to the 2A heat pipe was 6%, 7%, and 9% higher than to the 2B heat pipe during the tests on 5/14/96, 5/15/96, and 5/16/96, respectively. Following the performance testing, NYSEG and CONSOL conducted a special test to achieve a 50/50 split on 5/17/96. The special test was not part of the performance evaluation program but was done to determine if minor changes to flow controls could further improve the flue gas flow split between the two heat pipes. NYSEG used the plant computer control system to calculate a control differential pressure from the heat pipe outlet pressure and ID fan inlet pressure. Balancing these differential pressures for the two heat pipes achieved a near 50/50 flue gas flow split. Based on pitot flow measurements, the flue gas flows at the outlets of the 2A and 2B heat pipes were within 1% of each other (see Appendix Tables F-43 and F44). In terms of inlet flows, the flow balance achieved is estimated to be 0.5-2.2% greater flow to the B heat pipe (based on assuming the same air leakages as determined for the high load tests). This balancing of flue gas flows did not significantly affect the thermal performance of either heat pipe.

The special test was conducted at high boiler load. If further tests show there is sufficient pressure differential for control at low loads, NYSEG could consider incorporating the control technique into the plant control system. Installing differential pressure transmitters, rather than use of individual point pressure measurements is suggested for reliability. Alternately, installation of multi-point flow averaging sensors, such as Annubars®, could be considered for measurement of the flue gas rates in the ductwork from the ESP to the ID fans. In this location, direct flow measurement should be reliable because solids concentrations are low.

Future Testing

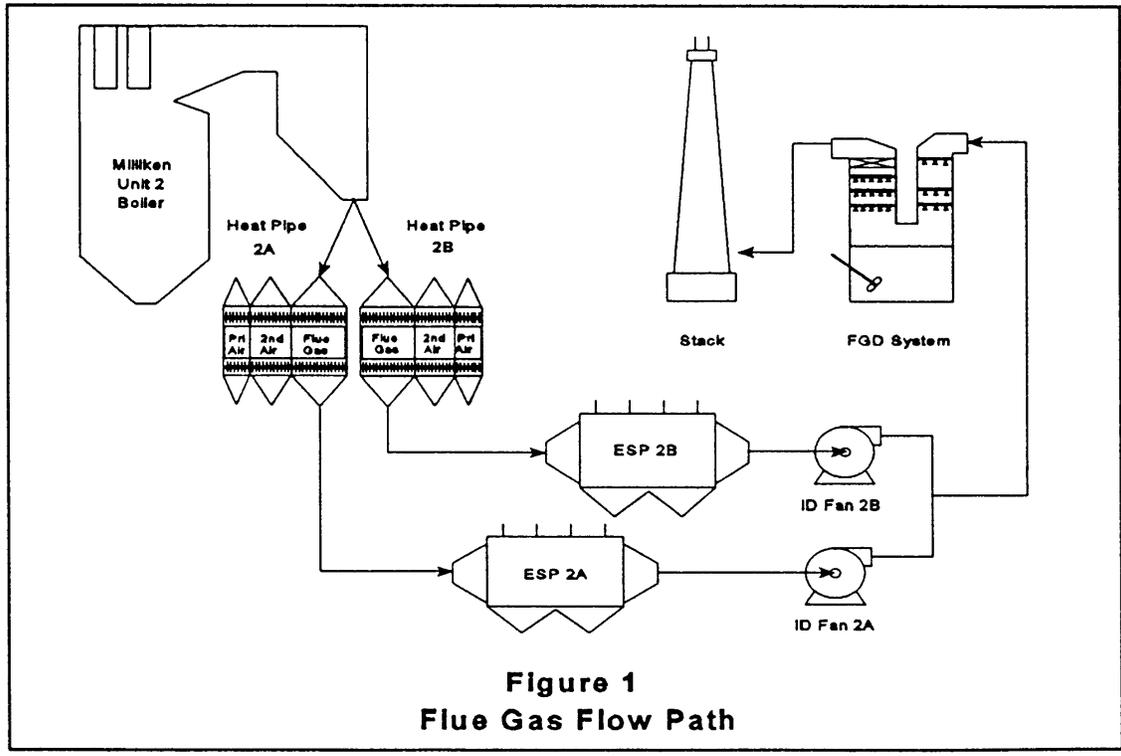
The heat pipe performance tests were conducted about a month after the cold-end sections of both units were water washed to remove deposits. NYSEG plans to conduct a second set of tests in late 1996 or early 1997, to confirm heat pipe performance in a fouled condition. When the units are again washed, a third set of tests should be conducted to determine the performance.

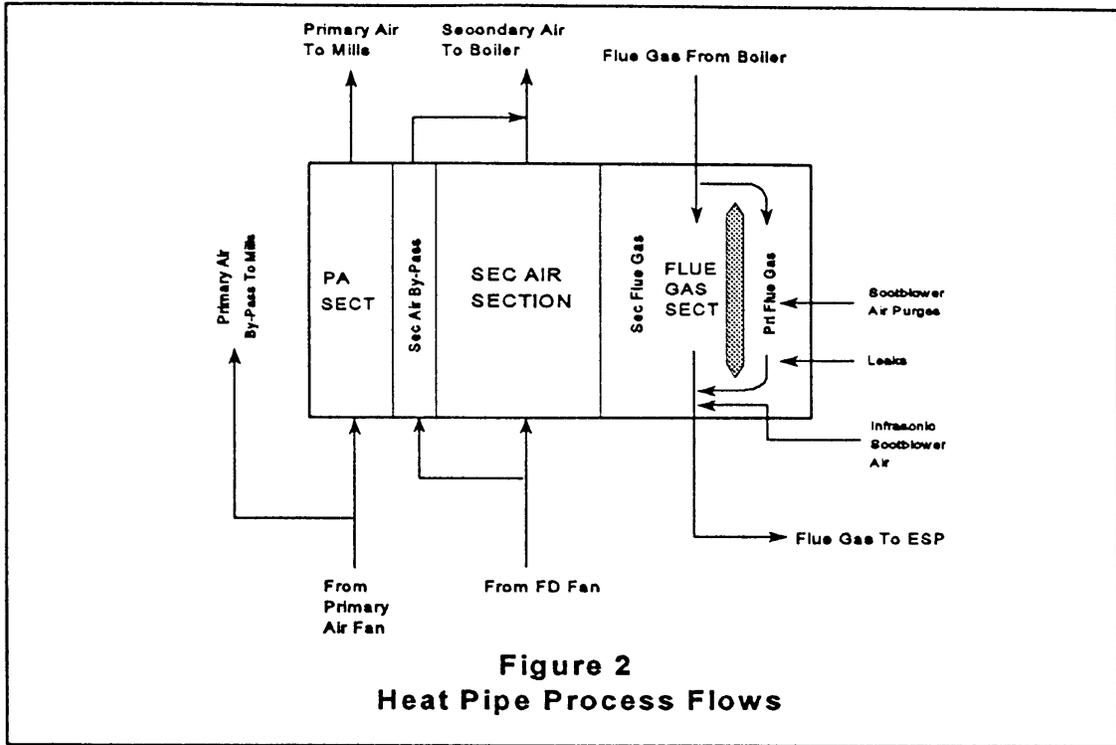
SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

The process flow for the Unit 2 boiler flue gas stream is shown in Figure 1. Flue gas passes first through two parallel heat pipe air heaters for heat recovery. After heat recovery, the flue gases travel to the electrostatic precipitators for fly ash collection and then to the FGD for SO₂ removal before exiting the stack.

The A and B heat pipes are mirror image units and each is designed to preheat both the primary and secondary air streams. Figure 2 schematically shows the flue gas and air streams to and from each heat pipe. In the flue gas section, the main flow splits into a primary flue gas stream which heats the primary air, and a secondary flue gas stream which heats the secondary air. The gas rates to the primary and secondary flue gas sections are currently not individually controlled. The primary and secondary gas sections are separated by a divider wall with gas path communication at both the inlet and outlet ends. The entering flue gas flow splits depending upon the open flow areas of the two sections and level of fouling in each section.

The main sources of air infiltration are indicated in Figure 2. Because the heat pipe modules are seal welded, there should be no air leakage from the primary or secondary air sections into the flue gas





**Figure 2
Heat Pipe Process Flows**

sections. However, since the flue gas section operates under a slight vacuum, ambient air infiltration can occur at leaking manway doors, sample ports, duct expansion joints, and at the locations where the retractable sootblower lances penetrate the walls. Air purges on each retractable sootblower are another small source of air in-leakage. These purges prevent fly ash lay down inside the lances. The continuous operation of the infrasonic cleaner adds approximately 1,050 scfm air to the Unit 2 flue gases. The air addition occurs at the outlet of the heat pipe, ahead of the location where the outlet flue gas composition and temperature are measured. Performance test evaluation calculations account for this air.

Each heat pipe has dedicated primary and secondary air fans. The heat pipes are located directly above the fans and are connected to the fans by short expanding duct sections. Primary air which passes through a heat pipe provides the energy for coal drying in the mills. Bypassed primary air controls mill outlet temperature. The secondary air is directed to the burners. A secondary air bypass channel is integral to each heat pipe and is located between the primary and secondary air sections of each heat pipe. A damper in the secondary air bypass can be used to control the flow around the heating section. These dampers are normally maintained in a closed position and were closed for the performance tests.

TEST PROCEDURES AND RESULTS

Tests were conducted on each heat pipe separately. The testing was preformed in general accordance with the procedures outlined in the ASME Performance Test Code for Air Heaters, ASME PTC 4.3, and as detailed in the heat pipe test plan. Testing was completed over a five-day period. On Day 1, the test teams assembled at the site, team orientation was conducted, test equipment was set up and checked out, and the flue gas flow to the heat pipes was balanced. Two tests (i.e., one complete test of each heat pipe) were conducted on Days 2, 3, and 4. The tests on Days 2 and 3 were at 147-150 MW_{net} boiler load. On Day 4, the boiler load was 80 MW_{net}. On Day 5, a special test was conducted to rebalance

the gas flow to the heat pipes with the boiler at 147 MW_{net} load, and the test equipment was removed from the plant site.

Data Collection

Performance calculations require average temperature determination for all gas streams entering and leaving a heat pipe. Most of the measurements require multipoint traverses of ductwork to obtain the required data. As shown in Figure 2, there are seven major streams around the heat pipe and one internal stream which require measurement (flue gas in, flue gas out, primary air in, primary air out, secondary air in, secondary air out, secondary air bypass and primary flue gas out). Ideally, all data would be collected simultaneously. This would require eight sampling teams. Since the boiler control allowed tight, stable operation of the heat pipes, three sampling teams were used. This reduced the number of required test personnel from 19 (2 people per team plus three people for manual data collection, solids sampling, and coordination) to 9 people.

The boiler and heat pipe operations were stabilized to minimize changes in operating temperatures, flows and compositions during a test period. Each heat pipe was tested separately. Generally, a test lasted two to three hours per heat pipe. Prior to a test, plant operations were adjusted to desired boiler load and the heat pipes were sootblown. While system operations were stabilizing, pitot measurements were taken to establish that there was little or no flow in the secondary air bypasses. Once the operation was stable, simultaneous traverse data were collected for three streams at a time. The stream groupings were: flue gas in, flue gas out, and secondary air out; or primary air in, primary air out, and primary flue gas out. Simultaneous flue gas inlet and outlet data collection was required to maximize the accuracy of the air leak determinations. After completing the first group of simultaneous measurements, the sampling teams moved to new positions and collected the second group data. The same procedure was applied to the second heat pipe.

By prior agreement with NYSEG and ABB Air Preheater Inc. (ABB API), pitot traverse data were not obtained for the secondary air at the heat pipe inlet. Because of the ductwork size and layout, pitot traversing in this area to calculate weighted average temperatures is impractical and not cost-effective. Instead, four special thermocouples were installed at the discharges of both FD fans. Each thermocouple was positioned at the center of an equal ductwork flow area. The thermocouple readings were recorded on a strip chart every five minutes. At ten minute intervals for each fan, the average FD fan discharge temperature was calculated using the four thermocouple readings. This setup provided an accurate average temperature estimate. At any given time, the four thermocouple temperatures agreed typically within 1-2°F.

The performance tests require that the air heater inlet and outlet flue gas flow rates be calculated based on coal rate, coal composition and gas composition. Coal rates (15 minute average values) were obtained from the plant computer records for the test periods. Coal samples were obtained using the coal feeder automatic samplers and according to ASTM method D-2234. Multi 3-4 lb samples were taken over the course of each test to obtain a 60 to 80 lb composite sample. This was riffled to a 15-20 lb sample size for analysis. Coal sampling logs are presented in Table A-1 along with the analyses in Table A-2⁽¹⁾.

⁽¹⁾Numbering convention -- Tables and Figures found in Appendices A-I are identified with appendix letter preceding sequence number.

Fly ash samples were collected during each test period using the procedures proposed in the test plan. The samples were obtained using the sampler at the fly ash silo. Typically, every one-and-a half to two hours the boiler and ESP fly ash hoppers are emptied and the ash conveyed to the fly ash silo. The ash sampler allows continuous withdrawal of a sample from the pneumatically conveyed fly ash over the ash dumping period. Typically a three-to-five gallon fly ash sample was obtained for each test. Ash sample analyses are presented with the coal analyses in Table A-2.

Operational Stability

The plant operations were allowed to stabilize before heat pipe performance tests were conducted. Figures 3a-3f, 4a-4f, and 5a-5f show stability for the two high load tests (Tests 1 and 2) and the low load test (Test 3), respectively. Computer logged data were used to generate the 15-minute average values shown in these figures.

For each test, the plant load was tightly controlled. This resulted in little variation in the coal feed rate and economizer outlet oxygen concentration as shown in Figures 3a, 4a, and 5a. On May 14, the coal feed rate for the 2A heat pipe test was controlled at an average rate of 54.60 tph with a standard deviation of 0.014 tph. The minimum and maximum coal feed rates were 54.57 tph and 54.68 tph, respectively. The economizer oxygen concentration was controlled at 3.29 % with a standard deviation of 0.06%. Over the test period, the minimum 15-minute average oxygen level was 3.23% and the maximum was 3.49 %. The coal rates are well within the proposed test plan target level $\pm 3\%$ (load swing) and the variation in oxygen level is within the ABB API proposed limit of $\pm 0.3\%$ absolute change. Similar results were obtained for all tests.

Figures 3b, 4b, and 5b show that the total primary air and total secondary air flows were stable during all tests. The variation in flow expressed as a percent of the average ($\{\max\text{-min}\}/\text{avg} \times 100$) ranged from 0.3% to 1.1% for the primary air flows and 0.5% to 3.2% for the secondary air flows. Figures 3f, 4f, and 5f show good control of the secondary air outlet temperatures. Again, this indicates tight control of process operating conditions.

The largest change in the flue gas inlet temperature (8°F rise) occurred during the May 14 test of the 2A heat pipe (Figure 3c). This was accompanied by 3-4°F rise in the flue gas outlet temperature (Figure 3d). These temperature changes do not appear to have affected the thermal performance as measured by the totally corrected flue gas outlet temperature. The totally corrected temperature was essentially the same for the repeat test of the 2A heat pipe conducted on May 15, when the change in both inlet and outlet flue gas temperature was only about 2°F (Figures 4c and 4d).

The primary air outlet temperatures were the least stable of the system variables. Figures 3f and 4f show that at high load, the primary air temperature was still increasing seven to eight hours after the coal feed rate stabilized. The changes in primary air temperatures did not have much of an effect on the thermal performance because the same (within 1°F) totally corrected flue gas outlet temperature was obtained for both high load tests of the 2A heat pipe. There was no difference between the totally corrected flue gas outlet temperature for the May 14 test, when a 20°F change in primary air temperature occurred over the test period, and the May 15 test, when the primary air temperature was exceptionally stable (compare Figures 3f and 4f). Since the bulk of the heat pipe duty is heating the secondary air (typically 88 % for the high load cases), primary air temperature changes represent very little of the total duty and therefore heat pipe performance.

Figure 3a
Coal Rate & Economizer O2 -- Test 1

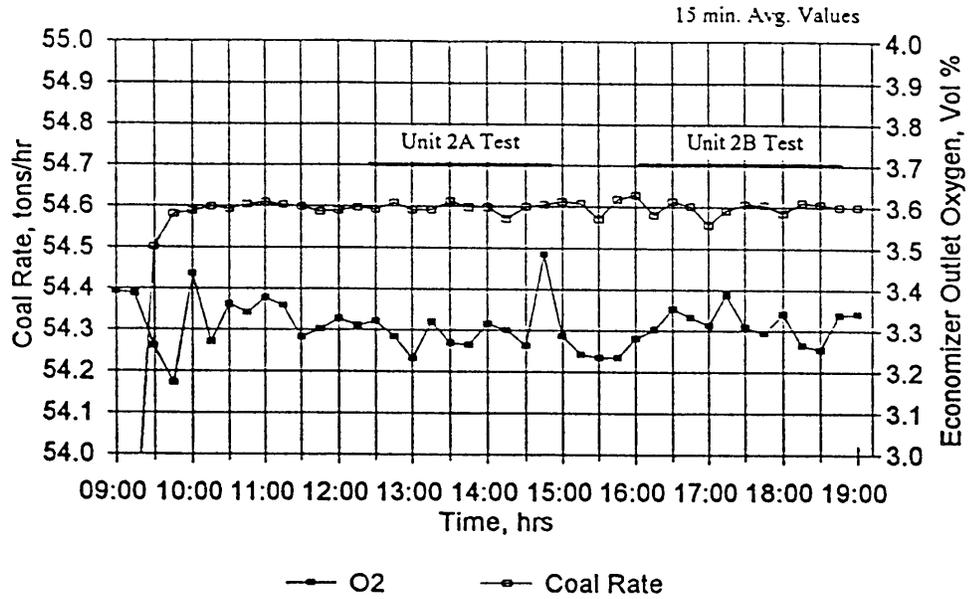


Figure 3b
Pri. & Sec. Air Flows -- Test 1

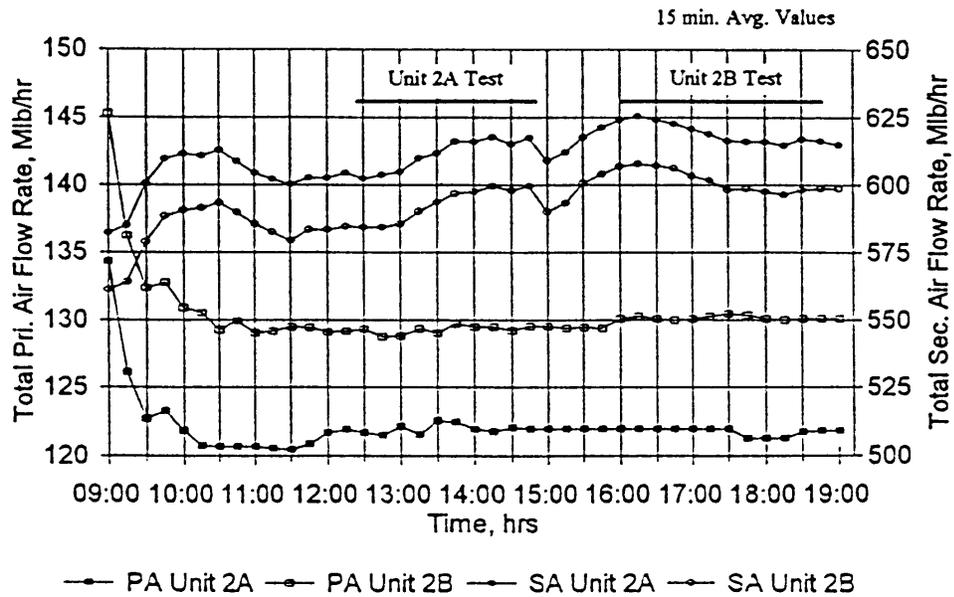


Figure 3c
Flue Gas Inlet Temperatures -- Test 1

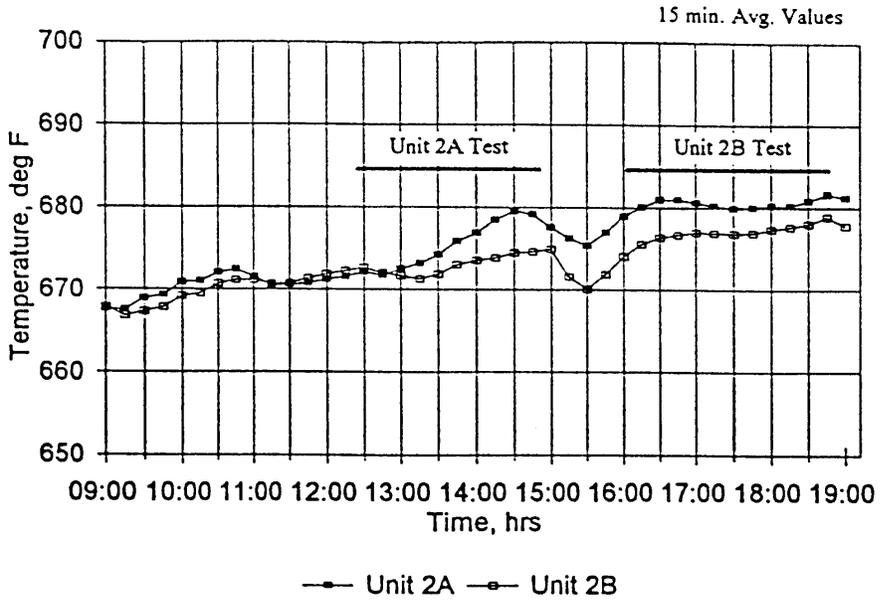


Figure 3d
Flue Gas Outlet Temperatures -- Test 1

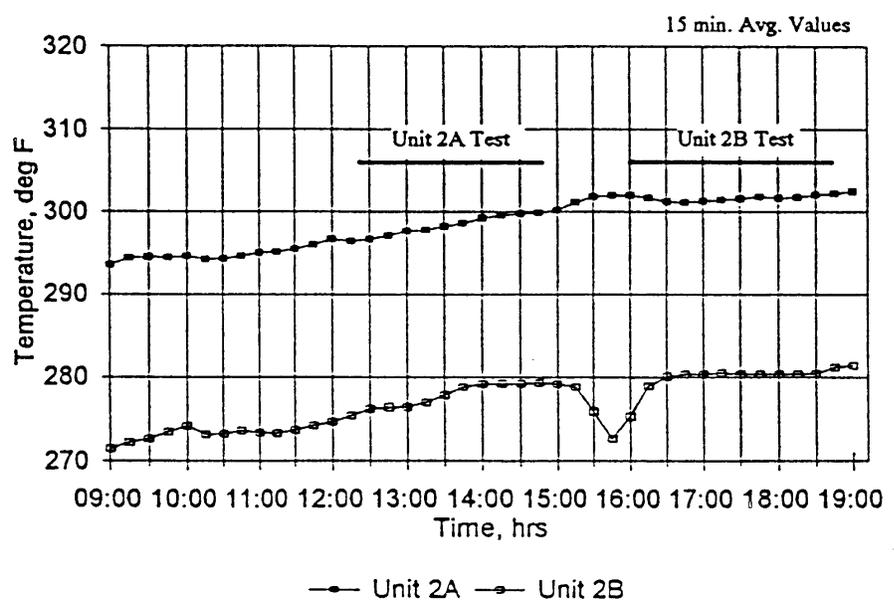


Figure 3e
Pri. & Sec. Air Inlet Temps -- Test 1

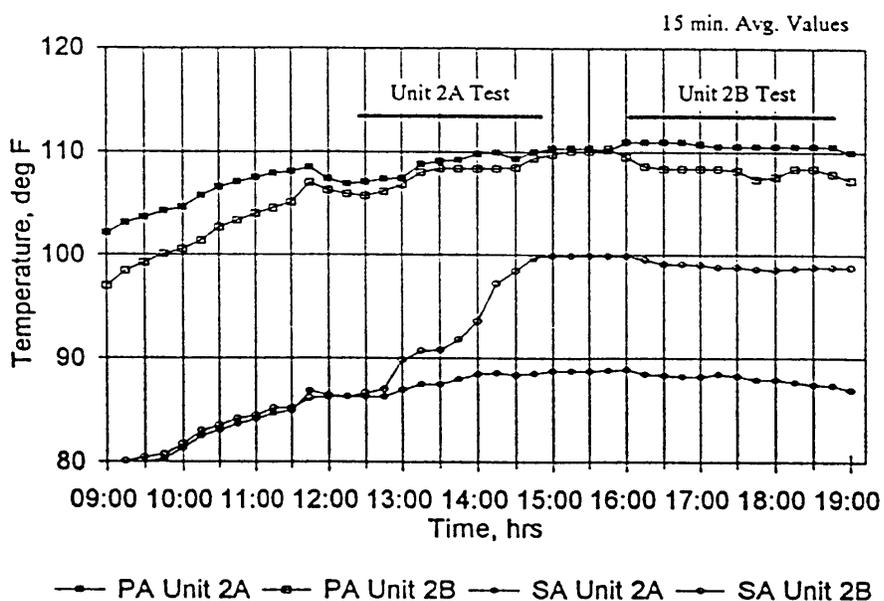
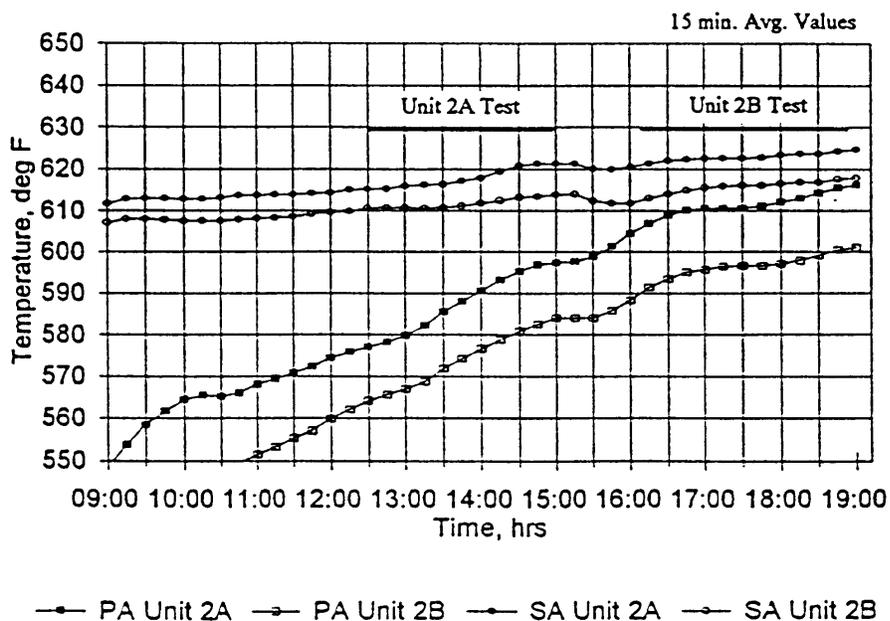


Figure 3f
Pri. & Sec. Air Outlet Temps -- Test 1



7.28

Figure 4a
Coal Rate & Economizer O2 -- Test 2

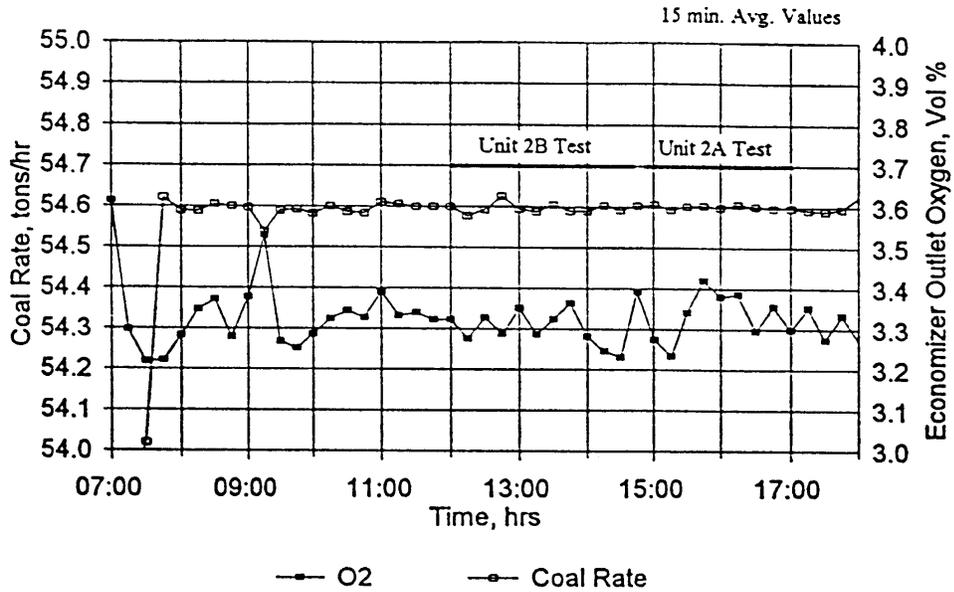


Figure 4b
Pri. & Sec. Air Flows -- Test 2

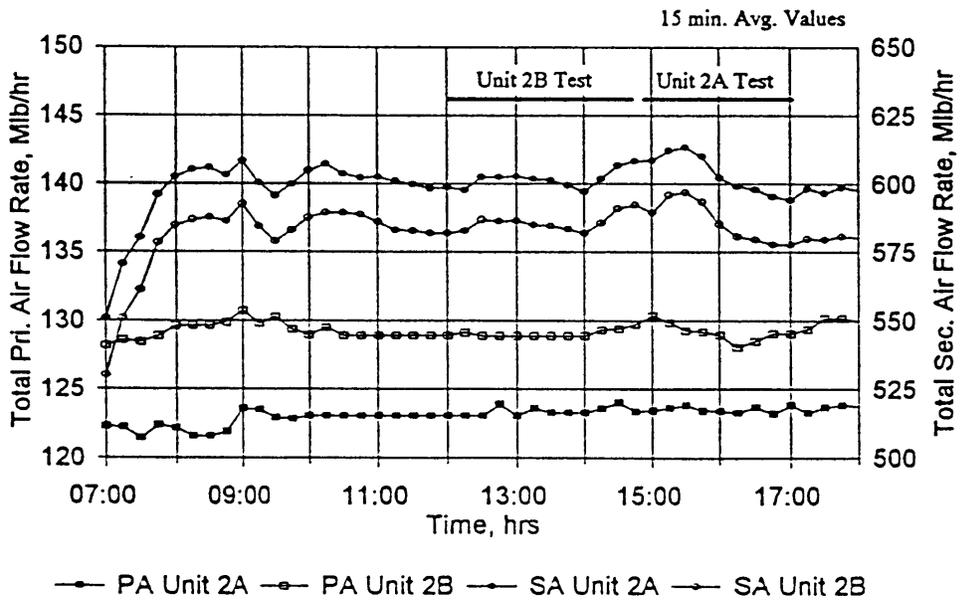


Figure 4c
Flue Gas Inlet Temperatures -- Test 2

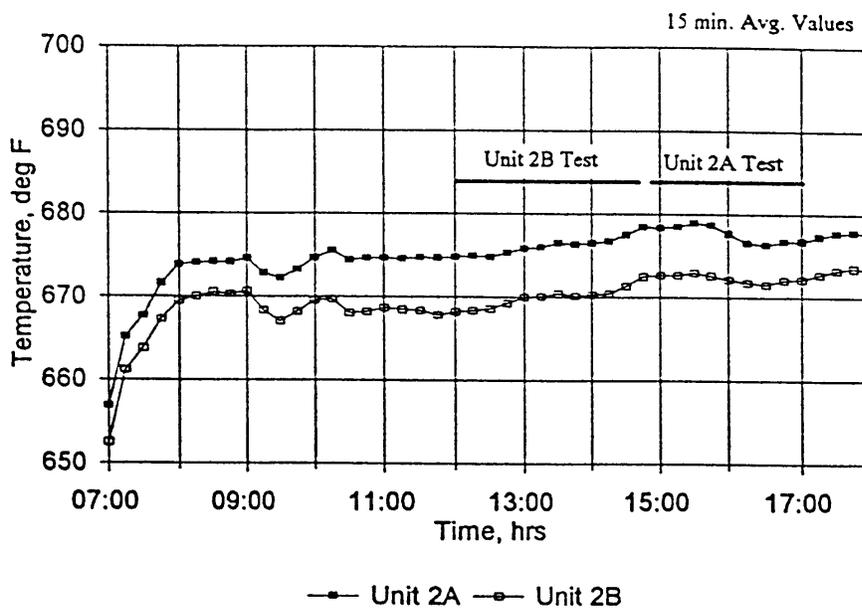


Figure 4d
Flue Gas Outlet Temperatures -- Test 2

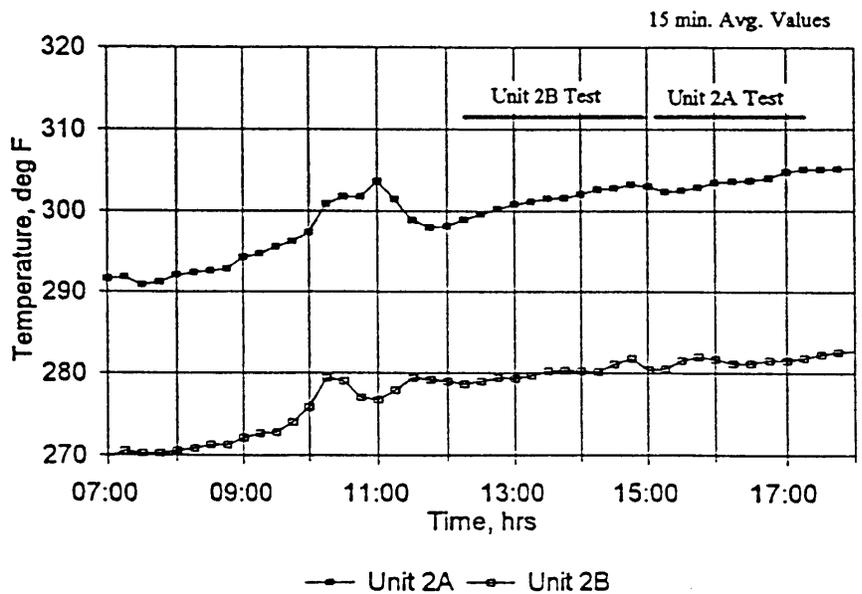


Figure 4e
Pri. & Sec. Air Inlet Temps -- Test 2

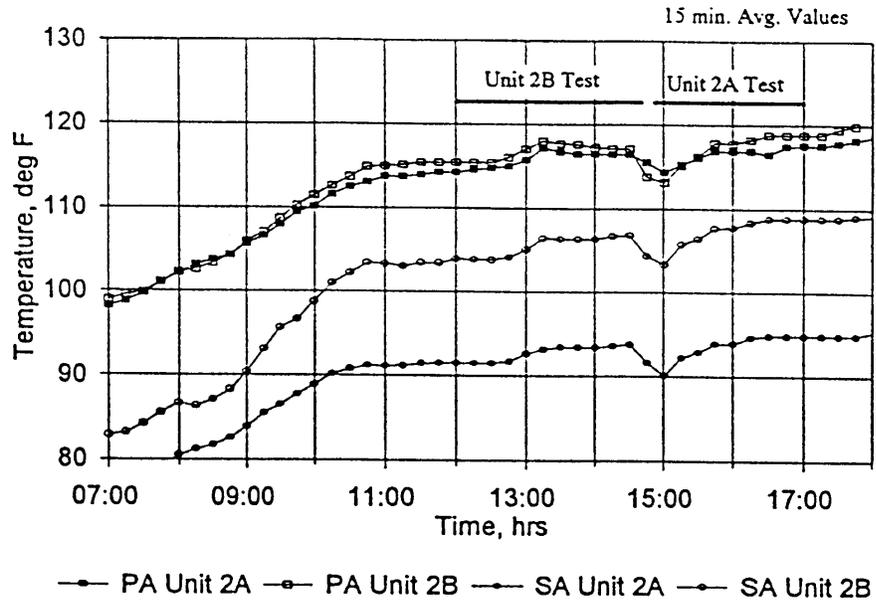
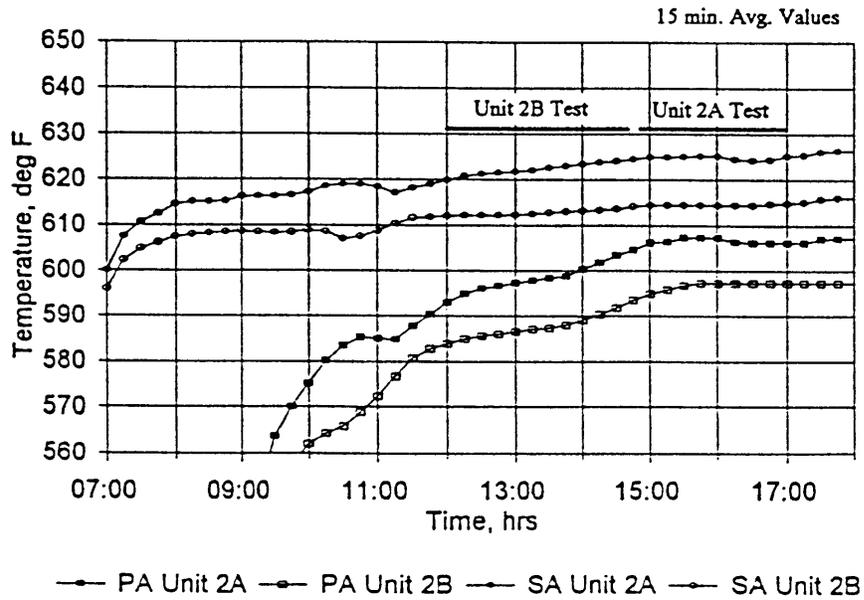


Figure 4f
Pri. & Sec. Air Outlet Temps -- Test 2



7-11

Figure 5a
Coal Rate & Economizer O2 -- Test 3

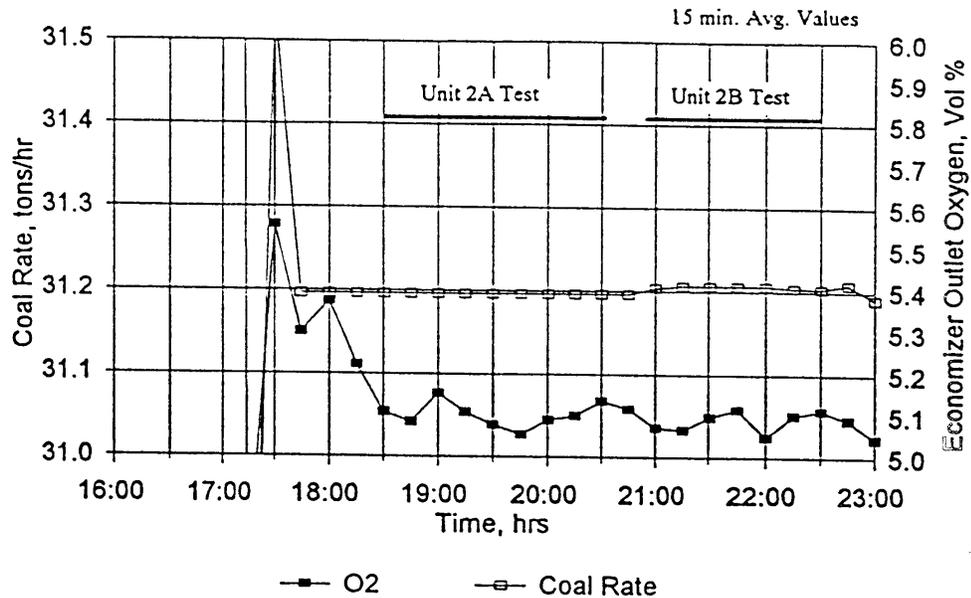
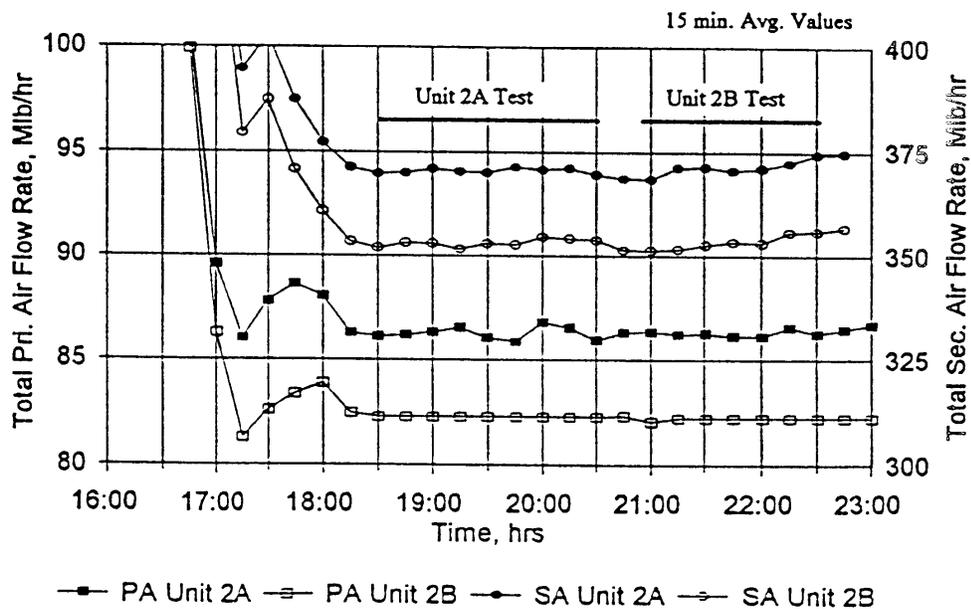


Figure 5b
Pri. & Sec. Air Flows -- Test 3



11/12

Figure 5c
Flue Gas Inlet Temperatures -- Test 3

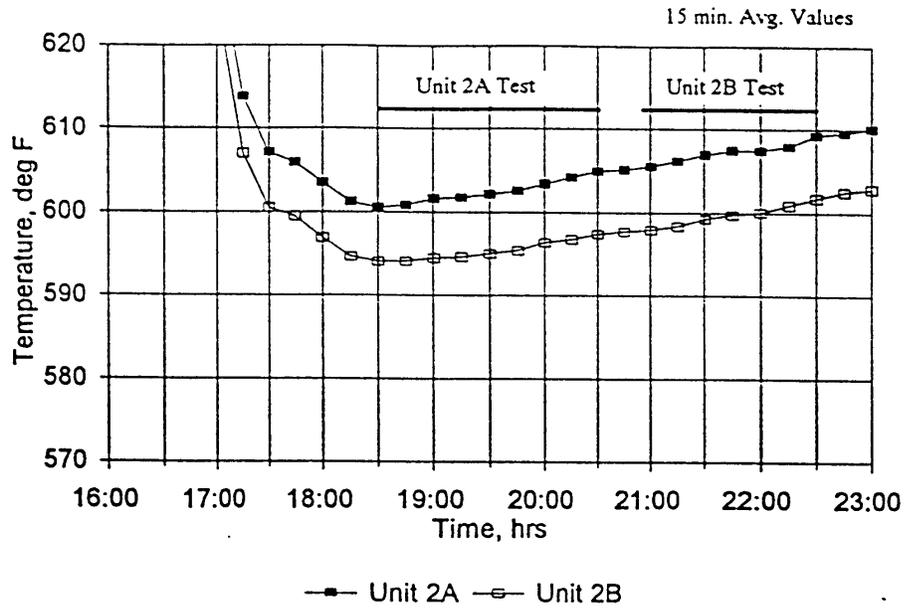


Figure 5d
Flue Gas Outlet Temperatures -- Test 3

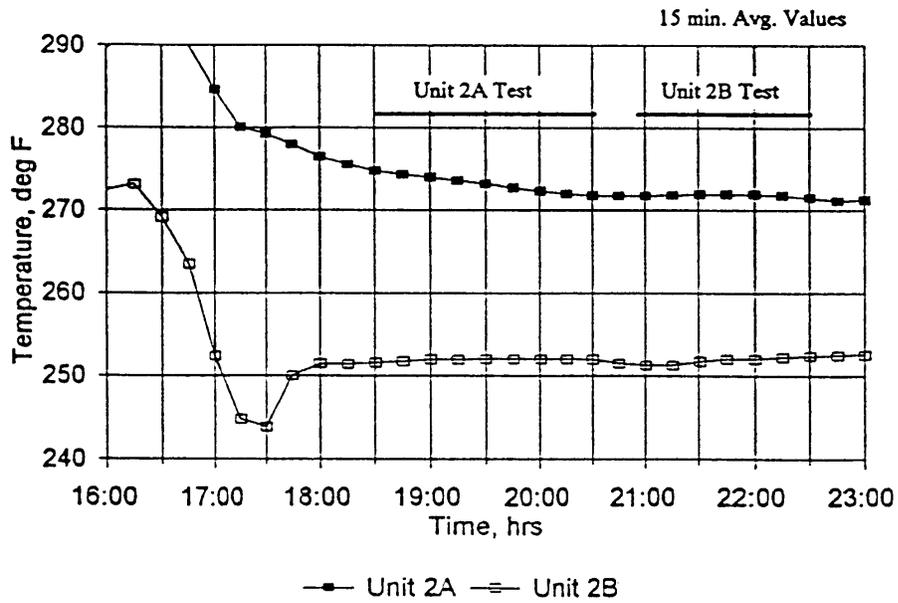


Figure 5e
Pr. & Sec. Air Inlet Temps -- Test 3

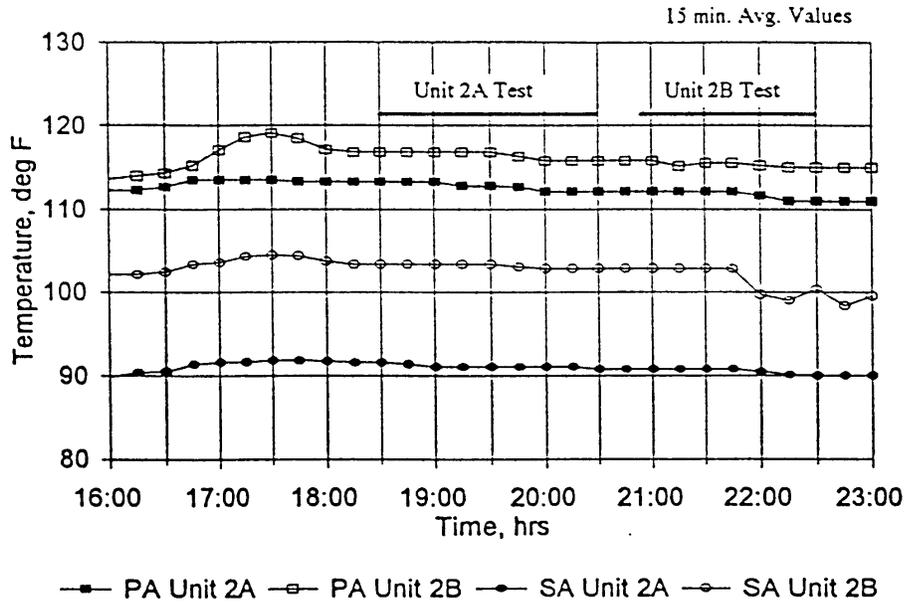
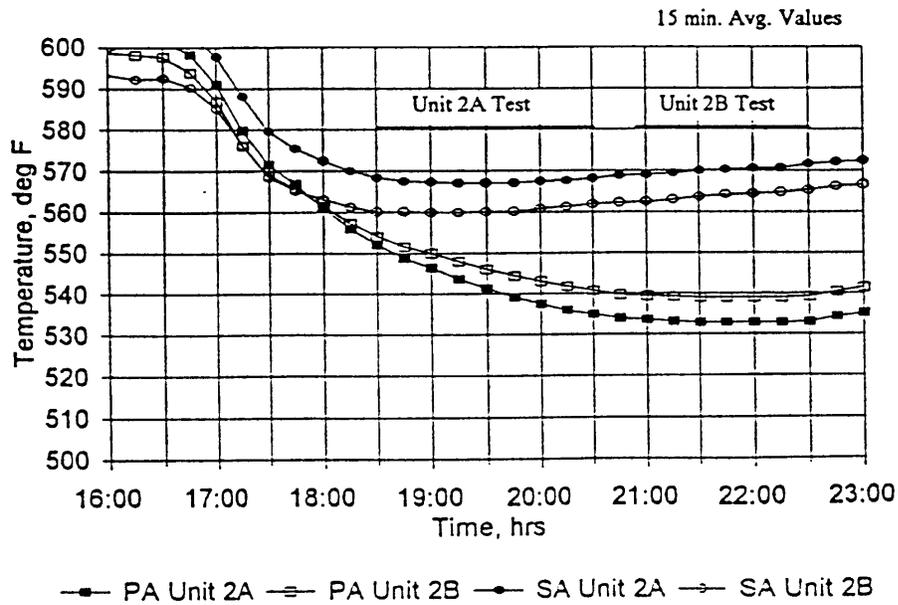


Figure 5f
Pri. & Sec Air Outlet Temps -- Test 3



7-14

The primary and secondary air inlet temperatures are shown in Figures 3e, 4e, and 5e for the three test periods. These figures generally show that temperature changes were normally limited to only 2-3°F during a test. In Figure 3e, a sudden 10-12°F change in the Unit 2B secondary air inlet temperature occurred. The readings of this thermocouple were often in error and 10°F high due to an instrumentation problem. This had no impact on the performance tests results since the readings of four specially installed, calibrated thermocouples were used instead for the performance evaluation calculations.

The data shown in Figures 3a through 5f are provided to show operational stability. The reader is cautioned that there will be some small differences between the temperature data shown in the aforementioned figures and the data used for the performance calculation evaluations. Reasons for the differences include: differences between traverse port location and the location of plant instrumentation, the use of simple temperature averages for the temperatures shown in the figures versus weighted average temperatures for the performance calculations, and the use of calibrated thermocouples for the performance calculations.

Air Leakage Determination

The ASME PTC 4.3 Procedure expresses the air leakage as a weight percent of the inlet flue gas flow. The total leakage is determined from the difference between the inlet and outlet flue gas rates. The code provides equations for calculating the flue gas flow rates from the measured coal rate and composition, measured or estimated ash rates, measured ash composition, and the weighted average inlet and outlet flue gas compositions (based on pitot gas sampling).

The determined air leakages, categorized as total, measured, and unaccounted, are summarized in Table 1. Total air leakage is the difference between the inlet and outlet flue gas flows. The measured leakage is the air flow to the infrasonic cleaner (rate provided by NYSEG) and the sootblower lance purge air (Appendix H). The difference between the total and measured leakages is the unaccounted leakage. At full boiler load, the 2A heat pipe total air leakage was between 2.7 to 4.4 wt % of the inlet flue gas flow. Unaccounted leakages were 1.9 to 3.6 wt %. For the low load test, the total and unaccounted leakages were 4.9 and 3.6 wt %, respectively.

After the May 14 2B heat pipe test was completed, the inlet flue gas analyses were determined to be inaccurate due to an equipment problem. Use of the 2B inlet gas analyses resulted in calculation of a negative leak rate (Table 1), a nonsense condition. To salvage as much data as possible from this test, the average inlet gas composition was calculated from the outlet flue gas composition and the full load leak rate obtained for the May 15 test. Using this procedure, the inlet flue gas flow rate was estimated and the corrected pressure drop and thermal performances calculated.

The total 2B heat pipe air leakage was between 1.4 to 2.0 wt % with the unaccounted leakage between 1.2 to 1.7 wt % of inlet flue gas flow. These rates are one-half to one-third the leakage obtained for the 2A heat pipe.

**Table 1
Performance Summary -- Air Leakages**

Unit	2A			2B			
	Date						
Time	05/14/96 12:00-15:00	05/15/96 14:50-17:00	05/16/96 18:30-20:30	05/14/96 16:00-19:00	05/14/96 16:00-19:00	05/15/96 12:00-14:45	05/16/96 20:50-22:30
Boiler Load, MW net	149.0	147.2	79.6	150.5 (1)	150.5 (2)	147.2	80.1
Flue Gas Rate In, lb/hr	747,200	742,000	482,600	740,200	702,700	692,000	443,000
Flue Gas Rate Out, lb/hr	767,200	774,800	506,000	712,300	712,300	701,400	451,900
Total Air Leakage, lb/hr	20,000	32,800	23,400	(27,900)	9,600	9,400	8,900
Measured Air Leaks, lb/hr							
Infrasonic Cleaner Air Rate, lb/hr	4,800	4,800	4,800				
Sootblower Purge Air Rate, lb/hr	1,360	1,360	1,360	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300
Unaccounted Air Leak, lb/hr	13,840	26,640	17,240	(29,200)	8,300	8,100	7,600
Total Air Leakage, % Inlet FG Flow	2.7	4.4	4.9	-3.8 (1)	1.4	1.4	2.0
Unaccounted Leak, % Inlet Flow	1.9	3.6	3.6	-3.9 (1)	1.2	1.2	1.7

(1) Problem With Inlet Flue Gas Composition Measurements.
 (2) Inlet Flue Gas Rate based on Average Outlet Gas Composition (This Test) and 1.36 % Air Leak For 5/15/96.

Because the heat pipe modules are seal welded together, leakage between the air and flue gas sides is unlikely. The unaccounted leaks are most likely due to leakage at the retractable sootblower wall penetrations and at manway doors where seals may be leaking. At the wall penetrations, the sootblower lances fit through a spring-loaded wall box plate. A 3/32" gap exists between the sootblower lance OD and the ID of the wall box plate. At a 10 in. WC differential pressure between the ambient air and the heat pipe, the gap leak is about 4000 lb/hr per heat pipe. This would account for 15-29% of the unaccounted leak in the 2A heat pipe and 50% of the unaccounted leak in the 2B heat pipe. If future testing indicates that leakage is increasing, the wall box plates should be inspected for wear.

Heat Pipe Pressure Drops

Manually read, U-tube manometers filled with water or red oil were used to measure the pressure drops across the flue gas, primary air, and secondary air heat pipe tube banks. Before the tests were conducted, special taps were installed on the heat pipes to insure that the measured pressure drops would be across the heat pipe modules only and not include losses for ductwork. The manometer readings are presented in Appendix G. Before comparing measured pressure drops with the design values, corrections must be made for differences between actual and design gas and air flow rates and temperatures according to the following general equation:

$$DP_{corr} = DP_M \left(\frac{W_D^2 (T_{DI} + T_{DO})}{W_M^2 (T_{MI} + T_{MO})} \right) \quad (1)$$

Where:

DP_{corr} = Corrected Pressure Drop, in. WC

DP_M = Measured Pressure Drop, in. WC

T_{DI} = Design Inlet Temperature, °R

T_{DO} = Design Outlet Temperature, °R

T_{MI} = Measured Inlet Temperature, °R

T_{MO} = Measured Outlet Temperature, °R

W_D = Design Gas Or Air Flow Rate, lb/hr

W_M = Measured Gas Or Air Flow Rate, lb/hr

Actual performance equals design or is better than design if the corrected DP equals or is less than the design value. The totally corrected pressure drops along with the information needed to calculate the corrected pressure drops are shown in Table 2. The results for the high load tests show that the actual performance essentially meets design. For the 2A heat pipe, the corrected flue gas side pressure drops were determined to be just slightly less than design (-0.06 and -0.04 in. WC differences). For the 2B heat pipe, the full load corrected pressure drops were just slightly above design (0.21 and 0.27 in. WC differences). The low load corrected pressure drop results shown in Table 2 should not be used for comparisons with design. Using the low load data results in an over estimate of the corrected pressure drop due the large calculation extrapolation.

For both heat pipes and all cases, the primary air section corrected pressure drops meet the design guarantee and are well below the design value of 3.60 in. WC.

The secondary air section pressure drops essentially meet design requirements. For the 2A heat pipe full load tests, the corrected secondary air side pressure drops ranged from 0.3 to 0.5 in. WC greater than the 5.35 in. WC design loss. For the 2B heat pipe, the corrected pressure drops are 0.09 to 0.22 in. WC greater than design. These differences are insignificant from an operating perspective.

Table 2
Performance Summary -- Heat Pipe Pressure Drops

Unit	2A			2B		
	05/14/96 12:00-15:00	05/15/96 14:50-17:00	05/16/96 18:30-20:30	05/14/96 16:00-19:00	05/15/96 12:00-14:45	05/16/96 20:50-22:30
Boiler Load, MW net	149.0	147.2	79.6	150.5	147.2	80.1
Flue Gas Section						
Design Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr	750,000					
Design Pressure Drop, In. WC	3.65					
Design Inlet Temp, °F	680					
Design Outlet Temp, °F	253					
Flue Gas Rate In, lb/hr	747,200	742,000	482,600	702,700 (1)	692,000	443,000
Flue Gas Rate Out, lb/hr	(2) 762,400	770,000	501,200	712,300	701,400	451,900
Avg Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr	754,800	756,000	491,900	707,500	696,700	447,450
Flue Gas Temp In, °F	675	677	599	678	671	603
Flue Gas Temp Out, °F	295	302	272	281	279	253
Measured DP, in. WC	3.71	3.76	1.85	3.48	3.41	1.68
Totally corrected DP, In. WC	3.59	3.61	4.45 (3)	3.86	3.92	4.92 (3)
Corrected - Design DP, In. WC	-0.06	-0.04	0.80	0.21	0.27	1.27
Primary Air Section						
Design Air Rate, lb/hr	62,500					
Design Pressure Drop, In. WC	3.60					
Design Inlet Temp, °F	80					
Design Outlet Temp, °F	644					
Average Air Rate, lb/hr	75,920	73,650	53,200	74,370	73,450	47,430
Air Temp In, °F	111	116	112	109	116	115
Air Temp Out, °F	593	605	534	592	590	538
Measured DP, in. WC	3.91	3.64	1.94	3.79	3.84	1.84
Totally corrected DP, In. WC	2.68	2.63	2.81	2.71	2.81	3.34
Corrected - Design DP, In. WC	-0.92	-0.97	-0.79	-0.89	-0.79	-0.26
Secondary Air Section						
Design Air Rate, lb/hr	562,500					
Design Pressure Drop, In. WC	5.35					
Design Inlet Temp, °F	80					
Design Outlet Temp, °F	616					
Average Air Rate, lb/hr	497,200	481,200	296,200	491,300	482,100	301,000
Air Temp In, °F	88.7	94.9	92.3	88.9	93.9	91.5
Air Temp Out, °F	612	619	562	612	612	559
Measured DP, in. WC	4.43	4.36	1.93	4.26	4.02	1.75
Totally corrected DP, In. WC	5.65	5.89	7.14 (3)	5.57	5.44	6.29 (3)
Corrected - Design DP, In. WC	0.30	0.54	1.79	0.22	0.09	0.94

(1) Inlet Flue Gas Rate based on Average Outlet Gas Composition (This Test) and 1.36 % Air Leak For 5/15/96.
(2) For Unit 2A Value Excludes Air From Infrasonic Cleaner Since Flow Does Not Pass Through Heat Pipe Module.
(3) Totally corrected DP May Not Be Accurate Due To Large Extrapolation For Low Load Operation.

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Thermal Performance

The overall thermal performance of each heat pipe is summarized in Table 3. The table presents overall heat balances and the net flue gas side duties. The net duties represent the amount of energy transferred back to the boiler from the exiting flue gas. The energy transferred to the air leaks is lost. Total energy recovered is the sum of the net flue gas side duties for both heat pipes. Under high load conditions, each heat pipe recovers about 5.1% of the fuel energy from the flue gas. Together, the heat pipes recycle approximately 10.2% of the fuel energy to the boiler. Under low load conditions, the combined energy recovery is about 9.7%. The lower recovery is due to the reduction in inlet flue gas temperature which reduces the thermal head, or driving force, for heat transfer and reduced gas side and air side heat transfer coefficients due to the lower velocities through the tube banks.

To determine if the measured performance meets the design performance, a corrected flue gas outlet temperature is calculated for each heat pipe test. Design performance is achieved if the corrected temperature equals or is less than the design flue gas outlet temperature. Temperature corrections are made for differences between design and actual flue gas inlet temperature, air inlet temperature, X-ratio, and flue gas flow rate. Procedures for calculating the corrections are presented in the PTC 4.3 Test Code and in an uncertainty analysis.³

Table 4 presents the results of the performance evaluations and shows all temperature corrections for differences from design bases. Since each heat pipe heats both primary air and secondary air streams, the calculation method treats each heat pipe as two heat exchangers. Corrected temperatures are obtained for the primary flue gas section which heats the primary air stream and for the secondary flue gas section which heats the secondary air stream. The primary and secondary flue gas, totally corrected outlet temperatures are combined by heat balance to obtain the final totally corrected outlet temperature (see uncertainty analysis). The performance summary results show that the totally corrected flue gas outlet temperature for the 2A heat pipe exceeded the design by 17°F to 18°F for the high load performance tests. The performance of the 2B heat pipe is better. The totally corrected flue gas outlet temperature exceeded the design by 12°F for the May 15 high load test. The uncertainty in the combined corrected flue gas outlet temperature for all tests is about ±4 °F based on the previously published uncertainty analysis.

As discussed in the section covering air leakage, the 2B heat pipe inlet flue gas composition was estimated from the outlet flue gas composition and an assumed air leak for the May 14 test period. The air leak was assumed to be the same as obtained for the 2B heat pipe on May 15. Since operating conditions were nearly identical for the two tests, the adjustment allows use of the May 14 test data to estimate the performance. The calculated result is a totally corrected flue gas outlet temperature which is 16°F greater than design. This is in general agreement with the 12°F May 15 test result. Both results indicate that the performance of the 2B heat pipe is somewhat better than that for the 2A heat pipe.

The heat pipe washing operations conducted in April were cut short due to the need to bring the Unit 2 boiler back on line. The possible presence of some cold-end deposits in the 2A heat pipe may account for the thermal performance difference of the 2A and 2B units.

**Table 3
Performance Summary -- Heat Balances and Duties**

Unit Date	2A			2B		
	05/14/96	05/15/96	05/16/96	05/14/96	05/15/96	05/16/96
Boiler Load, MW net	149.0	147.2	79.6	150.5	147.2	80.1
Inputs						
Flue Gas Rate In, lb/hr	747,200	742,000	482,600	702,700 (1)	692,000	443,000
Temperature In, °F	675	677	599	678	671	603
Temperature Out With Air Leak, °F	295	302	272	281	279	253
Cp, Btu/lb-°F	0.2618	0.2622	0.2594	0.2613	0.2612	0.2588
Overall Duty, MM Btu/hr	74.33	72.96	40.93	72.90	70.85	40.13
Outputs						
Primary Air Rate, lb/hr	75,920	73,650	53,200	74,370	73,450	47,430
Temperature In, °F	111	116	112	109	116	115
Temperature Out, °F	593	605	534	592	590	538
Cp, Btu/lb-°F	0.2475	0.2477	0.2473	0.2475	0.2476	0.2475
Duty, MM Btu/hr	9.06	8.92	5.55	8.89	8.62	4.97
Secondary Air Rate, lb/hr	497,200	481,200	296,200	491,300	482,100	301,000
Temperature In, °F	89	94.9	92	89	93.9	92
Temperature Out, °F	612	619	562	612	612	559
Cp, Btu/lb-°F	0.2474	0.2476	0.2474	0.2474	0.2475	0.2475
Duty, MM Btu/hr	64.37	62.44	34.43	63.58	61.81	34.82
Air Leak Rate, lb/hr	15,170	28,040	18,660	9,580	9,400	8,840
Temperature In, °F	96	95	95	96	95	95
Temperature Out, °F	295	302	272	281	279	253
Cp, Btu/lb-°F	0.2431	0.2431	0.2433	0.2429	0.2428	0.2432
Duty, MM Btu/hr	0.73	1.41	0.80	0.43	0.42	0.34
Downstream Air Leak Rate, lb/hr (2)	4,800	4,800	4,800	0	0	0
Temperature In, °F	148	148	148			
Temperature Out, °F	295	302	272			
Cp, Btu/lb-°F	0.2438	0.2439	0.2441			
Duty, MM Btu/hr	0.17	0.18	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00
Overall Duty, MM Btu/hr	74.33	72.96	40.93	72.90	70.85	40.13
Flue Gas Side Duties						
Primary Flue Gas Rate In, lb/hr	98,070	105,700	69,120	86,760	85,900	54,840
Temperature In, °F	675	677	599	678	671	603
Temperature Out No Leak, °F	323	356	290	286	287	253
Cp, Btu/lb-°F	0.2624	0.2632	0.2597	0.2614	0.2614	0.2587
Duty, MM Btu/hr	9.06	8.92	5.55	8.89	8.62	4.97
Secondary Flue Gas Rate In, lb/hr	649,100	636,300	413,500	616,000	606,100	388,200
Temperature In, °F	675	677	599	678	671	603
Temperature Out No Leak, °F	296	303	278	283	281	256
Cp, Btu/lb-°F	0.2618	0.2622	0.2594	0.2613	0.2612	0.2588
Duty, MM Btu/hr	64.37	62.44	34.43	63.58	61.81	34.82
Net Energy Recovery, % of Fuel	5.14	5.10	4.84	5.07	5.03	4.82
(1) Inlet Flue Gas Rate based on Average Outlet Gas Composition (This Test) and 1.36 % Air Leak For 5/15/96.						
(2) Infrasonic Cleaner Air Flow.						

**Table 4
Performance Summary -- Totally Corrected Flue Gas Outlet
Temperatures**

Unit	2A			2B		
	05/14/96 12:00-15:00	05/15/96 14:50-17:00	05/16/96 18:30-20:30	05/14/96 16:00-19:00	05/15/96 12:00-14:45	05/16/96 20:50-22:30
Boiler Load, MW net	149.0	147.2	79.6	150.5	147.2	80.1
Primary Flue Gas Section	(1)					
Primary Flue Gas Flow, lb/hr	98,070	105,700	69,120	86,760	85,900	54,840
Measured Outlet Temp, °F	294	304	250	268	269	232
Temp. Corrections For Differences From:						
Design Entering Air Temp, °F	273	280	227	247	243	205
Design Entering Flue Gas Temp, °F	296	305	273	269	271	250
Design X-Ratio, °F	356	359	323	347	348	319
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, °F	292	300	256	269	270	241
Totally corrected Outlet Temp, °F	335	332	329	328	325	320
Secondary Flue Gas Section	(1)					
Secondary Flue Gas Flow, lb/hr	649,200	636,300	413,400	616,000	606,200	388,200
Outlet Temp (Ht Bal), °F	296	303	278	283	281	256
Temp. Corrections for Differences From:						
Design Entering Air Temp, °F	291	293	270	277	271	249
Design Entering Flue Gas Temp, °F	298	304	308	284	283	281
Design X-Ratio, °F	264	267	229	263	260	231
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, °F	297	304	292	286	284	272
Totally corrected Outlet Temp, °F	261	260	266	260	257	264
Totally corrected Temperatures						
Combined Flue Gas Outlet, °F	271	270	275	269	265	271
Design Flue Gas Outlet Temp, °F	253	253	253	253	253	253
Outlet Temp Approach To Design, °F	18	17	22	16	12	18

(1) Inlet Flue Gas Rate based on Average Outlet Gas Composition (This Test) and 1.36 % Air Leak For 5/15/96.

To characterize the heat pipe performance at off load conditions, a test was conducted at about 80 MW_{net}. For this test, the totally corrected flue gas outlet temperature exceeded the design temperature by 22°F for the 2A heat pipe and by 18°F for the 2B heat pipe. These results again indicate that the performance of the 2B heat pipe is better than that of the 2A heat pipe. Only the high load tests should be used when the heat pipe performance is compared with guarantee performance since the high load conditions more closely approximate design conditions and there is much less extrapolation.

To facilitate the thermal performance evaluations, a Quattro® Pro for Windows® spreadsheet program was developed. The detailed program results for all test cases are presented in Appendix I. Boxed cells in the printouts are user input values obtained from the performance test data.

Data Handling and Quality Control

A. Temperature Measurement. All thermocouples used for gas or air measurements were calibrated by comparing the readings of individual thermocouples with the readings of a calibrated thermocouple traceable to a NIST standard. The traceable thermocouple calibration is shown in Table B-1. Since the traceable thermocouple calibration showed no discernable trend with temperature and the maximum reading error was only +1.1 °F at 700 °F, the traceable thermocouple readings were considered to be correct for secondary standard calibration of all other test thermocouples.

Thermocouples used for the pitot probes were made from special high accuracy (0.4%) Type K thermocouple wire. Each thermocouple was calibrated between 32 °F and 700 °F. An ice bath was used for the 32 °F data point, a constant temperature oven for the 100 °F point, and a temperature controlled sand bath for all higher temperatures. For each application, three thermocouples were constructed to insure a sufficient supply of spares.

The differences between the thermocouple temperature indication and the traceable thermocouple indication were plotted against thermocouple indication. A least squares linear fit was used to correlate the data for each thermocouple. The heat pipe test measured temperatures were corrected using the following equation:

$$T_{act} = T_M + a + bT_M \quad (1)$$

Where:

T_{act} = Actual Temperature, °F

T_M = Measured Temperature, °F

a & b = Correlation Constants For Difference Correction

The calibration data for pitot tube thermocouples actually used during the testing are presented in Table B-2 and correction correlation coefficients in Table B-5. Data plots are provided in Figure B-1.

The hand held temperature readout devices used in the field were factory calibrated NIST traceable units. The accuracy of these units was checked the week before the tests were conducted. All units were within specifications. The data are presented in Table B-3.

In the field, the connection between probe thermocouples and the hand-held readout devices is usually made with expanding telephone-style cable thermocouple extension wires. Data were taken to determine if the wire extensions affected the temperature measurements. These data are shown in Appendix Table B-3. The use of the extension wire did not affect the temperature measurements.

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Special thermocouples were installed in the FD fan discharges to obtain the secondary air temperatures to the heat pipes. These thermocouples were connected to a local data logger (with Chessell recorder). Because of location, approximately a 120' of thermocouple extension wire was needed to connect the thermocouples to the data logger. To insure measurement accuracy of 1% of reading, the complete system was calibrated. Because secondary air temperatures were expected to be in the range of 80-90°F, calibration readings were obtained at 32°F and 100°F only. A linear fit of the data was used to develop correction correlation coefficients. Calibration data are presented in Table B-4 and correction correlation coefficients are listed in Table B-5.

The secondary air inlet temperature data are presented in Tables B-6, B-7, and B-8 for the three tests. The tables include both recorded and corrected values. Corrected values are plotted in Figure B-2. The plot shows that the secondary air temperatures from FD fans were essentially the same for all tests. This contrasts with the plant data logger readings which show a 10-12°F higher temperature for the B side secondary air temperature (see Figure 3e). The plant recorded B side temperature was found to be incorrect due to an instrumentation problem. As explained in the section on Operational Stability, this did not affect the test results.

B. Pitot Tube Calibrations. EPA Method 2 was followed to obtain velocity data for weighted average flue gas and air temperature determinations and weighted average flue gas compositions. All pitot tubes were calibrated before and after testing. Only the before test calibration coefficients were used since the post test calibrations showed no significant changes from the pre-test results. Pitot tube coefficients are summarized in Table C-1 and the complete data set is included as Table C-2.

Shortridge Instruments Inc. AirData Multimeters were used to measure the pitot tube differential pressures. These units are highly accurate electronic manometers which can read differential pressures to 0.0001 in. WC. Prior to the tests, all electronic manometers were sent to the manufacturer for checkout and calibration. The calibration certifications are presented in the as Figures C1 and C-2.

C. Gas Composition Determinations. Teledyne Max 5 combustion gas analyzers were used for oxygen measurements. The units were calibrated during each test against air and an oxygen standard calibration gas (3.5% O₂, 100 ppm CO, 0.5% CH₄, bal N₂).

The gas analyzers used for the testing did not measure CO₂. In lieu of direct CO₂ measurement for each flue gas duct traverse point, ABB API suggested that a fuel line plot be developed for the specific fuel burned. The plot is constructed using Orsat gas analysis data on special three coordinate paper and is shown in Figure D-1. When gas compositions were required for EPA Method 2 duct traverses, the O₂ and CO concentrations were determined using the Teledyne gas analyzers, then the CO₂ was determined using Figure D-1. The plot was developed using Orsat data for gas samples obtained during the high load tests. The data are provided in Table D-1. Figure D-2 is a parity plot of the Teledyne versus Orsat O₂ measurements. Agreement between the two measurement methods was good. Over the range of 3.5 % to 6.1% O₂, the average difference between the two measurement methods was 0.037 % O₂ with a standard deviation of 0.074 %.

The multipoint flue gas stream traverse data includes gas composition measurements for O₂, CO, and % combustibles. For the high load tests, all flue gas analyses indicated average CO levels less

than 10 ppmv. This indicates near complete combustion of the coal. Another indication of combustion is the % combustibles measurements. The % combustibles represent combustible materials such as methane, ethane, or other hydrocarbons in the flue gases. The numbers are provided only as an indication of the completeness of combustion and are not used in the heat pipe performance calculations. All inlet flue gas composition data indicate low levels of combustibles, i.e., typically, 0 to 0.1%. The higher levels of % combustibles for some of the flue gas outlet streams are likely due to an imbalance in the sample gas flow rates through the CO and combustion cells of the Teledyne gas analyzer. A difference signal is used by the analyzer to represent the % combustibles concentrations. The gas rates through the two cells must be exactly matched; otherwise inaccurate results can be obtained for the % combustibles. Gas samples which in the field showed 0.2 and 0.3% combustibles were analyzed in the CONSOL laboratory by complete sample absorption on charcoal, thermal desorption with head space gas chromatography of devolved products. The analysis showed low levels of CO (26-28 ppm) and no detectable combustible hydrocarbons (<100 ppm).

D. Temperature and Velocity Traverse Data. Appendix E contains the field data sheets for temperature, velocity head, and gas composition traverse measurements. The data sheets include QA/QC check lists. The reduced field data are shown in the completed calculation sheets in Appendix F. These sheets, show: thermocouple calibration corrected temperatures, simple average and weight average temperatures, simple and weight average gas compositions and mass flow rates. Because of the flatness of the temperature and/or velocity profiles, the traverse results generally show no significant difference between the simple and weight averaged values.

Except for the primary air outlet flows, the performance calculations do not use air and flue gas flow rates based on pitot velocity head measurements. This is because the Performance Test Code procedures require that the overall flue gas rates be calculated from the measured fuel rate, and the fuel and gas compositions; the overall air rate is calculated by heat balance. The velocity head based mass flow rates are provided for completeness and to check the Code calculation flow rates. A comparison summary is provided in Table 5. The results show good agreement between the calculated flue gas rates, both inlet and outlet, and the gas rates determined by pitot measurements. For the high load cases, the inlet flue gas rates were essentially identical to the pitot traverse rates. For the low load case, the pitot and calculated rates were within 3%. For the outlet flue gas rates, the pitot traverse determined rates were 2% to 5.6% higher than the calculated rates.

The pitot traverse secondary air rates agree with the calculated rates which are based on an overall heat pipe heat balance. The pitot rates are 2% to 5% higher than the calculated rates. These results demonstrate that the test data are consistent and accurate.

The calculated and pitot traverse based secondary air rates did not agree well with the plant data logger indicated rate. The data logger rates are 17% to 25% higher than the pitot traverse rates. The data logger rates represent the total secondary air flow through the FD fans and are measured at the FD fan inlets. Since the secondary air bypasses were closed, the pitot and plant data logger rates should agree. The data logger rates are high due to a problem with flow element calibration.

The primary air inlet and outlet rates based on pitot traverse data did not agree because the inlet pitot pressure differentials were very low. The outlet flow is considered to be correct since the pitot measurement location is essentially ideal for accurate flow determination. The inlet primary air pitot ports meet code layout requirements for determination of the weighted average temperature, but

the location is not ideal for accurate flow measurement. This is not a concern for the performance evaluations. Gross errors in the primary air inlet flow measurement had no effect on weighted average temperature since the temperature variation in the duct was always less than 3°F.

Table 5						
Performance Summary -- Gas And Air Rate Comparisons						
Unit	2A			2B		
	05/14/96 12:00-15:00	05/15/96 14:50-17:00	05/16/96 18:30-20:30	05/14/96 16:00-19:00	05/15/96 12:00-14:45	05/16/96 20:50-22:30
Boiler Load, MW net	149.0	147.2	79.6	150.5	147.2	80.1
Flue Gas Rate In, lb/hr	(1)					
Calculated	747,200	742,000	482,600	702,700	692,000	443,000
Pitot	746,500	741,300	469,100	705,300	691,300	430,600
Pitot/Calc	0.999	0.999	0.972	1.004	0.999	0.972
Flue Gas Rate Out, lb/hr						
Calculated	767,200	774,806	506,000	712,300	701,400	451,900
Pitot	810,100	790,800	517,800	752,200	737,400	469,500
Pitot/Calc	1.056	1.021	1.023	1.056	1.051	1.039
Secondary Air Rate Out, lb/hr						
Calculated	497,200	481,200	296,200	491,300	482,100	301,000
Pitot	509,100	502,400	308,400	515,800	504,300	311,600
Pitot/Calc	1.024	1.044	1.041	1.050	1.046	1.035
Data Logger	611,200	602,100	370,700	608,700	585,300	353,400
Data Logger/Calc	1.229	1.251	1.252	1.239	1.214	1.174
Primary Air Rates, lb/hr						
Inlet Pitot (2)	124,600	130,500	96,370	121,000	122,900	96,850
Outlet Pitot	75,920	73,650	53,200	74,370	73,450	47,430
In/Out	1.64	1.77	1.81	1.63	1.67	2.04

(1) Inlet Flue Gas Rate based on Average Outlet Gas Composition (This Test) and 1.36 % Air Leak For 5/15/96.
 (2) Inlet Primary Air Rate Is Unreliable Due To Large Duct Size and Low Measured Velocity Heads.

E. Heat Pipe Pressure Drop Data. Special pressure taps were installed for heat pipe pressure drop measurements. During the tests, U-tube manometers were connected to these taps and manually read. Depending upon the instrument, the manometers were filled with either water or 0.826 spgr. red oil. For each heat pipe the pressure drop was measured across the primary air, secondary air, primary flue gas, and secondary flue gas sections. The data are provided in Appendix G. An explanation of the data is provided in the previous section, Heat Pipe Pressure Drops.

F. Sootblower Lance Air Purges. Each heat pipe has 16 sootblowers with retractable lances which can be extended to clean the 27'-7 1/4" wide flue gas side cross section. When fully retracted, each lance extends about halfway across the tube bank cross section. Sootblowing nozzles at the lance tip and in the middle of each lance allow full cleaning of the flue gas side heat pipe tubes with only 13'-6" blowing travel. A small air purge through each lance is used to cool the lances and

prevent fly ash from entering the lances when the sootblowers are not operating. The air purge is controlled by a small check valve which operates on the negative pressure differential between the flue gas side and the ambient air.

To help reduce the amount of unaccounted for air leakage, the air purges were measured once during the high load tests. The same air purge rates were assumed for all tests since the measured rates were small. The measured air purge air rates were 1,360 lb/hr and 1,300 lb/hr for the 2A and 2B heat pipes, respectively. Data and calculated rates are presented in Appendix H. To measure the air purges, a 2" ID by 5' long PVC pipe was placed over each sootblower purge air check valve.

The maximum velocity at the center of the pipe was measured using a miniature, direct-impact pitot tube inserted through the side of the PVC pipe, 2' from the inlet end. Velocity head measurements were taken and the maximum pipe velocity calculated. Since Reynolds number calculations indicated that the flow was turbulent, the average velocity through the pipe was taken to be 0.8 times the maximum velocity.⁴

No attempt was made to directly measure the individual air leak rates for the sootblower wall penetrations. Obtaining the data is difficult and expensive since lagging and insulation must be removed from the heat pipe area around each sootblower. For this performance report, the air leak at the wall penetrations remains a part of the unaccounted leaks.

REFERENCES

1. *Air Heaters, Supplement to Performance Test Code for Steam Generating Units, PTC 4.1*, ASME Performance Test Codes, ASME PTC 4.3, The American Society of Mechanical Engineers, New York, 1968.
2. McCoy, D. C., "Heat Pipe Performance Evaluation and Acceptance Testing," CONSOL Report to NYSEG, New York State Electric & Gas Corporation, Binghamton, New York, April 1996.
3. Maskew, J. T., "Milliken Station Heat Pipe Air Heater Performance Uncertainty Analysis of 'Totally Corrected Gas Temperature Leaving The Air Heater,'" CONSOL Report to NYSEG, New York State Electric & Gas Corporation, Binghamton, New York, April 1996.
4. McCabe, W.L., and Smith, J.C., *Unit Operations of Chemical Engineering*, McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc., New York, 1956, pp. 54-55.

APPENDIX A

**COAL SAMPLING LOGS
COAL AND ASH ANALYSES**

Table A-1

Research & Development Coal Sampling Log Sheet

757

Plant/Mine Milliken - Unit 2

Date 5-14-96

Clean Coal					
Top Size, in	5/8		2		6
Minimum Increments	15		15		15
Minimum Wt, lb	2		6		15
Raw Coal					
Top Size, in	5/8		2		6
Minimum Increments	35		35		35
Minimum Wt, lb	2		6		15

10 gal

Increment	Time	Location	Weight, lb	Stored	Sampler
1	12:30	2B 4	3.4 lb	<i>covered container</i>	<i>Jr. not operating</i>
2	12:30	2A 3	"	"	<i>J. Beiller</i>
3	1:00	2B 2	"	"	<i>J. Beiller</i>
4	1:30	2A 1	"	"	<i>J. Beiller</i>
5	2:00	2B 4	"	"	<i>J. Beiller</i>
6	2:30	2A 3	"	"	<i>J. Beiller</i>
7	3:00	2B 2	"	"	<i>J. Beiller</i>
8	3:30	2A 1	"	"	<i>J. Beiller</i>
9	4:00	2B 4	"	"	<i>J. Beiller</i>
10	4:20	2A 3	"	"	<i>J. Beiller not operating</i>
11	4:20	2B 2	"	"	<i>J. Beiller</i>
12	4:40	2A 1	"	"	<i>J. Beiller</i>
13	5:00	2B 4	"	"	<i>J. Beiller</i>
14	5:20	2A 3	"	"	<i>J. Beiller</i>
15	5:40	2B 2	"	"	<i>J. Beiller</i>
16	5:55	2A 1	"	"	<i>J. Beiller</i>
17	6:10	2B 4	"	"	<i>J. Beiller</i>
18					
19					
20					

Increment Storage	<u>Yes</u>
Final Weight (Approximate)	<u>~70 lbs</u>
Field Preparation	<u>Riffled</u>
Final Sample Wt	<u>~15 lbs</u>
Sample ID	<u>COAL - Milliken - 5-14-96</u>
Checked by	<u>M.S.D</u>

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Table A-1 (Continued)

Coal Sampling Log Sheet

Plant/Mine Milliken - Unit 2

Date 5-15-96

Clean Coal					
Top Size, in	5/8		2		6
Minimum Increments	15		15		15
Minimum Wt, lb	2		6		15
Raw Coal					
Top Size, in	5/8		2		6
Minimum Increments	35		35		35
Minimum Wt, lb	2		6		15

30 gal

Increment	Time	Location	Weight, lb	Stored	Sampler
1	12:00 N	2 B 4	3-4 lb	W/Ret	OB
2	12:15	2 A 3	"	"	OB
3	12:30	2 B 2	"	"	OB
4	12:45	2 A 1	"	"	OB
5	1:00	2 B 4	"	"	OB
6	1:15	2 A 3	"	"	OB
7	1:30	2 B 2	"	"	OB
8	1:45	2 A 1	"	"	OB
9	2:00	2 B 4	"	"	OB
10	2:15	2 A 3	"	"	OB
11	2:30	2 B 2	"	"	OB
12	2:45	2 A 1	"	"	OB
13	3:00	2 B 4	"	"	OB
14	3:30	2 A 3	"	"	OB
15	3:50	2 B 2	"	"	OB
16	4:10	2 A 1	"	"	OB
17	4:30	2 B 4	"	"	OB
18	4:50	2 A 3	"	"	OB
19					
20					

Increment Storage

Final Weight (Approximate)

Field Preparation

Final Sample Wt

Sample ID

Checked by

yes
80 lb
Ruffled
15 lb
Coal Milliken 5-15-96
M517

Table A-1 (Continued)

759

Research & Development Coal Sampling Log Sheet

Plant/Mine Mulliken Unit 2

Date 5-16-96

Clean Coal				
Top Size, in	5/8		2	6
Minimum Increments	15		15	15
Minimum Wt, lb	2		6	15
Raw Coal				
Top Size, in	5/8		2	6
Minimum Increments	35		35	35
Minimum Wt, lb	2		6	15

Increment	Time	Location	Weight, lb	30 gal Stored	Sampler
1	6:35 pm	2B4	2-3 lb	Plastic w/ lid	OB
2	6:50	2A3	3-4	"	OB
3	7:05	2B2	2-3	"	OB
4	7:20	2B4	3-4	"	OB
5	7:35	2A3	3-4	"	OB
6	7:50	2B2	3-4	"	OB
7	8:05	2B4	3-4	"	OB
8	8:20	2A3	3-4	"	OB
9	8:35	2B2	3-4	"	OB
10	8:50	2B4	3-4	"	OB
11	9:05	2A3	3-4	"	OB
12	9:20	2B2	3-4	"	OB
13	9:35	2B4	3-4	"	OB
14	9:50	2A3	3-4	"	OB
15	10:05	2B2	3-4	"	OB
16	10:20	2B4	3-4	"	OB
17					OB
18					
19					
20					

Increment Storage Yes
 Final Weight (Approximate) 60 lb
 Field Preparation uffled
 Final Sample Wt 25 lb
 Sample ID Mulliken Coal 5-16-96
 Checked by MSY

will next to control room 2A1 Not running

760

**Table A-2
Coal and Fly Ash Analyses**

Date	Coal Analysis			Fly Ash Analysis		
	05/14/96	05/15/96	05/16/96	05/14/96	05/15/96	05/16/96
As Received Moisture, wt %	6.43	7.94	4.92	0.35	0.12	0.28
PROXIMATE, wt % (Dry)						
Volatile Matter	37.67	37.86	38.25			
Fixed Carbon	54.43	53.79	53.43			
Ash	7.90	8.35	8.32			
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00			
ULTIMATE (Dry)						
Carbon	78.66	78.55	78.44	2.89	1.89	2.27
Hydrogen	5.19	5.11	5.08	-0.01	0.02	0.01
Nitrogen	1.63	1.62	1.63	0.04	0.01	0.02
Sulfur	2.00	2.04	2.1	0.59	0.57	0.68
Oxygen (by diff)	4.62	4.33	4.43			
Ash	7.90	8.35	8.32	96.16	97.42	96.88
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00			
Higher Heating Value						
Dry, Btu/lb	13,994	13,914	13,912			
Moist/Ash Free, Btu/lb	15,194	15,182	15,175			

APPENDIX B

**THERMOCOUPLE CALIBRATION INFORMATION
SECONDARY AIR TEMPERATURES**

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Table B-1

04/24/1996



Report of Calibration

For : Consol

Calibration Date : 01/11/1995

P.O. # : 030653

Catalog # : ACGA00F360U4000

Gordon Order # : G31571

Items calibrated : AC Style T/C

Lot # : GX7233

ANSI Type : K

Calibrated by : C. Scherrer

ANSI Limits : Special

If deviation reads positive, subtract to correct. If deviation reads negative, add to correct. All values are positive unless otherwise shown.

Item No.	I.D. No.	Actual Temp	Std mVolts Reading	Item mVolts Reading	Item Temp	Fahrenheit Deviation	+/- ANSI Limits Deg. F
5	1	99.80	1.526	1.506	99.35	-0.45	1.98
		298.34	6.164	6.064	298.68	0.33	1.98
		497.91	10.662	10.503	497.43	-0.48	1.98
		701.96	15.398	15.251	703.06	1.10	2.67

Calibrated in accordance with one or more of the following specifications: ASTM E-207, E-220, E-230, MIL-STD-45662A AND ITS 90.

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**TABLE B-2
Pitot Tube Thermocouple Calibration Data**

Calibration @ 32 °F		TC Length = 12' - 8"		TC Length = 6' - 5"		TC Length = 5' - 0"	
Readout Device	TC	#2B	#3A	#4A	#5A	#6C	#7B
ANALOGIC w/o ext		31.9	32.0	32.0	32.3	32.3	32.2
ANALOGIC w/ ext		32.1	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	31.9
	TC	NIST Certified Reference TC					
ANALOGIC w/o ext		31.9	31.9	31.9	31.9	31.9	31.9
Calibration @ 100 °F		TC Length = 12' - 8"		TC Length = 6' - 5"		TC Length = 5' - 0"	
Readout Device	TC	#2B	#3A	#4A	#5A	#6C	#7B
ANALOGIC w/o ext		100.2	100.3	100.1	100.2	100.1	99.9
ANALOGIC w/ ext		100.2	100.2	100.1	100.2	100.1	100.0
	TC	NIST Certified Reference TC					
ANALOGIC w/o ext		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Calibration @ 290 °F		TC Length = 12' - 8"		TC Length = 6' - 5"		TC Length = 5' - 0"	
Readout Device	TC	#2B	#3A	#4A	#5A	#6C	#7B
ANALOGIC w/o ext		290.4	290.3	290.4	290.6	290.5	290.1
ANALOGIC w/ ext							
	TC	NIST Certified Reference TC					
ANALOGIC w/o ext		291.0	290.8	291.1	291.0	290.7	291.0
Calibration @ 570 °F		TC Length = 12' - 8"		TC Length = 6' - 5"		TC Length = 5' - 0"	
Readout Device	TC	#2B	#3A	#4A	#5A	#6C	#7B
ANALOGIC w/o ext		570.0	571.5	568.8	568.1	568.5	568.3
ANALOGIC w/ ext							
	TC	NIST Certified Reference TC					
ANALOGIC w/o ext		572.4	572.4	571.9	571.9	570.4	570.4
Calibration @ 580 °F		TC Length = 12' - 8"		TC Length = 6' - 5"		TC Length = 5' - 0"	
Readout Device	TC	#2B	#3A	#4A	#5A	#6C	#7B
ANALOGIC w/o ext		577.0	577.1	576.0	576.1	574.4	573.5
ANALOGIC w/ ext							
	TC	NIST Certified Reference TC					
ANALOGIC w/o ext		580.0	580.0	577.0	577.0	575.0	575.0
Calibration @ 690 °F		TC Length = 12' - 8"		TC Length = 6' - 5"		TC Length = 5' - 0"	
Readout Device	TC	#2B	#3A	#4A	#5A	#6C	#7B
ANALOGIC w/o ext		691.3	691.2	691.0	689.0	690.5	690.7
ANALOGIC w/ ext							
	TC	NIST Certified Reference TC					
ANALOGIC w/o ext		692.6	691.5	694.5	692.5	694.4	694.3

ANALOGIC Universal Calibrator = M/#AN6520, S/#6553
 Handeld #1 = Watlow/Gordon M/#5401, S/#D96002614
 Handeld #2 = Watlow/Gordon M/#5401, S/#M95001829
 Handeld #3 = Watlow/Gordon M/#5401, S/#K94002792
 Handeld #4 = Watlow/Gordon M/#5401, S/#L94003776
 Handeld #5 = Watlow/Gordon M/#5401, S/#L94003789

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TABLE B-3
Calibration Check of Handheld Pyrometers And Effect Of Extension Wire On Readings

Readout Device (1)	Temperature, °F					
	NIST Certified Reference TC				Generated EMF Input	
ANALOGIC w/o ext	31.9	100.0	269.9	516.5	500.0	700.1
ANALOGIC w/ ext	31.9	100.0	269.6			
Handheld #1 w/o ext	31.9	100.0	270.8	517.4	500.0	700.7
Handheld #2 w/o ext	31.9	100.0	269.4	517.4	500.0	700.7
Handheld #3 w/o ext	31.9	100.0	269.5	517.4	500.0	700.6
Handheld #4 w/o ext	31.9	100.0	269.4	517.4	500.0	700.6

(1) Ext Refers To Use Of Extension Wire Between TC And Readout Device.
 ANALOGIC Universal Calibrator = Model # AN6520, Serial # 6553
 Handeld #1 = Watlow/Gordon Model # 5401, Serial # D96002614
 Handeld #2 = Watlow/Gordon Model # 5401, Serial # M95001829
 Handeld #3 = Watlow/Gordon Model # 5401, Serial # K94002792
 Handeld #4 = Watlow/Gordon Model # 5401, Serial # L94003776

TABLE B-4
Secondary Air Fan Outlet TC Calibration Data

Readout Device	NIST Certified Reference TC	3/8" Dia. x 40" L. Type K TC with ~100' of KX extension cable							
		#1	#2	#3	#4	#5	#6	#7	#8
ANALOGIC w/o ext	32.0	32.0	32.1	32.1	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0
CHESSELL w/ext	33.1	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.0	33.3	33.0	33.0	33.1

Readout Device	NIST Certified Reference TC	3/8" Dia. x 40" L. Type K TC with ~100' of KX extension cable							
		#1	#2	#3	#4	#5	#6	#7	#8
ANALOGIC w/o ext	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.2	100.2
CHESSELL w/ext	101.2	101.3	101.4	101.2	101.5	101.4	101.8	100.6	100.8

ANALOGIC Universal Calibrator = Model # AN6520, Serial # 6553
 CHESSELL = Model # 4001, Serial # 0687-412944

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Table B-5
Thermocouple Calibration Correlation Coefficients

<u>Pitot Probe TC's</u>			<u>Sec. Air Fan TC's</u>		
TC #	a	b	TC #	a	b
2B	-0.2977	0.00393	1	-1.3000	0.00000
3A	-0.0405	0.00214	2	-1.2511	-0.00147
4A	-0.4450	0.00486	3	-1.3490	0.00147
5A	-0.3819	0.00496	4	-0.7591	-0.00730
6C	-0.4364	0.00422	5	-1.2511	-0.00147
7B	-0.2933	0.00446	6	-0.6161	-0.01163
			7	-1.1953	0.00592
			8	-1.2467	0.00443

$$T_a = T_m + (a + bT_m)$$

Where:

T_a = Actual Temperature, °F

T_m = Measured Temperature, °F

a, b = Correction Correlation Constants

TABLE B-6
Secondary Air Fan Outlet Temperatures (Heat Pipe Inlet) -- Test 1

Date	Uncorrected Recorder Readings, °F								Corrected Recorder Readings, °F							
	Unit 2A Thermocouples				Unit 2B Thermocouples				Unit 2A Thermocouples				Unit 2B Thermocouples			
	TC-1	TC-2	TC-3	TC-4	TC-5	TC-6	TC-7	TC-8	TC-1	TC-2	TC-3	TC-4	TC-5	TC-6	TC-7	TC-8
05/14/96																
Time																
12:19	88.7	88.8	89.2	88.6	87.8	89.7	88.0	87.3	87.4	87.4	88.0	87.2	86.4	88.1	87.3	86.4
12:29	88.8	88.7	89.2	88.4	87.9	89.5	87.7	87.3	87.5	87.3	88.0	87.0	86.5	87.9	87.0	86.4
12:39	88.7	88.6	89.3	88.7	88.1	89.9	88.0	87.6	87.4	87.2	88.1	87.2	86.7	88.2	87.3	86.8
12:49	89.2	89.1	89.7	89.1	88.3	90.2	88.2	87.8	87.4	87.2	88.1	87.7	86.9	88.5	87.5	86.9
12:59	89.4	89.6	90.3	89.6	88.9	90.9	89.0	88.4	87.9	87.7	88.5	87.7	86.9	88.5	87.5	86.9
13:09	90.0	89.7	90.5	90.0	89.1	91.1	89.0	88.5	88.1	88.2	89.1	88.2	87.5	89.2	88.3	87.5
13:19	89.6	89.6	90.2	90.2	89.1	91.4	89.3	88.6	88.7	88.3	89.2	88.5	87.7	89.4	88.4	87.6
13:29	90.0	89.8	90.8	90.1	89.1	91.2	89.1	88.5	88.3	88.2	89.0	88.7	87.7	89.4	88.6	87.8
13:39	90.1	90.1	90.9	90.4	89.4	91.5	89.4	88.6	88.7	88.4	89.6	88.6	87.7	89.5	88.5	87.6
13:49	90.6	90.4	91.4	90.9	89.2	91.6	89.7	88.8	88.8	88.7	89.7	89.0	88.0	89.8	88.8	87.7
13:59	90.6	90.5	91.1	90.8	89.8	91.8	89.8	89.1	89.3	89.0	90.2	89.5	87.8	89.9	89.0	87.9
14:09	90.7	90.5	91.4	90.7	89.9	92.0	90.3	89.3	89.3	89.1	89.9	89.4	88.5	90.1	89.1	88.2
14:19	90.0	90.2	91.0	90.3	89.4	91.6	89.7	88.8	88.7	88.8	89.8	88.8	88.5	90.3	89.6	88.4
14:29	90.3	90.2	91.2	90.6	90.2	92.1	90.2	89.7	89.0	88.8	90.0	89.2	88.0	89.9	89.0	87.9
14:39	90.9	90.8	91.7	90.8	90.6	92.3	90.6	89.9	89.6	88.8	90.5	89.4	88.8	90.4	89.5	88.8
14:49	91.0	91.0	91.6	90.9	90.8	92.5	90.5	90.0	89.7	89.6	90.4	89.5	89.2	90.6	89.9	89.1
Average Temps			90.1	Unit 2A			89.6	Unit 2B			88.7	Unit 2A		88.4	Unit 2B	
15:59	90.9	90.7	91.3	91.2	90.1	92.1	90.0	89.2								
16:09	91.0	90.8	91.3	91.6	90.3	92.3	90.3	89.5	89.6	89.4	90.1	89.8	88.8	90.4	89.4	88.3
16:19	90.8	90.1	91.2	91.1	90.4	92.2	89.9	89.3	89.7	89.4	90.1	90.2	89.0	90.6	89.6	88.6
16:29	91.3	90.9	91.5	91.7	90.7	92.7	90.5	90.0	89.5	88.8	90.0	89.7	89.0	90.5	89.3	88.5
16:39	91.0	90.3	91.1	91.1	90.2	91.8	90.1	89.4	90.0	89.5	90.3	90.3	89.3	91.0	89.8	89.2
16:49	90.8	90.3	90.7	91.3	90.1	91.7	89.6	89.1	89.7	88.9	89.9	89.7	88.8	90.2	89.4	88.6
16:59	90.9	90.5	91.0	91.8	89.9	92.1	89.9	89.1	89.5	88.9	89.5	89.9	88.7	90.0	88.9	88.2
17:09	91.0	90.5	90.9	91.6	90.1	91.8	89.7	89.2	89.6	89.1	89.8	90.3	88.5	90.4	89.2	88.2
17:19	90.9	90.5	90.8	91.5	89.6	92.0	89.8	89.0	89.7	89.1	89.7	90.2	88.7	90.1	89.1	88.3
17:29	90.4	89.9	90.4	91.1	89.4	91.2	89.2	88.5	89.6	89.1	89.6	90.0	88.2	90.3	89.1	88.1
17:39	90.0	89.6	90.1	91.0	89.5	90.8	89.1	88.5	89.1	88.5	89.1	89.7	88.0	89.5	88.5	87.7
17:49	90.2	89.8	90.4	90.9	89.5	91.1	89.1	88.6	88.7	88.2	88.9	89.5	88.1	89.1	88.5	87.7
17:59	90.5	89.9	90.5	91.2	89.3	91.4	89.2	88.7	88.9	88.4	89.2	89.5	88.1	89.4	88.4	87.7
18:09	90.7	90.0	90.6	91.0	89.8	91.4	89.4	88.7	89.2	88.5	89.2	89.7	87.9	89.7	88.5	87.9
18:19	90.4	90.0	90.6	91.3	89.6	91.6	89.4	88.8	89.4	88.6	89.3	89.6	88.4	89.8	88.8	87.9
18:29	90.2	89.6	90.2	90.7	89.4	91.3	89.2	88.6	89.1	88.6	89.4	89.9	88.2	90.0	88.7	87.9
18:39	90.0	89.4	90.1	90.7	89.3	91.2	89.2	88.5	88.9	88.2	89.0	89.3	88.0	89.6	88.6	87.7
Average Temps			90.7	Unit 2A			90.0	Unit 2B			89.4	Unit 2A		88.9	Unit 2B	

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TABLE B-7
Secondary Air Fan Outlet Temperatures (Heat Pipe Inlet) – Test 2

Date	Uncorrected Recorder Readings, °F								Corrected Recorder Readings, °F							
	Unit 2A Thermocouples				Unit 2B Thermocouples				Unit 2A Thermocouples				Unit 2B Thermocouples			
	TC-1	TC-2	TC-3	TC-4	TC-5	TC-6	TC-7	TC-8	TC-1	TC-2	TC-3	TC-4	TC-5	TC-6	TC-7	TC-8
05/15/96																
Time	TC-1	TC-2	TC-3	TC-4	TC-5	TC-6	TC-7	TC-8	TC-1	TC-2	TC-3	TC-4	TC-5	TC-6	TC-7	TC-8
12:01	94.4	94.2	94.7	94.5	94.8	94.9	93.4	93.5	93.1	92.8	93.5	93.0	93.4	93.2	92.7	92.7
12:11	94.4	94.1	94.8	94.7	95.0	95.0	93.3	93.4	93.1	92.7	93.6	93.3	93.6	93.3	92.6	92.6
12:21	94.6	94.6	95.1	95.1	95.2	95.2	93.8	93.6	93.3	93.2	93.9	93.6	93.8	93.4	93.2	92.8
12:31	95.0	94.7	95.4	95.2	95.3	95.4	93.7	93.6	93.7	93.3	94.2	93.8	93.9	93.7	93.1	92.8
12:41	95.4	95.0	95.7	95.8	95.4	96.0	94.1	94.0	94.1	93.6	94.4	94.3	94.0	94.3	93.5	93.1
12:51	95.8	96.0	96.7	95.7	95.9	96.7	95.0	94.7	94.5	94.6	95.5	94.3	94.5	95.0	94.4	93.9
13:01	96.8	96.6	97.2	96.7	96.8	97.6	95.8	95.8	95.5	95.2	96.0	95.2	95.4	95.8	95.2	95.0
13:11	96.1	96.3	96.9	96.8	97.0	97.5	95.6	95.4	94.8	94.9	95.7	95.3	95.6	95.8	94.9	94.6
13:21	95.7	95.6	96.3	96.0	96.0	96.7	94.9	94.6	94.4	94.2	95.1	94.5	94.6	95.0	94.2	93.8
13:31	96.0	96.0	96.8	96.4	96.5	97.3	95.1	95.0	94.7	94.6	95.6	94.9	95.1	95.6	94.5	94.2
13:41	95.9	95.9	96.6	96.1	96.3	96.7	94.8	94.7	94.6	94.5	95.4	94.6	94.9	94.9	94.2	93.9
13:51	95.7	95.7	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.8	94.9	94.8	94.4	94.3	95.0	94.7	94.8	95.0	94.2	93.9
14:01	96.1	95.7	96.4	96.7	96.6	96.8	95.0	95.2	94.8	94.3	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.0	94.4	94.3
14:11	96.4	96.1	96.8	96.6	96.7	96.9	95.4	95.2	95.1	94.7	95.6	95.1	95.3	95.2	94.7	94.4
14:21	96.0	95.7	96.3	96.4	96.7	96.8	95.1	95.0	94.7	94.3	95.0	94.9	95.3	95.1	94.5	94.2
14:31	96.3	95.9	96.4	96.7	96.8	96.8	95.2	95.4	95.0	94.5	95.2	95.3	95.4	95.1	94.6	94.6
14:41	92.1	92.0	92.4	92.6	92.1	93.8	92.0	91.4	90.8	90.6	91.2	91.1	90.7	92.1	91.3	90.5
14:51	92.3	92.2	92.3	92.6	91.1	92.9	91.0	90.2	91.0	90.8	91.1	91.2	89.7	91.2	90.3	89.3
Average Temps			95.4	Unit 2A			95.0	Unit 2B			94.1	Unit 2A			93.9	Unit 2B
14:51	92.3	92.2	92.3	92.6	91.1	92.9	91.0	90.2	91.0	90.8	91.1	91.2	89.7	91.2	90.3	89.3
15:01	95.8	95.5	96.1	95.6	95.5	96.0	94.4	94.4	94.5	94.1	94.8	94.1	94.1	94.3	93.8	93.6
15:11	95.8	95.7	96.3	96.1	96.2	96.5	94.6	94.8	94.5	94.3	95.1	94.6	94.8	94.8	93.9	94.0
15:21	95.4	95.1	95.6	95.9	96.3	96.2	94.6	94.7	94.1	93.7	94.4	94.5	94.9	94.5	94.0	93.9
15:31	96.7	96.5	97.3	97.0	97.4	98.1	96.0	95.9	95.4	95.1	96.1	95.5	96.0	96.4	95.4	95.0
15:41	97.1	96.9	98.0	97.1	97.5	98.5	96.3	96.0	95.8	95.5	96.8	95.7	96.1	96.7	95.7	95.2
15:51	95.6	95.5	96.5	95.7	96.1	97.3	95.2	94.8	94.3	94.1	95.2	94.3	94.7	95.6	94.5	93.9
16:01	96.9	96.7	97.6	96.9	97.2	98.5	96.2	95.9	95.6	95.3	96.4	95.4	95.8	96.7	95.6	95.1
16:11	96.6	96.4	97.4	96.5	96.8	98.0	96.0	95.7	95.3	95.0	96.2	95.1	95.4	96.2	95.3	94.8
16:21	97.0	96.9	97.6	96.8	97.1	98.5	96.2	96.0	95.7	95.5	96.4	95.4	95.7	96.7	95.6	95.2
16:31	96.9	96.7	97.6	97.1	97.2	98.6	96.2	95.9	95.6	95.3	96.4	95.6	95.8	96.8	95.5	95.1
16:41	96.7	96.6	97.7	96.7	97.1	98.4	96.1	95.8	95.4	95.2	96.5	95.2	95.7	96.6	95.5	95.0
16:51	96.8	96.5	97.5	96.7	97.2	98.2	96.2	95.7	95.5	95.1	96.3	95.2	95.8	96.5	95.6	94.8
17:01	96.6	96.4	97.2	96.7	97.2	98.3	96.0	95.7	95.3	95.0	96.0	95.2	95.8	96.5	95.4	94.9
Average Temps			96.3	Unit 2A			96.1	Unit 2B			94.9	Unit 2A			94.9	Unit 2B

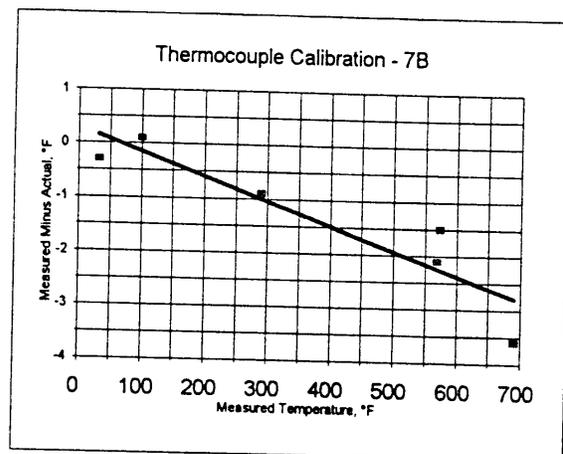
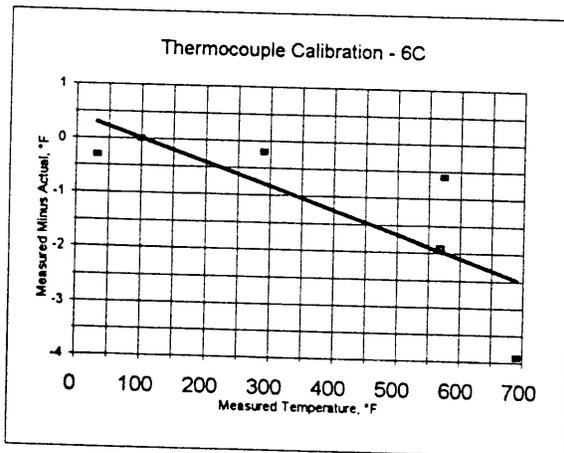
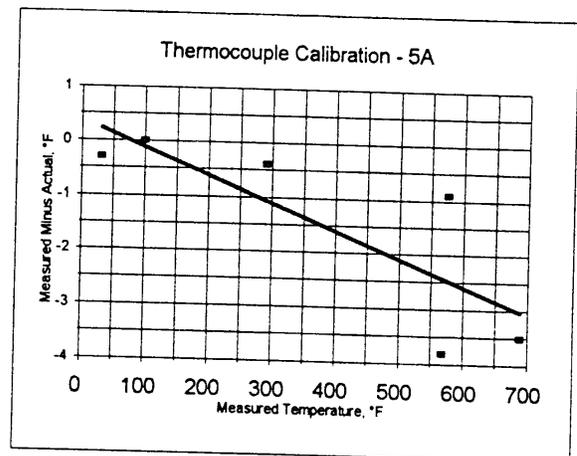
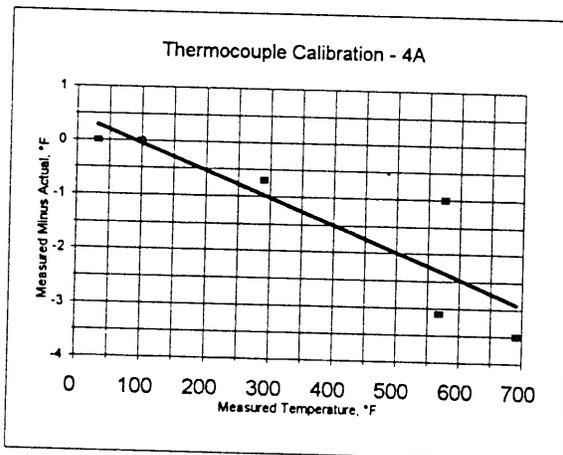
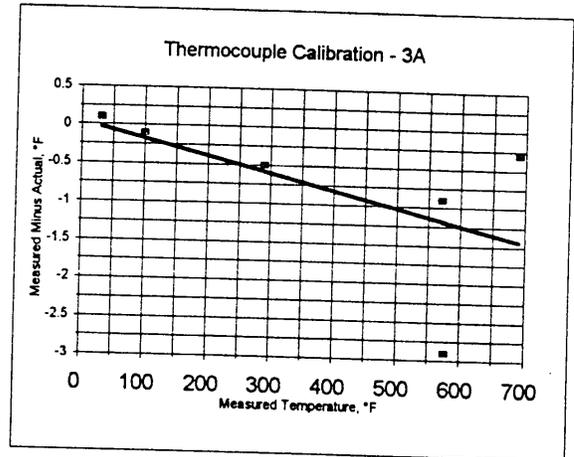
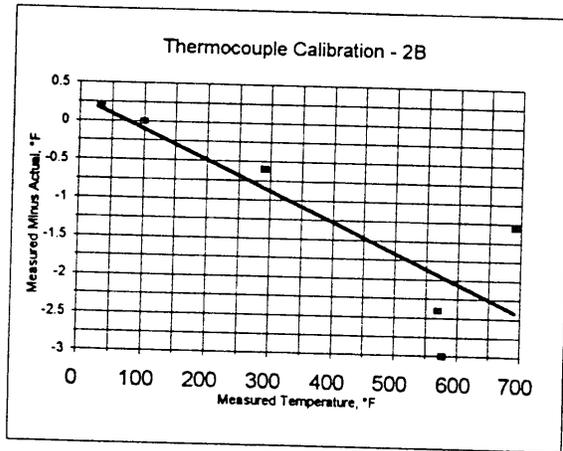
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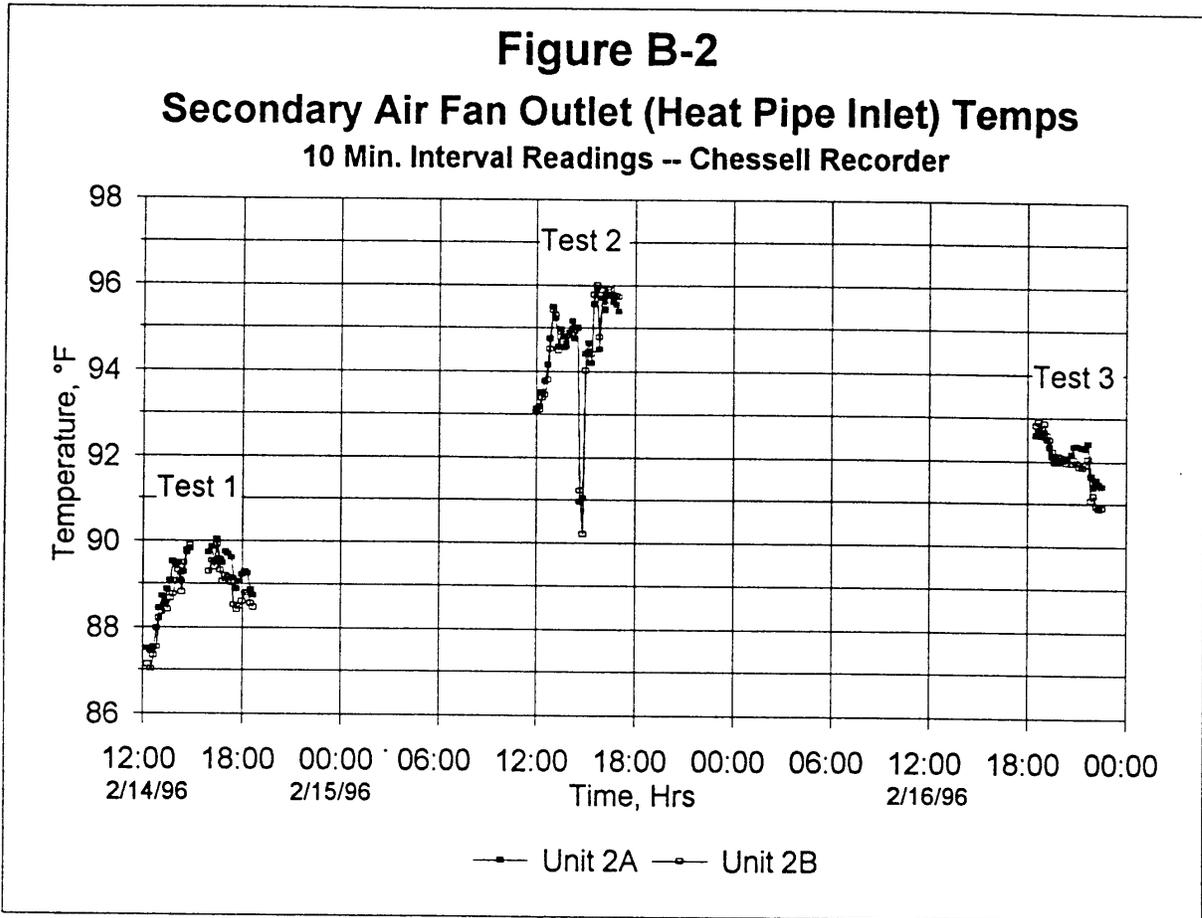
TABLE B-8
Secondary Air Fan Outlet Temperatures (Heat Pipe Inlet)-- Test 3

Date	Uncorrected Recorder Readings, °F								Corrected Recorder Readings, °F							
	Unit 2A Thermocouples				Unit 2B Thermocouples				Unit 2A Thermocouples				Unit 2B Thermocouples			
Time	TC-1	TC-2	TC-3	TC-4	TC-5	TC-6	TC-7	TC-8	TC-1	TC-2	TC-3	TC-4	TC-5	TC-6	TC-7	TC-8
05/16/96																
18:31	94.0	93.7	93.8	94.1	94.3	94.5	93.4	93.4	92.7	92.3	92.6	92.6	92.9	92.7	92.7	92.6
18:41	94.2	93.9	94.0	94.0	94.5	94.5	93.4	93.5	92.9	92.5	92.8	92.6	93.1	92.8	92.8	92.6
18:51	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.8	94.3	94.4	93.2	93.3	92.6	92.5	92.7	92.4	93.0	92.7	92.6	92.5
19:01	94.1	93.9	94.1	93.9	94.3	94.6	93.3	93.5	92.8	92.5	92.9	92.4	92.9	92.9	92.7	92.6
19:11	93.9	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.1	94.2	93.3	93.2	92.6	92.3	92.7	92.3	92.7	92.4	92.6	92.3
19:21	93.8	93.7	93.6	93.5	94.0	94.3	93.1	92.9	92.5	92.3	92.4	92.0	92.6	92.5	92.4	92.1
19:31	93.6	93.6	93.3	93.2	93.7	93.9	92.8	92.6	92.3	92.2	92.1	91.8	92.3	92.2	92.2	91.8
19:41	93.5	93.3	93.2	93.2	93.5	93.8	92.7	92.5	92.2	91.9	92.0	91.7	92.2	92.1	92.1	91.7
19:51	93.5	93.2	93.3	93.1	93.6	93.9	92.7	92.6	92.2	91.8	92.1	91.7	92.2	92.2	92.0	91.8
20:01	93.6	93.2	93.3	93.2	93.6	93.7	92.6	92.7	92.3	91.8	92.1	91.7	92.2	92.2	92.0	91.9
20:11	93.6	93.4	93.3	93.1	93.7	93.7	92.6	92.4	92.3	92.0	92.1	91.6	92.2	92.0	91.9	91.6
20:21	93.5	93.2	93.4	93.5	93.4	93.7	92.6	92.4	92.2	91.8	92.2	92.0	92.3	91.9	91.9	91.6
Average Temps			93.6	Unit 2A			93.5	Unit 2B			92.3	Unit 2A			92.3	Unit 2B
20:41	93.6	93.5	93.6	93.2	93.4	93.7	92.5	92.5	92.3	92.1	92.4	91.8	92.0	92.0	91.8	91.7
20:51	93.7	93.6	93.7	93.6	93.5	93.8	92.5	92.6	92.4	92.2	92.5	92.2	92.1	92.1	91.8	91.7
21:01	93.7	93.6	93.7	93.6	93.5	93.9	92.4	92.2	92.4	92.2	92.5	92.1	92.1	92.2	91.8	91.4
21:11	93.8	93.5	93.7	93.6	93.5	93.6	92.3	92.2	92.5	92.1	92.4	92.1	92.2	91.9	91.7	91.4
21:21	93.7	93.6	93.5	93.7	93.4	93.6	92.4	92.3	92.4	92.2	92.3	92.2	92.0	91.9	91.7	91.5
21:31	93.8	93.6	93.5	93.5	93.5	93.6	92.4	92.4	92.5	92.2	92.3	92.0	92.1	91.9	91.8	91.6
21:41	93.8	93.7	93.9	93.6	93.7	93.6	92.4	92.6	92.5	92.2	92.3	92.0	92.1	91.9	91.8	91.6
21:51	93.1	92.9	92.9	92.9	92.7	92.6	91.7	91.5	91.8	91.5	91.7	91.5	92.4	91.9	91.8	91.8
22:01	92.9	92.6	92.7	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	91.5	91.6	91.2	91.5	91.1	91.3	90.9	91.1	90.7
22:11	93.2	92.6	92.9	92.7	92.4	92.7	91.6	91.3	91.9	91.2	91.7	91.3	91.1	90.8	91.9	90.6
22:21	92.9	92.8	92.7	92.7	92.4	92.6	91.4	91.5	91.6	91.4	91.5	91.3	91.0	91.0	91.0	90.5
22:31	92.8	92.6	92.7	92.8	92.3	92.6	91.4	91.5	91.6	91.2	91.5	91.3	91.0	90.9	90.7	90.6
Average Temps			93.3	Unit 2A			92.6	Unit 2B			91.9	Unit 2A			91.5	Unit 2B

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Figure B-1 Thermocouple Calibration Temperature Differences For TC's Used During Milliken Heat Pipe Tests





APPENDIX C

**PITOT TUBE AND ELECTRONIC
MANOMETER CALIBRATION INFORMATION**

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**Table C-1
Pitot Calibration C-Factor Summary**

Pitot ID	C-Factor Pre-Test		C-Factor Post-Test		% Change	
	A Side	B Side	A Side	B Side	A Side	B Side
S-49	0.806	0.814	0.802	0.796	-0.496	-2.211
S-50	0.789	0.786	0.810	0.802	2.662	2.036
S-51	0.824	0.827	0.822	0.823	-0.243	-0.484
S-52	0.798	0.807	0.813	0.809	1.880	0.248
S-53	0.808	0.811	0.816	0.813	0.990	0.247
S-54	0.816	0.816	0.806	0.811	-1.225	-0.613

Note "A" side is normally faced into flow.

Table C-2 Pre-Test Pitot Tube Calibrations

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER- S-49
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION- 5', 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED- 5/6/96
 CALIBRATED BY- OJB,FLL

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [" of H2O]	S-TUBE READINGS [" of H2O]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.17	0.27	0.802	0.802	0.000	27
	2		0.17	0.27	0.802			
	3		0.17	0.27	0.802			
LOW	1	B	0.17	0.26	0.801	0.811	0.007	27
	2		0.17	0.25	0.816			
	3		0.17	0.25	0.816			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.42	0.65	0.796	0.798	0.003	42
	2		0.42	0.65	0.796			
	3		0.42	0.64	0.802			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.43	0.66	0.806	0.805	0.001	43
	2		0.43	0.66	0.806			
	3		0.42	0.65	0.803			
HIGH	1	A	0.87	1.27	0.818	0.818	0.000	61
	2		0.87	1.27	0.818			
	3		0.87	1.27	0.818			
HIGH	1	B	0.87	1.23	0.829	0.827	0.002	61
	2		0.87	1.23	0.829			
	3		0.86	1.23	0.824			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.806	0.008
B	0.814	0.009

[PITS-49B;RLO;5/6/96;1345]

MSD

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5-10-96

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Date _____

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Date _____

PROJECT 1621-26-23

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Table C-2 (Continued) Pre-Test Pitot Tube Calibrations

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER- S-50
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION- 5', 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED- 5/6/96
 CALIBRATED BY- OJB,FLL

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [" of H2O]	S-TUBE READINGS [" of H2O]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.17	0.29	0.774	0.775	0.008	27
	2		0.16	0.28	0.765			
	3		0.17	0.28	0.787			
LOW	1	B	0.17	0.29	0.774	0.774	0.000	27
	2		0.17	0.29	0.774			
	3		0.17	0.29	0.774			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.40	0.60	0.801	0.797	0.005	41
	2		0.40	0.60	0.801			
	3		0.39	0.60	0.790			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.39	0.61	0.792	0.792	0.000	41
	2		0.39	0.61	0.792			
	3		0.39	0.61	0.792			
HIGH	1	A	0.87	1.35	0.791	0.793	0.001	61
	2		0.87	1.34	0.794			
	3		0.87	1.34	0.794			
HIGH	1	B	0.86	1.35	0.790	0.793	0.002	61
	2		0.87	1.35	0.795			
	3		0.87	1.35	0.795			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.789	0.009
B	0.786	0.008

[PITS-50B;RLO;5/6/96;1430]

M.S.D.

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Table C-2 (Continued) Pre-Test Pitot Tube Calibrations

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER- S-51
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION- 42", 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED- 5/6/96
 CALIBRATED BY- OJB,FLL

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [" of H2O]	S-TUBE READINGS [" of H2O]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.17	0.26	0.818	0.818	0.000	27
	2		0.17	0.26	0.818			
	3		0.17	0.26	0.818			
LOW	1	B	0.17	0.25	0.834	0.821	0.009	27
	2		0.16	0.25	0.810			
	3		0.17	0.26	0.818			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.40	0.59	0.815	0.820	0.004	42
	2		0.40	0.59	0.819			
	3		0.41	0.59	0.825			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.41	0.58	0.832	0.829	0.005	42
	2		0.41	0.58	0.832			
	3		0.40	0.58	0.822			
HIGH	1	A	0.87	1.21	0.836	0.835	0.001	61
	2		0.86	1.20	0.834			
	3		0.87	1.21	0.836			
HIGH	1	B	0.88	1.23	0.834	0.830	0.002	61
	2		0.87	1.23	0.829			
	3		0.87	1.23	0.829			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.824	0.007
B	0.827	0.004

[PITS-51B.RLO.5/6/96.1430]

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M.S. DeVito

 Signed

5-10-96

 Date

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Date

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Date

Table C-2 (Continued) Pre-Test Pitot Tube Calibrations

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER- S-52
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION- 42", 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED- 5/6/96
 CALIBRATED BY- OJB,FLL

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [" of H2O]	S-TUBE READINGS [" of H2O]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.17	0.26	0.801	0.791	0.007	27
	2		0.17	0.27	0.786			
	3		0.17	0.27	0.786			
LOW	1	B	0.17	0.27	0.793	0.793	0.000	27
	2		0.17	0.27	0.793			
	3		0.17	0.27	0.793			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.39	0.61	0.795	0.797	0.002	41
	2		0.40	0.62	0.798			
	3		0.40	0.62	0.798			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.41	0.61	0.809	0.810	0.004	42
	2		0.41	0.60	0.816			
	3		0.40	0.60	0.806			
HIGH	1	A	0.86	1.30	0.805	0.807	0.002	61
	2		0.87	1.30	0.810			
	3		0.86	1.30	0.805			
HIGH	1	B	0.87	1.26	0.819	0.818	0.001	61
	2		0.87	1.26	0.819			
	3		0.86	1.25	0.817			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.798	0.006
B	0.807	0.009

(PITS-52B-RLO;5/6/96;1330) *m5p*

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M.S. DeVito

5-10-96

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Date _____

Signed _____

Date _____

Table C-2 (Continued) Pre-Test Pitot Tube Calibrations

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER- S-53
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION- 11', 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED- 5/6/96
 CALIBRATED BY- OJB,FLL

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [" of H2O]	S-TUBE READINGS [" of H2O]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.17	0.26	0.801	0.803	0.009	27
	2		0.16	0.25	0.792			
	3		0.17	0.25	0.816			
LOW	1	B	0.17	0.26	0.808	0.804	0.006	27
	2		0.16	0.26	0.794			
	3		0.17	0.26	0.808			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.40	0.61	0.802	0.802	0.000	41
	2		0.39	0.60	0.802			
	3		0.39	0.60	0.802			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.40	0.59	0.815	0.813	0.003	41
	2		0.40	0.59	0.815			
	3		0.40	0.60	0.808			
HIGH	1	A	0.88	1.28	0.821	0.819	0.001	61
	2		0.88	1.29	0.818			
	3		0.88	1.29	0.818			
HIGH	1	B	0.89	1.31	0.816	0.817	0.002	61
	2		0.88	1.30	0.815			
	3		0.89	1.30	0.819			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.808	0.007
B	0.811	0.005

[PTS-53B;RLO;5/6/96;1410]

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5-10-96

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Table C-2 (Continued) Pre-Test Pitot Tube Calibrations

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER- S-54
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION- 11', 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED- 5/6/96
 CALIBRATED BY- OJB,FLL

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [" of H2O]	S-TUBE READINGS [" of H2O]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.19	0.29	0.817	0.803	0.009	28
	2		0.18	0.29	0.795			
	3		0.18	0.29	0.795			
LOW	1	B	0.19	0.29	0.817	0.812	0.003	28
	2		0.18	0.28	0.810			
	3		0.18	0.28	0.810			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.44	0.64	0.821	0.816	0.003	43
	2		0.43	0.64	0.811			
	3		0.44	0.65	0.815			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.43	0.65	0.812	0.811	0.003	43
	2		0.43	0.66	0.806			
	3		0.44	0.66	0.815			
HIGH	1	A	0.88	1.24	0.830	0.831	0.001	61
	2		0.89	1.25	0.832			
	3		0.88	1.24	0.830			
HIGH	1	B	0.88	1.26	0.824	0.826	0.002	61
	2		0.89	1.26	0.828			
	3		0.89	1.27	0.825			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.816	0.010
B	0.816	0.006

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[PTTS-54B;RLO;5/6/96;1415]

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m.s. DeVito

5-10-96

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Table C-3 Post-Test Pitot Tube Calibrations

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER - 8-49
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION - 5', 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED - 6/3/96
 CALIBRATED BY - OJB,FLL

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [* of H20]	S-TUBE READINGS [* of H20]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.19	0.27	0.813	0.813	0.000	28
	2		0.19	0.27	0.813			
	3		0.19	0.27	0.813			
LOW	1	B	0.19	0.28	0.799	0.804	0.006	28
	2		0.19	0.27	0.813			
	3		0.19	0.28	0.799			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.42	0.67	0.791	0.794	0.004	43
	2		0.42	0.67	0.791			
	3		0.43	0.67	0.800			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.42	0.67	0.791	0.794	0.004	43
	2		0.43	0.67	0.800			
	3		0.42	0.67	0.791			
HIGH	1	A	0.89	1.38	0.798	0.798	0.000	62
	2		0.89	1.38	0.798			
	3		0.89	1.38	0.798			
HIGH	1	B	0.88	1.37	0.797	0.798	0.001	61
	2		0.88	1.38	0.800			
	3		0.88	1.37	0.797			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.802	0.008
B	0.798	0.004

[PITS - #02, ILO: 6/3/96, 1545]

PITOT TUBE CALIBRATIONS

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER - S-50
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION - 5', 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED - 6/3/96
 CALIBRATED BY - OJB,FLL

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [* of H20]	S-TUBE READINGS [* of H20]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.16	0.25	0.810	0.799	0.007	26
	2		0.16	0.26	0.794			
	3		0.16	0.26	0.794			
LOW	1	B	0.16	0.26	0.794	0.789	0.007	26
	2		0.16	0.26	0.794			
	3		0.16	0.27	0.779			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.46	0.69	0.808	0.805	0.004	44
	2		0.46	0.69	0.808			
	3		0.45	0.69	0.799			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.45	0.69	0.799	0.801	0.003	44
	2		0.45	0.68	0.805			
	3		0.45	0.69	0.799			
HIGH	1	A	0.88	1.26	0.824	0.826	0.002	61
	2		0.89	1.27	0.825			
	3		0.89	1.26	0.826			
HIGH	1	B	0.89	1.30	0.816	0.816	0.002	61
	2		0.88	1.29	0.814			
	3		0.89	1.29	0.819			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.810	0.010
B	0.802	0.009

[PITS - #02, ILO: 6/3/96, 0800]

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6-14-96

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Table C-3 (Continued) Post-Test Pitot Tube Calibrations

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PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER- S-51
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION- 42", 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED- 6/3/96
 CALIBRATED BY- OJB,FLL

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [" of H2O]	S-TUBE READINGS [" of H2O]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.17	0.25	0.834	0.823	0.007	27
	2		0.17	0.26	0.818			
	3		0.17	0.26	0.818			
LOW	1	B	0.17	0.26	0.818	0.815	0.003	27
	2		0.17	0.26	0.818			
	3		0.16	0.25	0.810			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.45	0.66	0.817	0.816	0.001	43
	2		0.44	0.65	0.815			
	3		0.44	0.65	0.815			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.45	0.65	0.824	0.821	0.004	44
	2		0.45	0.65	0.824			
	3		0.44	0.65	0.815			
HIGH	1	A	0.88	1.25	0.827	0.827	0.001	61
	2		0.88	1.25	0.827			
	3		0.89	1.26	0.828			
HIGH	1	B	0.89	1.24	0.835	0.832	0.002	61
	2		0.88	1.24	0.830			
	3		0.88	1.24	0.830			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.822	0.004
B	0.823	0.006

[PTT-11CJLO/4496030]

PITOT TUBE CALIBRATIONS

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER- S-52
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION- 42", 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED- 6/3/96
 CALIBRATED BY- OJB,FLL

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [" of H2O]	S-TUBE READINGS [" of H2O]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.19	0.28	0.805	0.805	0.000	28
	2		0.19	0.28	0.805			
	3		0.19	0.28	0.805			
LOW	1	B	0.19	0.29	0.791	0.795	0.006	28
	2		0.19	0.28	0.805			
	3		0.19	0.29	0.791			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.44	0.65	0.810	0.809	0.003	43
	2		0.44	0.66	0.804			
	3		0.45	0.66	0.813			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.44	0.65	0.815	0.812	0.003	43
	2		0.44	0.66	0.808			
	3		0.44	0.65	0.815			
HIGH	1	A	0.88	1.26	0.824	0.826	0.001	61
	2		0.88	1.25	0.827			
	3		0.88	1.25	0.827			
HIGH	1	B	0.89	1.29	0.819	0.818	0.001	61
	2		0.88	1.28	0.817			
	3		0.88	1.28	0.817			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.813	0.006
B	0.809	0.009

[PTT-12CJLO/4496045]

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6-14-96

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Table C-3 (Continued) Post-Test Pitot Tube Calibrations

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER - S-53
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION - 10', 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED - 6/3/96
 CALIBRATED BY - OJB,FLL

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [" of H2O]	S-TUBE READINGS [" of H2O]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.21	0.32	0.816	0.810	0.009	30
	2		0.20	0.32	0.797			
	3		0.21	0.32	0.816			
LOW	1	B	0.20	0.31	0.810	0.805	0.006	29
	2		0.20	0.32	0.797			
	3		0.20	0.31	0.810			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.44	0.67	0.809	0.810	0.003	43
	2		0.44	0.66	0.815			
	3		0.43	0.66	0.806			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.43	0.66	0.803	0.810	0.005	43
	2		0.43	0.65	0.809			
	3		0.44	0.65	0.816			
HIGH	1	A	0.88	1.24	0.830	0.826	0.001	61
	2		0.88	1.25	0.827			
	3		0.88	1.25	0.827			
HIGH	1	B	0.88	1.26	0.824	0.824	0.001	61
	2		0.89	1.27	0.825			
	3		0.88	1.26	0.824			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.816	0.008
B	0.813	0.007

(PIT-53C.FLO/AM96090)

PITOT TUBE CALIBRATIONS

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER - S-54
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION - 11', 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED - 6/3/96
 CALIBRATED BY - OJB,FLL

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [" of H2O]	S-TUBE READINGS [" of H2O]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.18	0.28	0.810	0.805	0.003	27
	2		0.17	0.27	0.802			
	3		0.17	0.27	0.802			
LOW	1	B	0.17	0.27	0.802	0.813	0.007	27
	2		0.17	0.26	0.818			
	3		0.17	0.26	0.818			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.43	0.66	0.806	0.804	0.001	43
	2		0.42	0.65	0.803			
	3		0.42	0.65	0.803			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.42	0.64	0.802	0.802	0.000	42
	2		0.42	0.64	0.802			
	3		0.42	0.64	0.802			
HIGH	1	A	0.85	1.27	0.810	0.809	0.001	60
	2		0.85	1.27	0.810			
	3		0.84	1.26	0.806			
HIGH	1	B	0.85	1.25	0.816	0.817	0.001	60
	2		0.85	1.25	0.816			
	3		0.85	1.24	0.820			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.806	0.002
B	0.811	0.006

(PIT-54C.FLO/AM96090)

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6-14-96

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Figure C-1

PROJECT _____

1621-26-23

49

Shortridge Instruments, Inc.
7855 EAST REDFIELD ROAD SCOTTSDALE, ARIZONA 85260
TELEPHONE (602) 991-6744 FAX (602) 443-1267

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

INSTRUMENT AirData Multimeter

MODEL ADM-870 SERIAL NO M87129

TEST BY L. Laubmeier DATE 3-9-96

This is to certify that this instrument has been calibrated using instrumentation which is traceable to masters at the National Institute of Standards and Technology. Quality Assurance Program and calibration procedures meet the requirements for 10CFR50, Appendix B; 10CFR21; ANSI/N45.2; and MIL-STD45662A.

CERTIFIED BY *Ernest R. Shortridge*

Shortridge Instruments, Inc.
7855 EAST REDFIELD ROAD SCOTTSDALE, ARIZONA 85260
TELEPHONE (602) 991-6744 FAX (602) 443-1267

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

INSTRUMENT AirData Multimeter

MODEL ADM-870 SERIAL NO M89172

TEST BY L. Laubmeier DATE 3-11-96

This is to certify that this instrument has been calibrated using instrumentation which is traceable to masters at the National Institute of Standards and Technology. Quality Assurance Program and calibration procedures meet the requirements for 10CFR50, Appendix B; 10CFR21; ANSI/N45.2; and MIL-STD45662A.

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Signed _____ Date _____ M-50 Signed _____ Date 5-10-96

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Figure C-2

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PROJECT _____

16-21-26-23

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TELEPHONE (602) 991-6744 FAX (602) 443-1267

Page _____

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

INSTRUMENT AirData Multimeter

MODEL ADM-870 SERIAL NO M91635

TEST BY L. Laubmeier DATE 4-9-96

This is to certify that this instrument has been calibrated using instrumentation which is traceable to masters at the National Institute of Standards and Technology. Quality Assurance Program and calibration procedures meet the requirements for 10CFR50, Appendix B; 10CFR21; ANSI/N45.2; and MIL-STD45662A.

CERTIFIED BY *Ernest R. Shortridge*

Shortridge Instruments, Inc.
7855 EAST REDFIELD ROAD SCOTTSDALE, ARIZONA 85260
TELEPHONE (602) 991-6744 FAX (602) 443-1267

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

INSTRUMENT AirData Multimeter

MODEL ADM-870 SERIAL NO M94349

TEST BY L. Laubmeier DATE 4-9-96

This is to certify that this instrument has been calibrated using instrumentation which is traceable to masters at the National Institute of Standards and Technology. Quality Assurance Program and calibration procedures meet the requirements for 10CFR50, Appendix B; 10CFR21; ANSI/N45.2; and MIL-STD45662A.

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5-10-96

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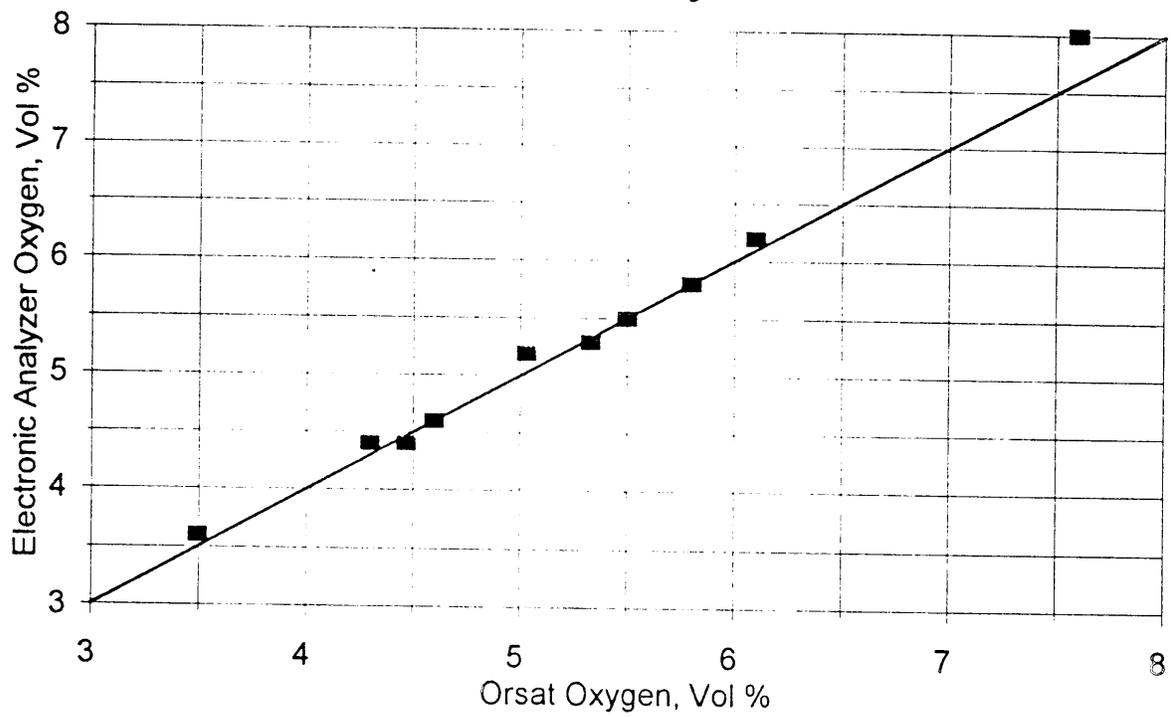
APPENDIX D

**ORSAT ANALYSES
FUEL LINE PLOT**

**Table D-1
Gas Analyses**

Location	Date	Time	Orsat			Electronic Gas Analyzer		
			CO2 %	CO2+O2 %	O2 %	CO ppm	O2 %	Combustible %
Flue Gas In	Pre-Test		13.5	18.8	5.3	0	5.3	
			13.6	18.9	5.3			
			<u>13.7</u>	19.1	<u>5.4</u>			
			Avg 13.6		5.3			
Flue Gas To Heat Pipe -- A Side Bag 10	05/14/96	12:50	15.0	18.5	3.5	7	3.6	0.2
			15.0	18.5	3.5			
			<u>15.0</u>	18.5	<u>3.5</u>			
			Avg 15.0		3.5			
Flue Gas From Heat Pipe -- A Side Bag 4	05/14/96	13:00	14.2	19.0	4.8			
			14.2	19.0	4.8			
			<u>14.0</u>	19.0	<u>5.0</u>			
			Avg 14.1		4.9			
Primary Flue Gas Outlet -- A Side Bag 3	05/14/96	14:20	13.0	19.0	6.0	6	6.2	0.1
			13.0	19.2	6.2			
			<u>13.0</u>	19.1	<u>6.1</u>			
			Avg 13.0		6.1			
Primary Flue Gas Outlet -- B Side Bag 5	05/14/96	16:30	13.2	19.0	5.8	8	5.8	0.1
			13.2	19.0	5.8			
			<u>13.2</u>	19.0	<u>5.8</u>			
			Avg 13.2		5.8			
Flue Gas From Heat Pipe - B Side Bag 6	05/14/96	17:30	14.3	18.8	4.5	12	4.6	0.1
			14.3	19.0	4.7			
			<u>14.3</u>	18.9	<u>4.6</u>			
			Avg 14.3		4.6			
Flue Gas To Heat Pipe -- B Side Bag 9	05/14/96	17:40	14.8	19.4	4.6	8	4.4	0.2
			14.7	19.0	4.3			
			<u>14.7</u>	19.2	<u>4.5</u>			
			Avg 14.7		4.5			
Flue Gas To Heat Pipe -- B Side Bag 20	05/15/96	12:30	14.0	19.0	5.0	0	5.2	1.3
			14.0	19.0	5.0			
			<u>13.9</u>	19.0	<u>5.1</u>			
			Avg 14.0		5.0			
Primary Flue Gas Outlet -- B Side Bag 25	05/15/96	14:20	13.5	19.0	5.5	0	5.5	0.4
			13.6	19.0	5.4			
			<u>13.5</u>	19.1	<u>5.6</u>			
			Avg 13.5		5.5			
Primary Flue Gas Outlet -- A Side Bag 23	05/15/96	15:20	11.4	19.0	7.6	0	8	0.4
			11.4	19.0	7.6			
			<u>11.4</u>	19.0	<u>7.6</u>			
			Avg 11.4		7.6			
Flue Gas To Heat Pipe -- A Side Bag 21	05/15/96	16:30	13.5	19.0	5.5	5	5.5	0.5
			13.5	19.0	5.5			
			<u>13.5</u>	19.0	<u>5.5</u>			
			Avg 13.5		5.5			
Primary Flue Gas Outlet -- A Side Bag 24	05/15/96	16:30	14.8	19.0	4.2	2	4.4	0.4
			14.7	19.0	4.3			
			<u>14.7</u>	19.1	<u>4.4</u>			
			Avg 14.7		4.3			

Figure D-2
Comparison - Gas Analyzer Versus Orsat



APPENDIX E

PITOT TRAVERSE DATA SHEETS

TC-60

789

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
 Flue Gas Outlet - (Rectangular Duct)

Location 2B Flue Gas Out A of B Duct
 Date 5/13/96
 Time Begin 1650-1720 End _____

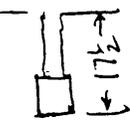
Flow up, A side into flow
 TC #2
 Bar., °Hg 29.55
 Static, °H2O _____

*Wid 38 in
 Dng 46
 Wid 40 in
 Dng 50 in*

Tube I.D. S-51 No. Points 24
 C-Factor 0.824 Duct Width 34 ft
 Operator(s) RLO, Fuz Duct Height 2.5 ft
 Duct Area 85.00 Sq ft

Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE Near " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]	% O2	% CO2	CO ppmv	% COMB.
A-1	7-1/2"	278	0.2583				
A-2	22-1/2"	279	0.3175				
B-1	7-1/2"	278	0.3887				
B-2	22-1/2"	279	0.4128				
C-1	7-1/2"	277	0.5531				
C-2	22-1/2"	277	0.5860				
D-1	7-1/2"	274	0.4650				
D-2	22-1/2"	274	0.5142				
E-1	7-1/2"	272	0.4972				
E-2	22-1/2"	272	0.3719				
F-1	7-1/2"	272	0.2557				
F-2	22-1/2"	273	0.3368				
G-1	7-1/2"	274	0.7592				
G-2	22-1/2"	274	0.7789				
H-1	7-1/2"	274	0.8336				
H-2	22-1/2"	275	0.9975				
I-1	7-1/2"	272	0.7315				
I-2	22-1/2"	273	0.6902				
J-1	7-1/2"	268	0.6455				
J-2	22-1/2"	266	0.6196				
K-1	7-1/2"	268	0.4001				
K-2	22-1/2"	266	0.4886				
L-1	7-1/2"						
L-2	22-1/2"						



*Static
-13.37*

*Static
-13.33*

Port A = South, L = North
 Sampling Notes: 273 279-266 σ = 4.

Vel = 47.25 SPM	47.48
ICFM = 240.979	242.726
SCFM = 163.294	164.080
lb/hr = 766,235	770,434
DSCFM = 15,140	152,548

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: 2B Flue Gas Outlet
 Date: 5/13/96
 Start Time: 1650 Stop Time: 1720
 Unit ID: 2B Duct ID: Flue Gas Outlet
 Testers: R10 - F12

Pitot ID S-51 Cp 0.824 Calibration Date 5/96
 Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? R10, F12 Condition? OK
 Leak Check of System? By Whom? R10, F12 Condition? OK
 Dp Gauge ID M94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID M94348
 TC ID 6C Handheld TC Readout ID 2

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?
 Pitot orientation properly marked?
 Reference point for pitot depth marked?
 Pitot leak check?
 Gas sampling system leak check? NA
 Gas Meter Calibrated? NA
 Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?
 Proper probe orientation while traversing?
 Process at steady state prior to testing?

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Flue Gas Outlet - (Rectangular Duct)

791

TC-7B

Location 2A - Flue Gas A or B Duct
 Date 5-13-96
 Time Begin 1645 End 1730

Bar., " Hg 29.55
 Static, " H2O -14.00

Tube I.D. S-52 No. Points 24
 C-Factor 0.798 Duct Width 34 ft
 Operator(s) MSD/ JAW Duct Height 2.5 ft
Lyn Duct Area 85.00 Sq ft

Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]	% O2	% CO2	CO ppmv	% COMB.
A-1	7-1/2"	282	0.8820				
A-2	22-1/2"	290	0.7354				
B-1	7-1/2"	283	0.6726				
B-2	22-1/2"	283	0.6968				
C-1	7-1/2"	281	0.9361				
C-2	22-1/2"	281	0.8498				
D-1	7-1/2"	291	0.8426				
D-2	22-1/2"	289	0.8002				
E-1	7-1/2"	285	0.7297				
E-2	22-1/2"	289	0.7899				
F-1	7-1/2"	285	0.8227				
F-2	22-1/2"	290	0.6916				
G-1	7-1/2"	286	0.5265				
G-2	22-1/2"	290	0.4115				
H-1	7-1/2"	292	0.5169				
H-2	22-1/2"	291	0.5207				
I-1	7-1/2"	298	0.5501				
I-2	22-1/2"	301	0.5262				
J-1	7-1/2"	305	0.5587				
J-2	22-1/2"	305	0.5754				
K-1	7-1/2"	305	0.6269				
K-2	22-1/2"	305	0.4952				
L-1	7-1/2"	305	0.5449				
L-2	22-1/2"	303	0.5710				

Port A = South, L = North

Sampling Notes: N S 292

ACFM =	51.98	51.95
SCFM =	264,979	264,921
lb/HR =	174,798	174,694
DSCFM =	820,213	820,699
	1620.67	1624.59

792

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: milliken
Date: 5/17/96
Start Time: 1645 Stop Time: 1730
Unit ID: 7 Duct ID: _____
Testers: MSD / JAW / LLA

Pitot ID S-52 Cp 0.798 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? MSD Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? MSD Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID ADM Static Pressure Gauge ID ADM

TC ID 7B Handheld TC Readout ID ONE

Barometer ID ONE

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?
Pitot orientation properly marked?
Reference point for pitot depth marked?
Pitot leak check?
Gas sampling system leak check? NA
Gas Meter Calibrated? NA
Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?
Proper probe orientation while traversing?
Process at steady state prior to testing?

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Method 2 QA/OC Checklist

Plant: 2A 2nd Air Bypass
 Date: 5/14/96
 Start Time: 0940 Stop Time: 1030
 Unit ID: 2A Duct ID: 2nd Air Bypass
 Testers: RW, FUB
 Pitot ID S-53 Cp 0.008 Calibration Date 5/96
 Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? RW, FUB Condition? OK
 Leak Check of System? By Whom? RW, FUB Condition? OK
 Dp Gauge ID M94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID M94349
 TC ID 2B Handheld TC Readout ID 1
 Barometer ID _____
 Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA
 Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?
 Pitot orientation properly marked?
 Reference point for pitot depth marked?
 Pitot leak check?
 Gas sampling system leak check? NA
 Gas Meter Calibrated? NA
 Safety equipment utilized?
 (Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)
 Tight seal around probe entry port?
 Proper probe orientation while traversing?
 Process at steady state prior to testing?

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Flue Gas Inlet - (Rectangular Duct)

795

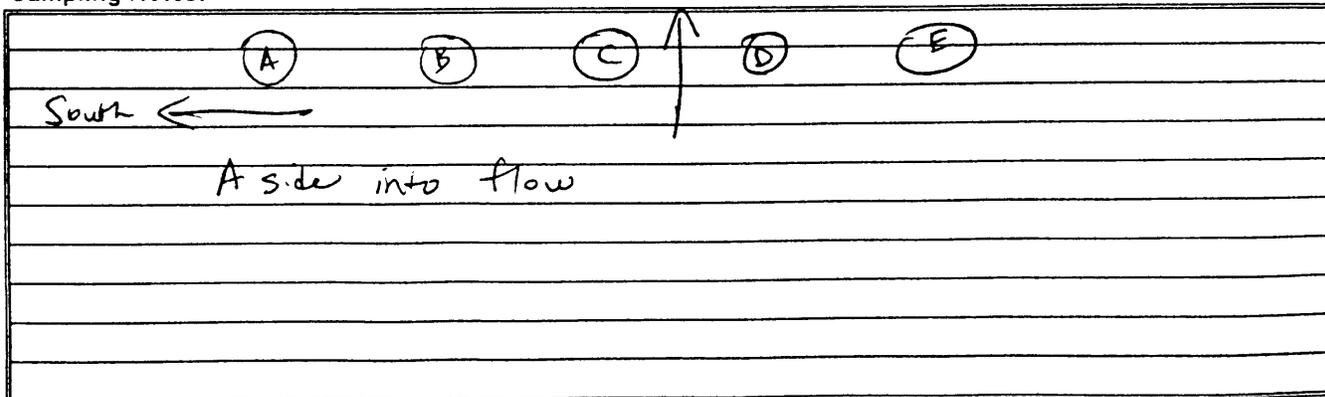
Location A of ~~E~~ Duct
 Date 5/14/96
 Time Begin 1220 End 1320
 Bar., " Hg 29.74
 Static, " H2O -9.269
 Tube I.D. S-53 No. Points 20 Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 C-Factor 0.808 Duct Width 14.5 ft Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Operator(s) RW, Fuz Duct Height 5.5 ft Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____
 Duct Area 79.75 Sq ft

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]	% O2	% CO2	CO ppmv	% COMB.
A-1	8-1/4"	696	0.7277	3.6	15.15	15	0.1
A-2	24-3/4"	700	0.8552	4.0	14.8	6	0.1
A-3	41-1/4"	697	0.7826	3.9	14.9	6	0.1
A-4	57-3/4"	686	0.7644	3.7	15.05	7	0.1
B-1	8-1/4"	655	0.7867	3.0	15.7	5	0.1
B-2	24-3/4"	661	1.064	3.4	15.3	6	0.1
B-3	41-1/4"	667	0.9219	3.9	14.9	5	0.1
B-4	57-3/4"	669	0.9460	4.5	14.3	5	0.1
C-1	8-1/4"	663	0.7935	3.1	15.6	5	0.1
C-2	24-3/4"	659	1.124	3.4	15.3	2	0.1
C-3	41-1/4"	653	1.004	3.6	15.15	3	0.1
C-4	57-3/4"	656	0.8974	3.9	14.9	4	0.1
D-1	8-1/4"	684	0.7711	3.5	15.2	2	0.1
D-2	24-3/4"	673	1.068	3.6	15.15	2	0.1
D-3	41-1/4"	663	1.017	3.7	15.05	2	0.1
D-4	57-3/4"	661	0.9340	4.0	14.8	2	0.1
E-1	8-1/4"	702	0.7441	3.8	14.95	2	0.1
E-2	24-3/4"	687	0.8996	3.8	14.95	2	0.1
E-3	41-1/4"	673	0.8815	3.8	14.95	1	0.1
E-5	57-3/4"	667	0.8609	3.9	14.90	2	0.1

Static
 -9.209
 -9.215
 -9.230
 gas bag #10
 -9.384
 -9.306

Port A = South, E = North

Sampling Notes:



Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Milk Run
Date: 5/14/96
Start Time: 1220 Stop Time: 1320
Unit ID: 2A Duct ID: Flue Gas Inlet
Testers: RW, FVB

Pitot ID S-53 Cp 0.808 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? OK By Whom? RW, FVB Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? OK By Whom? RW, FVB Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID M94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID M94349

TC ID 2B Handheld TC Readout ID 2

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? OK By Whom? RW, FVB Condition? OK

Gas Meter ID 154949 ORSAT Bag ID 10

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? ✓

Pitot orientation properly marked? ✓

Reference point for pitot depth marked? ✓

Pitot leak check? ✓

Gas sampling system leak check? ✓

Gas Meter Calibrated? ✓

Safety equipment utilized? ✓

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? ✓

Proper probe orientation while traversing? ✓

Process at steady state prior to testing? ✓

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Flue Gas Outlet - (Rectangular Duct)

797

Location Apr B Duct

Date 5-14-96

Time Begin 1220

End 13:15

Bar., ° Hg 29.75

Static, ° H2O -13.93 WC

Tube I.D. S-52 No. Points 24

C-Factor 0.798 Duct Width 34 ft

Operator(s) MSP Duct Height 2.5 ft

Duct Area 85.00 Sq ft

Amb Air DB, deg F _____

Amb Air WB, deg F _____

Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]	% O2	% CO2	CO ppmv	% COMB.
A-1	7-1/2"	290	0.8734	4.3	14.5	1	
A-2	22-1/2"	293	0.7004	4.2	14.65	0	
B-1	7-1/2"	293	0.6432	4.1	14.7	1	
B-2	22-1/2"	293	0.6759	4.2	14.65	1	
C-1	7-1/2"	291	0.8642	4.2	14.65	2	
C-2	22-1/2"	290	0.8341	4.2	14.65	2	
D-1	7-1/2"	292	0.8280	4.1	14.7	2	
D-2	22-1/2"	291	0.7919	4.2	14.65	2	
E-1	7-1/2"	291	0.6506	4.2	14.65	3	
E-2	22-1/2"	293	0.7634	4.1	14.7	2	
F-1	7-1/2"	291	0.8096	4.3	14.5	4	
F-2	22-1/2"	293	0.6543	4.1	14.7	3	
G-1	7-1/2"	289	0.4858	4.2	14.65	1	
G-2	22-1/2"	290	0.3909	4.2	14.65	1	
H-1	7-1/2"	292	0.4633	4.2	14.65	2	
H-2	22-1/2"	291	0.5263	4.2	14.65	2	
I-1	7-1/2"	297	0.5490	4.1	14.7	2	
I-2	22-1/2"	296	0.5029	4.1	14.7	4	
J-1	7-1/2"	301	0.585	3.9	14.9	4	
J-2	22-1/2"	301	0.6084	4.0	14.8	3	
K-1	7-1/2"	302	0.5340	4.4	14.45	3	
K-2	22-1/2"	302	0.5852	4.4	14.45	3	
L-1	7-1/2"	302	0.5614	4.4	14.45	4	
L-2	22-1/2"	300	0.5654	4.7	14.2	5	

x O2 Cal

↻
↻

Port A = South, L = North

Note: Saw

Sampling Notes:

T/C # 7B
Point #1 = Nearest Fire Wall
Orignat Bag # 4

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Method 2 QA/OC Checklist

Plant: Milliken

Date: 5-14-96

Start Time: _____

Stop Time: _____

Unit ID: 2

Duct ID: Flx Gas Outlet - A

Testers: mso GC

Pitot ID S-52 Cp 0.798 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? mso Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? mso Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID AD-1 Static Pressure Gauge ID AD-1

TC ID 7B Handheld TC Readout ID ONE

Barometer ID ONE

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? mso Condition? OK

Gas Meter ID TSS-A ORSAT Bag ID 4

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? Yes

Pitot orientation properly marked? Yes

Reference point for pitot depth marked? Yes

Pitot leak check? Yes

Gas sampling system leak check? Yes

Gas Meter Calibrated? Yes

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? Yes

Proper probe orientation while traversing? Yes

Process at steady state prior to testing? _____

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: M. Iliken Unit 2
 Date: 5-14-96
 Start Time: _____ Stop Time: _____
 Unit ID: _____ Duct ID: Flue Gas
 Testers: MSP OLC

Pitot ID S-52 Cp 0.795 Calibration Date 5/96
 Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? MSP Condition? OK
 Leak Check of System? By Whom? MSP Condition? OK
 Dp Gauge ID (1) Static Pressure Gauge ID (1)
 TC ID 7B Handheld TC Readout ID ONE
 Barometer ID _____
 Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? MSP Condition? OK
 Gas Meter ID TSS 1 ORSAT Bag ID 3

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?
 Pitot orientation properly marked?
 Reference point for pitot depth marked?
 Pitot leak check?
 Gas sampling system leak check?
 Gas Meter Calibrated?
 Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?
 Proper probe orientation while traversing?
 Process at steady state prior to testing?

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NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse Primary Air Inlet - (Rectangular Duct)

Location A A or B Duct
 Date 5/14/96
 Time Begin 14:15 End 14:50
 Bar., ° Hg 29.74 5/14/96
 Static, " H2O 753.44 1:50 PM
 NEW OLD
 Tube I.D. S-50 No. Points 12 Amb Air DB, deg F 64 62
 C-Factor 0.788 Duct Width 17.5 ft Amb Air WB, deg F 50 48
 Operator(s) JAW & LLA Duct Height 3.28 ft Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____
 Duct Area 57.42 Sq ft

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]
A-1	9-7/8"	111.0	-0.0006
A-2	29-9/16"	111.5	0.0022
B-1	9-7/8"	110.4	0.0361
B-2	29-9/16"	110.6	0.0117
C-1	9-7/8"	109.9	0.0593
C-2	29-9/16"	110.6	0.0101
D-1	9-7/8"	110.4	0.0298
D-2	29-9/16"	110.4	0.0298
E-1	9-7/8"	110.4	0.0469
E-2	29-9/16"	111.7	0.0087
F-1	9-7/8"	109.9	0.1432
F-2	29-9/16"	111.0	0.0293

14:25

61
29
31

* see below

Port A = South, F = North

Sampling Notes:

* Point D-2: Unable to take point due to I-beam blocking port. Opening cut in I-beam not large enough.

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Milliken
 Date: May 14
 Start Time: 14:15 Stop Time: 14:50
 Unit ID: Unit 2 Duct ID: 2A PRIMARY AIR INLET
 Testers: JAW & LLA

Pitot ID S50 Cp 0.788 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? LLA Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? JAW Condition? OK 8"

Dp Gauge ID M91635 Static Pressure Gauge ID (same as ODA)

TC ID SA Handheld TC Readout ID THREE

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check? NA

Gas Meter Calibrated? NA

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing? ✓ per PCM

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: 2A Primary Air Outlet
 Date: 5/14/15
 Start Time: 1345 Stop Time: 1430
 Unit ID: 2A Duct ID: Primary Air Outlet
 Testers: RW, Fuz

Pitot ID S-49 Cp 0.806 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? OK By Whom? RW Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? OK By Whom? RW, Fuz Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID M 94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID M 94349

TC ID 4A Handheld TC Readout ID 2

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? ✓

Pitot orientation properly marked? ✓

Reference point for pitot depth marked? ✓

Pitot leak check? ✓

Gas sampling system leak check? NA

Gas Meter Calibrated? NA

Safety equipment utilized? ✓

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? ✓

Proper probe orientation while traversing? ✓

Process at steady state prior to testing? ✓

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: 2B 2nd Air Bypass
Date: 5/14/96
Start Time: 0845 Stop Time: 0935
Unit ID: 2B Duct ID: 2nd Air Bypass
Testers: RW, FUB

Pitot ID S-53 Cp 0.008 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? RW, FUB Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? RW, FUB Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID M94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID M94349

TC ID 2B Handheld TC Readout ID 1

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check? NA

Gas Meter Calibrated? NA

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

Method 2 QA/OC Checklist

Plant: Milliflex Unit 2
Date: May 14, 1996
Start Time: _____ Stop Time: _____
Unit ID: Unit 2 Duct ID: _____
Testers: JA WITHUM L.L. ANTHONY

Pitot ID 5-54 Cp 0.816 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? LLANTON Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? LLANTON Condition? -4.5" vac. Recheck = 7" VAC OK

Dp Gauge ID M91635 Static Pressure Gauge ID ~~8100~~ 8106

TC ID 3-A Handheld TC Readout ID THREE

Barometer ID 29.74

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check? NA

Gas Meter Calibrated? NA

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing? per DCM

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Flue Gas Inlet - (Rectangular Duct)

809

#9 Gas Bay

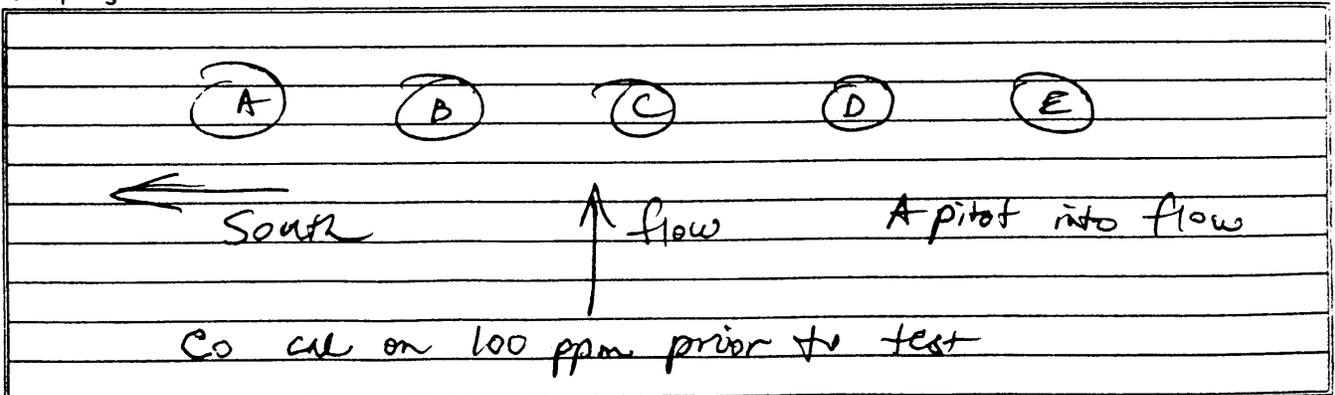
Location Star B Duct
 Date 5/14/96
 Time Begin 1705 End 1840
 Bar., " Hg 29.68
 Static, " H2O -9.357
 Tube I.D. S-53 No. Points 20 Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 C-Factor 0.008 Duct Width 14.5 ft Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Operator(s) RW, FUS Duct Height 5.5 ft Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____
 Duct Area 79.75 Sq ft

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]	% O2	% CO2	CO ppmv	% COMB.
A-1	8-1/4"	667	0.7616	6.8	12.35	1	0.2
A-2	24-3/4"	663	0.8729	6.0	13.05	1	0.2
A-3	41-1/4"	667	0.8471	5.5	13.50	1	0.2
A-4	57-3/4"	674	0.6765	5.2	14.45	1	0.2
B-1	8-1/4"	668	0.7248	3.6	15.15	2	0.1
B-2	24-3/4"	663	1.006	3.7	15.05	2	0.1
B-3	41-1/4"	659	0.9792	3.9	14.9	2	0.1
B-4	57-3/4"	668	0.8050	4.3	14.5	3	0.1
C-1	8-1/4"	668	0.7248	4.2	14.65	4	0.1
C-2	24-3/4"	656	0.9473	4.7	14.2	4	0.1
C-3	41-1/4"	652	0.8564	3.8	14.95	3	0.2
C-4	57-3/4"	655	0.8580	4.2	14.65	3	0.1
D-1	8-1/4"	688	0.7278	7.5	11.7	4	0
D-2	24-3/4"	689	0.8947	7.8	11.45	3	0
D-3	41-1/4"	690	0.8915	6.1	12.95	3	0
D-4	57-3/4"	682	0.8802	6.1	12.95	3	0
E-1	8-1/4"	723	0.4202	5.0	13.95	4	0
E-2	24-3/4"	724	0.5619	5.9	13.1	5	0
E-3	41-1/4"	714	0.748	5.8	13.2	3	0
E-5	57-3/4"	686	0.9025	5.1	13.85	3	0

Static
 -9.305
 -9.193
 -9.4
 -9.43
 -9.40

Port A = South, E = North

Sampling Notes:



Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: ~~S-776~~ 2B Flue Gas Inlet
 Date: 5/14/86
 Start Time: 1705 Stop Time: 1840
 Unit ID: 2B Duct ID: Flue Gas Inlet
 Testers: PW, Fuz

Pitot ID S-53 Cp 0.808 Calibration Date 5/86

Pitot Opening Checked? OK By Whom? PW Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? OK By Whom? PW Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID M94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID M94349

TC ID 2B Handheld TG Readout ID 2

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? OK By Whom? PW Condition? OK

Gas Meter ID #154949 ORSAT Bag ID #9 (9)

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? ✓
 Pitot orientation properly marked? ✓
 Reference point for pitot depth marked? ✓
 Pitot leak check? ✓
 Gas sampling system leak check? ✓
 Gas Meter Calibrated? ✓
 Safety equipment utilized? ✓

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? ✓
 Proper probe orientation while traversing? ✓
 Process at steady state prior to testing? ✓

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Milliken
Date: 5/14/96
Start Time: 1715 Stop Time: 1800
Unit ID: #2 Duct ID: F.G. OUTLET - B
Testers: GLC-MSD

Pitot ID: ~~0.520~~ 552 Cp 0.798 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? MSD Condition? GOOD

Leak Check of System? By Whom? MSD Condition? GOOD

Dp Gauge ID #1 Static Pressure Gauge ID #1

TC ID #7B Handheld TC Readout ID #1

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? MSD Condition? OK

Gas Meter ID TSS-A ORSAT Bag ID #6

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? YES

Pitot orientation properly marked? YES

Reference point for pitot depth marked? YES

Pitot leak check? YES

Gas sampling system leak check? YES

Gas Meter Calibrated? YES

Safety equipment utilized? YES

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? YES

Proper probe orientation while traversing? YES

Process at steady state prior to testing?

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: M. Milliken
 Date: 5/14/96
 Start Time: 1610 Stop Time: 1645
 Unit ID: #2 Duct ID: PRIM. FG. OUTLET - B
 Testers: GLC/MSD

Pitot ID S52 Cp 0.798 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? MSD Condition?

Leak Check of System? By Whom? MSD Condition?

Dp Gauge ID #1 Static Pressure Gauge ID #1

TC ID #7B Handheld TC Readout ID #1

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? MSD Condition? OK

Gas Meter ID TSS-A ORSAT Bag ID #5

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? YES

Pitot orientation properly marked? YES

Reference point for pitot depth marked? YES

Pitot leak check? Yes

Gas sampling system leak check? Yes

Gas Meter Calibrated? Yes

Safety equipment utilized? Yes

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? YES

Proper probe orientation while traversing? YES

Process at steady state prior to testing? YES

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Milliken
 Date: 5/14/96
 Start Time: 16:10 Stop Time: 16:41
 Unit ID: Unit 2 Duct ID: 2B Primary Air INLET
 Testers: JAW & LLA

Pitot ID S-50 Cp 0.788 Calibration Date 5/86
 Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? JAW Condition? OK
 Leak Check of System? By Whom? JAW Condition? OK 8"
 Dp Gauge ID M91635 Static Pressure Gauge ID (ODA's)
 TC ID SA Handheld TC Readout ID SA THREE
 Barometer ID _____
 Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA
 Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?
 Pitot orientation properly marked?
 Reference point for pitot depth marked?
 Pitot leak check?
 Gas sampling system leak check? NA
 Gas Meter Calibrated? NA
 Safety equipment utilized?
 (Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)
 Tight seal around probe entry port?
 Proper probe orientation while traversing?
 Process at steady state prior to testing? per DEM

817

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse Primary Air Outlet - (Circular Duct)

Location Dr B Duct
Date 5/19/96
Time Begin 1600 End 1630

Bar., " Hg 29.68
Static, " H2O 48.79

Tube I.D. S-49 No. Points 20
C-Factor 0.806
Operator(s) FW, FVB Duct Dia. 47.5 inches
Duct Area 12.31 Sq ft

Amb Air DB, deg F _____
Amb Air WB, deg F _____
Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

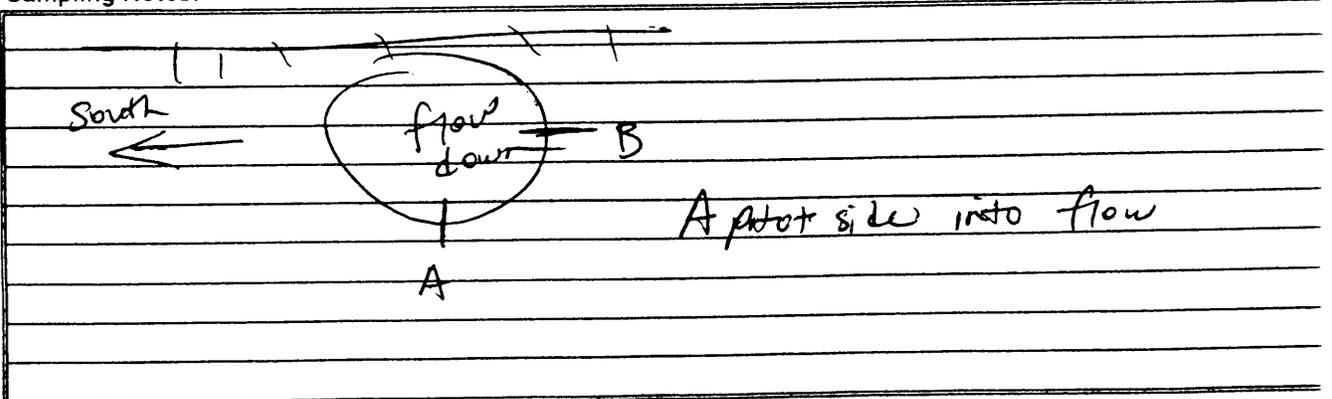
PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]
A-1	1-3/16"	589	0.3216
A-2	3-7/8"	589	0.3320
A-3	6-15/16"	590	0.3613
A-4	10-3/4"	590	0.3945
A-5	16-1/4"	590	0.3693
A-6	31-1/4"	590	0.2816
A-7	36-3/4"	590	0.2565
A-8	40-9/16"	589	0.2427
A-9	43-5/8"	589	0.2354
A-10	46-5/16"	588	0.2006
B-1	1-3/16"	589	0.2980
B-2	3-7/8"	590	0.3386
B-3	6-15/16"	590	0.3597
B-4	10-3/4"	591	0.4070
B-5	16-1/4"	591	0.4244
B-6	31-1/4"	591	0.3490
B-7	36-3/4"	590	0.3121
B-8	40-9/16"	590	0.2875
B-9	43-5/8"	589	0.2593
B-10	46-5/16"	587	0.2300

48.71 static

48.87 static

Port A = South or North, B = East

Sampling Notes:



Method 2 QA/OC Checklist

Plant: 2B Primary Air Outlet
 Date: ~~4/30~~ 5/14/96
 Start Time: 1600 Stop Time: 1630
 Unit ID: 2B Duct ID: Primary Air Outlet
 Testers: Pro, FUE

Pitot ID S49 Cp 0.806 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? OK By Whom? FUE Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? OK By Whom? Pro, FUE Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID M94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID M94349

TC ID 4A Handheld TC Readout ID #2

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? ✓

Pitot orientation properly marked? ✓

Reference point for pitot depth marked? ✓

Pitot leak check? ✓

Gas sampling system leak check? NA

Gas Meter Calibrated? NA

Safety equipment utilized? ✓

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? ✓

Proper probe orientation while traversing? ✓

Process at steady state prior to testing? ✓

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Secondary Air Bypass - (Rectangular Duct)

819

Location A of B-B
 Date 5/15/96
 Time Begin 0810 End 0820

Bar., " Hg 29.76
 Static, " H2O 5.100

Tube I.D. S-53 No. Points 8
 C-Factor 0.808 Duct Width 17.5 ft
 Operator(s) RW, Fuz Duct Height 2.09 ft
 Duct Area 36.64 Sq ft

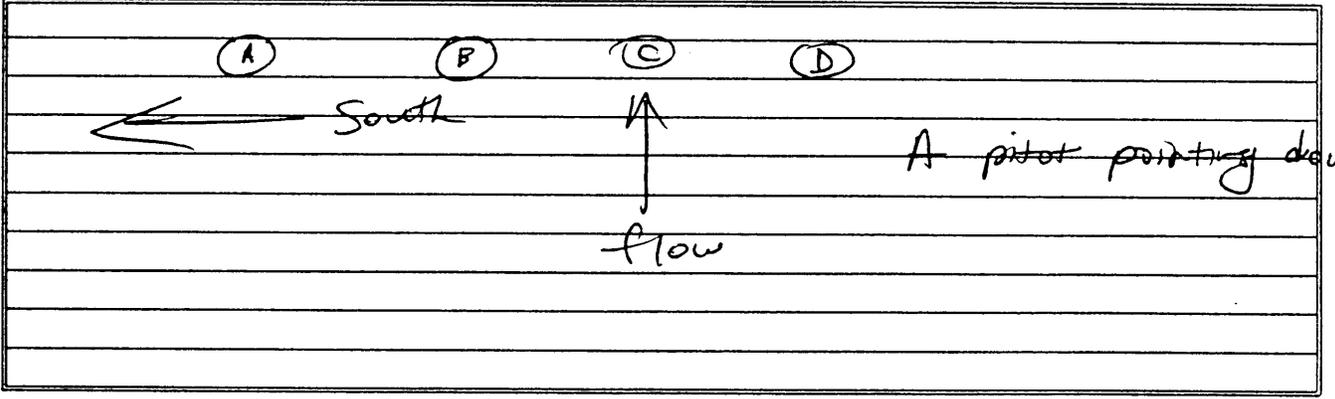
Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]
A-1	6-5/16"	231	0.0000
A-2	18-7/8"	227	0.0003
B-1	6-5/16"	210	0.0001
B-2	18-7/8"	211	0.0000
C-1	6-5/16"	203	0.0000
C-2	18-7/8"	202	0.0000
D-1	6-5/16"	198	0.0000
D-2	18-7/8"	197	0.0000

Static
 5.169
 5.103
 5.072
 5.057

Port A = South, D = North

Sampling Notes:



Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: 2A 2nd Air Bypass
 Date: 5/15/96
 Start Time: 0810 Stop Time: 0820
 Unit ID: 2A Duct ID: 2nd Air Bypass
 Testers: RW, Fuz

Pitot ID S-53 Cp _____ Calibration Date _____

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? RW, Fuz Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? RW, Fuz Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID M89172 Static Pressure Gauge ID M89172

TC ID 2B Handheld TC Readout ID 2

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check? NA

Gas Meter Calibrated? NA

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Miliken
Date: 5/14/96
Start Time: 17:17
Unit ID: UNIT 2
Testers: JAW LLA

Stop Time: 17:57
Duct ID: 2B Secondary Air Outlet

Pitot ID S-54 Cp 0.816 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? JAW Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? JAW Condition? OK 8"

Dp Gauge ID _____ Static Pressure Gauge ID 849

TC ID 3A Handheld TC Readout ID THREE

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check? NA

Gas Meter Calibrated? NA

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Flue Gas Inlet - (Rectangular Duct)

823

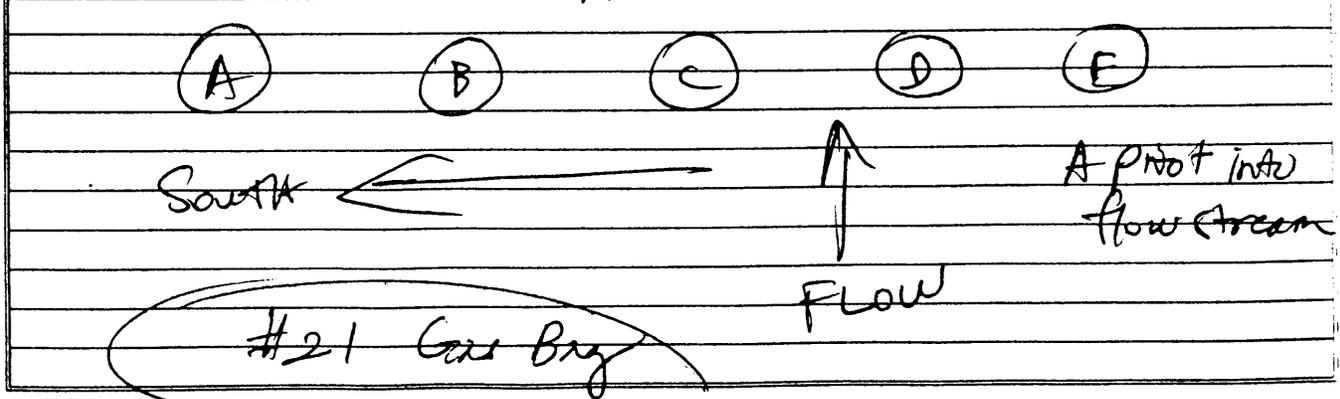
Location A or B Duct
 Date 5/15/96
 Time Begin 1605 End 1700
 Bar., " Hg 29.65
 Static, " H2O -9.136
 Tube I.D. 8-53 No. Points 20 Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 C-Factor 0.808 Duct Width 14.5 ft Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Operator(s) RW, FAZ Duct Height 5.5 ft Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____
 Duct Area 79.75 Sq ft

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]	% O2	% CO2	CO ppmv	% COMB.
A-1	8-1/4"	696	0.7231	3.7		7	0.1
A-2	24-3/4"	703	0.8579	4.0		14	0.1
A-3	41-1/4"	702	0.7737	4.5		20	0.1
A-4	57-3/4"	692	0.7722	4.9		29	0.1
B-1	8-1/4"	657	0.7463	3.1		3	0.1
B-2	24-3/4"	662	0.9926	3.4		3	0.1
B-3	41-1/4"	668	0.8989	3.7		3	0.1
B-4	57-3/4"	670	1.003	4.5		4	0.1
C-1	8-1/4"	660	0.8131	2.8		13	0
C-2	24-3/4"	658	1.104	2.9		4	0
C-3	41-1/4"	654	1.001	3.5	gas bag #21	3	0.1
C-4	57-3/4"	655	1.060	4.4		3	0.1
D-1	8-1/4"	689	0.7189	2.8		1	0
D-2	24-3/4"	680	1.031	3.1		1	0
D-3	41-1/4"	667	0.9467	3.5		2	0
D-4	57-3/4"	662	0.9896	4.1		3	0
E-1	8-1/4"	704	0.7094	3.4		1	0
E-2	24-3/4"	693	0.8359	3.5		1	0
E-3	41-1/4"	673	0.8783	3.8		1	0
E-5	57-3/4"	666	0.8429	4.0		1	0

-9.142
 -9.096
 -9.118
 -9.11
 -9.08

Port A = South, E = North

Sampling Notes: recal 100 ppm CO prior to test



Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: 2A Flue Gas Inlet
Date: 5/15/96
Start Time: 1605 Stop Time: 1700
Unit ID: 2A Duct ID: Flue Gas Inlet
Testers: PW, FVB

Pitot ID S-53 Cp 0.808 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? PW, FVB Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? PW, FVB Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID M89172 Static Pressure Gauge ID M89172

TC ID 2B Handheld TC Readout ID 2

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? PW, FVB Condition? OK

Gas Meter ID #154943 ORSAT Bag ID ~~21~~ #21

QA/QC Check List:

- Proper sampling points identified?
- Pitot orientation properly marked?
- Reference point for pitot depth marked?
- Pitot leak check?
- Gas sampling system leak check?
- Gas Meter Calibrated?
- Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

- Tight seal around probe entry port?
- Proper probe orientation while traversing?
- Process at steady state prior to testing?

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Milliken
Date: 5-15-96
Start Time: 1500 Stop Time: _____
Unit ID: 2 Duct ID: _____
Testers: MSD GLE

Pitot ID 552 Cp 0.798 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? MSD Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? MSD Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID Shut-off ADm Static Pressure Gauge ID ADm

TC ID 7-B Handheld TC Readout ID ONE

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? MSD Condition? OK

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check?

Gas Meter Calibrated?

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Milliken
 Date: 5/15/96
 Start Time: 14:52 Stop Time: 15:21
 Unit ID: UNIT 2 Duct ID: 27 PRIMARY AIR INLET
 Testers: JAW LLA

Pitot ID S-50 Cp 0.788 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? JAW Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? JAW Condition? OK 8"

Dp Gauge ID M 91635 Static Pressure Gauge ID (004's)

TC ID SA Handheld TC Readout ID THREE

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check? NA

Gas Meter Calibrated? NA

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Primary Air Outlet - (Circular Duct)

831

Location, A of ~~B~~ Duct
 Date 5/15/96
 Time Begin 1450 End 1510

Bar., " Hg 29.67
 Static, " H2O 49.32

Tube I.D. S-49 No. Points 20
 C-Factor 0.806
 Operator(s) Rio Fuz Duct Dia. 47.5 inches
 Duct Area 12.31 Sq ft

Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]
A-1	1-3/16"	602	0.3167
A-2	3-7/8"	603	0.3543
A-3	6-15/16"	603	0.3769
A-4	10-3/4"	604	0.4037
A-5	16-1/4"	604	0.3917
A-6	31-1/4"	604	0.3312
A-7	36-3/4"	604	0.3132
A-8	40-9/16"	603	0.2950
A-9	43-5/8"	601	0.2522
A-10	46-5/16"	595	0.2044
B-1	1-3/16"	602	0.3072
B-2	3-7/8"	603	0.3330
B-3	6-15/16"	603	0.3673
B-4	10-3/4"	603	0.3744
B-5	16-1/4"	603	0.3733
B-6	31-1/4"	603	0.2907
B-7	36-3/4"	602	0.2759
B-8	40-9/16"	601	0.2485
B-9	43-5/8"	599	0.2238
B-10	46-5/16"	596	0.1769

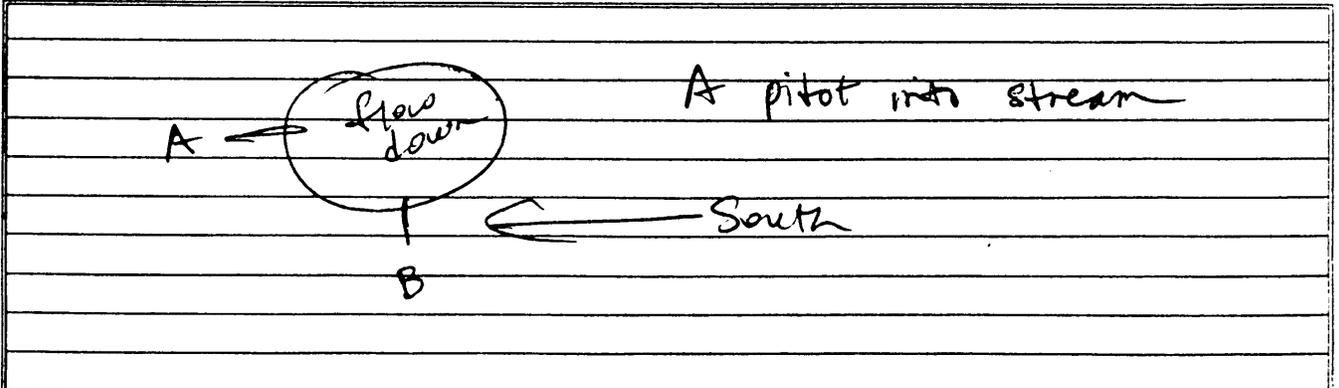
Static

— 49.19

— 49.44

Port A = South or North, B = East

Sampling Notes:



Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Primary Air Outlet 2A
 Date: 5/15/96
 Start Time: 1450 Stop Time: 1510
 Unit ID: 2A Duct ID: Primary Air Outlet
 Testers: RW - FUB

Pitot ID S-49 Cp Q806 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? RW, FUB Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? RW, FUB Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID M89172 Static Pressure Gauge ID M89172

TC ID 2 Handheld TC Readout ID ~~2~~ 4A

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check? NA

Gas Meter Calibrated? NA

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Secondary Air Bypass - (Rectangular Duct)

833

Location B Duct
 Date 5/15/96
 Time Begin 0745 End 0800

Bar., " Hg 29.78
 Static, " H2O 5.041

Tube I.D. S-53 No. Points 8
 C-Factor 0.808 Duct Width 17.5 ft
 Operator(s) PW, Fuz Duct Height 2.09 ft
 Duct Area 36.64 Sq ft

Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

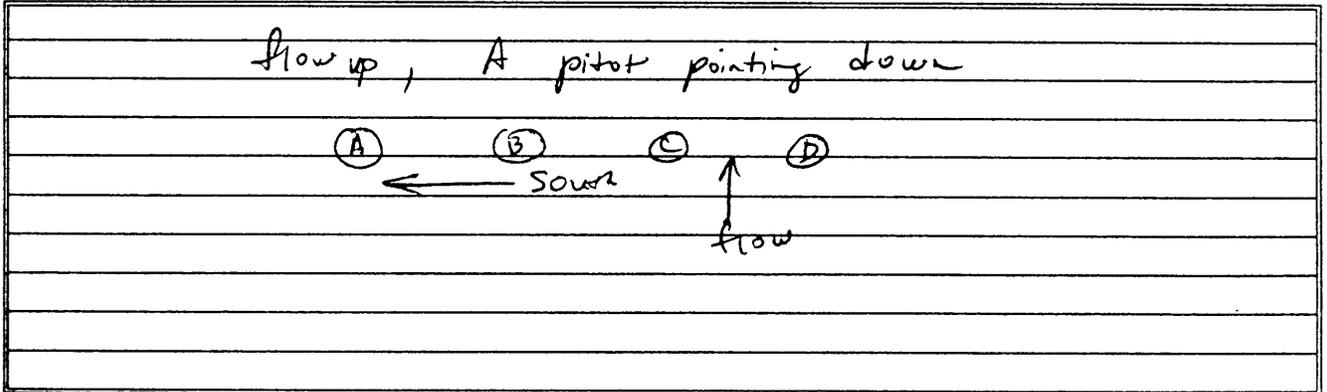
Static

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]
A-1	6-5/16"	123 119	0.0000
A-2	18-7/8"	119	-0.0003
B-1	6-5/16"	95	0.0018
B-2	18-7/8"	103	0.0002
C-1	6-5/16"	108	0.0004
C-2	18-7/8"	122	0.0000
D-1	6-5/16"	147	-0.0001
D-2	18-7/8"	148	0.0000

5.089
 4.982
 5.048
 5.045

Port A = South, D = North

Sampling Notes:



Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: 2B 2nd Air Bypass
 Date: 5/15/96
 Start Time: 0745 Stop Time: 0800
 Unit ID: 2B Duct ID: 2nd Air Bypass
 Testers: RW, Fuz
 Pitot ID S-53 Cp 0.808 Calibration Date 5/96
 Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? RW, Fuz Condition? OK
 Leak Check of System? By Whom? RW, Fuz Condition? OK
 Dp Gauge ID M89172 Static Pressure Gauge ID M89172
 TC ID 2B Handheld TC Readout ID 2
 Barometer ID _____
 Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA
 Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?
 Pitot orientation properly marked?
 Reference point for pitot depth marked?
 Pitot leak check?
 Gas sampling system leak check? NA
 Gas Meter Calibrated? NA
 Safety equipment utilized?
 (Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)
 Tight seal around probe entry port?
 Proper probe orientation while traversing?
 Process at steady state prior to testing?

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Secondary Air Outlet - (Rectangular Duct)

835

Location A A or B Duct
 Date 5/15/96
 Time Begin 16:09 End 16:43
 Tube I.D. 5-54 No. Points 24
 C-Factor 0.816 Duct Width 6.0 ft
 Operator(s) JTW LLA Duct Height 9.0 ft
 Duct Area 54.00 Sq ft

Bar., " Hg 29.65
 Static, " H2O +3.570
 Amb Air DB, deg F 113.7
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

	PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]
16:09	A-1	9"	615.0	0.8267
	A-2	27"	613.4	0.8831
	A-3	45"	611.6	0.8113
	A-4	63"	610.1	0.6463
	A-5	81"	607.4	0.5829
16:15	A-6	99"	602.7	0.6130
16:19	B-1	9"	616.1	0.9081
	B-2	27"	618.4	0.9509
	B-3	45"	620.0	0.7669
	B-4	63"	620.9	0.7396
	B-5	81"	617.3	0.7359
16:25	B-6	99"	608.0	0.6927
16:28	C-1	9"	611.6	0.9476
	C-2	27"	619.1	1.079
	C-3	45"	624.0	0.7915
	C-4	63"	627.8	0.7699
	C-5	81"	628.5	0.8957
16:34	C-6	99"	625.4	0.9639
16:37	D-1	9"	606.5	0.6921
	D-2	27"	616.2	0.9668
	D-3	45"	621.8	0.8276
	D-4	63"	626.3	0.8647
	D-5	81"	627.4	0.7389
16:43	D-6	99"	627.0	1.027

Port A = South, D = North

Sampling Notes:

At end of test, (-) pitot tube: slight chip found
 Was fine at beginning of test

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Milliken
Date: 5/15/96
Start Time: _____ Stop Time: _____
Unit ID: UN172 Duct ID: 24 Secondary Air Outlet
Testers: JAW LLA

Pitot ID S-54 Cp 0.816 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? JAW Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? JAW Condition? OK 7"

Dp Gauge ID M91635 Static Pressure Gauge ID 8W6

TC ID 3A Handheld TC Readout ID THREE

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check? NA

Gas Meter Calibrated? NA

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing? per OCM

837

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA

Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse

Flue Gas Inlet - (Rectangular Duct)

Location B Duct
 Date 5/15/96
 Time Begin 1200 End 1250

Bar., " Hg 29.70
 Static, " H2O -9.055

Tube I.D. 553 No. Points 20 Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 C-Factor 0.808 Duct Width 14.5 ft Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Operator(s) Ru - Flu Duct Height 5.5 ft Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____
 Duct Area 79.75 Sq ft

Jan

Static

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [0.6702 " H2O]	% O2	% CO2	CO ppmv	% COMB.
A-1	8-1/4"	666	0.7726	4.738		14	0.1
A-2	24-3/4"	662	0.7726	3.7		13	0.1
A-3	41-1/4"	658	0.8198	3.9		14	0.1
A-4	57-3/4"	660	0.7242	4.1		15	0.1
B-1	8-1/4"	663	0.6583	3.8		30	0.1
B-2	24-3/4"	659	0.9312	3.7		29	0.1
B-3	41-1/4"	655	0.9333	4.1		19	0.1
B-4	57-3/4"	659	0.7858	4.4		13	0.1
C-1	8-1/4"	657	0.6868	4.6		0	0
C-2	24-3/4"	653	0.9500	4.65		0	0
C-3	41-1/4"	650	0.8281	4.4		2	0
C-4	57-3/4"	654	0.8617	4.4		2	1
D-1	8-1/4"	681	0.6929	4.7		4	0.1
D-2	24-3/4"	685	0.8801	4.5		4	0.1
D-3	41-1/4"	680	0.8454	4.5		4	0.1
D-4	57-3/4"	670	0.7504	4.9		7	0
E-1	8-1/4"	711	0.4485	6.0		2	0
E-2	24-3/4"	712	0.5698	5.8		3	0.1
E-3	41-1/4"	698	0.6671	5.3		3	0.1
E-5	57-3/4"	674	0.8569	5.2		3	0.1

-8.902

-9.227

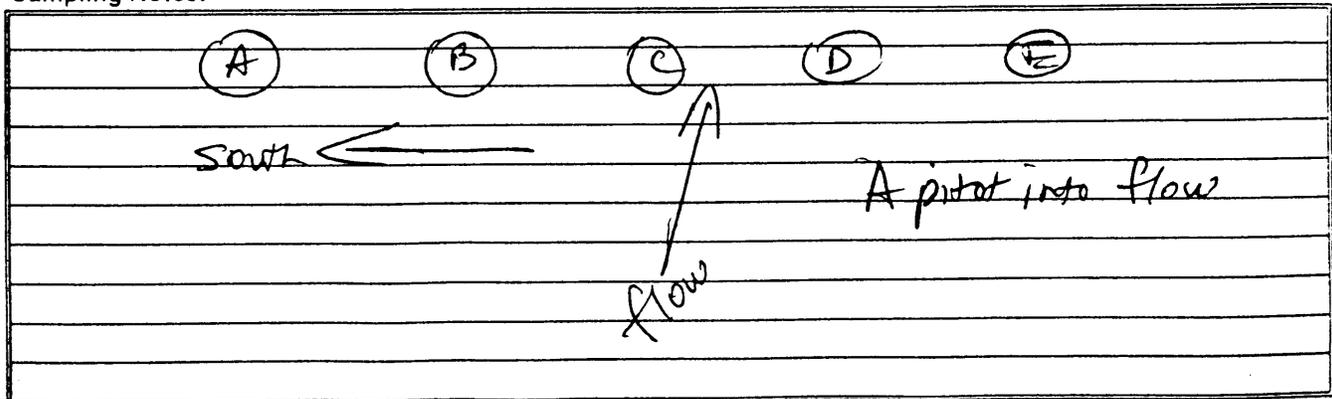
-9.020

-9.120

-9.006

Port A = South, E = North

Sampling Notes:



Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: 2B Flue Gas Inlet
Date: 5/15/96
Start Time: 1200 Stop Time: 1250
Unit ID: 2B Duct ID: Flue Gas Inlet
Testers: PLO, FUE

Pitot ID S-53 Cp 0.808 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? PLO, FUE Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? PLO, FUE Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID M89172 Static Pressure Gauge ID M89172

TC ID 2B Handheld TC Readout ID 2

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? PLO, FUE Condition? OK

Gas Meter ID 154949 ORSAT Bag ID 20
(Cool/size)

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check?

Gas Meter Calibrated?

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Mulliken
Date: 5-15-96
Start Time: _____ Stop Time: _____
Unit ID: 2 Duct ID: Flr 613 0J 2B
Testers: MSD - GLL

Pitot ID S-52 Cp 0798 Calibration Date 5/96
Pitot Opening Checked? / By Whom? MSD Condition? OK
Leak Check of System? ✓ By Whom? MSD Condition? OK
Dp Gauge ID M-94347 Static Pressure Gauge ID M-94347
TC ID 7B Handheld TC Readout ID ONE
Barometer ID ONE
Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? ✓ By Whom? MS Condition? OK
Gas Meter ID TSS1 ORSAT Bag ID 26

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? ✓
Pitot orientation properly marked? ✓
Reference point for pitot depth marked? ✓
Pitot leak check? ✓
Gas sampling system leak check? ✓
Gas Meter Calibrated? ✓
Safety equipment utilized? ✓
(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)
Tight seal around probe entry port? ✓
Proper probe orientation while traversing? ✓
Process at steady state prior to testing? ✓

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: MILLIKEN
 Date: 5/15
 Start Time: _____ Stop Time: _____
 Unit ID: 2 Duct ID: PRIMARY F.G. OUT - B
 Testers: MSD-GLC

Pitot ID S-52 Cp 0.798 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? MSD Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? MSD Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID M-94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID M-94349

TC ID #7B Handheld TC Readout ID # ONE

Barometer ID ONE

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? MSD Condition? OK

Gas Meter ID TSS-1 ORSAT Bag ID #

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check?

Gas Meter Calibrated?

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Milliken
Date: 5/15/96
Start Time: 14:08 Stop Time: 14:35
Unit ID: UNIT 2 Duct ID: 2B PRIMARY AIR INLET
Testers: JAW LLA

Pitot ID S-50 Cp 0.788 Calibration Date 5/96
Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? JAW Condition? OK
Leak Check of System? By Whom? JAW Condition? OK 8"
Dp Gauge ID M91635 Static Pressure Gauge ID (ODD'S)
TC ID 5A Handheld TC Readout ID THREE

Barometer ID _____
Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA
Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?
Pitot orientation properly marked?
Reference point for pitot depth marked?
Pitot leak check?
Gas sampling system leak check? NA
Gas Meter Calibrated? NA
Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?
Proper probe orientation while traversing?
Process at steady state prior to testing?

845

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA

Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse

Primary Air Outlet - (Circular Duct)

Location for B Duct
Date 5/15/16
Time Begin 1400 End 1425

Bar., " Hg 29.67
Static, " H2O 49.48

Tube I.D. S-49 No. Points 20
C-Factor 0.806
Operator(s) PLW, FWT Duct Dia. 47.5 inches
Duct Area 12.31 Sq ft

Amb Air DB, deg F _____
Amb Air WB, deg F _____
Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]
A-1	1-3/16"	586	0.3229
A-2	3-7/8"	586	0.3277
A-3	6-15/16"	587	0.3558
A-4	10-3/4"	587	0.3651
A-5	16-1/4"	588	0.3524
A-6	31-1/4"	588	0.2744
A-7	36-3/4"	588	0.2405
A-8	40-9/16"	588	0.2509
A-9	43-5/8"	587	0.2296
A-10	46-5/16"	586	0.2028
B-1	1-3/16"	587	0.2495
B-2	3-7/8"	587	0.3214
B-3	6-15/16"	588	0.3453
B-4	10-3/4"	588	0.4241
B-5	16-1/4"	589	0.4212
B-6	31-1/4"	588	0.3445
B-7	36-3/4"	588	0.2794
B-8	40-9/16"	587	0.2833
B-9	43-5/8"	586	0.2617
B-10	46-5/16"	583	0.2338

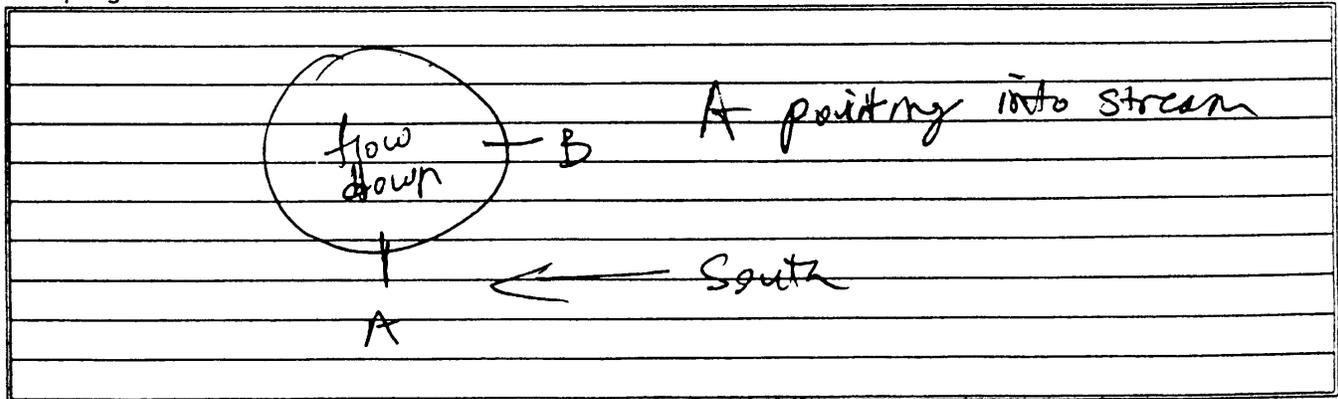
Static

← 49.38

← 49.57

Port A = South or North, B = East

Sampling Notes:



Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Primary Air Outlet 2B
Date: 5/15/96
Start Time: 1400 Stop Time: 1425
Unit ID: 2B Duct ID: Primary Air Outlet
Testers: PW, Fuz

Pitot ID S-49 Cp _____ Calibration Date _____

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? PW, Fuz Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? PW, Fuz Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID M89172 Static Pressure Gauge ID M89172

TC ID 2 Handheld TC Readout ID 4A

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

- Proper sampling points identified?
- Pitot orientation properly marked?
- Reference point for pitot depth marked?
- Pitot leak check?
- Gas sampling system leak check? NA
- Gas Meter Calibrated? NA
- Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

- Tight seal around probe entry port?
- Proper probe orientation while traversing?
- Process at steady state prior to testing?

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Secondary Air Bypass - (Rectangular Duct)

247

Location A or B Duct
 Date 5/16/96
 Time Begin 1705 End 1725

Bar., " Hg 29.57
 Static, " H2O 2.0950

Tube I.D. S-53 No. Points 8
 C-Factor 0.508 Duct Width 17.5 ft
 Operator(s) RW Fuz Duct Height 2.09 ft
 Duct Area 36.64 Sq ft

Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

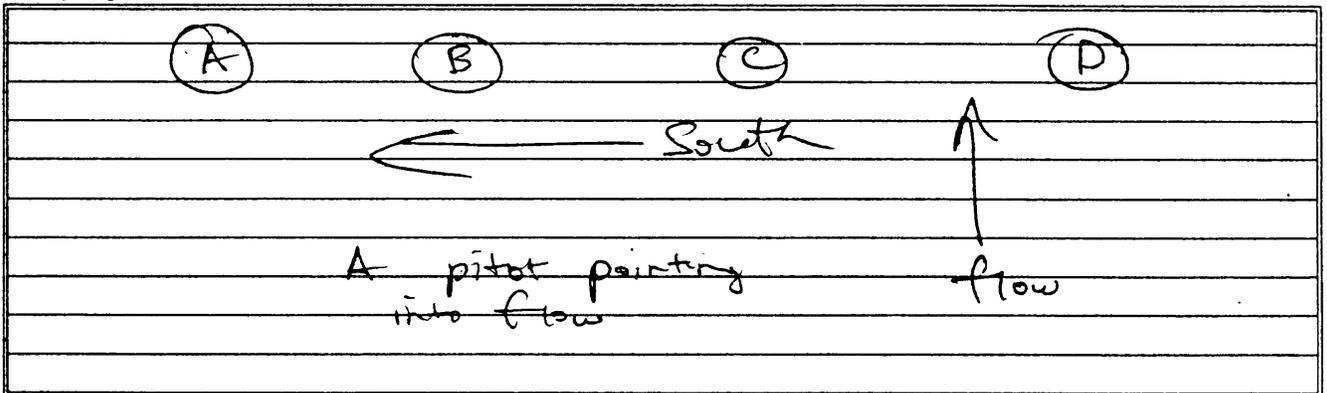
far

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]
A-1	6-5/16"	256	0.0000
A-2	18-7/8"	262	0.0000
B-1	6-5/16"	248	0.0000
B-2	18-7/8"	247	0.0000
C-1	6-5/16"	247	0.0000
C-2	18-7/8"	246	0.0000
D-1	6-5/16"	242	0.0000
D-2	18-7/8"	242	0.0000

Static
 1.878
 2.214
 2.317
 1.971

Port A = South, D = North

Sampling Notes:



848

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: 2A 2nd Air Bypass
Date: 5/16/96
Start Time: 1705 Stop Time: 1725
Unit ID: 2A Duct ID: 2nd Air Bypass
Testers: RW, Fuz

Pitot ID 5-53 Cp 0.858 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? RW-Fuz Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? RW, Fuz Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID M91635 Static Pressure Gauge ID M91635

TC ID 2B Handheld TC Readout ID 2

Barometer ID 0N9

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? Condition?

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check? NA

Gas Meter Calibrated? NA

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Secondary Air Outlet - (Rectangular Duct)

849

Location B A or B Duct
 Date 5/15/96
 Time Begin 12:00 End 13:02
 Bar., " Hg 29.70
 Static, " H2O +3.457
 Tube I.D. S-54 No. Points 24
 C-Factor 0.816 Duct Width 6.0 ft
 Operator(s) JAW LLA Duct Height 9.0 ft
 Duct Area 54.00 Sq ft

Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

11:45 AM
 OLD NEW OLD NEW
 WET 50 52
 Dry 66 68

12:05
 12:08
 12:13
 12:33
 12:47
 12:54
 13:02

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg. F	DELTA P [" H2O]
A-1	9"	585.4	0.8624
A-2	27"	603.7	0.8586
A-3	45"	611.2	0.7444
A-4	63"	614.6	0.7476
A-5	81"	615.3	0.4240
A-6	99"	614.7	0.4985
B-1	9"	601.5	0.1576
B-2	27"	607.8	0.7792
B-3	45"	611.6	0.7481
B-4	63"	614.6	0.7206
B-5	81"	614.4	0.9202
B-6	99"	610.5	0.9952
C-1	9"	625.4	0.9111
C-2	27"	617.1	0.9596
C-3	45"	610.3	0.7415
C-4	63"	611.2	0.6774
C-5	81"	609.2	0.8060
C-6	99"	603.8	0.7879
D-1	9"	608.1	0.5388
D-2	27"	606.7	0.7533
D-3	45"	604.5	0.7344
D-4	63"	601.8	0.6037
D-5	81"	600.4	0.7560
D-6	99"	597.2	0.8144

0.8423 602.7°F
 0.8881 625.2°F
 0.7723 626.3°F
 0.7644 618.8°F
 0.7973 617.1°F
 1.041 616.1°F
 * 0.9749
 * 0.8605

Amb Temp 0' Pipe
 1400 hrs. 93.3°F

Port A = South, D = North

Sampling Notes:

* Leak in pilot tube; reconnected after plugging leak
 Pressure test after end of test @ 7"

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Milliken
 Date: May 15, 1996
 Start Time: ~~12:00~~ 12:26 Stop Time: 13:02
 Unit ID: UNIT 2 Duct ID: 2B Secondary Air Outlet
 Testers: J.A. WITHUM V.L. ANTHONY

Pitot ID S-54 Cp 0.816 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? JAW Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? JAW Condition? 7" OK

Dp Gauge ID M91635 Static Pressure Gauge ID EWG

TC ID 3A Handheld TC Readout ID THREE

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check? NA

Gas Meter Calibrated? NA

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing? per DCM

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Flue Gas Inlet - (Rectangular Duct)

851

Location 2 ~~A of B-Duct~~
 Date 5/16/96
 Time Begin 1836 End 1930

Bar., " Hg 29.49
 Static, " H2O -3.7908

Tube I.D. S-53 No. Points 20
 C-Factor 0.808 Duct Width 14.5 ft
 Operator(s) Rio, Fuz Duct Height 5.5 ft
 Duct Area 79.75 Sq ft

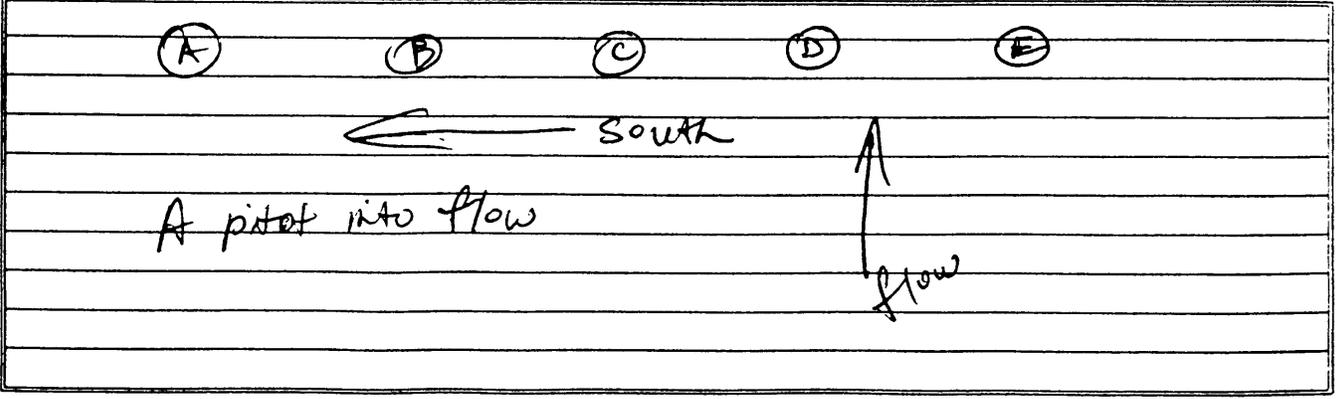
Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]	% O2	% CO2	CO ppmv	% COMB.
A-1	8-1/4"	603	0.2710	5.0		8	0.1
A-2	24-3/4"	604	0.3267	5.4		8	0.1
A-3	41-1/4"	602	0.3054	5.4		7	0.1
A-4	57-3/4"	591	0.2881	6.0		6	0.1
B-1	8-1/4"	592	0.2745	4.3		9	0.1
B-2	24-3/4"	593	0.3928	4.6		9	0.1
B-3	41-1/4"	593	0.3623	5.3		8	0.1
B-4	57-3/4"	590	0.3516	5.9		5	0.1
C-1	8-1/4"	592	0.2925	4.6		10	0.1
C-2	24-3/4"	591	0.3995	4.7		10	0.1
C-3	41-1/4"	589	0.3489	4.8		10	0.1
C-4	57-3/4"	589	0.3693	5.2		10	0.1
D-1	8-1/4"	609	0.2742	5.0		12	0.1
D-2	24-3/4"	604	0.3864	5.4		11	0.1
D-3	41-1/4"	592	0.3545	5.2		10	0.1
D-4	57-3/4"	594	0.3594	5.4		10	0.1
E-1	8-1/4"	611	0.2700	5.4		12	0.1
E-2	24-3/4"	605	0.3231	5.7		12	0.1
E-3	41-1/4"	597	0.3117	5.4		10	0.1
E-5	57-3/4"	593	0.3113	5.7		11	0.1

-3.795
 -3.721
 -3.876
 -3.757
 -3.805

Port A = South, E = North

Sampling Notes:



Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: 2A Flue Gas Inlet
 Date: 5/16/96
 Start Time: 1830 Stop Time: 1930
 Unit ID: 2A Duct ID: Flue Gas Inlet
 Testers: RW, Fuz

Pitot ID S 53 Cp 0.808 Calibration Date 5/96
 Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? RW, Fuz Condition? OK
 Leak Check of System? By Whom? RW, Fuz Condition? OK
 Dp Gauge ID M91635 Static Pressure Gauge ID M91635
 TC ID 2B Handheld TC Readout ID ~~2B~~ 2
 Barometer ID 0N9
 Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? RW, Fuz Condition? OK
 Gas Meter ID ~~154949~~ 154949 ORSAT Bag ID ~~Not sampled~~ Not sampled

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?
 Pitot orientation properly marked?
 Reference point for pitot depth marked?
 Pitot leak check?
 Gas sampling system leak check?
 Gas Meter Calibrated?
 Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?
 Proper probe orientation while traversing?
 Process at steady state prior to testing?

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: M. Milliken
 Date: 5-16-76
 Start Time: 1835 Stop Time: 1920
 Unit ID: ? Duct ID: Flue Gas Ox (A)
 Testers: MSD - GLL
 Pitot ID S-52 Cp 0.798^(A) Calibration Date 5/91
 Pitot Opening Checked? ✓ By Whom? MSD Condition? OK
 Leak Check of System? ✓ By Whom? MSD Condition? OK
 Dp Gauge ID M-89172 Static Pressure Gauge ID M-89172
 TC ID 7 B Handheld TC Readout ID ONE
 Barometer ID ONE
 Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? ✓ By Whom? MSD Condition? OK
 Gas Meter ID TSS-A ORSAT Bag ID 30
Said for Brannke

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? ✓
 Pitot orientation properly marked? ✓
 Reference point for pitot depth marked? ✓
 Pitot leak check? ✓
 Gas sampling system leak check? ✓
 Gas Meter Calibrated? ✓
 Safety equipment utilized? ✓
 (Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)
 Tight seal around probe entry port? ✓
 Proper probe orientation while traversing? ✓
 Process at steady state prior to testing? ✓

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: M. Hillen
 Date: 5-16-96
 Start Time: 1945 Stop Time: 2020
 Unit ID: 2 Duct ID: PF60-A
 Testers: MSP/ GLC

Pitot ID S-52 Cp 0798 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? MSP Condition? _____

Leak Check of System? By Whom? MSP Condition? _____

Dp Gauge ID M-89172 Static Pressure Gauge ID M-89172

TC ID 7B Handheld TC Readout ID ONE

Barometer ID ONE

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID JSS-A ORSAT Bag ID 32
Send for Brainer

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check?

Gas Meter Calibrated?

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

Method 2 QA/OC Checklist

Plant: MILLIKEN
Date: 5/16/96
Start Time: 19:48
Unit ID: UNIT 2
Testers: JAW LCA

Stop Time: 20:25
Duct ID: 2A Primary Air Filter

Pitot ID S-50 Cp 0.785 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? JAW Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? JAW Condition? OK 8"

Dp Gauge ID M94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID (ODA'L)

TC ID 5A Handheld TC Readout ID THREE

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check? NA

Gas Meter Calibrated? NA

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: 2A Primary Air Outlet
Date: 5/16/96
Start Time: 1945 Stop Time: 2010
Unit ID: 2A Duct ID: Primary Air Outlet
Testers: RW-Fuz

Pitot ID S-49 Cp _____ Calibration Date _____

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? RLO Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? RLO Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID M91635 Static Pressure Gauge ID M91635

TC ID 4A Handheld TC Readout ID 2

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check? NA

Gas Meter Calibrated? NA

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Secondary Air Bypass - (Rectangular Duct)

861

Location Port B Duct
 Date 5/16/96
 Time Begin 1645 End 1700

Bar., " Hg 29.51
 Static, " H2O 2.386

Tube I.D. S-53 No. Points 8
 C-Factor 0.808 Duct Width 17.5 ft
 Operator(s) RW, Fuz Duct Height 2.09 ft
 Duct Area 36.64 Sq ft

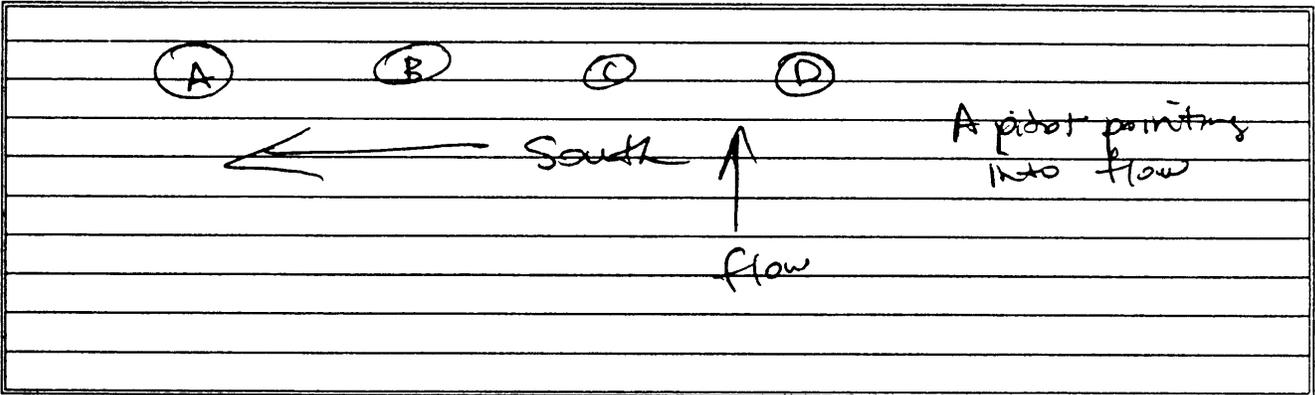
Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]
A-1	6-5/16"	141	0.0000
A-2	18-7/8"	147	0.0000
B-1	6-5/16"	117	-0.0004
B-2	18-7/8"	123	-0.0002
C-1	6-5/16"	177	0.0007
C-2	18-7/8"	171	0.0000
D-1	6-5/16"	199	-0.0001
D-2	18-7/8"	204	0.0000

Static
 2.416
 2.435
 2.538
 2.156

Port A = South, D = North

Sampling Notes:



Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: 2B 2nd Air Bypass
 Date: 5/16/96
 Start Time: 1645 Stop Time: 1700
 Unit ID: 2B Duct ID: 2nd Air Bypass
 Testers: RW, FUB
 Pitot ID S-53 Cp 0.808 Calibration Date 5/96
 Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? RW, FUB Condition? OK
 Leak Check of System? By Whom? RW, FUB Condition? OK
 Dp Gauge ID M91635 Static Pressure Gauge ID M91635
 TC ID 2B Handheld TC Readout ID 2
 Barometer ID _____
 Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA
 Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?
 Pitot orientation properly marked?
 Reference point for pitot depth marked?
 Pitot leak check?
 Gas sampling system leak check? NA
 Gas Meter Calibrated? NA
 Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?
 Proper probe orientation while traversing?
 Process at steady state prior to testing?

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: MILLIKEN
Date: 5/16/96
Start Time: _____ Stop Time: _____
Unit ID: UNIT 2 Duct ID: 2A Secondary Air Outlet
Testers: J.A. WITMAN C.L. ANTHONY

Pitot ID S-54 Cp 0.816 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? JAW Condition? Wick in @ end; otherwise OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? JAW Condition? OK 7"

Dp Gauge ID M94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID 8WG

TC ID 3A Handheld TC Readout ID THREE

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check? NA

Gas Meter Calibrated? NA

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing? per DEM

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NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA

Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse

Flue Gas Inlet - (Rectangular Duct)

Location for B Duct
 Date 5/16/96
 Time Begin 2140 End 2220

Bar., " Hg 29.48
 Static, " H2O -3.768

Tube I.D. 8-53 No. Points 20
 C-Factor 0.808 Duct Width 14.5 ft
 Operator(s) RWO, Faz Duct Height 5.5 ft
 Duct Area 79.75 Sq ft

Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

for

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]	% O2	% CO2	CO ppmv	% COMB.
A-1	8-1/4"	602	0.2357	6.2		0	0.1
A-2	24-3/4"	599	0.2986	5.8		1	0.1
A-3	41-1/4"	598	0.2848	5.8		1	0.2
A-4	57-3/4"	598	0.2682	5.8		2	0.1
B-1	8-1/4"	598	0.2408	6.1		0	0.1
B-2	24-3/4"	596	0.3471	5.9		0	0.1
B-3	41-1/4"	596	0.3148	5.9		0	0.2
B-4	57-3/4"	599	0.2817	5.8		0	0.3
C-1	8-1/4"	591	0.2617	6.0		0	0.1
C-2	24-3/4"	591	0.3206	6.0		0	0.1
C-3	41-1/4"	592	0.3057	5.7		0	0.1
C-4	57-3/4"	597	0.2940	5.8		0	0.2
D-1	8-1/4"	605	0.2448	6.2		1	0.1
D-2	24-3/4"	606	0.3285	6.2		1	0.1
D-3	41-1/4"	605	0.3160	6.4		1	0.1
D-4	57-3/4"	603	0.3068	6.3		0	0.1
E-1	8-1/4"	623	0.1463	6.4 6.7		3	0.1
E-2	24-3/4"	624	0.2259	6.5		3	0.1
E-3	41-1/4"	613	0.2797	6.6		2	0.1
E-5	57-3/4"	596	0.2820	6.9		1	0.1

Static

-3.686

-3.724

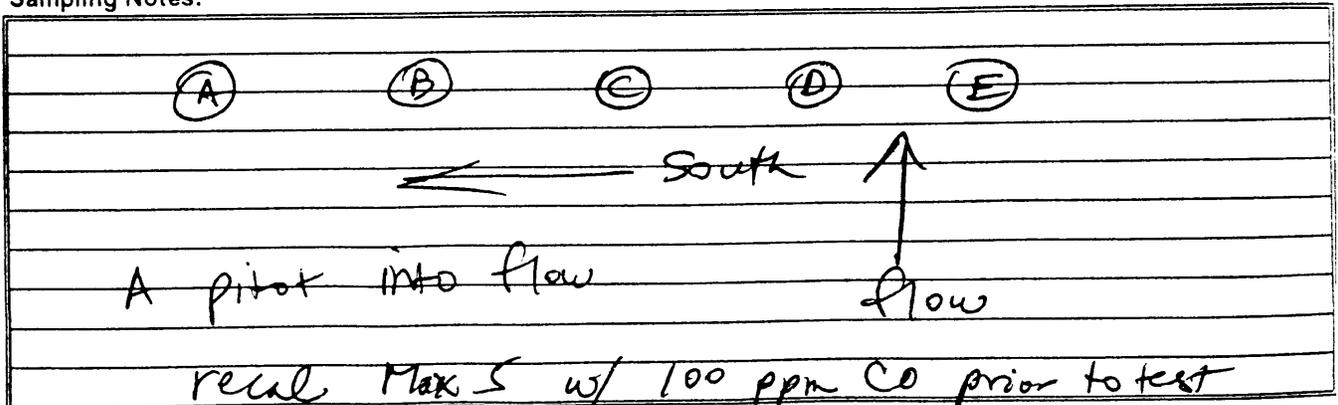
-3.782

-3.851

-3.788

Port A = South, E = North

Sampling Notes:



Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: 2B Flue Gas Inlet
Date: 5/16/96
Start Time: 2140 Stop Time: ~~2120~~ 2220
Unit ID: 2B Duct ID: Flue Gas Inlet
Testers: PW, Fuz

Pitot ID S-53 Cp 0.808 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? PW, Fuz Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? PW, Fuz Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID M91635 Static Pressure Gauge ID M91635

TC ID 2B Handheld TC Readout ID 2

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? PW Condition? OK

Gas Meter ID 118844 ORSAT Bag ID No samples taken

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check?

Gas Meter Calibrated?

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

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NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Flue Gas Outlet - (Rectangular Duct)

Location A of B Duct
 Date 5-16-96 Bar., " Hg 29.48
 Time Begin 2145 End 2230 Static, " H2O -5.799"
 Tube I.D. 5-52 No. Points 24 Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 C-Factor 0.795 Duct Width 34 ft Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Operator(s) GLC Duct Height 2.5 ft Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____
m57 Duct Area 85.00 Sq ft

X

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]	% O2	% CO2	CO ppmv	% COMB.
A-1	7-1/2"	256	0.1262	6.4		43	.1
A-2	22-1/2"	256	0.1125	6.3		57	.1
B-1	7-1/2"	255	0.1537	6.3		50	.1
B-2	22-1/2"	255	0.1504	6.2		30	.1
C-1	7-1/2"	253	0.2386	6.2		22	.2
C-2	22-1/2"	254	0.2330	6.3		30	.2
D-1	7-1/2"	252	0.2013	6.4		42	.1
D-2	22-1/2"	252	0.2007	6.1		55	.1
E-1	7-1/2"	251	0.1500	6.7		50	.1
E-2	22-1/2"	251	0.1934	6.6		49	.1
F-1	7-1/2"	252	0.1133	6.8		64	0
F-2	22-1/2"	251	0.1148	6.8		67	0
G-1	7-1/2"	253	0.3062	6.3		33	0
G-2	22-1/2"	254	0.3064	6.4		57	0
H-1	7-1/2"	255	0.3765	6.3		37	0
H-2	22-1/2"	253	0.3178	6.7		89	0
I-1	7-1/2"	253	0.2636	6.4		87	0
I-2	22-1/2"	252	0.2801	6.4		102	0
J-1	7-1/2"	248	0.2529	6.7		89	0
J-2	22-1/2"	250	0.2938	6.5		104	0
K-1	7-1/2"	246	0.2047	6.7		110	0
K-2	22-1/2"	248	0.1558	6.6		124	0
L-1	7-1/2"						
L-2	22-1/2"						

Port A = South, L = North

Sampling Notes:

X Letters ARE off by ONE ie A=B
 B=C
 There IS No 'A' port. C=D

SWITCHED METERS WITH 220102

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: M. Wilken
 Date: 5-16-96
 Start Time: _____ Stop Time: _____
 Unit ID: 2 Duct ID: F.G. OUTLET B
 Testers: MSD - GLC

Pitot ID: S-52 Cp: 0.798 Calibration Date: 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? MSD Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? MSD Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID: M-89172 Static Pressure Gauge ID: M-89172

TC ID: #7B Handheld TC Readout ID: #1

Barometer ID: ONE

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? MSD Condition? OK

Gas Meter ID: ~~BSA~~ ORSAT Bag ID: ~~★~~ NONE

COOLSIDE

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check?

Gas Meter Calibrated?

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

Method 2 QA/OC Checklist

Plant: Milliken
 Date: 5-16-96
 Start Time: 2045 Stop Time: _____
 Unit ID: 2 Duct ID: PF60-A
 Testers: MSD/LLC

Pitot ID S-52 Cp 0.798 Calibration Date 5/96
 Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? MSD Condition?
 Leak Check of System? By Whom? MSD Condition?
 Dp Gauge ID FB ^{m-89172} Static Pressure Gauge ID m-89172
 TC ID FB Handheld TC Readout ID ONE
 Barometer ID ONE
 Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? Condition? OK
 Gas Meter ID TSSA ORSAT Bag ID NONE

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?
 Pitot orientation properly marked?
 Reference point for pitot depth marked?
 Pitot leak check?
 Gas sampling system leak check?
 Gas Meter Calibrated?
 Safety equipment utilized?
 (Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)
 Tight seal around probe entry port?
 Proper probe orientation while traversing?
 Process at steady state prior to testing?

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: MILLIKEN
Date: 5/16/96
Start Time: 20:53 Stop Time: 21:18
Unit ID: UNIT 2 Duct ID: 2B PRIMARY AIR INLET
Testers: JAW LLA

Pitot ID S-50 Cp 0.789 Calibration Date 5/96
Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? JAW Condition? OK
Leak Check of System? By Whom? JAW Condition? OK 6"
Dp Gauge ID M94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID (Devito's)
TC ID 5A Handheld TC Readout ID THREE

Barometer ID _____
Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA
Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?
Pitot orientation properly marked?
Reference point for pitot depth marked?
Pitot leak check?
Gas sampling system leak check? NA
Gas Meter Calibrated? NA
Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?
Proper probe orientation while traversing?
Process at steady state prior to testing? MS DCM

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Primary Air Outlet - (Circular Duct)

876

Location

5/16/96
2050 2106
S-49 No. Points 20
0.806
PW, FW Duct Dia. 47.5 Inches
(A) Duct Area 12.31 Sq ft

Bar., " Hg

29.51

Static, " H2O

50.23

Tube I.D.

Amb Air DB, deg F

C-Factor

Amb Air WB, deg F

Operator(s)

Humd, lb/lb BD Air

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]
A-1	1-3/16"	535	0.1083
A-2	3-7/8"	536	0.1237
A-3	6-15/16"	536	0.1420
A-4	10-3/4"	537	0.1440
A-5	16-1/4"	537	0.1454
A-6	31-1/4"	538	0.1089
A-7	36-3/4"	538	0.0971
A-8	40-9/16"	538	0.0956
A-9	43-5/8"	537	0.0855
A-10	46-5/16"	536	0.0815
B-1	1-3/16"	534	0.1094
B-2	3-7/8"	535	0.1330
B-3	6-15/16"	535	0.1542
B-4	10-3/4"	536	0.1736
B-5	16-1/4"	536	0.1684
B-6	31-1/4"	536	0.1410
B-7	36-3/4"	536	0.1134
B-8	40-9/16"	536	0.1116
B-9	43-5/8"	535	0.1062
B-10	46-5/16"	535	0.0896

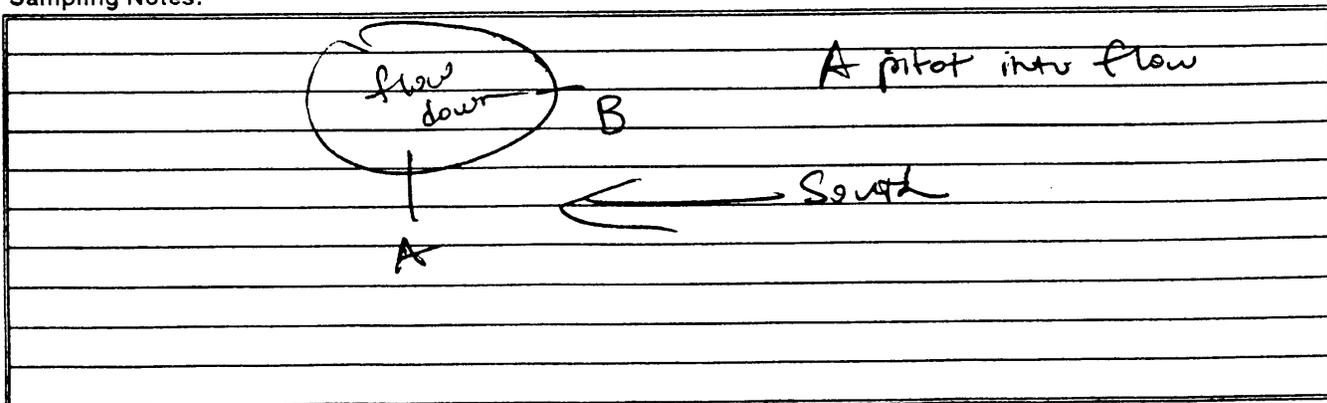
State

50.20

50.27

Port A = South or North, B = East

Sampling Notes:



Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: 2B Primary Air Outlet
Date: 5/16/96
Start Time: 2050 Stop Time: 2105
Unit ID: 2B Duct ID: Primary Air Outlet
Testers: PW, FVB

Pitot ID S-49 Cp 0.806 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? [check] By Whom? PW, FVB Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? [check] By Whom? PW, FVB Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID M91635 Static Pressure Gauge ID M91635

TC ID X 4A Handheld TC Readout ID 2

Barometer ID

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

- Proper sampling points identified? [check]
Pitot orientation properly marked? [check]
Reference point for pitot depth marked? [check]
Pitot leak check? [check]
Gas sampling system leak check? NA
Gas Meter Calibrated? NA
Safety equipment utilized? [check]

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

- Tight seal around probe entry port? [check]
Proper probe orientation while traversing? [check]
Process at steady state prior to testing? [check]

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: MILLIKEN
Date: 5/16/96
Start Time: 21:46
Unit ID: UNIT 2
Testers: LLA JAW

Stop Time: 22:29
Duct ID: 2B Secondary Air Outlet

Pitot ID S-54 Cp 0.816 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? JAW Condition? Small nick in @ side

Leak Check of System? By Whom? JAW Condition? OK 2"

Dp Gauge ID M94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID 8WG

TC ID 3A Handheld TC Readout ID THREE

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check? NA

Gas Meter Calibrated? NA

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: MILLIKEN
Date: 5/17/96
Start Time: _____
Unit ID: UNIT 2
Testers: JAW RLO

Stop Time: _____
Duct ID: NA FLUE GAS OUTLET

Pitot ID S-51 Cp 0.824 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? JAW Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? JAW Condition? OK 8"

Dp Gauge ID M94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID DM'S

TC ID G-C Handheld TC Readout ID TWO

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? NA Condition? NA

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check? NA

Gas Meter Calibrated? NA

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Milliken
Date: ~~5-16~~ 5-17-96
Start Time: 0853 Stop Time: 0920
Unit ID: #2 Duct ID: F.G. OUTLET B
Testers: LLA - GRC

Pitot ID S-52 Cp 0.798 Calibration Date 5/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? LLA Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? LLA Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID ADM Static Pressure Gauge ID ADM

TC ID #7B Handheld TC Readout ID #1

Barometer ID ONE

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? N/A By Whom? Condition?

Gas Meter ID N/A ORSAT Bag ID NONE

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check? N/A

Gas Meter Calibrated? N/A

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

APPENDIX F

TRAVERSE DATA CALCULATED RESULTS

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Table F-1
Traverse Data Calculated Results – 2A Heat Pipe Flue Gas Inlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition		Overhead Ash	90.00%	Std. Conditions	
Moisture	<u>6.43%</u>	C in Ash	<u>2.89%</u>	T, deg F	60
C	<u>73.60%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>63</u>	P, in. Hg	29.92
H	<u>4.86%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>49</u>		
N	<u>1.53%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00422</u>		
S	<u>1.87%</u>				
O	<u>4.32%</u>				
Ash	<u>7.39%</u>				
Total	<u>100.00%</u>				
Date		<u>05/14/96</u>	No. Of Points	<u>20</u>	
Time		<u>12:20-13:20</u>	Duct Width	<u>14.5 ft</u>	Bar., " Hg <u>29.74</u>
Tube I.D.		<u>S-53</u>	Duct Height	<u>5.5 ft</u>	Static, " H2O <u>-9.27</u>
C-Factor		<u>0.808</u>	Duct Area	<u>79.75 Sq ft</u>	
Operator(s)		<u>RLO/FUZ</u>	Avg % O2	<u>3.71</u>	Avg % H2O <u>6.92</u>
			Avg % CO2	<u>15.05</u>	Dry MW <u>30.57</u>
			Avg % N2	<u>81.25</u>	Wet MW <u>29.70</u>

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	8-1/4"	698	0.7277	68.25	3.6	15.2	15	0.1
A-2	24-3/4"	702	0.8552	74.14	4.0	14.8	6	0.1
A-3	41-1/4"	699	0.7826	70.82	3.9	14.9	6	0.1
A-4	57-3/4"	688	0.7646	69.66	3.7	15.1	7	0.1
B-1	8-1/4"	657	0.7967	70.09	3.0	15.7	5	0.1
B-2	24-3/4"	663	1.0640	81.26	3.4	15.3	6	0.1
B-3	41-1/4"	669	0.9219	75.86	3.9	14.9	5	0.1
B-4	57-3/4"	671	0.9460	76.97	4.5	14.3	5	0.1
C-1	8-1/4"	665	0.7935	70.21	3.1	15.6	5	0.1
C-2	24-3/4"	661	1.1240	83.44	3.4	15.3	2	0.1
C-3	41-1/4"	655	1.0040	78.66	3.6	15.2	3	0.1
C-4	57-3/4"	658	0.8974	74.48	3.9	14.9	4	0.1
D-1	8-1/4"	686	0.7711	69.89	3.5	15.2	2	0.1
D-2	24-3/4"	675	1.0680	81.85	3.6	15.2	2	0.1
D-3	41-1/4"	665	1.0170	79.53	3.7	15.1	2	0.1
D-4	57-3/4"	663	0.9340	76.17	4.0	14.8	2	0.1
E-1	8-1/4"	704	0.7441	69.21	3.8	15.0	2	0.1
E-2	24-3/4"	689	0.8996	75.60	3.8	15.0	2	0.1
E-3	41-1/4"	675	0.8815	74.38	3.8	15.0	1	0.1
E-5	57-3/4"	669	0.8609	73.31	3.9	14.9	2	0.1
Average, (group mean)		676	0.8927	74.69	3.7	15.1	4	0.10
Average, (wt mean)		675	---	---	3.7	15.0	4	0.10
Maximum		704	1.1240	83.44	4.5	15.7	15	0.10
Minimum		655	0.7277	68.25	3.0	14.3	1	0.10
Standard Deviation		16	0.1143	4.46	0.3	0.3	3	0.00

Port A = South, E = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	74.69
Velocity, [fpm]	4,481
ACFM	357,389
SCFM	158,987
DSCFM	147,982
Ex Air Free	121,742
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	715,127
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	746,467

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	74.69
Velocity, [fpm]	4,481
ACFM	357,389
SCFM	158,987
DSCFM	147,981
Ex Air Free	121,742
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	715,125
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	746,465

Table F-2
Traverse Data Calculated Results – 2A Heat Pipe Flue Gas Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition				
Moisture	6.43%	Overhead Ash	90.00%	Std. Conditions
C	73.60%	C in Ash	2.89%	T, deg F 60
H	4.86%			P, in. Hg 29.92
N	1.53%	Amb Air DB, deg F	63	
S	1.87%	Amb Air WB, deg F	49	
O	4.32%	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	0.00422	
Ash	7.39%			
Total	100.00%			
Date 05/14/96		No. Of Points	24	
Time 12:20-13:15		Duct Width	34.0 ft	Bar., " Hg 29.75
Tube I.D. S-52		Duct Depth	2.5 ft	Static, " H2O -13.93
C-Factor 0.798		Duct Area	85.00 Sq ft	
Operator(s) MSD/GLC		Avg % O2	4.21	% H2O 6.76
		Avg % CO2	14.62	Dry MW 30.53
		Avg % N2	81.17	Wet MW 29.68

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	7-1/2"	291	0.8734	59.84	4.3	14.5	1	0.0
A-2	22-1/2"	294	0.7064	53.91	4.2	14.7	0	0.0
B-1	7-1/2"	294	0.6432	51.44	4.1	14.7	1	0.0
B-2	22-1/2"	294	0.6759	52.74	4.2	14.7	1	0.0
C-1	7-1/2"	292	0.8642	59.55	4.2	14.7	2	0.0
C-2	22-1/2"	291	0.8341	58.47	4.2	14.7	2	0.0
D-1	7-1/2"	293	0.8280	58.33	4.1	14.7	2	0.0
D-2	22-1/2"	292	0.7919	57.01	4.2	14.7	2	0.0
E-1	7-1/2"	292	0.6506	51.67	4.2	14.7	3	0.0
E-2	22-1/2"	294	0.7634	56.05	4.1	14.7	2	0.0
F-1	7-1/2"	292	0.8046	57.47	4.3	14.5	4	0.0
F-2	22-1/2"	294	0.6543	51.89	4.1	14.7	3	0.0
G-1	7-1/2"	290	0.4858	44.59	4.2	14.7	1	0.0
G-2	22-1/2"	291	0.3909	40.03	4.2	14.7	1	0.0
H-1	7-1/2"	293	0.4633	43.63	4.2	14.7	2	0.0
H-2	22-1/2"	292	0.5263	46.47	4.2	14.7	2	0.0
I-1	7-1/2"	297	0.5029	45.58	4.1	14.7	4	0.0
I-2	22-1/2"	298	0.5490	47.65	4.1	14.7	2	0.0
J-1	7-1/2"	302	0.6084	50.29	4.0	14.8	3	0.0
J-2	22-1/2"	302	0.5850	49.31	3.9	14.9	4	0.0
K-1	7-1/2"	303	0.5340	47.17	4.4	14.5	3	0.0
K-2	22-1/2"	303	0.5852	49.37	4.4	14.5	3	0.0
L-1	7-1/2"	303	0.5614	48.36	4.4	14.5	4	0.0
L-2	22-1/2"	301	0.5654	48.48	4.7	14.2	5	0.0
Average, (group mean)		295	0.6437	51.22	4.2	14.6	2	0.0
Average, (wt mean)		295	---	---	4.2	14.6	2	0.00
Maximum		303	0.8734	59.84	4.7	14.9	5	0.0
Minimum		290	0.3909	40.03	3.9	14.2	0	0.0
Standard Deviation		4	0.1348	5.35	0.2	0.1	1	0.0

Port A = North, L = South

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	51.22
Velocity, [fpm]	3,073
ACFM	261,229
SCFM	172,690
DSCFM	161,023
Ex Air Free	128,609
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	776,925
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	810,149

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	51.22
Velocity, [fpm]	3,073
ACFM	261,229
SCFM	172,690
DSCFM	161,023
Ex Air Free	128,609
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	776,925
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	810,149

Table F-3
Traverse Data Calculated Results – 2A Heat Pipe Primary Flue Gas Out Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition

Moisture	<u>6.43%</u>	Overhead Ash	<u>90.00%</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
C	<u>73.60%</u>	C in Ash	<u>2.89%</u>	T, deg F	60
H	<u>4.86%</u>			P, in. Hg	29.92
N	<u>1.53%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>63</u>		
S	<u>1.87%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>49</u>		
O	<u>4.32%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00422</u>		
Ash	<u>7.39%</u>				
Total	<u>100.00%</u>				

Date	<u>05/14/96</u>	No. Of Points	<u>14</u>	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.74</u>
Time	<u>14:00-14:40</u>	Duct Width	<u>17.92 ft</u>	Static, " H2O	<u>-12.92</u>
Tube I.D.	<u>S-52</u>	Duct Height	<u>3.28 ft</u>	% H2O	<u>6.54</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.809</u>	Duct Area	<u>58.79 Sq ft</u>	Dry MW	<u>30.46</u>
Operator(s)	<u>MSD/GLC</u>	Avg % O2	<u>4.82</u>	Wet MW	<u>29.65</u>
		Avg % CO2	<u>14.08</u>		
		Avg % N2	<u>81.10</u>		

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	9-7/8"	289	0.0600	15.87	5.3	13.7	2	0.1
A-2	29-9/16"	292	0.0427	13.41	4.9	14.0	2	0.1
B-1	9-7/8"	291	0.0610	16.02	4.7	14.2	2	0.1
B-2	29-9/16"	303	0.0309	11.48	3.4	15.3	2	0.1
C-1	9-7/8"	286	0.0192	8.96	5.7	13.3	1	0.1
C-2	29-9/16"	299	0.0172	8.56	5.4	13.6	0	0.1
D-1	9-7/8"	289	0.0415	13.19	4.4	14.5	0	0.1
D-2	29-9/16"	301	0.0234	9.99	5.4	13.6	0	0.1
E-1	9-7/8"	289	0.0463	13.95	5.6	13.4	0	0.1
E-2	29-9/16"	303	0.0312	11.54	4.2	14.7	0	0.1
F-1	9-7/8"	292	0.0546	15.16	4.4	14.5	0	0.1
F-2	29-9/16"	299	0.0224	9.76	5.1	13.9	0	0.1
G-1	9-7/8"	291	0.0485	14.28	4.7	14.2	2	0.1
G-2	29-9/16"	293	0.0163	8.29	4.5	14.3	1	0.1
Average, (group mean)		294	0.0368	12.18	4.84	14.06	0.86	0.10
Average, (wt mean)		294	---	---	4.8	14.1	1	0.10
Maximum		303	0.0610	16.02	5.70	15.30	2.00	0.10
Minimum		286	0.0163	8.29	3.40	13.30	0.00	0.10
Standard Deviation		6	0.0153	2.64	0.61	0.54	0.91	0.00

Port A = South, G = North

Velocity, [fps]	12.18
Velocity, [fpm]	731
ACFM	42,954
SCFM	28,521
DSCFM	26,655
Ex Air Free	20,509
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	128,344
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	133,659

Velocity, [fps]	12.19
Velocity, [fpm]	731
ACFM	42,999
SCFM	28,552
DSCFM	26,684
Ex Air Free	20,531
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	128,485
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	133,806

Table F-4
Traverse Data Calculated Results – 2A Heat Pipe Primary Air Inlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F 63
 Amb Air WB, deg F 49
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air 0.00422

Std. Conditions
 T, deg F 60
 P, in. Hg 29.92

Date 05/14/96
 Time 14:15-14:50
 Tube I.D. S-50
 C-Factor 0.789
 Operator(s) JAW/LLA

No. Of Point 12
 Duct Width 17.5 ft
 Duct Depth 3.28 ft
 Duct Area 57.42 Sq ft
 Avg % O2 21.0
 Avg % N2 79.0

Bar., " Hg 29.74
 Static, " H2O 53.44
 % H2O 0.67
 Dry MW 28.97
 Wet MW 28.90

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	9-7/8"	111	-0.0006	-1.27
A-2	29-9/16"	112	0.0022	2.42
B-1	9-7/8"	111	0.0361	9.81
B-2	29-9/16"	111	0.0117	5.59
C-1	9-7/8"	110	0.0593	12.57
C-2	29-9/16"	111	0.0101	5.19
D-1	9-7/8"	111	0.0298	8.92
D-2 (1)	29-9/16"	111	0.0094	5.01
E-1	9-7/8"	111	0.0469	11.18
E-2	29-9/16"	112	0.0087	4.82
F-1	9-7/8"	110	0.1432	19.54
F-2	29-9/16"	111	0.0293	8.85
Average, (group mean)		111	0.0322	7.72
Average, (wt mean)		111	---	---
Maximum		112	0.1432	19.54
Minimum		110	-0.0006	-1.27
Standard Deviation		1	0.0379	5.15

Ports A = South, F = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	7.72
Velocity, [fpm]	463
ACFM	26,596
SCFM	27,277
DSCFM	27,093
lb/hr Air (dry)	124,060
lb/hr Air (wet)	124,583

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	7.72
Velocity, [fpm]	463
ACFM	26,596
SCFM	27,278
DSCFM	27,094
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	124,063
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	124,587

(1) Port Obstructed By I-Beam. Averaged Values For Points C-2 and E-2.

Table F-5
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Primary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F 63
 Amb Air WB, deg F 49
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air 0.00422

Std. Conditions
 T, deg F 60
 P, in. Hg 29.92

Date 05/14/96 No. Of Points 20
 Time 13:45-14:30 Duct Dia 47.5 inches
 Tube I.D. S-49 Duct Area 12.31 Sq ft
 C-Factor 0.806 Avg % O2 21.0
 Operator(s) RLO/FUZ Avg % N2 79.0

Bar., " Hg 29.74
 Static, " H2O 48.79
 % H2O 0.67
 Dry MW 28.97
 Wet MW 28.90

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	1-3/16"	588	0.2126	33.14
A-2	3-7/8"	589	0.2684	37.26
A-3	6-15/16"	590	0.2936	38.99
A-4	10-3/4"	591	0.3452	42.29
A-5	16-1/4"	592	0.3123	40.25
A-6	31-1/4"	592	0.4194	46.64
A-7	36-3/4"	592	0.4181	46.57
A-8	40-9/16"	591	0.4136	46.30
A-9	43-5/8"	591	0.3844	44.63
A-10	46-5/16"	590	0.3230	40.89
B-1	1-3/16"	595	0.3239	41.05
B-2	3-7/8"	595	0.3754	44.19
B-3	6-15/16"	596	0.3934	45.26
B-4	10-3/4"	596	0.3661	43.66
B-5	16-1/4"	597	0.4030	45.83
B-6	31-1/4"	597	0.3191	40.78
B-7	36-3/4"	596	0.2885	38.76
B-8	40-9/16"	595	0.2493	36.01
B-9	43-5/8"	593	0.2338	34.84
B-10	46-5/16"	590	0.1909	31.44
Average, (group mean)		593	0.3267	40.94
Average, (wt mean)		593	---	---
Maximum		597	0.4194	46.64
Minimum		588	0.1909	31.44
Standard Deviation		3	0.0688	4.49

Ports A = South, B = East

Velocity, [fps]	40.94
Velocity, [fpm]	2,456
ACFM	30,227
SCFM	16,623
DSCFM	16,511
lb/hr Air (dry)	75,605
lb/hr Air (wet)	75,924

Velocity, [fps]	40.94
Velocity, [fpm]	2,456
ACFM	30,227
SCFM	16,623
DSCFM	16,511
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	75,605
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	75,924

Table F-6

Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Secondary Air By-Pass Duct
 NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>63</u>		<u>Std. Conditions</u>		
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>49</u>		T, deg F	60	
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00422</u>		P, in. Hg	29.92	
		No. Of Point	8		
Date	<u>5/14/96</u>	Duct Width	<u>17.5</u> ft	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.74</u>
Time	<u>09:40 hrs</u>	Duct Depth	<u>2.09</u> ft	Static, " H2	<u>3.70</u>
Tube I.D.	<u>S-53</u>	Duct Area	36.64 Sq ft	% H2O	0.67
C-Factor	<u>0.808</u>	Avg % O2	21.0	Dry MW	28.97
Operator(s)	<u>RLO/FUZ</u>	Avg % N2	79.0	Wet MW	28.90

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	6-5/16"	233	-0.0001	-0.62
A-2	18-7/8"	233	0.0000	0.00
B-1	6-5/16"	220	0.0000	0.00
B-2	18-7/8"	221	-0.0001	-0.61
C-1	6-5/16"	216	-0.0001	-0.61
C-2	18-7/8"	214	0.0000	0.00
D-1	6-5/16"	210	-0.0001	-0.61
D-2	18-7/8"	207	0.0000	0.00
Average, (group mean)		219	-0.0001	-0.31
Average, (wt mean)		220	---	---
Maximum		233	0.0000	0.00
Minimum		207	-0.0001	-0.62
Standard Deviation		9	0.0001	0.31

Ports A = South, D = North

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	-0.31
Velocity, [fpm]	-18
ACFM	(672)
SCFM	(516)
DSCFM	(512)
lb/hr Air (dry)	(2,346)
lb/hr Air (wet)	(2,356)

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	-0.31
Velocity, [fpm]	-18
ACFM	(672)
SCFM	(516)
DSCFM	(512)
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	(2,346)
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	(2,356)

Table F-7
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Secondary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>63</u>		<u>Std. Conditions</u>		
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>49</u>		T, deg F	60	
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00422</u>		P, in. Hg	29.92	
		No. Of Points	24		
Date	<u>05/14/96</u>	Duct Width	<u>6.0</u> ft	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.74</u>
Time	<u>12:23-13:16</u>	Duct Depth	<u>9.0</u> ft	Static, " H2O	<u>1.97</u>
Tube I.D.	<u>S-54</u>	Duct Area	54.00 Sq ft	% " H2O	0.67
C-Factor	<u>0.816</u>	Avg % O2	21.0	Dry MW	28.97
Operator(s)	<u>JAW/LLA</u>	Avg % N2	79.0	Wet MW	28.90

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE Fr Bottom (1)	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	12"	604	0.7361	66.43
A-2	30"	604	0.8396	70.96
A-3	48"	603	0.8180	70.01
A-4	66"	604	0.6702	63.37
A-5	84"	601	0.5907	59.43
A-6	102"	597	0.7854	68.39
B-1	12"	610	0.9801	76.85
B-2	30"	612	0.9652	76.35
B-3	48"	614	0.8031	69.72
B-4	66"	617	0.7182	66.00
B-5	84"	614	0.7579	67.71
B-6	102"	604	0.7033	64.92
C-1	12"	604	0.9273	74.57
C-2	30"	613	1.0660	80.27
C-3	48"	619	0.7930	69.42
C-4	66"	624	0.7916	69.52
C-5	84"	625	0.9004	74.19
C-6	102"	622	1.0580	80.31
D-1	12"	598	0.7731	67.89
D-2	30"	608	0.9814	76.86
D-3	48"	616	0.8351	71.17
D-4	66"	623	0.8593	72.40
D-5	84"	625	0.7635	68.30
D-6	102"	624	1.0520	80.16
Average, (group mean)		612	0.8404	71.05
Average, (wt mean)		612	---	---
Maximum		625	1.0660	80.31
Minimum		597	0.5907	59.43
Standard Deviation		9	0.1245	5.38

Port A = South, D = North

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	71.05
Velocity, [fpm]	4,263
ACFM	230,199
SCFM	111,553
DSCFM	110,802
lb/hr Air (dry)	507,364
lb/hr Air (wet)	509,505

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	70.99
Velocity, [fpm]	4,260
ACFM	230,017
SCFM	111,466
DSCFM	110,714
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	506,965
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	509,104

(1) Due to additional offset, distances are 3" higher than desired. Unequal areas at top and bottom of duct are accounted for in weighted average value results.

Table F-8
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Flue Gas Inlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition		Overhead Ash	90.00%	Std. Conditions	
Moisture	<u>6.43%</u>	C in Ash	<u>2.89%</u>	T, deg F	60
C	<u>73.60%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>63</u>	P, in. Hg	29.92
H	<u>4.86%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>49</u>		
N	<u>1.53%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00422</u>		
S	<u>1.87%</u>				
O	<u>4.32%</u>				
Ash	<u>7.39%</u>				
Total	<u>100.00%</u>				
		No. Of Points	<u>20</u>		
		Duct Width	<u>14.5 ft</u>	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.68</u>
Date	<u>05/14/96</u>	Duct Height	<u>5.5 ft</u>	Static, " H2O	<u>-9.35</u>
Time	<u>17:05-18:40</u>	Duct Area	<u>79.75 Sq ft</u>		
Tube I.D.	<u>S-53</u>	Avg % O2	<u>5.21</u>	Avg % H2O	<u>6.41</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.808</u>	Avg % CO2	<u>13.74</u>	Dry MW	<u>30.42</u>
Operator(s)	<u>RLO/FUZ</u>	Avg % N2	<u>81.05</u>	Wet MW	<u>29.63</u>

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	8-1/4"	669	0.7616	69.21	6.8	12.4	1	0.2
A-2	24-3/4"	665	0.8729	73.91	6.0	13.1	1	0.2
A-3	41-1/4"	669	0.8471	72.90	5.5	13.5	1	0.2
A-4	57-3/4"	676	0.6765	65.29	4.4	14.5	1	0.2
B-1	8-1/4"	670	0.7248	67.36	3.6	15.2	2	0.1
B-2	24-3/4"	665	1.0060	79.19	3.7	15.1	2	0.1
B-3	41-1/4"	661	0.9792	78.00	3.9	14.9	2	0.1
B-4	57-3/4"	670	0.8050	71.03	4.3	14.5	3	0.1
C-1	8-1/4"	664	0.7276	67.34	4.2	14.7	4	0.1
C-2	24-3/4"	658	0.9473	76.67	4.7	14.2	4	0.1
C-3	41-1/4"	654	0.8964	74.39	3.8	15.0	3	0.2
C-4	57-3/4"	657	0.8580	72.90	4.2	14.7	3	0.1
D-1	8-1/4"	690	0.7278	68.33	7.5	11.7	4	0.0
D-2	24-3/4"	691	0.8947	75.81	7.8	11.5	3	0.0
D-3	41-1/4"	692	0.8915	75.59	6.1	13.0	3	0.0
D-4	57-3/4"	684	0.8802	74.85	6.1	13.0	3	0.0
E-1	8-1/4"	726	0.4202	52.59	5.0	14.0	4	0.0
E-2	24-3/4"	727	0.5619	60.89	5.9	13.1	5	0.0
E-3	41-1/4"	717	0.7495	70.02	5.8	13.2	3	0.0
E-5	57-3/4"	688	0.9025	75.86	5.1	13.9	3	0.0
Average, (group mean)		680	0.8065	71.11	5.2	13.7	3	0.09
Average, (wt mean)		678	---	---	5.2	13.7	3	0.09
Maximum		727	1.0060	79.19	7.8	15.2	5	0.20
Minimum		654	0.4202	52.59	3.6	11.5	1	0.00
Standard Deviation		21	0.1390	6.20	1.2	1.1	1	0.08

Port A = South, E = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	71.11
Velocity, [fpm]	4,266
ACFM	340,241
SCFM	150,604
DSCFM	140,953
Ex Air Free	105,818
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	677,817
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	705,301

Data Summary W'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	71.11
Velocity, [fpm]	4,266
ACFM	340,241
SCFM	150,602
DSCFM	140,950
Ex Air Free	105,816
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	677,804
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	705,288

Table F-9
Traverse Data Calculated Results – 2B Heat Pipe Flue Gas Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition

Moisture	<u>6.43%</u>	Overhead Ash	<u>90.00%</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
C	<u>73.60%</u>	C in Ash	<u>2.89%</u>	T, deg F	<u>60</u>
H	<u>4.86%</u>			P, in. Hg	<u>29.92</u>
N	<u>1.53%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>63</u>		
S	<u>1.87%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>49</u>		
O	<u>4.32%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00422</u>		
Ash	<u>7.39%</u>				
Total	<u>100.00%</u>				
		No. Of Points	<u>24</u>		
		Duct Width	<u>34.0 ft</u>	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.68</u>
Date	<u>05/14/96</u>	Duct Depth	<u>2.5 ft</u>	Static, " H2O	<u>-13.85</u>
Time	<u>17:15-18:00</u>	Duct Area	<u>85.00 Sq ft</u>		
Tube I.D.	<u>S-52</u>	Avg % O2	<u>4.50</u>	% H2O	<u>6.64</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.798</u>	Avg % CO2	<u>14.33</u>	Dry MW	<u>30.49</u>
Operator(s)	<u>MSD/GLC</u>	Avg % N2	<u>81.17</u>	Wet MW	<u>29.66</u>

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1 (1)	7-1/2"	283	0.3044	35.18	4.5	14.3	3	0.0
A-2 (1)	22-1/2"	283	0.3184	35.99	4.6	14.3	3	0.0
B-1	7-1/2"	283	0.3044	35.18	4.5	14.3	3	0.0
B-2	22-1/2"	283	0.3184	35.99	4.6	14.3	3	0.0
C-1	7-1/2"	283	0.4246	41.56	4.6	14.3	3	0.0
C-2	22-1/2"	283	0.4419	42.39	4.5	14.3	3	0.0
D-1	7-1/2"	282	0.5977	49.26	4.4	14.5	2	0.0
D-2	22-1/2"	283	0.6179	50.13	4.5	14.3	3	0.0
E-1	7-1/2"	281	0.5298	46.36	4.5	14.3	1	0.0
E-2	22-1/2"	281	0.5348	46.57	4.6	14.3	1	0.0
F-1	7-1/2"	281	0.4140	40.98	4.6	14.3	0	0.0
F-2	22-1/2"	281	0.5449	47.00	4.3	14.5	0	0.0
G-1	7-1/2"	281	0.3303	36.60	4.5	14.3	1	0.0
G-2	22-1/2"	281	0.3020	35.00	4.6	14.3	0	0.0
H-1	7-1/2"	281	0.8070	57.19	4.2	14.7	0	0.0
H-2	22-1/2"	282	0.8227	57.79	4.3	14.5	0	0.0
I-1	7-1/2"	281	0.9855	63.21	4.4	14.5	0	0.0
I-2	22-1/2"	281	0.8914	60.12	4.3	14.5	0	0.0
J-1	7-1/2"	281	0.6863	52.76	4.5	14.3	1	0.0
J-2	22-1/2"	280	0.7863	56.43	4.5	14.3	0	0.0
K-1	7-1/2"	278	0.6303	50.46	4.6	14.3	2	0.0
K-2	22-1/2"	279	0.8159	57.45	4.6	14.3	1	0.0
L-1	7-1/2"	278	0.5471	47.02	4.8	14.1	0	0.0
L-2	22-1/2"	279	0.4477	42.56	4.7	14.2	2	0.0
Average, (group mean)		281	0.5585	46.80	4.5	14.3	1	0.0
Average, (wt mean)		281	---	---	4.5	14.3	1	0.00
Maximum		283	0.9855	63.21	4.8	14.7	3	0.0
Minimum		278	0.3020	35.00	4.2	14.1	0	0.0
Standard Deviation		2	0.2039	8.65	0.1	0.1	1	0.0

Port A = North, L = South

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	46.80
Velocity, [fpm]	2,808
ACFM	238,672
SCFM	160,429
DSCFM	149,771
Ex Air Free	117,538
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	721,817
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	752,168

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	46.80
Velocity, [fpm]	2,808
ACFM	238,672
SCFM	160,430
DSCFM	149,771
Ex Air Free	117,538
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	721,817
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	752,168

(1) No Port at Location Due to Structural Steel Support. Used Values For Port "B".

Table F-10

**Traverse Data Calculated Results – 2B Heat Pipe Primary Flue Gas Out Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station**

Coal Composition

Moisture	<u>6.43%</u>	Overhead Ash	<u>90.00%</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
C	<u>73.60%</u>	C in Ash	<u>2.89%</u>	T, deg F	60
H	<u>4.86%</u>			P, in. Hg	29.92
N	<u>1.53%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>63</u>		
S	<u>1.87%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>49</u>		
O	<u>4.32%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00422</u>		
Ash	<u>7.39%</u>				
Total	100.00%				

Date	<u>05/14/96</u>	No. Of Points	<u>14</u>	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.68</u>
Time	<u>16:10-16:45</u>	Duct Width	<u>17.92 ft</u>	Static, " H2O	<u>-12.39</u>
Tube I.D.	<u>S-52</u>	Duct Height	<u>3.28 ft</u>	% H2O	<u>6.10</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.798</u>	Duct Area	<u>58.79 Sq ft</u>	Dry MW	<u>30.34</u>
Operator(s)	<u>MSD/GLC</u>	Avg % O2	<u>6.11</u>	Wet MW	<u>29.58</u>
		Avg % CO2	<u>12.96</u>		
		Avg % N2	<u>80.93</u>		

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	9-7/8"	265	0.0595	15.37	7.4	11.9	0	0.1
A-2	29-9/16"	264	0.0157	7.89	7.2	12.0	0	0.1
B-1	9-7/8"	272	0.0309	11.12	6.3	12.8	0	0.1
B-2	29-9/16"	278	0.0297	10.94	5.3	13.7	0	0.1
C-1	9-7/8"	271	0.0410	12.80	6.4	12.7	0	0.1
C-2	29-9/16"	274	0.0022	2.97	5.2	13.8	0	0.1
D-1	9-7/8"	267	0.0207	9.06	5.0	14.0	0	0.1
D-2	29-9/16"	271	0.0066	5.14	6.1	13.0	0	0.1
E-1	9-7/8"	263	0.0346	11.68	5.3	13.7	0	0.1
E-2	29-9/16"	274	-0.0027	-3.32	4.4	14.5	0	0.1
F-1	9-7/8"	265	0.0367	12.06	5.7	13.3	0	0.1
F-2	29-9/16"	259	0.0096	6.15	7.7	11.6	4	0.1
G-1	9-7/8"	265	0.0511	14.23	5.9	13.1	5	0.1
G-2	29-9/16"	271	0.0001	0.63	5.5	13.5	12	0.1
Average, (group mean)		268	0.0240	8.34	5.96	13.09	1.50	0.10
Average, (wt mean)		268	---	---	6.1	13.0	1	0.10
Maximum		278	0.0595	15.37	7.70	14.45	12.00	0.10
Minimum		259	-0.0027	-3.32	4.40	11.55	0.00	0.10
Standard Deviation		5	0.0189	5.23	0.93	0.82	3.31	0.00

Port A = North, G = South

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	8.34
Velocity, [fpm]	500
ACFM	29,408
SCFM	20,208
DSCFM	18,975
Ex Air Free	13,431
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	90,983
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	94,495

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	8.37
Velocity, [fpm]	502
ACFM	29,536
SCFM	20,305
DSCFM	19,066
Ex Air Free	13,495
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	91,420
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	94,948

Table F-11
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Primary Air Inlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	63				
Amb Air WB, deg F	49				
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	0.00422				
				<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
				T, deg F	60
				P, in. Hg	29.92
Date	05/14/96	No. Of Points	12	Bar., " Hg	29.68
Time	16:10-16:41	Duct Width	17.5 ft	Static, " H2O	53.26
Tube I.D.	S-50	Duct Depth	3.28 ft		
C-Factor	0.789	Duct Area	57.42 Sq ft	% H2O	0.67
Operator(s)	JAW/LLA	Avg % O2	21.0	Dry MW	28.97
		Avg % N2	79.0	Wet MW	28.90

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	9-7/8"	108	0.0562	12.23
A-2	29-9/16"	110	0.0143	6.18
B-1	9-7/8"	108	0.0476	11.26
B-2	29-9/16"	109	0.0046	3.50
C-1	9-7/8"	108	0.1055	16.76
C-2	29-9/16"	109	0.0141	6.13
D-1	9-7/8"	108	0.0937	15.79
D-2	29-9/16"	109	0.0056	3.86
E-1	9-7/8"	108	0.0388	10.17
E-2	29-9/16"	108	0.0124	5.75
F-1	9-7/8"	108	-0.0020	-2.30
F-2	29-9/16"	108	0.0001	0.52
Average, (group mean)		109	0.0326	7.49
Average, (wt mean)		109	---	---
Maximum		110	0.1055	16.76
Minimum		108	-0.0020	-2.30
Standard Deviation		1	0.0350	5.62

Ports A = South, F = North

Velocity, [fps]	7.49
Velocity, [fpm]	449
ACFM	25,796
SCFM	26,496
DSCFM	26,318
lb/hr Air (dry)	120,510
lb/hr Air (wet)	121,019

Velocity, [fps]	7.49
Velocity, [fpm]	449
ACFM	25,796
SCFM	26,496
DSCFM	26,317
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	120,507
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	121,016

Table F-12
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Primary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>63</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>49</u>	T, deg F <u>60</u>	
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00422</u>	P, in. Hg <u>29.92</u>	
Date	<u>05/14/96</u>	No. Of Points	<u>20</u>
Time	<u>16:00-16:30</u>	Duct Dia	<u>47.5 inches</u>
Tube I.D.	<u>S-49</u>	Duct Area	<u>12.31 Sq ft</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.806</u>	Avg % O2	<u>21.0</u>
Operator(s)	<u>RLO/FUZ</u>	Avg % N2	<u>79.0</u>
		Bar., " Hg	<u>29.68</u>
		Static, " H2O	<u>48.79</u>
		% H2O	<u>0.67</u>
		Dry MW	<u>28.97</u>
		Wet MW	<u>28.90</u>

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	1-3/16"	591	0.3216	40.86
A-2	3-7/8"	591	0.3320	41.52
A-3	6-15/16"	592	0.3613	43.33
A-4	10-3/4"	592	0.3945	45.28
A-5	16-1/4"	592	0.3693	43.81
A-6	31-1/4"	592	0.2816	38.25
A-7	36-3/4"	592	0.2565	36.51
A-8	40-9/16"	591	0.2427	35.50
A-9	43-5/8"	591	0.2354	34.96
A-10	46-5/16"	590	0.2006	32.26
B-1	1-3/16"	591	0.2980	39.33
B-2	3-7/8"	592	0.3386	41.95
B-3	6-15/16"	592	0.3597	43.23
B-4	10-3/4"	593	0.4070	46.01
B-5	16-1/4"	593	0.4244	46.98
B-6	31-1/4"	593	0.3490	42.61
B-7	36-3/4"	592	0.3121	40.27
B-8	40-9/16"	592	0.2875	38.65
B-9	43-5/8"	591	0.2593	36.69
B-10	46-5/16"	589	0.2300	34.52
Average, (group mean)		592	0.3131	40.13
Average, (wt mean)		592	---	---
Maximum		593	0.4244	46.98
Minimum		589	0.2006	32.26
Standard Deviation		1	0.0618	4.04

Ports A = North, B = East

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	40.13
Velocity, [fpm]	2,408
ACFM	29.627
SCFM	16,283
DSCFM	16,173
lb/hr Air (dry)	74,056
lb/hr Air (wet)	74,368

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	40.13
Velocity, [fpm]	2,408
ACFM	29.627
SCFM	16,283
DSCFM	16,173
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	74,056
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	74,368

Table F-13

Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Secondary Air By-Pass Duct NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F 63
 Amb Air WB, deg F 49
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air 0.00422

Std. Conditions
 T, deg F 60
 P, in. Hg 29.92

Date 5/14/96 No. Of Point 8
 Time 08:45 hrs Duct Width 17.5 ft
 Tube I.D. S-53 Duct Depth 2.09 ft
 C-Factor 0.808 Duct Area 36.64 Sq ft
 Operator(s) RLO/FUZ Avg % O2 21.0
 Avg % N2 79.0

Bar., " Hg 29.74
 Static, " H2 3.72
 % H2O 0.67
 Dry MW 28.97
 Wet MW 28.90

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	6-5/16"	120	0.0000	0.00
A-2	18-7/8"	118	-0.0002	-0.80
B-1	6-5/16"	95	0.0017	2.28
B-2	18-7/8"	104	0.0003	0.96
C-1	6-5/16"	109	-0.0001	-0.56
C-2	18-7/8"	127	0.0000	0.00
D-1	6-5/16"	146	0.0000	0.00
D-2	18-7/8"	153	0.0000	0.00
Average, (group mean)		122	0.0002	0.24
Average, (wt mean)		103	---	---
Maximum		153	0.0017	2.28
Minimum		95	-0.0002	-0.80
Standard Deviation		19	0.0006	0.91

Ports A = South, D = North

Velocity, [fps]	0.24
Velocity, [fpm]	14
ACFM	518
SCFM	481
DSCFM	477
lb/hr Air (dry)	2,186
lb/hr Air (wet)	2,195

Velocity, [fps]	0.24
Velocity, [fpm]	14
ACFM	518
SCFM	495
DSCFM	492
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	2,251
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	2,260

Table F-14
Traverse Data Calculated Results – 2B Heat Pipe Secondary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>63</u>		<u>Std. Conditions</u>
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>49</u>		T, deg F <u>60</u>
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00422</u>		P, in. Hg <u>29.92</u>
		No. Points <u>24</u>	Bar., " Hg <u>29.68</u>
Date <u>05/14/96</u>		Duct Width <u>6.0</u> ft	Static, " H2O <u>2.02</u>
Time <u>17:17-17:57</u>		Duct Depth <u>9.0</u> ft	
Tube I.D. <u>S-54</u>		Duct Area <u>54.00</u> Sq ft	% " H2O <u>0.67</u>
C-Factor <u>0.816</u>		Avg % O2 <u>21.0</u>	Dry MW <u>28.97</u>
Operator(s) <u>JAW/LLA</u>		Avg % N2 <u>79.0</u>	Wet MW <u>28.90</u>

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE Fr Bottom (1)	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	12"	597	0.7618	67.42
A-2	30"	611	0.9180	74.50
A-3	48"	620	0.8127	70.38
A-4	66"	624	0.8059	70.22
A-5	84"	625	0.8257	71.10
A-6	102"	623	1.1050	82.19
B-1	12"	610	0.9899	77.32
B-2	30"	616	0.8660	72.51
B-3	48"	619	0.7751	68.72
B-4	66"	622	0.7716	68.65
B-5	84"	622	0.9656	76.79
B-6	102"	619	1.0800	81.10
C-1	12"	614	0.9623	76.36
C-2	30"	613	1.0220	78.68
C-3	48"	613	0.7634	67.99
C-4	66"	615	0.7147	65.87
C-5	84"	611	0.8706	72.54
C-6	102"	603	1.0430	79.09
D-1	12"	604	0.8974	73.40
D-2	30"	601	0.8003	69.23
D-3	48"	600	0.7751	68.11
D-4	66"	601	0.6387	61.83
D-5	84"	600	0.7752	68.12
D-6	102"	597	0.8255	70.18
Average, (group mean)		612	0.8652	72.18
Average, (wt mean)		612	---	---
Maximum		625	1.1050	82.19
Minimum		597	0.6387	61.83
Standard Deviation		9	0.1191	5.03

Port A = South, D = North

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	72.18
Velocity, [fpm]	4,331
ACFM	233,865
SCFM	113,134
DSCFM	112,372
lb/hr Air (dry)	514,553
lb/hr Air (wet)	516,724

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	72.06
Velocity, [fpm]	4,323
ACFM	233,459
SCFM	112,938
DSCFM	112,177
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	513,660
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	515,827

(1) Due to additional offset, distances are 3" higher than desired. Unequal areas at top and bottom of duct are accounted for in weighted average value results.

Table F-15
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Flue Gas Inlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition				
Moisture	<u>7.94%</u>	Overhead Ash	<u>90.00%</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>
C	<u>72.31%</u>	C in Ash	<u>1.89%</u>	T, deg F <u>60</u>
H	<u>4.70%</u>			P, in. Hg <u>29.92</u>
N	<u>1.49%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>67</u>	
S	<u>1.88%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>51</u>	
O	<u>3.99%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00410</u>	
Ash	<u>7.69%</u>			
Total	<u>100.00%</u>			
		No. Points	<u>20</u>	
		Duct Width	<u>14.5 ft</u>	Bar., " Hg <u>29.65</u>
Date	<u>05/15/96</u>	Duct Height	<u>5.5 ft</u>	Static, " H2O <u>-9.14</u>
Time	<u>16:05-17:00</u>	Duct Area	<u>79.75 Sq ft</u>	
Tube I.D.	<u>S-53</u>	Avg % O2	<u>3.68</u>	% H2O <u>7.03</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.808</u>	Avg % CO2	<u>15.07</u>	Dry MW <u>30.58</u>
Operator(s)	<u>RLO/FUZ</u>	Avg % N2	<u>81.25</u>	Wet MW <u>29.69</u>

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	8-1/4"	698	0.7231	68.15	3.7	15.1	9	0.1
A-2	24-3/4"	705	0.8579	74.47	4.0	14.8	14	0.1
A-3	41-1/4"	704	0.7737	70.73	4.5	14.3	20	0.1
A-4	57-3/4"	694	0.7772	70.60	4.9	14.0	29	0.1
B-1	8-1/4"	659	0.7463	68.02	3.1	15.6	3	0.1
B-2	24-3/4"	664	0.9926	78.64	3.4	15.3	3	0.1
B-3	41-1/4"	670	0.8989	75.06	3.7	15.1	3	0.1
B-4	57-3/4"	672	1.0030	79.41	4.5	14.3	4	0.1
C-1	8-1/4"	662	0.8131	71.07	2.8	15.9	13	0.0
C-2	24-3/4"	660	1.1040	82.75	2.9	15.8	4	0.0
C-3	41-1/4"	656	1.0010	78.70	3.5	15.2	3	0.1
C-4	57-3/4"	657	1.0600	81.08	4.4	14.5	3	0.1
D-1	8-1/4"	691	0.7189	67.69	2.8	15.9	1	0.0
D-2	24-3/4"	682	1.0310	80.76	3.1	15.6	1	0.0
D-3	41-1/4"	669	0.9467	76.98	3.5	15.2	2	0.0
D-4	57-3/4"	664	0.9896	78.57	4.1	14.7	3	0.0
E-1	8-1/4"	706	0.7094	67.72	3.4	15.3	1	0.0
E-2	24-3/4"	695	0.8359	73.17	3.5	15.2	1	0.0
E-3	41-1/4"	675	0.8783	74.36	3.8	15.0	1	0.0
E-5	57-3/4"	668	0.8429	72.63	4.0	14.8	1	0.0
Average, (group mean)		678	0.8852	74.53	3.7	15.1	6	0.05
Average, (wt mean)		677	---	---	3.7	15.1	6	0.05
Maximum		706	1.1040	82.75	4.9	15.9	29	0.10
Minimum		656	0.7094	67.69	2.8	14.0	1	0.00
Standard Deviation		17	0.1208	4.76	0.6	0.5	7	0.05

Port A = South, E = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	74.53
Velocity, [fpm]	4,472
ACFM	356,615
SCFM	157,955
DSCFM	146,852
Ex Air Free	120,978
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	709,717
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	741,335

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	74.53
Velocity, [fpm]	4,472
ACFM	356,615
SCFM	157,954
DSCFM	146,851
Ex Air Free	120,977
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	709,715
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	741,332

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Table F-16
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Flue Gas Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition

Moisture	7.94%
C	72.31%
H	4.70%
N	1.49%
S	1.88%
O	3.99%
Ash	7.69%
Total	100.00%

Overhead Ash	90.00%
C in Ash	1.89%
Amb Air DB, deg F	67
Amb Air WB, deg F	51
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	0.00410

<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
T, deg F	60
P, in. Hg	29.92

Date	05/15/96	No. Of Points	24	Bar., " Hg	29.65
Time	16:05-17:00	Duct Width	34.0 ft	Static, " H2O	-13.95
Tube I.D.	S-52	Duct Depth	2.5 ft	Duct Area	85.00 Sq ft
C-Factor	0.798	Avg % O2	4.51	% H2O	6.75
Operator(s)	MSD/GLC	Avg % CO2	14.37	Dry MW	30.50
		Avg % N2	81.12	Wet MW	29.65

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	7-1/2"	300	0.8391	59.13	4.5	14.3	0	0.4
A-2	22-1/2"	301	0.7115	54.48	4.4	14.5	0	0.3
B-1	7-1/2"	301	0.6178	50.76	4.3	14.5	0	0.4
B-2	22-1/2"	301	0.6609	52.50	4.3	14.5	0	0.3
C-1	7-1/2"	299	0.8788	60.45	4.2	14.7	0	0.3
C-2	22-1/2"	298	0.7640	56.33	4.2	14.7	0	0.3
D-1	7-1/2"	300	0.7960	57.60	4.5	14.3	0	0.2
D-2	22-1/2"	300	0.7513	55.93	4.2	14.7	0	0.3
E-1	7-1/2"	301	0.6770	53.15	4.6	14.3	0	0.4
E-2	22-1/2"	301	0.7387	55.52	4.7	14.2	0	0.3
F-1	7-1/2"	299	0.7646	56.41	4.6	14.3	0	0.3
F-2	22-1/2"	301	0.6042	50.21	4.5	14.3	0	0.3
G-1	7-1/2"	297	0.4351	42.50	4.8	14.1	0	0.4
G-2	22-1/2"	298	0.3710	39.27	4.7	14.2	0	0.4
H-1	7-1/2"	300	0.4539	43.49	4.6	14.3	0	0.4
H-2	22-1/2"	298	0.5080	45.95	4.6	14.3	0	0.4
I-1	7-1/2"	303	0.4911	45.33	4.5	14.3	0	0.3
I-2	22-1/2"	304	0.5186	46.61	4.5	14.3	0	0.3
J-1	7-1/2"	307	0.5573	48.42	4.6	14.3	0	0.3
J-2	22-1/2"	307	0.5739	49.12	4.4	14.5	0	0.3
K-1	7-1/2"	308	0.6035	50.40	4.6	14.5	0	0.4
K-2	22-1/2"	307	0.5499	48.08	4.6	14.5	0	0.3
L-1	7-1/2"	308	0.5094	46.29	4.9	14.5	1	0.4
L-2	22-1/2"	307	0.5458	47.91	4.7	14.2	0	0.4
Average, (group mean)		302	0.6217	50.66	4.5	14.4	0	0.3
Average, (wt mean)		302	---	---	4.5	14.4	0	0.33
Maximum		308	0.8788	60.45	4.9	14.7	1	0.4
Minimum		297	0.3710	39.27	4.2	14.1	0	0.2
SDEV		3	0.1330	5.45	0.2	0.2	0	0.1

Port A = North, L = South

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	50.66
Velocity, [fpm]	3,040
ACFM	258,372
SCFM	168,704
DSCFM	157,316
Ex Air Free	123,373
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	758,322
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	790,753

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	50.66
Velocity, [fpm]	3,040
ACFM	258,372
SCFM	168,704
DSCFM	157,316
Ex Air Free	123,374
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	758,323
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	790,753

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Table F-17

**Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Primary Flue Gas Out Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station**

Coal Composition

Moisture	7.94%
C	72.31%
H	4.70%
N	1.49%
S	1.88%
O	3.99%
Ash	7.69%
Total	100.00%

Overhead Ash	90.00%
C in Ash	1.89%
Amb Air DB, deg F	67
Amb Air WB, deg F	51
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	0.00410

Std. Conditions	
T, deg F	60
P, in. Hg	29.92

Date	05/15/96	No. Of Points	14	Bar., " Hg	29.65
Time	14:55-15:35	Duct Width	17.92 ft	Static, " H2O	-12.66
Tube I.D.	S-52	Duct Height	3.28 ft	% H2O	6.36
C-Factor	0.809	Duct Area	58.79 Sq ft	Dry MW	30.38
Operator(s)	MSD/GLC	Avg % O2	5.61	Wet MW	29.60
		Avg % CO2	13.39		
		Avg % N2	81.00		

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	9-7/8"	285	0.0152	7.98	5.70	13.3		1.1
A-2	29-9/16"	304	0.0119	7.15	4.80	14.1		0.6
B-1	9-7/8"	302	0.0302	11.37	4.80	14.1		0.0
B-2	29-9/16"	313	0.0195	9.20	3.90	14.9		0.0
C-1	9-7/8"	296	0.0115	7.00	6.00	13.1	5	0.4
C-2	29-9/16"	307	0.0264	10.68	5.80	13.2	6	0.7
D-1	9-7/8"	302	0.0523	15.00	7.30	11.9	5	0.8
D-2	29-9/16"	312	0.0365	12.62	7.80	11.5	5	0.8
E-1	9-7/8"	299	0.0689	17.16	5.80	13.2	1	0.3
E-2	29-9/16"	313	0.0399	13.17	5.00	14.0	1	0.4
F-1	9-7/8"	306	0.0561	15.54	4.90	14.0	0	0.6
F-2	29-9/16"	315	0.0303	11.49	4.50	14.3	0	0.4
G-1	9-7/8"	300	0.0514	14.82	5.30	13.7	0	0.3
G-2	29-9/16"	295	0.0117	7.05	6.20	12.9	0	0.4
Average, (group mean)		304	0.0330	11.44	5.56	13.43	2.30	0.49
Average, (wt mean)		304	---	---	5.61	13.39	2	0.48
Maximum		315	0.0689	17.16	7.80	14.90	6.00	1.10
Minimum		285	0.0115	7.00	3.90	11.45	0.00	0.00
Standard Deviation		8	0.0180	3.30	1.02	0.90	2.45	0.29

Port A = South, G = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	11.44
Velocity, [fpm]	687
ACFM	40,364
SCFM	26,365
DSCFM	24,688
Ex Air Free	18,064
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	118,567
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	123,341

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	11.39
Velocity, [fpm]	683
ACFM	40,178
SCFM	26,247
DSCFM	24,578
Ex Air Free	17,982
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	118,034
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	122,787

Table F-18
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Primary Air Inlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F 67
 Amb Air WB, deg F 51
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air 0.00410

Std. Conditions
 T, deg F 60
 P, in. Hg 29.92

Date 05/15/96
 Time 14:52-15:21
 Tube I.D. S-50
 C-Factor 0.789
 Operator(s) JAW/LLA

No. Of Point 12
 Duct Width 17.5 ft
 Duct Depth 3.28 ft
 Duct Area 57.42 Sq ft
 Avg % O2 21.0
 Avg % N2 79.0

Bar., " Hg 29.67
 Static, " H2O 53.47
 % H2O 0.65
 Dry MW 28.97
 Wet MW 28.90

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	9-7/8"	115	-0.0036	-3.10
A-2	29-9/16"	117	0.0030	2.85
B-1	9-7/8"	116	0.0348	9.69
B-2	29-9/16"	117	0.0152	6.41
C-1	9-7/8"	116	0.0401	10.40
C-2	29-9/16"	117	0.0107	5.38
D-1	9-7/8"	116	0.0308	9.12
D-2 (1)	29-9/16"	117	0.0137	6.09
E-1	9-7/8"	116	0.0472	11.29
E-2	29-9/16"	118	0.0167	6.72
F-1	9-7/8"	116	0.1721	21.54
F-2	29-9/16"	117	0.0516	11.81
Average, (group mean)		116	0.0360	8.18
Average, (wt mean)		116	---	---
Maximum		118	0.1721	21.54
Minimum		115	-0.0036	-3.10
Standard Deviation		1	0.0443	5.65

Ports A = South, F = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	8.18
Velocity, [fpm]	491
ACFM	28,189
SCFM	28,565
DSCFM	28,378
lb/hr Air (dry)	129,943
lb/hr Air (wet)	130,476

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	8.18
Velocity, [fpm]	491
ACFM	28,189
SCFM	28,562
DSCFM	28,375
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	129,931
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	130,464

(1) Port Obstructed By I-Beam. Averaged Values For Points C-2 and E-2.

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Table F-19
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Primary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>67</u>				
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>51</u>				
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00410</u>				
					<u>Std. Conditions</u>
					T, deg F <u>60</u>
					P, in. Hg <u>29.92</u>
					Bar., " Hg <u>29.67</u>
Date	<u>05/15/96</u>	No. Of Points	20		Static, " H2O <u>49.32</u>
Time	<u>14:50-15:10</u>	Duct Dia	<u>47.5</u> inches		
Tube I.D.	<u>S-49</u>	Duct Area	12.31 Sq ft		% H2O <u>0.65</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.806</u>	Avg % O2	21.0		Dry MW <u>28.97</u>
Operator(s)	<u>RLO/FUZ</u>	Avg % N2	79.0		Wet MW <u>28.90</u>

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	1-3/16"	604	0.3167	40.78
A-2	3-7/8"	605	0.3543	43.15
A-3	6-15/16"	605	0.3769	44.51
A-4	10-3/4"	606	0.4037	46.08
A-5	16-1/4"	606	0.3977	45.74
A-6	31-1/4"	606	0.3312	41.74
A-7	36-3/4"	606	0.3132	40.59
A-8	40-9/16"	605	0.2950	39.38
A-9	43-5/8"	603	0.2522	36.37
A-10	46-5/16"	601	0.2044	32.71
B-1	1-3/16"	604	0.3072	40.16
B-2	3-7/8"	605	0.3330	41.84
B-3	6-15/16"	605	0.3673	43.94
B-4	10-3/4"	605	0.3744	44.36
B-5	16-1/4"	605	0.3733	44.29
B-6	31-1/4"	605	0.2907	39.09
B-7	36-3/4"	604	0.2759	38.06
B-8	40-9/16"	603	0.2485	36.11
B-9	43-5/8"	601	0.2238	34.23
B-10	46-5/16"	598	0.1769	30.39
Average, (group mean)		605	0.3108	40.18
Average, (wt mean)		605	---	---
Maximum		606	0.4037	46.08
Minimum		598	0.1769	30.39
Standard Deviation		2	0.0635	4.31

Ports A = South, B = East

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	40.18
Velocity, [fpm]	2,411
ACFM	29,665
SCFM	16,123
DSCFM	16,018
lb/hr Air (dry)	73,346
lb/hr Air (wet)	73,646

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	40.18
Velocity, [fpm]	2,411
ACFM	29,665
SCFM	16,123
DSCFM	16,018
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	73,346
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	73,646

Table F-20
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Secondary Air By-Pass Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>67</u>		<u>Std. Conditions</u>		
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>51</u>		T, deg F	60	
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00410</u>		P, in. Hg	29.92	
		No. Of Point	8		
Date	<u>5/15/96</u>	Duct Width	<u>17.5</u> ft	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.76</u>
Time	<u>08:10 hrs</u>	Duct Depth	<u>2.09</u> ft	Static, " H2	<u>5.10</u>
Tube I.D.	<u>S-53</u>	Duct Area	36.64	Sq ft	
C-Factor	<u>0.808</u>	Avg % O2	21.0	% H2O	0.65
Operator(s)	<u>RLO/FUZ</u>	Avg % N2	79.0	Dry MW	28.97
				Wet MW	28.90

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	6-5/16"	232	0.0000	0.00
A-2	18-7/8"	228	0.0003	1.06
B-1	6-5/16"	211	0.0001	0.61
B-2	18-7/8"	212	0.0000	0.00
C-1	6-5/16"	204	0.0000	0.00
C-2	18-7/8"	202	0.0000	0.00
D-1	6-5/16"	198	0.0000	0.00
D-2	18-7/8"	197	0.0000	0.00
Average, (group mean)		210	0.0001	0.21
Average, (wt mean)		221	---	---
Maximum		232	0.0003	1.06
Minimum		197	0.0000	0.00
Standard Deviation		12	0.0001	0.38

Ports A = South, D = North

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	0.21
Velocity, [fpm]	13
ACFM	459
SCFM	353
DSCFM	350
lb/hr Air (dry)	1,604
lb/hr Air (wet)	1,611

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	0.21
Velocity, [fpm]	13
ACFM	459
SCFM	353
DSCFM	350
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	1,604
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	1,611

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Table F-21
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Secondary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>67</u>			<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>51</u>			T, deg F	60
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00410</u>			P, in. Hg	29.92
		No. Points	24	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.65</u>
Date	<u>05/15/96</u>	Duct Width	<u>6.0</u> ft	Static, " H2O	<u>3.57</u>
Time	<u>16:09-16:43</u>	Duct Depth	<u>9.0</u> ft	% " H2O	0.65
Tube I.D.	<u>S-54</u>	Duct Area	54.00 Sq ft	Dry MW	28.97
C-Factor	<u>0.816</u>	Avg % O2	21.0	Wet MW	28.90
Operator(s)	<u>JAW/LLA</u>	Avg % N2	79.0		

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE Fr Bottom (1)	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	12"	616	0.8267	70.77
A-2	30"	615	0.8831	73.09
A-3	48"	613	0.8113	69.99
A-4	66"	611	0.6463	62.43
A-5	84"	609	0.5829	59.21
A-6	102"	604	0.6130	60.59
B-1	12"	617	0.9081	74.21
B-2	30"	620	0.9509	76.02
B-3	48"	621	0.7669	68.32
B-4	66"	622	0.7396	67.12
B-5	84"	619	0.7359	66.84
B-6	102"	609	0.6927	64.57
C-1	12"	613	0.9476	75.64
C-2	30"	620	1.0790	81.00
C-3	48"	625	0.7915	69.53
C-4	66"	629	0.7699	68.70
C-5	84"	630	0.8957	74.12
C-6	102"	627	0.9639	76.78
D-1	12"	608	0.6921	64.49
D-2	30"	617	0.9668	76.57
D-3	48"	623	0.8276	71.03
D-4	66"	628	0.8647	72.75
D-5	84"	629	0.7389	67.29
D-6	102"	628	1.0270	79.31
Average, (group mean)		619	0.8218	70.43
Average, (wt mean)		619	---	---
Maximum		630	1.0790	81.00
Minimum		604	0.5829	59.21
Standard Deviation		7	0.1280	5.65

Port A = South, D = North

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	70.43
Velocity, [fpm]	4,226
ACFM	228,199
SCFM	109,946
DSCFM	109,226
lb/hr Air (dry)	500,148
lb/hr Air (wet)	502,198

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	70.46
Velocity, [fpm]	4,228
ACFM	228,286
SCFM	109,988
DSCFM	109,267
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	500,338
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	502,390

(1) Due to additional offset, distances are 3" higher than desired. Unequal areas at top and bottom of duct are accounted for in weighted average value results.

Table F-22
Traverse Data Calculated Results – 2B Heat Pipe Flue Gas Inlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition		Overhead Ash	<u>90.00%</u>	Std. Conditions	
Moisture	<u>7.94%</u>	C in Ash	<u>1.89%</u>	T, deg F	60
C	<u>72.31%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>67</u>	P, in. Hg	29.92
H	<u>4.70%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>51</u>		
N	<u>1.49%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00435</u>		
S	<u>1.88%</u>				
O	<u>3.99%</u>				
Ash	<u>7.69%</u>				
Total	<u>100.00%</u>				
		No. Points	20		
		Duct Width	<u>14.5 ft</u>	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.70</u>
Date	<u>05/15/96</u>	Duct Height	<u>5.5 ft</u>	Static, " H2O	<u>-9.06</u>
Time	<u>12:00-12:50</u>	Duct Area	<u>79.75 Sq. ft</u>		
Tube I.D.	<u>S-53</u>	Avg % O2	<u>4.49</u>	% H2O	<u>6.78</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.808</u>	Avg % CO2	<u>14.36</u>	Dry MW	<u>30.50</u>
Operator(s)	<u>RLO/FUZ</u>	Avg % N2	<u>81.15</u>	Wet MW	<u>29.65</u>

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	8-1/4"	668	0.6702	64.70	3.8	15.0	14	0.1
A-2	24-3/4"	664	0.7726	69.34	3.7	15.1	13	0.1
A-3	41-1/4"	660	0.8198	71.30	3.9	14.9	14	0.1
A-4	57-3/4"	662	0.7292	67.32	4.1	14.7	15	0.1
B-1	8-1/4"	665	0.6583	64.04	3.8	15.0	30	0.1
B-2	24-3/4"	661	0.9312	76.02	3.7	15.1	29	0.1
B-3	41-1/4"	657	0.9333	75.99	4.1	14.7	19	0.1
B-4	57-3/4"	661	0.7858	69.87	4.4	14.5	13	0.1
C-1	8-1/4"	659	0.6868	65.28	4.6	14.3	0	0.0
C-2	24-3/4"	655	0.9500	76.63	4.6	14.3	0	0.0
C-3	41-1/4"	652	0.8281	71.44	4.4	14.5	2	0.0
C-4	57-3/4"	656	0.8677	73.26	4.4	14.5	2	0.1
D-1	8-1/4"	683	0.6929	66.27	4.7	14.2	4	0.1
D-2	24-3/4"	687	0.8801	74.81	4.5	14.3	4	0.1
D-3	41-1/4"	682	0.8454	73.16	4.5	14.3	4	0.1
D-4	57-3/4"	672	0.7584	69.01	4.9	14.0	7	0.0
E-1	8-1/4"	713	0.4485	54.07	6.0	13.1	2	0.0
E-2	24-3/4"	715	0.5698	60.97	5.8	13.2	3	0.1
E-3	41-1/4"	700	0.6671	65.54	5.3	13.7	3	0.1
E-4	57-3/4"	676	0.8569	73.50	5.2	13.8	3	0.1
Average, (group mean)		673	0.7676	69.13	4.5	14.3	9	0.08
Average, (wt mean)		671	---	---	4.5	14.4	9	0.08
Maximum		715	0.9500	76.63	6.0	15.1	30	0.10
Minimum		652	0.4485	54.07	3.7	13.1	0	0.00
Standard Deviation		18	0.1259	5.59	0.6	0.6	9	0.04

Port A = South, E = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	69.13
Velocity, [fpm]	4,148
ACFM	330,771
SCFM	147,512
DSCFM	137,504
Ex Air Free	107,977
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	662,781
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	691,280

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculation	
Velocity, [fps]	69.13
Velocity, [fpm]	4,148
ACFM	330,771
SCFM	147,510
DSCFM	137,502
Ex Air Free	107,976
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	662,774
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	691,272

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Table F-23
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Flue Gas Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition		Overhead Ash	90.00%	Std. Conditions	
Moisture	7.94%	C in Ash	1.89%	T, deg F	60
C	72.31%	Amb Air DB, deg F	67	P, in. Hg	29.92
H	4.70%	Amb Air WB, deg F	51		
N	1.49%	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	0.00435		
S	1.88%				
O	3.99%				
Ash	7.69%				
Total	100.00%				
		No. Of Points	24		
		Duct Width	34.0 ft	Bar., " Hg	29.70
Date	05/15/96	Duct Depth	2.5 ft	Static, " H2O	-13.13
Time	12:00-12:40	Duct Area	85.00 Sq ft		
Tube I.D.	S-52	Avg % O2	4.74	% H2O	6.70
C-Factor	0.798	Avg % CO2	14.15	Dry MW	30.47
Operator(s)	MSD/GLC	Avg % N2	81.11	Wet MW	29.64

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1 (1)	7-1/2"	281	0.3006	34.88	4.7	14.2	3	0.2
A-2 (1)	22-1/2"	281	0.2908	34.31	4.8	14.1	3	0.1
B-1	7-1/2"	281	0.3006	34.88	4.7	14.2	3	0.2
B-2	22-1/2"	281	0.2908	34.31	4.8	14.1	3	0.1
C-1	7-1/2"	281	0.3968	40.08	4.7	14.3	2	0.0
C-2	22-1/2"	281	0.3988	40.18	4.8	14.1	2	0.0
D-1	7-1/2"	280	0.5843	48.61	4.8	14.1	1	0.0
D-2	22-1/2"	281	0.5803	48.48	4.9	14.0	1	0.0
E-1	7-1/2"	279	0.5299	46.25	4.6	14.3	0	0.0
E-2	22-1/2"	279	0.5080	45.29	4.8	14.1	0	0.0
F-1	7-1/2"	279	0.3555	37.89	4.8	14.1	0	0.0
F-2	22-1/2"	279	0.5248	46.03	4.8	14.1	0	0.0
G-1	7-1/2"	279	0.3310	36.56	4.7	14.2	0	0.0
G-2	22-1/2"	279	0.2964	34.59	4.7	14.2	0	0.0
H-1	7-1/2"	280	0.7879	56.44	4.7	14.2	3	0.2
H-2	22-1/2"	281	0.8029	57.01	4.7	14.2	3	0.3
I-1	7-1/2"	281	0.9817	63.04	4.6	14.3	3	0.3
I-2	22-1/2"	281	0.9137	60.82	4.6	14.3	3	0.3
J-1	7-1/2"	280	0.6724	52.14	4.6	14.3	3	0.3
J-2	22-1/2"	279	0.7703	55.76	4.5	14.3	3	0.3
K-1	7-1/2"	276	0.5963	48.97	4.9	14.0	2	0.3
K-2	22-1/2"	277	0.7567	55.21	4.9	14.0	2	0.3
L-1	7-1/2"	275	0.5091	45.22	4.9	14.0	2	0.3
L-2	22-1/2"	276	0.3952	39.87	4.9	14.0	2	0.3
Average, (group mean)		279	0.5365	45.70	4.7	14.1	2	0.1
Average, (wt mean)		279	---	---	4.7	14.2	2	0.16
Maximum		281	0.9817	63.04	4.9	14.3	3	0.3
Minimum		275	0.2908	34.31	4.5	14.0	0	0.0
Standard Deviation		2	0.2071	8.88	0.1	0.1	1	0.1

Port A = North, L = South

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	45.70
Velocity, [fpm]	2,742
ACFM	233,074
SCFM	157,417
DSCFM	146,870
Ex Air Free	113,566
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	707,377
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	737,412

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	45.70
Velocity, [fpm]	2,742
ACFM	233,074
SCFM	157,417
DSCFM	146,870
Ex Air Free	113,566
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	707,377
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	737,412

(1) No Port at Location Due to Structural Steel Support. Used Values For Port "B".

Table F-24

Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Primary Flue Gas Out Duct NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition

Moisture	7.94%
C	72.31%
H	4.70%
N	1.49%
S	1.88%
O	3.99%
Ash	7.69%
Total	100.00%

Overhead Ash	90.00%
C in Ash	1.89%
Amb Air DB, deg F	67
Amb Air WB, deg F	51
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	0.00410

Std. Conditions	
T, deg F	60
P, in. Hg	29.92

Date	05/15/96	No. Of Points	14	Bar., " Hg	29.67
Time	14:00-14:45	Duct Width	17.92 ft	Static, " H2O	-11.99
Tube I.D.	S-52	Duct Height	3.28 ft	% H2O	6.24
C-Factor	0.798	Duct Area	58.79 Sq ft	Dry MW	30.35
Operator(s)	MSD/GLC	Avg % O2	5.96	Wet MW	29.58
		Avg % CO2	13.09		
		Avg % N2	80.96		

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	9-7/8"	263	0.0586	15.23	7.4	11.9	1	0.4
A-2	29-9/16"	271	0.0251	10.01	6.0	13.1	1	0.3
B-1	9-7/8"	272	0.0276	10.51	5.8	13.2	0	0.3
B-2	29-9/16"	276	0.0254	10.10	4.9	14.0	0	0.3
C-1	9-7/8"	268	0.0206	9.06	6.5	12.6	0	0.4
C-2	29-9/16"	273	0.0088	5.94	6.3	12.8	0	0.4
D-1	9-7/8"	268	0.0196	8.83	5.5	13.5	0	0.5
D-2	29-9/16"	273	0.0198	8.90	5.8	13.2	0	0.3
E-1	9-7/8"	261	0.0308	11.01	5.9	13.1	7	1.3
E-2	29-9/16"	274	0.0234	-9.68	4.9	14.0	12	1.6
F-1	9-7/8"	267	0.0400	12.61	6.7	12.5	1	0.5
F-2	29-9/16"	276	0.0361	12.04	5.0	14.0	10	0.6
G-1	9-7/8"	264	0.0499	14.05	6.3	12.8	9	0.4
G-2	29-9/16"	274	0.0102	6.39	5.3	13.7	20	0.4
Average, (group mean)		270	0.0283	8.93	5.88	13.15	4.36	0.55
Average, (wt mean)		269	---	---	6.0	13.1	4	0.55
Maximum		276	0.0586	15.23	7.40	14.02	20.00	1.60
Minimum		261	0.0088	-9.68	4.90	11.85	0.00	0.30
Standard Deviation		5	0.0135	5.73	0.70	0.62	6.04	0.38

Port A = North, G = South

Velocity, [fps]	8.93
Velocity, [fpm]	536
ACFM	31,495
SCFM	21,608
DSCFM	20,261
Ex Air Free	14,485
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	97,191
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	101,029

Velocity, [fps]	8.96
Velocity, [fpm]	538
ACFM	31,607
SCFM	21,707
DSCFM	20,353
Ex Air Free	14,551
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	97,634
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	101,489

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Table F-25
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Primary Air Inlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F 67
 Amb Air WB, deg F 51
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air 0.00410

Std. Conditions
 T, deg F 60
 P, in. Hg 29.92
 Bar., " Hg 29.67
 Static, " H2O 53.43
 % H2O 0.65
 Dry MW 28.97
 Wet MW 28.90

Date 05/15/96 No. Points 12
 Time 14:08-14:35 Duct Width 17.5 ft
 Tube I.D. S-50 Duct Depth 3.28 ft
 C-Factor 0.789 Duct Area 57.42 Sq ft
 Operator(s) JAW/LLA Avg % O2 21.0
 Avg % N2 79.0

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	9-7/8"	117	0.0656	13.31
A-2	29-9/16"	118	0.0198	7.32
B-1	9-7/8"	116	0.0430	10.77
B-2	29-9/16"	117	0.0068	4.29
C-1	9-7/8"	116	0.1106	17.27
C-2	29-9/16"	116	0.0141	6.17
D-1	9-7/8"	116	0.0845	15.10
D-2	29-9/16"	116	0.0054	3.82
E-1	9-7/8"	116	0.0291	8.86
E-2	29-9/16"	117	0.0139	6.13
F-1	9-7/8"	116	-0.0017	-2.13
F-2	29-9/16"	115	0.0009	1.56
Average, (group mean)		116	0.0327	7.71
Average, (wt mean)		116	---	---
Maximum		118	0.1106	17.27
Minimum		115	-0.0017	-2.13
Standard Deviation		1	0.0347	5.44

Ports A = South, F = North

Velocity, [fps]	7.71
Velocity, [fpm]	462
ACFM	26,548
SCFM	26,899
DSCFM	26,723
lb/hr Air (dry)	122,364
lb/hr Air (wet)	122,866

Velocity, [fps]	7.71
Velocity, [fpm]	462
ACFM	26,548
SCFM	26,899
DSCFM	26,723
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	122,365
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	122,866

Table F-26
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Primary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F 67
 Amb Air WB, deg F 51
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air 0.00410

Std. Conditions
 T, deg F 60
 P, in. Hg 29.92

Date 05/15/96 No. Of Points 20
 Time 14:00-14:25 Duct Dia 47.5 inches
 Tube I.D. S-49 Duct Area 12.31 Sq ft
 C-Factor 0.806 Avg % O2 21.0
 Operator(s) RLO/FUZ Avg % N2 79.0

Bar., " Hg 29.67
 Static, " H2O 49.48
 % H2O 0.65
 Dry MW 28.97
 Wet MW 28.90

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	1-3/16"	588	0.3029	39.57
A-2	3-7/8"	588	0.3277	41.16
A-3	6-15/16"	589	0.3558	42.91
A-4	10-3/4"	589	0.3651	43.47
A-5	16-1/4"	590	0.3524	42.72
A-6	31-1/4"	590	0.2744	37.70
A-7	36-3/4"	590	0.2405	35.29
A-8	40-9/16"	590	0.2509	36.05
A-9	43-5/8"	589	0.2276	34.32
A-10	46-5/16"	588	0.2028	32.38
B-1	1-3/16"	589	0.2695	37.34
B-2	3-7/8"	589	0.3214	40.78
B-3	6-15/16"	590	0.3453	42.29
B-4	10-3/4"	590	0.4241	46.87
B-5	16-1/4"	590	0.4212	46.71
B-6	31-1/4"	590	0.3445	42.24
B-7	36-3/4"	590	0.2794	38.04
B-8	40-9/16"	589	0.2833	38.29
B-9	43-5/8"	588	0.2617	36.78
B-10	46-5/16"	585	0.2338	34.72
Average, (group mean)		589	0.3042	39.48
Average, (wt mean)		590	---	---
Maximum		590	0.4241	46.87
Minimum		585	0.2028	32.38
Standard Deviation		1	0.0608	3.95

Ports A = North, B = East

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	39.48
Velocity, [fpm]	2,369
ACFM	29,152
SCFM	16,081
DSCFM	15,975
Ib/hr Air (dry)	73,151
Ib/hr Air (wet)	73,451

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	39.48
Velocity, [fpm]	2,369
ACFM	29,152
SCFM	16,081
DSCFM	15,975
Ib/hr Flue Gas (dry)	73,151
Ib/hr Flue Gas (wet)	73,451

Table F-27

**Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Secondary Air By-Pass Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station**

Amb Air DB, deg F 67
 Amb Air WB, deg F 51
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air 0.00410

Std. Conditions
 T, deg F 60
 P, in. Hg 29.92

Date 5/15/96
 Time 07:45 hrs
 Tube I.D. S-53
 C-Factor 0.808
 Operator(s) RLO/FUZ

No. Of Point 8
 Duct Width 17.5 ft
 Duct Depth 2.09 ft
 Duct Area 36.64 Sq ft
 % O2 21.0
 % N2 79.0

Bar., " Hg 29.76
 Static, " H2 5.10
 % H2O 0.65
 Dry MW 28.97
 Wet MW 28.90

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	6-5/16"	125	0.0000	0.00
A-2	18-7/8"	119	-0.0003	-0.98
B-1	6-5/16"	95	0.0018	2.34
B-2	18-7/8"	103	0.0002	0.79
C-1	6-5/16"	108	0.0004	1.12
C-2	18-7/8"	122	0.0000	0.00
D-1	6-5/16"	147	-0.0001	-0.58
D-2	18-7/8"	148	0.0000	0.00
Average, (group mean)		121	0.0003	0.34
Average, (wt mean)		108	---	---
Maximum		148	0.0018	2.34
Minimum		95	-0.0003	-0.98
Standard Deviation		18	0.0006	0.98

Ports A = South, D = North

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	0.34
Velocity, [fpm]	20
ACFM	739
SCFM	682
DSCFM	677
lb/hr Air (dry)	3,101
lb/hr Air (wet)	3,114

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	0.34
Velocity, [fpm]	20
ACFM	739
SCFM	711
DSCFM	706
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	3,234
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	3,247

Table F-28
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Secondary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F 67
 Amb Air WB, deg F 51
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air 0.00435

Std. Conditions
 T, deg F 60
 P, in. Hg 29.92

Date 05/15/96 No. Of Points 24
 Time 12:00-13:02 Duct Width 6.0 ft
 Tube I.D. S-54 Duct Depth 9.0 ft
 C-Factor 0.816 Duct Area 54.00 Sq ft
 Operator(s) JAW/LLA % O2 21.0
 % N2 79.0

Bar., " Hg 29.70
 Static, " H2O 3.46
 % " H2O 0.69
 Dry MW 28.97
 Wet MW 28.89

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE Fr Bottom (1)	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	12"	604	0.8423	70.98
A-2	30"	626	0.8884	73.66
A-3	48"	628	0.7723	68.71
A-4	66"	620	0.7644	68.13
A-5	84"	618	0.7973	69.52
A-6	102"	617	1.0410	79.40
B-1	12"	603	0.9749	76.32
B-2	30"	609	0.8605	71.91
B-3	48"	613	0.7481	67.17
B-4	66"	616	0.7206	66.02
B-5	84"	616	0.9202	74.59
B-6	102"	612	0.9952	77.43
C-1	12"	627	0.9111	74.60
C-2	30"	618	0.9596	76.27
C-3	48"	612	0.7415	66.83
C-4	66"	612	0.6774	63.91
C-5	84"	610	0.8060	69.64
C-6	102"	605	0.7879	68.68
D-1	12"	609	0.8388	71.01
D-2	30"	608	0.7532	67.24
D-3	48"	606	0.7344	66.33
D-4	66"	603	0.6037	60.06
D-5	84"	602	0.7560	67.17
D-6	102"	598	0.8144	69.61
Average, (group mean)		612	0.8212	70.22
Average, (wt mean)		612	---	---
Maximum		628	1.0410	79.40
Minimum		598	0.6037	60.06
Standard Deviation		8	0.1041	4.52

Port A = South, D = North

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	70.22
Velocity, [fpm]	4,213
ACFM	227,503
SCFM	110,446
DSCFM	109,678
lb/hr Air (dry)	502,221
lb/hr Air (wet)	504,405

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	70.20
Velocity, [fpm]	4,212
ACFM	227,453
SCFM	110,421
DSCFM	109,654
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	502,110
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	504,294

(1) Due to additional offset, distances are 3" higher than desired. Unequal areas at top and bottom of duct are accounted for in weighted average value results.

Table F-29
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Flue Gas Inlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition		Overhead Ash	90.00%	Std. Conditions	
Moisture	<u>4.92%</u>	C in Ash	<u>2.27%</u>	T, deg F	60
C	<u>74.58%</u>			P, in. Hg	29.92
H	<u>4.83%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>56</u>		
N	<u>1.55%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>52</u>		
S	<u>2.00%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00728</u>		
O	<u>4.21%</u>				
Ash	<u>7.91%</u>				
Total	<u>100.00%</u>				
		No. Points	20		
		Duct Width	<u>14.5 ft</u>	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.49</u>
Date	<u>05/16/96</u>	Duct Height	<u>5.5 ft</u>	Static, " H2O	<u>-3.79</u>
Time	<u>18:30-19:30</u>	Duct Area	<u>79.75 Sq ft</u>		
Tube I.D.	<u>S-53</u>	Avg % O2	<u>5.22</u>	% H2O	<u>6.58</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.808</u>	Avg % CO2	<u>13.72</u>	Dry MW	<u>30.42</u>
Operator(s)	<u>RLO/FUZ</u>	Avg % N2	<u>81.06</u>	Wet MW	<u>29.61</u>

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	8-1/4"	605	0.2710	39.89	5.0	14.0	8	0.1
A-2	24-3/4"	606	0.3267	43.84	5.4	13.6	8	0.1
A-3	41-1/4"	604	0.3054	42.35	5.4	13.6	7	0.1
A-4	57-3/4"	593	0.2881	40.94	6.0	13.1	6	0.1
B-1	8-1/4"	594	0.2745	39.92	4.3	14.5	9	0.1
B-2	24-3/4"	595	0.3928	47.79	4.6	14.3	9	0.1
B-3	41-1/4"	595	0.3623	45.92	5.3	13.7	8	0.1
B-4	57-3/4"	592	0.3516	45.20	5.9	13.1	5	0.1
C-1	8-1/4"	594	0.2825	40.51	4.6	14.3	10	0.1
C-2	24-3/4"	593	0.3995	48.15	4.7	14.2	10	0.1
C-3	41-1/4"	591	0.3489	44.96	4.8	14.1	10	0.1
C-4	57-3/4"	591	0.3693	46.27	5.2	13.8	10	0.1
D-1	8-1/4"	611	0.2742	40.24	5.0	14.0	12	0.1
D-2	24-3/4"	606	0.3864	47.68	5.4	13.6	11	0.1
D-3	41-1/4"	599	0.3545	45.51	5.2	13.8	10	0.1
D-4	57-3/4"	596	0.3594	45.76	5.4	13.6	10	0.1
E-1	8-1/4"	613	0.2700	39.99	5.4	13.6	12	0.1
E-2	24-3/4"	607	0.3231	43.63	5.7	13.3	12	0.1
E-3	41-1/4"	599	0.3117	42.68	5.4	13.6	10	0.1
E-5	57-3/4"	595	0.3113	42.58	5.7	13.3	11	0.1
Average, (group mean)		599	0.3282	43.69	5.2	13.7	9	0.10
Average, (wt mean)		599	---	---	5.2	13.7	9	0.10
Maximum		613	0.3995	48.15	6.0	14.5	12	0.10
Minimum		591	0.2700	39.89	4.3	13.1	5	0.10
Standard Deviation		7	0.0421	2.75	0.4	0.4	2	0.00

Port A = South, E = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	43.69
Velocity, [fpm]	2,621
ACFM	209,052
SCFM	100,238
DSCFM	93,641
Ex Air Free	70,252
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	450,279
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	469,063

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	43.69
Velocity, [fpm]	2,621
ACFM	209,052
SCFM	100,238
DSCFM	93,641
Ex Air Free	70,252
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	450,278
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	469,063

Table F-30
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Flue Gas Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition

Moisture	4.92%	Overhead Ash	90.00%	<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
C	74.58%	C in Ash	2.27%	T, deg F	60
H	4.83%			P, in. Hg	29.92
N	1.55%	Amb Air DB, deg F	56		
S	2.00%	Amb Air WB, deg F	52		
O	4.21%	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	0.00728		
Ash	7.91%				
Total	100.00%				

		No. Of Points	24		
Date	05/16/96	Duct Width	34.0 ft	Bar., " Hg	29.49
Time	18:35-19:20	Duct Depth	2.5 ft	Static, " H2O	-6.12
Tube I.D.	S-52	Duct Area	85.00 Sq ft		
C-Factor	0.798	Avg % O2	6.01	% H2O	6.32
Operator(s)	MSD/GLC	Avg % CO2	13.03	Dry MW	30.34
		Avg % N2	80.95	Wet MW	29.56

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	7-1/2"	271	0.3633	37.94	6.0	13.1	2	0.2
A-2	22-1/2"	272	0.2828	33.49	5.9	13.1	2	0.2
B-1	7-1/2"	271	0.2493	31.42	6.0	13.1	4	0.2
B-2	22-1/2"	272	0.2798	33.31	6.0	13.1	3	0.2
C-1	7-1/2"	270	0.3593	37.70	6.0	13.1	4	0.1
C-2	22-1/2"	269	0.3140	35.23	6.2	12.9	4	0.1
D-1	7-1/2"	271	0.3318	36.25	6.0	13.1	4	0.1
D-2	22-1/2"	269	0.2840	33.49	6.0	13.1	4	0.1
E-1	7-1/2"	271	0.2662	32.47	6.0	13.1	4	0.1
E-2	22-1/2"	271	0.2810	33.36	6.0	13.1	4	0.1
F-1	7-1/2"	268	0.3370	36.46	5.9	13.1	5	0.1
F-2	22-1/2"	271	0.2627	32.26	6.1	13.0	5	0.1
G-1	7-1/2"	269	0.1583	25.01	6.1	13.0	2	0.3
G-2	22-1/2"	269	0.1445	23.89	6.1	13.0	1	0.3
H-1	7-1/2"	271	0.1785	26.59	6.0	13.1	2	0.3
H-2	22-1/2"	270	0.1959	27.84	6.1	13.0	2	0.3
I-1	7-1/2"	273	0.2181	29.43	6.0	13.1	2	0.3
I-2	22-1/2"	273	0.2174	29.39	6.0	13.1	2	0.3
J-1	7-1/2"	277	0.2320	30.44	6.0	13.1	3	0.4
J-2	22-1/2"	276	0.2228	29.81	6.0	13.1	2	0.4
K-1	7-1/2"	279	0.2318	30.47	6.0	13.1	4	0.3
K-2	22-1/2"	278	0.2196	29.65	6.0	13.1	4	0.3
L-1	7-1/2"	260	0.2331	30.57	6.0	13.1	5	0.3
L-2	22-1/2"	277	0.2255	30.01	6.0	13.1	5	0.4
Average, (group mean)		272	0.2537	31.52	6.0	13.0	3	0.2
Average, (wt mean)		272	---	---	6.0	13.0	3	0.22
Maximum		280	0.3633	37.94	6.2	13.1	5	0.4
Minimum		268	0.1445	23.89	5.9	12.9	1	0.1
Standard Deviation		3	0.0578	3.62	0.1	0.1	1	0.1

Port A = North, L = South

ary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	31.52
Velocity, [fpm]	1,891
ACFM	160,757
SCFM	110,803
DSCFM	103,799
Ex Air Free	73,928
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	497,827
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	517,772

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	31.52
Velocity, [fpm]	1,891
ACFM	160,757
SCFM	110,803
DSCFM	103,800
Ex Air Free	73,928
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	497,828
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	517,772

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Table F-31

**Traverse Data Calculated Results – 2A Heat Pipe Primary Flue Gas Out Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station**

Coal Composition

Moisture	4.92%
C	74.58%
H	4.83%
N	1.55%
S	2.00%
O	4.21%
Ash	7.91%
Total	100.00%

Overhead Ash	90.00%
C in Ash	2.27%
Amb Air DB, deg F	56
Amb Air WB, deg F	52
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	0.00728

Std. Conditions	
T, deg F	60
P, in. Hg	29.92

Date	05/16/96	No. Of Points	14	Bar., " Hg	29.49
Time	19:45-20:20	Duct Width	17.92 ft	Static, " H2O	-5.55
Tube I.D.	S-52	Duct Height	3.28 ft	% H2O	6.03
C-Factor	0.798	Duct Area	58.79 Sq ft	Dry MW	30.26
Operator(s)	MSD/GLC	Avg % O2	6.90	Wet MW	29.52
		Avg % CO2	12.26		
		Avg % N2	80.84		

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL FuSec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	9-7/8"	247	0.0178	8.26	7.20	12.0	0	0.8
A-2	29-9/16"	253	0.0132	7.14	6.70	12.5	1	0.5
B-1	9-7/8"	248	0.0241	9.62	6.80	12.4	13	0.3
B-2	29-9/16"	251	0.0088	5.82	5.80	13.2	24	0.2
C-1	9-7/8"	247	0.0122	6.84	7.10	12.1	28	0.3
C-2	29-9/16"	256	0.0127	7.02	7.40	11.9	39	0.2
D-1	9-7/8"	249	0.0266	10.10	6.20	12.9	49	0.5
D-2	29-9/16"	247	0.0055	4.59	7.50	11.8	62	0.2
E-1	9-7/8"	248	0.0309	10.89	7.10	12.1	64	0.1
E-2	29-9/16"	259	0.0176	8.28	6.30	12.8	80	0.3
F-1	9-7/8"	250	0.0250	9.81	6.70	12.5	63	0.3
F-2	29-9/16"	255	0.0277	10.36	7.30	11.9	78	0.2
G-1	9-7/8"	247	0.0278	10.32	7.30	11.9	64	0.4
G-2	29-9/16"	251	0.0095	6.05	7.20	12.0	83	0.3
Average, (group mean)		250	0.0185	8.22	6.90	12.26	46.29	0.33
Average, (wt mean)		250	---	---	6.90	12.26	47	0.33
Maximum		259	0.0309	10.89	7.50	13.20	83.00	0.80
Minimum		247	0.0055	4.59	5.80	11.75	0.00	0.10
Standard Deviation		4	0.0081	1.93	0.49	0.42	27.82	0.17

Port A = South, G = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	8.22
Velocity, [fpm]	493
ACFM	29,001
SCFM	20,636
DSCFM	19,391
Ex Air Free	12,991
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	92,730
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	96,275

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	8.20
Velocity, [fpm]	492
ACFM	28,923
SCFM	20,581
DSCFM	19,339
Ex Air Free	12,957
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	92,483
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	96,018

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Table F-33
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Primary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>56</u>			<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>52</u>			T, deg F	60
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00728</u>			P, in. Hg	29.92
				Bar., " Hg	<u>29.49</u>
Date	<u>05/16/96</u>	No. Points	20	Static, " H2O	<u>50.27</u>
Time	<u>19:45-20:10</u>	Duct Dia	<u>47.5 inches</u>	% H2O	1.16
Tube I.D.	<u>S-49</u>	Duct Area	<u>12.31 Sq ft</u>	Dry MW	28.97
C-Factor	<u>0.806</u>	Avg % O2	21.0	Wet MW	28.84
Operator(s)	<u>RLO/FUZ</u>	Avg % N2	79.0		

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	1-3/16"	534	0.1480	27.01
A-2	3-7/8"	535	0.1586	27.98
A-3	6-15/16"	535	0.1871	30.39
A-4	10-3/4"	535	0.1883	30.48
A-5	16-1/4"	536	0.2019	31.58
A-6	31-1/4"	536	0.1575	27.89
A-7	36-3/4"	536	0.1572	27.87
A-8	40-9/16"	535	0.1376	26.06
A-9	43-5/8"	534	0.1229	24.61
A-10	46-5/16"	533	0.1107	23.35
B-1	1-3/16"	533	0.1423	26.47
B-2	3-7/8"	534	0.1591	28.01
B-3	6-15/16"	534	0.1688	28.85
B-4	10-3/4"	534	0.1761	29.46
B-5	16-1/4"	534	0.1890	30.52
B-6	31-1/4"	534	0.1504	27.23
B-7	36-3/4"	534	0.1386	26.14
B-8	40-9/16"	533	0.1318	25.48
B-9	43-5/8"	532	0.1129	23.57
B-10	46-5/16"	531	0.0975	21.89
Average, (group mean)		534	0.1518	27.24
Average, (wt mean)		534	---	---
Maximum		536	0.2019	31.58
Minimum		531	0.0975	21.89
Standard Deviation		1	0.0277	2.55

Ports A = South, B = East

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	27.24
Velocity, [fpm]	1,634
ACFM	20,114
SCFM	11,668
DSCFM	11,533
lb/hr Air (dry)	52,810
lb/hr Air (wet)	53,195

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	27.24
Velocity, [fpm]	1,634
ACFM	20,114
SCFM	11,668
DSCFM	11,533
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	52,810
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	53,195

Table F-35
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Secondary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>56</u>		<u>Std. Conditions</u>
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>52</u>		T, deg F 60
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00728</u>		P, in. Hg 29.92
		No. Points 24	Bar., " Hg <u>29.49</u>
Date	<u>05/16/96</u>	Duct Width <u>6.0</u> ft	Static, " H2O <u>1.24</u>
Time	<u>18:39-19:19</u>	Duct Depth <u>9.0</u> ft	
Tube I.D.	<u>S-54</u>	Duct Area 54.00 Sq ft	% " H2O 1.16
C-Factor	<u>0.816</u>	Avg % O2 21.0	Dry MW 28.97
Operator(s)	<u>JAW/LLA</u>	Avg % N2 79.0	Wet MW 28.84

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE Fr Bottom (1)	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	12"	557	0.2672	39.36
A-2	30"	555	0.3072	42.17
A-3	48"	554	0.2966	41.41
A-4	66"	551	0.2458	37.65
A-5	84"	549	0.1376	28.14
A-6	102"	547	0.3030	41.71
B-1	12"	564	0.3437	44.80
B-2	30"	564	0.3595	45.82
B-3	48"	562	0.2950	41.47
B-4	66"	561	0.2665	39.39
B-5	84"	558	0.2834	40.55
B-6	102"	551	0.2594	38.67
C-1	12"	562	0.3514	45.24
C-2	30"	567	0.3659	46.30
C-3	48"	568	0.2847	40.85
C-4	66"	570	0.2696	39.79
C-5	84"	569	0.3238	43.59
C-6	102"	566	0.3653	46.24
D-1	12"	554	0.2643	39.09
D-2	30"	565	0.3438	44.83
D-3	48"	570	0.2813	40.64
D-4	66"	571	0.2890	41.23
D-5	84"	572	0.2745	40.20
D-6	102"	572	0.3932	48.10
Average, (group mean)		562	0.2988	41.55
Average, (wt mean)		562	---	---
Maximum		572	0.3932	48.10
Minimum		547	0.1376	28.14
Standard Deviation		8	0.0520	3.93

Port A = South, D = North

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	41.55
Velocity, [fpm]	2,493
ACFM	134,625
SCFM	67,726
DSCFM	66,942
lb/hr Air (dry)	306,531
lb/hr Air (wet)	308,763

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	41.51
Velocity, [fpm]	2,490
ACFM	134,485
SCFM	67,656
DSCFM	66,873
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	306,212
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	308,442

(1) Due to additional offset, distances are 3" higher than desired. Unequal areas at top and bottom of duct are accounted for in weighted average value results.

Table F-36
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Flue Gas Inlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition		Overhead Ash	<u>90.00%</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>
Moisture	<u>4.92%</u>	C in Ash	<u>2.27%</u>	T, deg F 60
C	<u>74.58%</u>			P, in. Hg 29.92
H	<u>4.83%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>54</u>	
N	<u>1.55%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>52</u>	
S	<u>2.00%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00773</u>	
O	<u>4.21%</u>			
Ash	<u>7.91%</u>			
Total	<u>100.00%</u>			
		No. Points	<u>20</u>	
		Duct Width	<u>14.5 ft</u>	Bar., " Hg <u>29.48</u>
Date	<u>05/16/96</u>	Duct Height	<u>5.5 ft</u>	Static, " H2O <u>-3.77</u>
Time	<u>21:40-22:20</u>	Duct Area	<u>79.75 Sq ft</u>	
Tube I.D.	<u>S-53</u>	Avg % O2	<u>6.12</u>	% H2O <u>6.35</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.808</u>	Avg % CO2	<u>12.93</u>	Dry MW <u>30.33</u>
Operator(s)	<u>RLO/FUZ</u>	Avg % N2	<u>80.95</u>	Wet MW <u>29.55</u>

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	8-1/4"	604	0.2357	37.24	6.2	12.9	0	0.1
A-2	24-3/4"	601	0.2986	41.84	5.8	13.2	1	0.1
A-3	41-1/4"	600	0.2648	40.84	5.8	13.2	1	0.2
A-4	57-3/4"	600	0.2682	39.63	5.8	13.2	2	0.1
B-1	8-1/4"	600	0.2408	37.56	6.1	13.0	0	0.1
B-2	24-3/4"	598	0.3471	45.05	5.9	13.1	0	0.1
B-3	41-1/4"	598	0.3148	42.90	5.9	13.1	0	0.2
B-4	57-3/4"	601	0.2817	40.64	5.8	13.2	0	0.3
C-1	8-1/4"	593	0.2617	39.03	6.0	13.1	0	0.1
C-2	24-3/4"	593	0.3206	43.19	6.0	13.1	0	0.1
C-3	41-1/4"	594	0.3057	42.19	5.7	13.3	0	0.1
C-4	57-3/4"	599	0.2940	41.48	5.8	13.2	0	0.2
D-1	8-1/4"	607	0.2448	38.00	6.2	12.9	1	0.1
D-2	24-3/4"	608	0.3285	44.05	6.2	12.9	1	0.1
D-3	41-1/4"	607	0.3160	43.18	6.4	12.7	1	0.1
D-4	57-3/4"	605	0.3068	42.51	6.3	12.8	0	0.1
E-1	8-1/4"	625	0.1463	29.64	6.7	12.5	3	0.1
E-2	24-3/4"	626	0.2259	36.84	6.5	12.6	3	0.1
E-3	41-1/4"	615	0.2797	40.79	6.6	12.5	2	0.1
E-4	57-3/4"	596	0.2820	40.64	6.9	12.3	1	0.1
Average, (group mean)		604	0.2792	40.36	6.1	12.9	1	0.13
Average, (wt mean)		603	---	---	6.1	12.9	1	0.13
Maximum		626	0.3471	45.05	6.9	13.3	3	0.30
Minimum		593	0.1463	29.64	5.7	12.3	0	0.10
Standard Deviation		9	0.0441	3.34	0.3	0.3	1	0.05

Port A = South, E = North

Velocity, [fps]	40.36
Velocity, [fpm]	2,422
ACFM	193,136
SCFM	92,201
DSCFM	86,348
Ex Air Free	61,076
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	413,963
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	430,628

Velocity, [fps]	40.36
Velocity, [fpm]	2,422
ACFM	193,136
SCFM	92,200
DSCFM	86,348
Ex Air Free	61,076
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	413,962
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	430,627

Table F-37
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Flue Gas Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition		Overhead Ash	<u>90.00%</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>
Moisture	<u>4.92%</u>	C in Ash	<u>2.27%</u>	T, deg F 60
C	<u>74.58%</u>			P, in. Hg 29.92
H	<u>4.83%</u>			
N	<u>1.55%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>54</u>	
S	<u>2.00%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>52</u>	
O	<u>4.21%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00773</u>	
Ash	<u>7.91%</u>			
Total	<u>100.00%</u>			
Date		No. Of Points	<u>24</u>	
Time	<u>05/16/96</u>	Duct Width	<u>34.0 ft</u>	Bar., " Hg <u>29.48</u>
Tube I.D.	<u>21:45-22:30</u>	Duct Depth	<u>2.5 ft</u>	Static, " H2O <u>-5.80</u>
C-Factor	<u>S-52</u>	Duct Area	<u>85.00 Sq ft</u>	
Operator(s)	<u>0.798</u>	Avg % O2	<u>6.45</u>	% H2O <u>6.24</u>
	<u>MSD/GLC</u>	Avg % CO2	<u>12.65</u>	Dry MW <u>30.30</u>
		Avg % N2	<u>80.91</u>	Wet MW <u>29.53</u>

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL F/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1 (1)	7-1/2"	257	0.1262	22.15	6.4	12.7	43	0.1
A-2 (1)	22-1/2"	257	0.1125	20.91	6.3	12.8	57	0.1
B-1	7-1/2"	257	0.1262	22.15	6.4	12.7	43	0.1
B-2	22-1/2"	257	0.1125	20.91	6.3	12.8	57	0.1
C-1	7-1/2"	256	0.1537	24.43	6.3	12.8	50	0.1
C-2	22-1/2"	256	0.1504	24.16	6.2	12.9	30	0.1
D-1	7-1/2"	254	0.2386	30.39	6.2	12.9	22	0.2
D-2	22-1/2"	255	0.2330	30.05	6.3	12.8	30	0.2
E-1	7-1/2"	253	0.2013	27.89	6.4	12.7	42	0.1
E-2	22-1/2"	253	0.2007	27.85	6.1	13.0	55	0.1
F-1	7-1/2"	252	0.1500	24.07	6.7	12.5	50	0.1
F-2	22-1/2"	252	0.1934	27.33	6.6	12.5	49	0.1
G-1	7-1/2"	253	0.1133	20.94	6.8	12.4	64	0.0
G-2	22-1/2"	252	0.1148	21.06	6.8	12.4	67	0.0
H-1	7-1/2"	254	0.3062	34.43	6.3	12.8	33	0.0
H-2	22-1/2"	255	0.3064	34.46	6.4	12.7	57	0.0
I-1	7-1/2"	256	0.3765	38.23	6.3	12.8	37	0.0
I-2	22-1/2"	254	0.3178	35.08	6.7	12.5	49	0.0
J-1	7-1/2"	254	0.2636	31.94	6.4	12.7	87	0.0
J-2	22-1/2"	253	0.2801	32.91	6.4	12.7	102	0.0
K-1	7-1/2"	249	0.2529	31.19	6.7	12.5	89	0.0
K-2	22-1/2"	251	0.2938	33.66	6.5	12.6	104	0.0
L-1	7-1/2"	247	0.2047	28.02	6.7	12.5	110	0.0
L-2	22-1/2"	249	0.1558	24.48	6.6	12.5	124	0.0
Average, (group mean)		253	0.2077	27.86	6.5	12.6	60	0.1
Average, (wt mean)		253	---	---	6.4	12.6	61	0.05
Maximum		257	0.3765	38.23	6.8	13.0	124	0.2
Minimum		247	0.1125	20.91	6.1	12.4	22	0.0
Standard Deviation		3	0.0766	5.21	0.2	0.2	27	0.1

Port A = North, L = South

Velocity, [fps]	27.86
Velocity, [fpm]	1,672
ACFM	142,091
SCFM	100,581
DSCFM	94,301
Ex Air Free	65,220
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	451,614
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	469,497

Velocity, [fps]	27.86
Velocity, [fpm]	1,672
ACFM	142,091
SCFM	100,581
DSCFM	94,301
Ex Air Free	65,220
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	451,615
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	469,498

(1) No Port at Location Due to Structural Steel Support. Used Values For Port "B".

Table F-38

Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Primary Flue Gas Out Duct NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition		Overhead Ash	<u>90.00%</u>	Std. Conditions	
Moisture	<u>4.92%</u>	C in Ash	<u>2.27%</u>	T, deg F	60
C	<u>74.58%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>54</u>	P, in. Hg	29.92
H	<u>4.83%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>52</u>		
N	<u>1.55%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00773</u>		
S	<u>2.00%</u>				
O	<u>4.21%</u>				
Ash	<u>7.91%</u>				
Total	100.00%				
		No. Of Points	14	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.51</u>
Date	<u>05/16/96</u>	Duct Width	<u>17.92</u> ft	Static, " H2O	<u>-5.26</u>
Time	<u>20:45-21:15</u>	Duct Height	<u>3.28</u> ft		
Tube I.D.	<u>S-52</u>	Duct Area	<u>58.79</u> Sq ft	% H2O	5.53
C-Factor	<u>0.798</u>	Avg % O2	8.61	Dry MW	30.08
Operator(s)	<u>MSD/GLC</u>	Avg % CO2	10.77	Wet MW	29.42
		Avg % N2	80.63		

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	9-7/8"	229	0.0145	7.37	9.3	10.2	40	0.9
A-2	29-9/16"	233	0.0239	9.48	8.8	10.6	55	0.9
B-1	9-7/8"	230	0.0121	6.73	8.5	10.9	60	0.6
B-2	29-9/16"	235	0.0088	5.76	8.1	11.2	80	0.1
C-1	9-7/8"	231	0.0111	6.45	8.4	11.0	85	0.4
C-2	29-9/16"	233	0.0052	4.42	8.6	10.8	90	0.4
D-1	9-7/8"	227	0.0042	3.96	8.2	11.1	92	0.4
D-2	29-9/16"	233	0.0064	4.91	8.4	11.0	113	0.4
E-1	9-7/8"	226	0.0093	5.89	8.6	10.8	90	0.4
E-2	29-9/16"	236	0.0095	5.99	7.9	11.3	123	0.4
F-1	9-7/8"	232	0.0234	9.38	9.4	10.1	102	0.4
F-2	29-9/16"	239	0.0115	6.60	8.3	11.1	121	0.4
G-1	9-7/8"	227	0.0175	8.08	8.7	10.7	71	0.6
G-2	29-9/16"	237	0.0023	2.95	8.1	11.2	102	0.6
Average, (group mean)		232	0.0114	6.28	8.52	10.84	87.43	0.49
Average, (wt mean)		232	---	---	8.6	10.8	85	0.52
Maximum		239	0.0239	9.48	9.40	11.30	123.00	0.90
Minimum		226	0.0023	2.95	7.90	10.05	40.00	0.10
SDEV		4	0.0063	1.83	0.42	0.36	23.74	0.21

Port A = North, G = South

Velocity, [fps]	6.28
Velocity, [fpm]	377
ACFM	22,166
SCFM	16,224
DSCFM	15,327
Ex Air Free	9,016
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	72,880
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	75,435

Velocity, [fps]	6.29
Velocity, [fpm]	377
ACFM	22,183
SCFM	16,237
DSCFM	15,339
Ex Air Free	9,023
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	72,938
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	75,495

923

Table F-39
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Primary Air Inlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>56</u>			<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>52</u>			T, deg F	60
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00773</u>			P, in. Hg	29.92
Date	<u>05/16/96</u>	No. Points	12	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.51</u>
Time	<u>20:53-21:18</u>	Duct Width	<u>17.5 ft</u>	Static, " H2O	<u>52.02</u>
Tube I.D.	<u>S-50</u>	Duct Depth	<u>3.28 ft</u>		
C-Factor	<u>0.789</u>	Duct Area	57.42 Sq ft	% H2O	1.23
Operator(s)	<u>JAW/LLA</u>	Avg % O2	21.0	Dry MW	28.97
		Avg % N2	79.0	Wet MW	28.84

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	9-7/8"	115	0.1080	17.14
A-2	29-9/16"	116	0.0263	8.46
B-1	9-7/8"	115	0.0438	10.92
B-2	29-9/16"	116	0.0099	5.19
C-1	9-7/8"	115	0.0295	8.96
C-2	29-9/16"	115	0.0100	5.22
D-1	9-7/8"	115	0.0194	7.26
D-2	29-9/16"	115	0.0111	5.50
E-1	9-7/8"	115	0.0033	3.00
E-2	29-9/16"	115	0.0077	4.58
F-1	9-7/8"	115	-0.0028	-2.76
F-2	29-9/16"	115	0.0000	0.00
Average, (group mean)		115	0.0222	6.12
Average, (wt mean)		115	---	---
Maximum		116	0.1080	17.14
Minimum		115	-0.0028	-2.76
Standard Deviation		0	0.0289	4.91

Ports A = South, F = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	6.12
Velocity, [fpm]	367
ACFM	21,092
SCFM	21,249
DSCFM	20,988
lb/hr Air (dry)	96,107
lb/hr Air (wet)	96,850

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	6.12
Velocity, [fpm]	367
ACFM	21,092
SCFM	21,249
DSCFM	20,988
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	96,105
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	96,848

924

Table F-40
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Primary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>56</u>		<u>Std. Conditions</u>		
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>52</u>		T, deg F	60	
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00728</u>		P, in. Hg	<u>29.92</u>	
			Bar., " Hg	<u>29.51</u>	
Date	<u>05/16/96</u>	No. Of Points	20	Static, " H2O	<u>50.23</u>
Time	<u>20:50-21:05</u>	Duct Dia	<u>47.5 inches</u>	% H2O	1.16
Tube I.D.	<u>S-49</u>	Duct Area	12.31 Sq ft	Dry MW	<u>28.97</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.806</u>	Avg % O2	21.0	Wet MW	<u>28.84</u>
Operator(s)	<u>RLO/FUZ</u>	Avg % N2	<u>79.0</u>		

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	1-3/16"	537	0.1083	23.13
A-2	3-7/8"	538	0.1237	24.74
A-3	6-15/16"	538	0.1420	26.50
A-4	10-3/4"	539	0.1440	26.70
A-5	16-1/4"	539	0.1454	26.83
A-6	31-1/4"	540	0.1089	23.23
A-7	36-3/4"	540	0.0971	21.94
A-8	40-9/16"	540	0.0956	21.77
A-9	43-5/8"	539	0.0855	20.58
A-10	46-5/16"	538	0.0795	19.83
B-1	1-3/16"	536	0.1094	23.24
B-2	3-7/8"	537	0.1330	25.64
B-3	6-15/16"	537	0.1542	27.61
B-4	10-3/4"	538	0.1736	29.31
B-5	16-1/4"	538	0.1684	28.86
B-6	31-1/4"	538	0.1410	26.41
B-7	36-3/4"	538	0.1134	23.69
B-8	40-9/16"	538	0.1116	23.50
B-9	43-5/8"	537	0.1062	22.91
B-10	46-5/16"	537	0.0896	21.04
Average, (group mean)		538	0.1215	24.37
Average, (wt mean)		538	---	---
Maximum		540	0.1736	29.31
Minimum		536	0.0795	19.83
Standard Deviation		1	0.0267	2.68

Ports A = North, B = East

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	24.37
Velocity, [fpm]	1,462
ACFM	17,996
SCFM	10,404
DSCFM	10,283
lb/hr Air (dry)	47,088
lb/hr Air (wet)	47,431

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	24.37
Velocity, [fpm]	1,462
ACFM	17,996
SCFM	10,404
DSCFM	10,283
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	47,088
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	47,431

Table F-41

Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Secondary Air By-Pass Duct NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>56</u>	No. Of Point	<u>8</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>52</u>	Duct Width	<u>17.5 ft</u>	T, deg F	<u>60</u>
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00728</u>	Duct Depth	<u>2.09 ft</u>	P, in. Hg	<u>29.92</u>
Date	<u>5/16/96</u>	Duct Area	<u>36.64 Sq ft</u>	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.51</u>
Time	<u>16:45 hrs</u>	Avg % O2	<u>21.0</u>	Static, " H2	<u>2.10</u>
Tube I.D.	<u>S-53</u>	Avg % N2	<u>79.0</u>	% H2O	<u>1.16</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.808</u>			Dry MW	<u>28.97</u>
Operator(s)	<u>RLO/FUZ</u>			Wet MW	<u>28.84</u>

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	6-5/16"	141	0.0000	0.00
A-2	18-7/8"	147	0.0000	0.00
B-1	6-5/16"	117	-0.0004	-1.13
B-2	18-7/8"	123	-0.0002	-0.81
C-1	6-5/16"	177	0.0007	1.58
C-2	18-7/8"	171	0.0000	0.00
D-1	6-5/16"	199	-0.0001	-0.61
D-2	18-7/8"	205	0.0000	0.00
Average, (group mean)		160	-0.0000	-0.12
Average, (wt mean)		152	---	---
Maximum		205	0.0007	1.58
Minimum		117	-0.0004	-1.13
Standard Deviation		31	0.0003	0.76

Ports A = South, D = North

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	-0.12
Velocity, [fpm]	-7
ACFM	(267)
SCFM	(225)
DSCFM	(222)
lb/hr Air (dry)	(1,017)
lb/hr Air (wet)	(1,024)

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	-0.12
Velocity, [fpm]	-7
ACFM	(267)
SCFM	(254)
DSCFM	(251)
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	(1,150)
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	(1,158)

926

Table F-42
 Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Secondary Air Outlet Duct
 NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>56</u>		<u>Std. Conditions</u>		
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>52</u>		T, deg F	60	
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00728</u>		P, in. Hg	29.92	
		No. Of Points	24		
Date	<u>05/16/96</u>	Duct Width	<u>6.0</u> ft	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.48</u>
Time	<u>21:46-22:29</u>	Duct Depth	<u>9.0</u> ft	Static, " H2O	<u>1.18</u>
Tube I.D.	<u>S-54</u>	Duct Area	54.00 Sq ft	% " H2O	1.16
C-Factor	<u>0.816</u>	Avg % O2	21.0	Dry MW	28.97
Operator(s)	<u>JAW/LLA</u>	Avg % N2	79.0	Wet MW	28.84

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE Fr Bottom (1)	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	12"	547	0.3162	42.61
A-2	30"	561	0.3119	42.63
A-3	48"	567	0.2663	39.51
A-4	66"	570	0.2801	40.57
A-5	84"	571	0.3026	42.18
A-6	102"	570	0.3657	46.37
B-1	12"	559	0.3482	44.99
B-2	30"	566	0.3189	43.20
B-3	48"	567	0.2741	40.07
B-4	66"	570	0.2674	39.63
B-5	84"	570	0.3274	43.86
B-6	102"	567	0.3640	46.18
C-1	12"	560	0.3498	45.11
C-2	30"	561	0.3673	46.26
C-3	48"	560	0.2773	40.16
C-4	66"	561	0.2558	38.61
C-5	84"	559	0.3015	41.87
C-6	102"	552	0.2873	40.73
D-1	12"	548	0.3219	43.03
D-2	30"	546	0.2942	41.10
D-3	48"	546	0.2923	40.25
D-4	66"	546	0.2161	35.21
D-5	84"	544	0.2647	38.94
D-6	102"	542	0.2863	40.45
Average, (group mean)		559	0.3020	41.81
Average, (wt mean)		559	---	---
Maximum		571	0.3673	46.37
Minimum		542	0.2161	35.21
Standard Deviation		10	0.0378	2.70

Port A = South, D = North

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	41.81
Velocity, [fpm]	2,509
ACFM	135,477
SCFM	68,335
DSCFM	67,545
lb/hr Air (dry)	309,289
lb/hr Air (wet)	311,540

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	41.83
Velocity, [fpm]	2,510
ACFM	135,522
SCFM	68,358
DSCFM	67,567
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	309,393
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	311,645

Table F-43
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Flue Gas Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition		Overhead Ash	<u>90.00%</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
Moisture	<u>4.92%</u>	C in Ash	<u>4.86%</u>	T, deg F	60
C	<u>74.58%</u>			P, in. Hg	29.92
H	<u>4.83%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>56</u>		
N	<u>1.55%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>52</u>		
S	<u>2.00%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00728</u>		
O	<u>4.21%</u>				
Ash	<u>7.91%</u>				
Total	100.00%				
		No. Of Points	24		
		Duct Width	<u>34.0 ft</u>	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.48</u>
		Duct Depth	<u>2.5 ft</u>	Static, " H2O	<u>-13.89</u>
Date	<u>05/17/96</u>	Duct Area	85.00 Sq ft		
Time	<u>08:30-09:30</u>	Avg % O2	3.30	% H2O	7.22
Tube I.D.	<u>S-51</u>	Avg % CO2	15.40	Dry MW	30.61
C-Factor	<u>0.798</u>	Avg % N2	81.30	Wet MW	29.70
Operator(s)	<u>JAW/RLO</u>				

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	7-1/2"	280	0.6589	51.82	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
A-2	22-1/2"	281	0.7986	57.08	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
B-1	7-1/2"	280	0.5964	49.29	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
B-2	22-1/2"	281	0.6051	49.67	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
C-1	7-1/2"	279	0.7490	55.20	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
C-2	22-1/2"	280	0.8002	57.10	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
D-1	7-1/2"	280	0.6866	52.89	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
D-2	22-1/2"	281	0.7295	54.55	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
E-1	7-1/2"	282	0.6404	51.14	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
E-2	22-1/2"	283	0.6386	51.09	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
F-1	7-1/2"	282	0.5611	47.87	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
F-2	22-1/2"	283	0.7025	53.58	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
G-1	7-1/2"	280	0.3252	36.40	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
G-2	22-1/2"	282	0.4210	41.46	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
H-1	7-1/2"	281	0.4324	42.00	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
H-2	22-1/2"	282	0.4330	42.05	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
I-1	7-1/2"	282	0.4917	44.82	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
I-2	22-1/2"	282	0.4708	43.86	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
J-1	7-1/2"	283	0.5423	47.10	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
J-2	22-1/2"	284	0.5325	46.70	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
K-1	7-1/2"	282	0.5310	46.57	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
K-2	22-1/2"	284	0.6011	49.61	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
L-1	7-1/2"	282	0.5087	45.57	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
L-2	22-1/2"	284	0.5060	45.52	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
Average, (group mean)		282	0.5818	48.46	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
Average, (wt mean)		282	---	---	3.3	15.4	0	0.00
Maximum		284	0.8002	57.10	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
Minimum		279	0.3252	36.40	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
Standard Deviation		1	0.1222	5.18	0.0	0.0	0	0.0

Port A = North, L = South

Velocity, [fps]	48.46
Velocity, [fpm]	2,907
ACFM	247,129
SCFM	164,804
DSCFM	152,909
Ex Air Free	128,766
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	739,905
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	773,777

Velocity, [fps]	48.46
Velocity, [fpm]	2,907
ACFM	247,129
SCFM	164,804
DSCFM	152,909
Ex Air Free	128,766
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	739,905
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	773,777

Table F-44
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Flue Gas Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition				
Moisture	<u>4.92%</u>	Overhead Ash	<u>90.00%</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>
C	<u>74.56%</u>	C in Ash	<u>4.86%</u>	T, deg F 60
H	<u>4.83%</u>			P, in. Hg 29.92
N	<u>1.55%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>56</u>	
S	<u>2.00%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>52</u>	
O	<u>4.23%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00728</u>	
Ash	<u>7.91%</u>			
Total	<u>100.00%</u>			
		No. Of Points	<u>24</u>	
		Duct Width	<u>34.0 ft</u>	Bar., " Hg <u>29.48</u>
Date	<u>05/17/96</u>	Duct Depth	<u>2.5 ft</u>	Static, " H2O <u>-13.95</u>
Time	<u>08:30-09:20</u>	Duct Area	<u>85.00 Sq ft</u>	
Tube I.D.	<u>S-52</u>	Avg % O2	<u>3.30</u>	% H2O <u>7.22</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.798</u>	Avg % CO2	<u>15.40</u>	Dry MW <u>30.61</u>
Operator(s)	<u>GLC/LLA</u>	Avg % N2	<u>81.30</u>	Wet MW <u>29.70</u>

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1 (1)	7-1/2"	278	0.3477	37.58	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
A-2 (1)	22-1/2"	278	0.3163	35.85	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
B-1	7-1/2"	278	0.3477	37.58	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
B-2	22-1/2"	278	0.3163	35.85	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
C-1	7-1/2"	280	0.4419	42.43	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
C-2	22-1/2"	279	0.4590	43.21	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
D-1	7-1/2"	281	0.6331	50.82	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
D-2	22-1/2"	281	0.6474	51.39	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
E-1	7-1/2"	283	0.5638	48.02	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
E-2	22-1/2"	282	0.5643	48.01	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
F-1	7-1/2"	284	0.4389	42.40	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
F-2	22-1/2"	284	0.5556	47.70	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
G-1	7-1/2"	283	0.3500	37.84	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
G-2	22-1/2"	282	0.3083	35.49	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
H-1	7-1/2"	281	0.9035	60.71	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
H-2	22-1/2"	281	0.8744	59.72	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
I-1	7-1/2"	281	1.0830	66.47	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
I-2	22-1/2"	282	0.9347	61.79	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
J-1	7-1/2"	284	0.7350	54.87	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
J-2	22-1/2"	284	0.8184	57.90	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
K-1	7-1/2"	288	0.6442	51.50	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
K-2	22-1/2"	288	0.7290	57.00	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
L-1	7-1/2"	289	0.5803	49.17	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
L-2	22-1/2"	288	0.4438	42.75	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
Average, (group mean)		282	0.5876	48.17	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
Average, (wt mean)		283	---	---	3.3	15.4	0	0.00
Maximum		289	1.0830	66.47	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
Minimum		278	0.3083	35.49	3.3	15.4	0	0.0
Standard Deviation		3	0.2191	9.07	0.0	0.0	0	0.0

Port A = North, L = South

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	48.17
Velocity, [fpm]	2,890
ACFM	245,658
SCFM	163,608
DSCFM	151,797
Ex Air Free	127,829
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	734,523
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	768,157

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	48.17
Velocity, [fpm]	2,890
ACFM	245,658
SCFM	163,608
DSCFM	151,797
Ex Air Free	127,829
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	734,523
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	768,157

(1) No Port at Location Due to Structural Steel Support. Used Values For Port "B".

APPENDIX G

HEAT PIPE PRESSURE DROP DATA

**Table G-1
Milliken Heat Pipe Performance Test 1
Heat Pipe Pressure Differentials By Section, in. WC**

"A" Side Test

Date 05/14/96

Time	2A Heat Pipe				2B Heat Pipe			
	Primary	Secondary	Primary	Secondary	Primary	Secondary	Primary	Secondary
	Air	Air	Flue Gas	Flue Gas	Air	Air	Flue Gas	Flue Gas
08:10	4.10	3.95	3.60	3.60	4.95	3.60	3.15	3.25
10:08	4.35	4.35	3.70	3.70	4.50	4.00	3.25	3.35
11:06	4.15	4.30	3.65	3.65	4.25	3.95	3.20	3.30
12:20	4.10	4.30	3.65	3.65	4.20	4.00	3.20	3.30
12:35	4.05	4.30	3.70	3.65	4.20	3.95	3.15	3.25
12:50	3.95	4.30	3.65	3.65	4.10	4.00	3.15	3.25
13:10	3.85	4.45	3.70	3.75	4.00	4.00	3.25	3.35
13:30	3.90	4.45	3.70	3.70	4.05	4.15	3.30	3.45
13:50	3.85	4.50	3.75	3.70	4.00	4.15	3.35	3.45
14:15	3.85	4.55	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.25	3.35	3.45
14:30	3.80	4.55	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.25	3.35	3.50
14:50	3.80	4.45	3.70	3.75	3.95	4.10	3.35	3.40

"B" Side Test

16:00	3.60	4.60	3.80	3.80	3.80	4.30	3.35	3.55
16:20	3.55	4.60	3.80	3.80	3.85	4.30	3.40	3.50
16:30	3.60	4.55	3.80	3.85	3.85	4.25	3.45	3.50
17:30	3.55	4.55	3.80	3.80	3.80	4.25	3.35	3.45
17:50	3.55	4.55	3.80	3.75	3.75	4.25	3.35	3.45
18:05	3.50	4.50	3.80	3.80	3.70	4.20	3.40	3.40

Table G-2
Milliken Heat Pipe Performance Test 2
Heat Pipe Pressure Differentials By Section, in. WC

"B" Side Test

Date 05/15/96

Time	2A Heat Pipe				2B Heat Pipe			
	Primary	Secondary	Primary	Secondary	Primary	Secondary	Primary	Secondary
	Air	Air	Flue Gas	Flue Gas	Air	Air	Flue Gas	Flue Gas
10:45	3.90	4.35	3.75	3.85	4.00	4.05	3.40	3.50
11:40	3.70	4.25	3.70	3.70	3.85	3.95	3.25	3.35
12:00	3.65	4.25	3.75	3.70	3.80	3.95	3.25	3.35
12:20	3.75	4.35	3.75	3.75	3.90	4.00	3.30	3.40
12:40	3.75	4.35	3.75	3.75	3.95	4.00	3.35	3.40
13:00	3.75	4.30	3.75	3.75	3.90	4.00	3.30	3.40
13:20	3.75	4.35	3.75	3.75	3.90	4.00	3.35	3.40
13:40	3.70	4.30	3.75	3.75	3.80	4.00	3.30	3.35
14:00	3.65	4.35	3.75	3.75	3.75	4.00	3.30	3.45
14:20	3.65	4.40	3.75	3.75	3.80	4.10	3.35	3.45
14:40	3.60	4.40	3.80	3.80	3.80	4.10	3.35	3.45

"A" Side Test

15:20	3.70	4.50	3.80	3.80	3.80	4.20	3.50	3.60
16:00	3.65	4.35	3.75	3.75	3.75	4.00	3.30	3.40
16:20	3.60	4.30	3.75	3.70	3.75	3.95	3.30	3.35
16:40	3.65	4.30	3.75	3.75	3.80	4.00	3.25	3.35
17:00	3.60	4.35	3.75	3.75	3.85	4.00	3.30	3.40

**Table G-3
Milliken Heat Pipe Performance Test 3
Heat Pipe Pressure Differentials By Section, in. WC**

"A" Side Test

Date 05/16/96

Time	2A Heat Pipe				2B Heat Pipe			
	Primary	Secondary	Primary	Secondary	Primary	Secondary	Primary	Secondary
	Air	Air	Flue Gas	Flue Gas	Air	Air	Flue Gas	Flue Gas
18:40	1.85	1.95	1.80	1.85	1.75	1.75	1.60	1.65
19:00	1.90	1.90	1.80	1.85	1.75	1.70	1.55	1.60
19:20	1.95	1.95	1.80	1.85	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.65
19:40	2.00	1.95	1.75	1.85	1.85	1.75	1.60	1.65
20:00	1.95	1.90	1.75	1.85	1.85	1.75	1.55	1.65
20:20	2.00	1.95	1.75	1.85	1.85	1.75	1.60	1.65
"B" Side Test								
21:00	1.95	1.95	1.65	1.85	1.85	1.75	1.60	1.65
21:20	2.00	1.95	1.70	1.85	1.85	1.75	1.60	1.65
21:40	2.00	1.95	1.85	1.80	1.85	1.75	1.60	1.65
22:00	2.00	1.95	1.80	1.85	1.85	1.75	1.60	1.70
22:20	2.00	1.95	1.85	1.90	1.85	1.75	1.65	1.70
22:40	1.95	2.00	1.80	1.85	1.80	1.75	1.65	1.70

APPENDIX H

SOOTBLOWER PURGE AIR DATA

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Table H-1 Sootblower Ambient Air Purges 2A Heat Pipe

Amb Air DB, deg F 56
 Amb Air WB, deg F 52
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air 0.00728

Std. Conditions
 T, deg F 60
 P, in. Hg 29.92

Date 05/16/96 No. Of Valves 16
 Time 14:35-16:12 Duct Dia. (2) 2.0 inches
 Tube I.D. Direct Impact Duct Area 0.3491 Sq ft
 C-Factor 0.80 (1) % O2 21.0
 Operator(s) MSD/DCM % N2 79.0

Bar., " Hg 29.52
 Static, " H2O 0.00
 % H2O 1.16
 Dry MW 28.97
 Wet MW 28.84

Valve On Sootblower #	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
AHB11	1"	89	0.0697	14.50
AHB12	1"	89	0.0725	14.79
AHB13	1"	89	0.1058	17.86
AHB14	1"	89	0.0766	15.20
AHB21	1"	89	0.0828	15.80
AHB22	1"	89	0.0848	15.99
AHB23	1"	89	0.0879	16.28
AHB24	1"	89	0.0832	15.84
AHB31	1"	89	0.0575	13.17
AHB32	1"	89	0.0757	15.11
AHB33	1"	89	0.0886	16.34
AHB34	1"	89	0.0710	14.63
AHB41	1"	89	0.0634	13.83
AHB42	1"	89	0.0729	14.83
AHB43	1"	89	0.0741	14.95
AHB44	1"	89	0.0702	14.55
Average, (group mean)		89	0.077	15.23
Average, (wt mean)		89	---	---
Maximum		89	0.106	17.86
Minimum		89	0.058	13.17
Standard Deviation		0	0.011	1.08

Purge Air Totals	
Velocity, [fps]	15.23
Velocity, [fpm]	914
ACFM	319
SCFM	298
DSCFM	295
lb/hr Air (dry)	1,349
lb/hr Air (wet)	1,359

- (1) Adjusted For Calculation of Approximate Average Velocity (i.e. 1.0 x 0.80)
- (2) All Purge Air Drawn Through A 2" ID x 5' Long Measuring Tube.

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Table H-2 Sootblower Ambient Air Purges 2B Heat Pipe

Amb Air DB, deg F 56
 Amb Air WB, deg F 52
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air 0.00728

Std. Conditions
 T, deg F 60
 P, in. Hg 29.92

Date 05/16/96 No. of Valves 16
 Time 14:35-16:12 Duct Dia. (2) 2.0 inches
 Tube I.D. Direct Impact Duct Area 0.3491 Sq ft
 C-Factor 0.80 (1) % O2 21.0
 Operator(s) MSD/DCM % N2 79.0

Bar., " Hg 29.52
 Static, " H2O 0.00
 % H2O 1.16
 Dry MW 28.97
 Wet MW 28.84

Valves On Sootblower #	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
AHB11	1"	89	0.0702	14.55
AHB12	1"	89	0.0752	15.06
AHB13	1"	89	0.0836	15.88
AHB14	1"	89	0.0831	15.83
AHB21	1"	89	0.0786	15.39
AHB22	1"	89	0.0829	15.81
AHB23	1"	89	0.0473	11.94
AHB24	1"	89	0.0642	13.91
AHB31	1"	89	0.0662	14.13
AHB32	1"	89	0.0703	14.56
AHB33	1"	89	0.0854	16.05
AHB34	1"	89	0.0790	15.43
AHB41	1"	89	0.0640	13.89
AHB42	1"	89	0.0764	15.18
AHB43	1"	89	0.0527	12.61
AHB44	1"	89	0.0611	13.57
Average, (group mean)		89	0.071	14.61
Average, (wt mean)		89	---	---
Maximum		89	0.085	16.05
Minimum		89	0.047	11.94
Standard Deviation		0	0.011	1.17

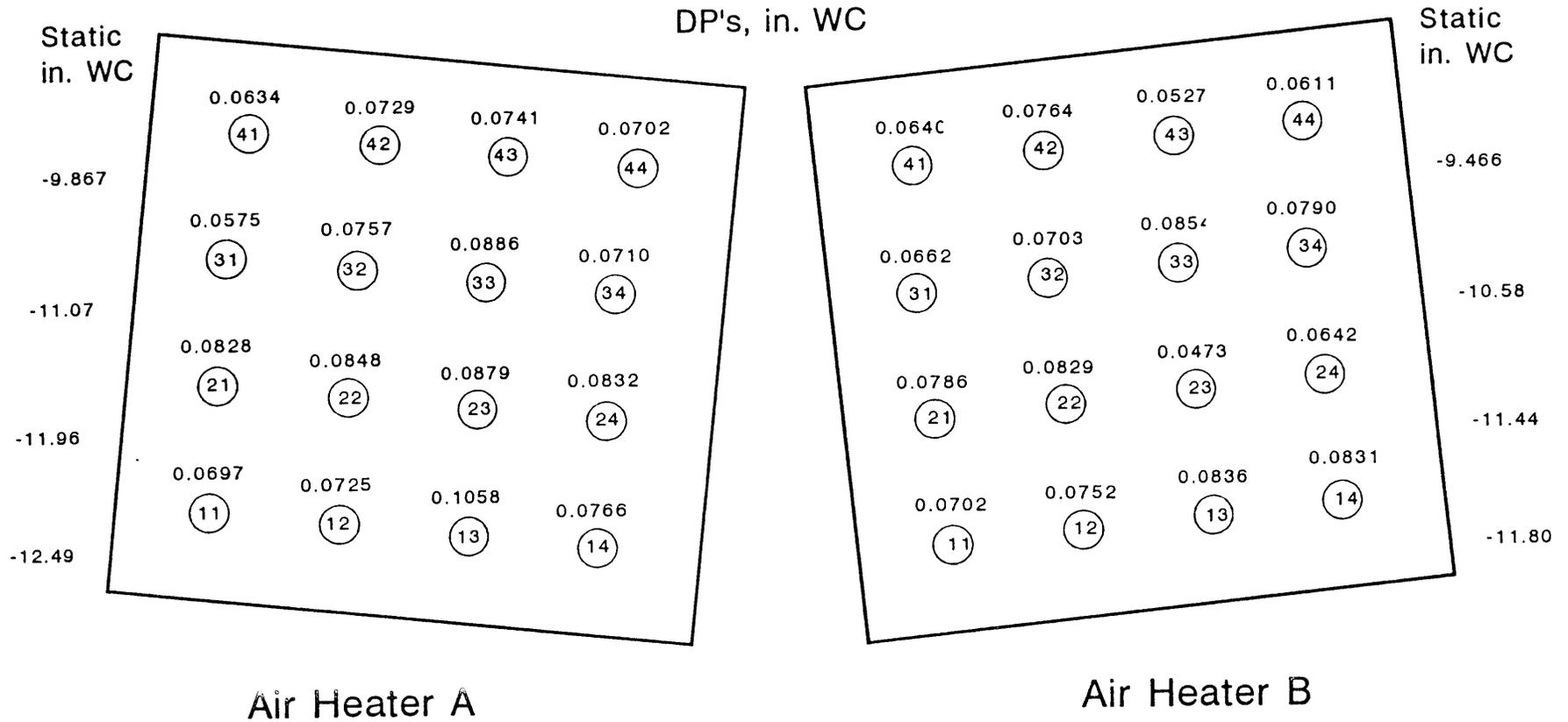
Purge Air Totals	
Velocity, [fps]	14.61
Velocity, [fpm]	877
ACFM	306
SCFM	286
DSCFM	283
lb/hr Air (dry)	1,294
lb/hr Air (wet)	1,304

- (1) Adjusted For Calculation of Approximate Average Velocity (i.e. 1.0 x 0.80)
- (2) All Purge Air Drawn Through A 2" ID x 5' Long Measuring Tube.

Figure H-1

Sootblower Purge Air Data

Velocity Heads In 2" Dia. Air Flow Measuring Tube -- High Load Test



Baro 29.52" Hg

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APPENDIX I

HEAT PIPE PERFORMANCE CALCULATIONS

PROGRAM CALCULATES AIR HEATER PERFORMANCE FROM TEST DATA
After Entering Data Into Blocked Areas Calculate Results Using Macro IC
Print Results Using Macro IP

Description Unit 2A Test 1-- 5/14/96 12:20-14:50 hrs
Coal and Ash Data

AFC = As Fired Coal
 Use ASME Mol Weights? 1=Y 0=Alt 1

	Coal Comp	
	Wt % Dry	Wt % Wet
Moisture		6.43
C	78.66	73.60
H	5.19	4.86
N	1.63	1.53
S	2.00	1.87
O	4.62	4.32
Ash	7.90	7.39
HHV	13,994	100.00

Fly Ash Overhead	90.00%
Carbon in Refuse, %	2.89
lbs C in Refuse/lb AFC (1)	0.0021
C Burned/lb AFC	0.7340

Gas Stream Data

Flue Gas In

Ht Pipe Inlet Temp, deg F 675

COMPOUND	Mol %	
	Dry	Wet
CO2	15.050%	14.01%
CO	0.000%	0.00%
N2	81.240%	75.61%
O2	3.710%	3.45%
H2O	0.00%	6.92%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Amb Air Temp, deg F	96
Amb Air Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.00422
Downstream Leak Temp, deg F	148
Downstream Leak Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.00422
Downstream Leak Rate, lb/hr	4800
Primary Air (PA) Inlet Temp (T _{pai}), deg F	111
Primary Air Outlet Temp (T _{pao}), deg F	593
Secondary Air (SA) Inlet Temp (T _{sai}), deg F	89
Sec Air With Bypass Outlet Temp (T _{sao}), deg F	612
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp (T _{pgo}), deg F	294
Total Mols Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC	0.4099
Total lbs Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC (WG'14)	12.5321
Atomizing Steam (W _z), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Steam From Ash Pit (W _m), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Flue Gas H2O (W _{mGi}), lbs/lb AFC	0.5494
H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0305
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	6.924%
Flue Gas MW	29.70
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.57

(1) Assumption: Bottom Ash Carbon Concentration is 1/3 That of Overhead Ash.

Flue Gas Out

Ht. Pipe Outlet Temp, deg F	295	
	Mol %	
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet
CO2	14.620%	13.63%
CO	0.000%	0.00%
N2	81.170%	75.69%
O2	4.210%	3.93%
H2O	0.00%	6.76%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Mols Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC	0.4220
lbs Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC (WG'15)	12.8802
Flue Gas H2O (WmGo), lbs/lb AFC	0.5509
H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0306
Total Flue Gas Out, lbs/hr	767218
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	6.756%
Flue Gas MW (wet)	29.68
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.52

Total Air Leak, wt % (AL) 2.67

Boiler Load, MW	149.04		
Heat Rate, Btu/KWh	9,594		
As Fired Coal Rate, Tons/hr	54.60		
lbs/hr (Wfe)	109,200		
Flow Split to Heat Pipe	52.31%	lb/hr	
Primary Air Fan Flow, lbs/lb AFC	2.1351	121,965	(3)
Primary Air (PA) Out Heat Pipe, Wpa, lbs/lb AFC	1.3291	75,924	
C _{ppa} , Btu/mol-F (T _{pao} to T _{pai})	7.1518		
C _{ppa} , Btu/lb-F	0.2475		
Primary Air Bypass (PABP), lbs/lb AFC	0.8060	46,041	
Wet Flue Gas In (WF14), lbs/lb AFC	13.0815	747,247	
C _{pfg} , Btu/mol-F (T _{fgi} to T _{fgo})	7.7765		
C _{pfg} , Btu/lb-F	0.2618		
Sootblower At Wall Air Leaks, lbs/lb AFC	0.2656	15,170	
C _{pal} , Btu/mol-F (T _{sai} to T _{fgo})	7.0234		
C _{pal} , Btu/lb-F	0.2431		
Downstream Air Leak Rate, lbs/lb AFC	0.0840	4,800	
C _{pal} , Btu/mol-F (T _{dsi} to T _{fgo})	7.0452		
C _{pal} , Btu/lb-F	0.2438		
SA+Bypass Rate (SA+SABP), lbs/lb AFC	8.7041	497,202	<<Ht Bal Calc
C _{psa} , Btu/mol-F (T _{sai} to T _{sao})	7.1502		
C _{psa} , Btu/lb-F	0.2474		
Secondary Air Bypass (SAPB), lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
C _{psabp} , Btu/mol-F (T _{sai} to T _{sao})	7.1502		
C _{psabp} , Btu/lb-F	0.2474		
PA+PABP+SA+SABP+Coal, lbs/lb AFC (2)	11.7654	672,067	(3)
Calc'd Air Leakage into Boiler, lbs/lb AFC	1.3161	75,180	10.06% (3)

(2) Does Not Include Leaks Into Boiler
 (3) Not Required For Performance Calculations

	<u>CONDITIONS</u>	
	DESIGN	ACTUAL
Flow Rates to Heat Pipe, lb/hr		
Primary Air	62,500	75,924
Secondary Air (No Bypass)	562,500	497,202
Flue Gas	750,000	747,247
Temperatures, deg F		
Primary Air In	80.0	111.0
Primary Air Out	644.0	593.0
2nd Air in	80.0	88.7
2nd Air Out With Bypass	616.0	612.0
2nd Air Out Without Bypass		612.0
Avg Air In, (TA8)	80.0	91.7
Avg Air Out, (TA9)	618.8	609.5 <<(Ex SA Bypass)
Flue Gas In, (TG14)	680.0	675.0
Flue Gas Out, (TG15)	253.0	295.0
FG Out No Leak, (TG15NL)		299.9
Primary Air Duty, MMBtu/hr		9.057
Sootblower Wall Leak Duty, MMBtu/hr		0.724
Primary Flue Gas Duty, MMBtu/hr		9.782
Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr		98066
Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC		1.7168
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp NL, deg F		323.0
Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr		649182
Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC		11.3647
Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temp, deg F		296.2

	Design	Measured
Pressure Drops, in. wc		
Primary Air, (DP8_9)	5.35	3.91
Secondary Air, (DP8_9)	5.35	4.43
Flue Gas, (DP14_15)		
Primary Flue Gas	3.65	3.71
Secondary Flue Gas	3.65	3.71

Pressure Drops Corrected for Deviation From Design Flow and Design Temp		
Gas Side (DPs(14-15), in. wc (4)	3.59	
Pressure Drop is	-0.06	in. wc Less Than Design
Air Side (DPs(8-9), in. wc		
Primary Air Section	2.68	
Pressure Drop is	-2.67	in. wc Less Than Design
Secondary Air Section	5.65	
Pressure Drop is	0.30	in. wc Greater Than Design

(4) Average In/Out Flue Gas Flow Used In Calculation.

9.11

Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Design Condition Results

		<u>Curve 1</u>	<u>Curve 2</u> (Ea Limited)	
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14D	680.00	680.00	
Pri Air (PA) Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8D	80.00	80.00	
Sec Air (SA) Inlet Temp, deg F	T'A8D	80.00	80.00	
PA Outlet, deg F	Tpa9D	649.75	649.75	
SA Outlet, deg F	Tsa9D	617.20	617.20	
Pri Flue Gas (PFG) Outlet, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.66	
Sec Flue Gas (SFG) Outlet, deg F	TSFG15D	243.92	243.92	
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFGD	182.70	182.70	
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFGD	1317.30	1317.30	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.93	251.93	
PA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.9496	0.9492	<Curve 2 Limit
PA X-Ratio	X Design	0.6500	0.6500	
PA fg	fpgD	1.0001	1.0001	
PA fx	fpxD	0.9991	0.9987	
	Eg	0.6172	0.6170	
Calculated TPFG Out, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.81	
SA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.8953	0.9300	<Curve 2 Limit
SA X-Ratio (Design)	X Design	0.8118	0.8118	
SA fg	fsgD	1.0004	1.0004	
SA fx	fsxD	1.0001	1.0388	
	Eg	0.7268	0.7549	
Calculated TSFG Out, deg F	TSFG15D	243.91	227.04	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.92	237.12	

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Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Operating Condition Results

Ambient Temp, deg F	Tamb	96.00
Sootblower Wall Air Leak, wt % PFG	Al	15.47
Cpa (Tpg15-Tamb), Btu/lb-F	CpA	0.2411
Cpg (Tpgnl15-Tpg15), Btu/lb-F	CpG	0.2547
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14	675.00
PA Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8	111.00
SA Inlet Temp, deg F	T'A8	88.70
PA Outlet Temp, deg F	Tpa9	593.00
SA Outlet Temp (No Bypass), deg F	Tsa9	612.00
PFG Outlet Temp, deg F	TPG15	294.00
PFG Outlet Temp (No Leak), deg F	TPFG15NL	323.00
SFG Outlet Temp, deg F	TSFG15	296.22
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFG	98.07
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFG	649.18
Sootblower Wall Air Leak Into PFG, Mlb/hr	WAL1	15.17

Constant, Al/100*CpA/CpG*(TPG15-Tamb)		29.00
PA Side Effectiveness	Epa	0.8546
SA Side Effectiveness	Esa	0.8925
X-Ratios	Xp	0.7303
	Xs	0.7238
PA Eg	Epg	0.6241
SA Eg	Esg	0.6461

Correction Factors	Pri Flue Gas	Sec Flue Gas
	fpg 0.9954	fsg 1.0016
	fpgD 1.0001	fsgD 1.0004
	fpx 1.0876	fsx 0.9265
	fpxD 0.9991	fsxD 1.0001
	TPFG15D 309.66	TSFG15D 243.91
Performance	TPFG15 268.84	TSFG15 279.70

Primary Flue Gas Corrections For Differences From:

Design Entering Air Temperature, TPG15DA, deg F	273.06
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TPG15DG, deg F	295.62
Design X-Ratio (No Leak), TPG15DX, deg F	326.78
Air Leak Correction, deg F	29.00
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TPG15DGR, deg F	292.27

Secondary Flue Gas Corrections for Differences From:

Design Entering Air Temperature, TSFG15DA, deg F	290.60
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TSFG15DG, deg F	297.99
Design X-Ratio, TSFG15DX, deg F	264.15
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TSFG15DGR, deg F	296.77

PFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F	334.73
SFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F	260.85

Avg FG Outlet Totally Corrected T, TG15_Total, deg F **270.55**

AVERAGE HEAT CAPACITY CALCULATIONS

943

Calculation of Primary, Secondary, and Air Leak Heat Capacities Over Inlet to Outlet Temperature Ranges

Cp for Primary Air From Tpai to Tpa0

Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air	0.00422			
	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	111	571	317	44
T2 =	593	1053	585	312
T2 - T1 =	482	482	268	268
			Cpi	Cpi*MF
			Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
COMPOUND	Mol %			
AIR	99.33%		7.1436	7.095
H2O	0.67%		8.3519	0.056
TOTAL	100.00%		Avg Cp	7.152
Mol Wt.	28.90		Btu/lb-F	0.2475

Cp Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao

Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air	0.00422			
	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	88.7	548.7	305	32
T2 =	612	1072	596	322
T2 - T1 =	523.3	523.3	291	291
			Cpi	Cpi*MF
			Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
COMPOUND	Mol %			
AIR	99.33%		7.1421	7.094
H2O	0.67%		8.3499	0.056
TOTAL	100.00%		Avg Cp	7.150
Mol Wt.	28.90		Btu/lb-F	0.2474

Cp Air Leak From Tamb to Tfgo

Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air	0.00422			
	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	96	556	309	36
T2 =	295	755	419	146
T2 - T1 =	199	199	111	111
			Cpi	Cpi*MF
			Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
COMPOUND	Mol %			
AIR	99.33%		7.0159	6.969
H2O	0.67%		8.1307	0.055
TOTAL	100.00%		Avg Cp	7.023
Mol Wt.	28.90		Btu/lb-F	0.2431

Cp Downstream Leak From Tdsi to Tfgo

Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air	0.00422			
	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	148	608	338	64
T2 =	295	755	419	146
T2 - T1 =	147	147	82	82
			Cpi	Cpi*MF
			Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
COMPOUND	Mol %			
AIR	99.33%		7.0375	6.990
H2O	0.67%		8.1668	0.055
TOTAL	100.00%		Avg Cp	7.045
Mol Wt.	28.90		Btu/lb-F	0.2438

Secondary Air Outlet Temperature Correction For Bypass Flow

Cp for Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao'

Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air	0.00422			
	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	88.7	548.7	305	32
T2 =	612.0	1072.0	596	322
T2 - T1 =	523.3	523.3	291	291
			Cpi	Cpi*MF
			Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
COMPOUND	Mol %			
AIR	99.33%		7.1421	7.094
H2O	0.67%		8.3499	0.056
TOTAL	100.00%		Avg Cp	7.150
			Btu/lb-F	0.2474

Cp for Secondary Air From Tsao' to Tsao'

Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air	0.00422			
	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	612.0	1072.0	596	322
T2 =	612.0	1072.0	596	322
T2 - T1 =	0.0	0.0	0	0
			Cpi	Cpi*MF
			Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
COMPOUND	Mol %			
AIR	99.33%		7.3521	7.303
H2O	0.67%		8.7250	0.059
TOTAL	100.00%		Avg Cp	7.361
			Btu/lb-F	0.2548

Corrected Tsao', deg F **612.0**

Calculation of Average Air Inlet Temperature

Cp of Pnmary Air Between Tpai and Taia (TA8)

Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air	0.00422			
	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	111.0	571.0	317	44
T2 =	91.7	551.7	306	33
T2 - T1 =	-19.3	-19.3	-11	-11
			Cpi	Cpi*MF
			Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
COMPOUND	Mol %			
AIR	99.33%		6.9372	6.890
H2O	0.67%		8.0002	0.054
TOTAL	100.00%		Avg Cp	6.944
			Btu/lb-F	0.2403

Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsai and Taia (TA8)

Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air	0.00422			
	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	88.7	548.7	305	32
T2 =	91.7	551.7	306	33
T2 - T1 =	3.0	3.0	2	2
			Cpi	Cpi*MF
			Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
COMPOUND	Mol %			
AIR	99.33%		6.9278	6.881
H2O	0.67%		7.9848	0.054
TOTAL	100.00%		Avg Cp	6.935
			Btu/lb-F	0.2400

Avg Air In Temp, Taia (TA8) **91.7**

9/4/4

Calculation of Average Air Outlet Temperature

Cp of Primary Air Between Tpa0 and Taa0 (TA9)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	593.0	1053.0	585	312
T2 =	609.5	1069.5	594	321
T2 - T1 =	16.5	16.5	9	9
			Cpi	Cpi*MF
			Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
COMPOUND	Mol %			
AIR	99.33%		7.3437	7.294
H2O	0.67%		8.7092	0.059
TOTAL	100.00%		Avg Cp	7.353
			Btu/lb-F	0.2545
Avg Air Out Temp, Taa0 (TA9)	609.5			

Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsao and Taa0 (TA9)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	612.0	1072.0	596	322
	609.5	1069.5	594	321
	-2.5	-2.5	-1	-1
			Cpi	Cpi*MF
			Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	Mol %			
	99.33%		7.3511	7.302
	0.67%		8.7231	0.059
	100.00%		Avg Cp	7.360
			Btu/lb-F	0.2547

Cp of Air Between Taia and Taa0 (TA8 to TA9)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	91.7	551.7	306	33
	609.5	1069.5	594	321
	517.8	517.8	288	288
			Cpi	Cpi*MF
			Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	Mol %			
	99.33%		7.1423	7.094
	0.67%		8.3502	0.056
	100.00%		Avg Cp	7.150
			Btu/lb-F	0.2475

Calculation of Flue Gas Outlet Temp for No Leak Case

Cp for Outlet Flue Gas Between Tfg0 (TG15) and Tfgnl (TG15NL) -- No Leak Case

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	295.0	755	419	146
T2 =	299.9	759.9	422	149
T2 - T1 =	4.9	4.9	3	3
			Cpi	Cpi*MF
			Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet		
CO2	15.050%	14.008%	9.9610	1.395
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.0859	0.000
N2	81.240%	75.615%	7.0498	5.331
O2	3.710%	3.453%	7.2899	0.252
H2O	0.000%	6.924%	8.2731	0.573
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.551
			Btu/lb-F	0.2542
FG Out Temp, (TG15NL)	299.9			

Cp of Air Leak Between Tsai to Tfg0 (TG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	88.7	548.7	305	32
	295.0	755.0	419	146
	206.3	206.3	115	115
			Cpi	Cpi*MF
			Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	Mol %			
	99.33%		7.0128	6.966
	0.67%		8.1256	0.055
	100.00%		Avg Cp	7.020
			Btu/lb-F	0.2429

Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgo (TG15)

No Leak Case

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	675.0	1135	631	357
T2 =	299.9	759.9	422	149
T2 - T1 =	-380.0	-380.0	-211	-211
			Cpi	Cpi*MF
			Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet		
CO2	15.050%	14.008%	10.6816	1.496
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.2394	0.000
N2	81.240%	75.615%	7.1800	5.429
O2	3.710%	3.453%	7.5187	0.260
H2O	0.000%	6.924%	8.5415	0.591
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.776
			Btu/lb-F	0.2618

Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgnl (TG15NL)--No Leak Case

(TG15NL)--No Leak Case

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	675.0	1135	631	357
	299.9	759.9	422	149
	-375.1	-375.1	-208	-208
			Cpi	Cpi*MF
			Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	Mol %			
	15.050%	14.008%	10.6911	1.498
	0.000%	0.000%	7.2414	0.000
	81.240%	75.615%	7.1817	5.430
	3.710%	3.453%	7.5217	0.260
	0.000%	6.924%	8.5450	0.592
	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.779
			Btu/lb-F	0.2619

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PROGRAM CALCULATES AIR HEATER PERFORMANCE FROM TEST DATA
After Entering Data Into Blocked Areas Calculate Results Using Macro IC
Prints Results Using Macro IP

Description Unit 2B Test 1 - 5/14/96 16:00-19:00 hrs
 Coal and Ash Data

AFC = As Fired Coal 1
 Use ASME Mol Weights? 1=Y 0=Alt

	Coal Comp Wt % Dry	Wt % Wet
Moisture		6.43
C	78.66	73.60
H	5.19	4.86
N	1.63	1.53
S	2.00	1.87
O	4.62	4.32
Ash	7.90	7.39
HHV	13,994	100.00

Fly Ash Overhead	90.00%
Carbon in Refuse, %	2.89
lbs C in Refuse/lb AFC (1)	0.0021
C Burned/lb AFC	0.7340

Gas Stream Data
Flue Gas In

Ht Pipe Inlet Temp, deg F 678

COMPOUND	Mol %	
	Dry	Wet
CO2	13.740%	12.86%
CO	0.000%	0.00%
N2	81.050%	75.85%
O2	5.210%	4.88%
H2O	0.00%	6.41%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Amb Air Temp, deg F	96
Amb Air Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.00422
Downstream Leak Temp, deg F	148
Downstream Leak Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.00422
Downstream Leak Rate, lb/hr	0
Primary Air (PA) Inlet Temp (T _{pai}), deg F	109
Primary Air Outlet Temp (T _{pao}), deg F	592
Secondary Air (SA) Inlet Temp (T _{sai}), deg F	89
Sec Air With Bypass Outlet Temp (T _{sao}), deg F	612
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp (T _{pgo}), deg F	268
Total Moles Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC	0.4490
Total lbs Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC (WG'14)	13.6597
Atomizing Steam (W _z), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Steam From Ash Pit (W _m), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Flue Gas H2O (W _{mGi}), lbs/lb AFC	0.5542
H2O in Flue Gas, Moles/lb AFC	0.0308
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	6.411%
Flue Gas MW	29.63
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.42

(1) Assumption: Bottom Ash Carbon Concentration is 1/3 That of Overhead Ash.

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Flue Gas Out

Ht. Pipe Outlet Temp, deg F	281	
	Mol %	
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet
CO2	14.330%	13.38%
CO	0.000%	0.00%
N2	81.170%	75.78%
O2	4.500%	4.20%
H2O	0.00%	6.64%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Mols Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC	0.4305
lbs Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC (WG'15)	13.1260
Flue Gas H2O (WmGo), lbs/lb AFC	0.5519
H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0306
Total Flue Gas Out, lbs/hr	712311
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	6.643%
Flue Gas MW (wet)	29.66
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.49

Total Air Leak, wt % (AL) -3.77

Boiler Load, MW	150.52		
Heat Rate, Btu/KWh	9,500		
As Fired Coal Rate, Tons/hr	54.60		
lbs/hr (Wfe)	109,200		
Flow Split to Heat Pipe	47.69%	lb/hr	
Primary Air Fan Flow, lbs/lb AFC	2.4822	129,266	(3)
Primary Air (PA) Out Heat Pipe, Wpa, lbs/lb AFC	1.4280	74,368	
Cppa, Btu/mol-F (Tpao to Tpai)	7.1505		
Cppa, Btu/lb-F	0.2475		
Primary Air Bypass (PABP), lbs/lb AFC	1.0542	54,898	
Wet Flue Gas In (WF14), lbs/lb AFC	14.2139	740,224	
Cpfg, Btu/mol-F (Tfgi to Tfgo)	7.7275		
Cpfg, Btu/lb-F	0.2608		
Sootblower At Wall Air Leaks, lbs/lb AFC	-0.5360	(27,913)	Warning DS Leak Too High
Cpal, Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tfgo)	7.0176		
Cpal, Btu/lb-F	0.2429		
Downstream Air Leak Rate, lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
Cpal, Btu/mol-F (Tdsi to Tfgo)	7.0393		
Cpal, Btu/lb-F	0.2436		
SA+Bypass Rate (SA+SABP), lbs/lb AFC	10.2400	533,273	<<Ht Bal Calc
Cpsa, Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tsao)	7.1503		
Cpsa, Btu/lb-F	0.2474		
Secondary Air Bypass (SAPB), lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
Cpsabp, Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tsao)	7.1503		
Cpsabp, Btu/lb-F	0.2474		
PA+PABP+SA+SABP+Coal, lbs/lb AFC (2)	13.6483	710,767	(3)
Calc'd Air Leakage into Boiler, lbs/lb AFC	0.5656	29,457	3.98% (3)

(2) Does Not Include Leaks Into Boiler

(3) Not Required For Performance Calculations

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	CONDITIONS	
	DESIGN	ACTUAL

Flow Rates to Heat Pipe, lb/hr

Primary Air	62,500	74,368
Secondary Air (No Bypass)	562,500	533,273
Flue Gas	750,000	740,224

Temperatures, deg F

Primary Air In	80.0	109.0
Primary Air Out	644.0	592.0
2nd Air in	80.0	89.0
2nd Air Out With Bypass	616.0	612.0
2nd Air Out Without Bypass		612.0
Avg Air In, (TA8)	80.0	91.4
Avg Air Out, (TA9)	618.8	609.6 <<(Ex SA Bypass)
Flue Gas In, (TG14)	680.0	678.0
Flue Gas Out, (TG15)	253.0	281.0
FG Out No Leak, (TG15NL)		274.0

Primary Air Duty, MMBtu/hr

Sootblower Wall Leak Duty, MMBtu/hr	-1.156
Primary Flue Gas Duty, MMBtu/hr	7.733
	72377

Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr

Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC	1.3898
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp NL, deg F	204.4
	667847

Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr

Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC	12.8241
Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temp, deg F	281.9

Pressure Drops, in. wc

	Design	Measured
Primary Air, (DP8_9)	5.35	3.79
Secondary Air, (DP8_9)	5.35	4.26
Flue Gas, (DP14_15)		3.38
Primary Flue Gas	3.65	3.48
Secondary Flue Gas	3.65	

Pressure Drops Corrected for Deviation From Design Flow and Design Temp

Gas Side (DPs(14-15), in. wc (4)	3.66
Pressure Drop is	0.01 in. wc Greater Than Design
Air Side (DPs(8-9), in. wc	
Primary Air Section	2.71
Pressure Drop is	-2.64 in. wc Less Than Design
Secondary Air Section	4.73
Pressure Drop is	-0.62 in. wc Less Than Design

(4) Average In/Out Flue Gas Flow Used In Calculation.

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Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Design Condition Results

		<u>Curve 1</u>	<u>Curve 2</u>	
		(Ea Limited)		
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14D	680.00	680.00	
Pri Air (PA) Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8D	80.00	80.00	
Sec Air (SA) Inlet Temp, deg F	T'A8D	80.00	80.00	
PA Outlet, deg F	Tpa9D	649.75	649.75	
SA Outlet, deg F	Tsa9D	617.20	617.20	
Pri Flue Gas (PFG) Outlet, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.66	
Sec Flue Gas (SFG) Outlet, deg	TSFG15D	243.92	243.92	
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFGD	182.70	182.70	
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFGD	1317.30	1317.30	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.93	251.93	
PA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.9496	0.9492	<Curve 2 Limit
PA X-Ratio	X Design	0.6500	0.6500	
PA fg	fpgD	1.0001	1.0001	
PA fx	fpxD	0.9991	0.9987	
	Eg	0.6172	0.6170	
Calculated TPFG Out, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.81	
SA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.8953	0.9300	<Curve 2 Limit
SA X-Ratio (Design)	X Design	0.8118	0.8118	
SA fg	fsgD	1.0004	1.0004	
SA fx	fsxD	1.0001	1.0388	
	Eg	0.7268	0.7549	
Calculated TSFG Out, deg F	TSFG15D	243.91	227.04	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.92	237.12	

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Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Operating Condition Results

Ambient Temp, deg F	Tamb	96.00		
Sootblower Wall Air Leak, wt % PFG	Al	-38.57		
Cpa (Tpg15-Tamb), Btu/lb-F	CpA	0.2408		
Cpg (Tpgn15-Tpg15), Btu/lb-F	CpG	0.2511		
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14	678.00		
PA Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8	109.00		
SA Inlet Temp, deg F	T'A8	88.97		
PA Outlet Temp, deg F	Tpa9	592.00		
SA Outlet Temp (No Bypass), deg F	Tsa9	612.00		
PFG Outlet Temp, deg F	TPG15	268.00		
PFG Outlet Temp (No Leak), deg F	TPFG15NL	204.40		
SFG Outlet Temp, deg F	TSFG15	281.88		
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFG	72.38		
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFG	667.8		
Sootblower Wall Air Leak Into PFG, Mlb/hr	WAL1	-27.9		
Constant, Al/100*CpA/CpG*(TPG15-Tamb)		-63.60		
PA Side Effectiveness	Epa	0.8489		
SA Side Effectiveness	Esa	0.8880		
X-Ratios	Xp	0.9805		
	Xs	0.7573		
PA Eg	Epg	0.8323		
SA Eg	Esg	0.6725		
Correction Factors				
	Pri Flue Gas		Sec Flue Gas	
	fpg	1.0133	fsg	0.9991
	fpgD	1.0001	fsgD	1.0004
	fpX	1.2791	fsX	0.9561
	fpxD	0.9991	fsxD	1.0001
	TPFG15D	309.66	TSFG15D	243.91
Performance	TPFG15	286.04	TSFG15	269.22
Primary Flue Gas Corrections For Differences From:				
Design Entering Air Temperature, TPG15DA, deg F				247.10
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TPG15DG, deg F				268.56
Design X-Ratio (No Leak), TPG15DX, deg F				371.76
Air Leak Correction, deg F				-63.60
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TPG15DGR, deg F				272.90
Secondary Flue Gas Corrections for Differences From:				
Design Entering Air Temperature, TSFG15DA, deg F				275.85
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TSFG15DG, deg F				282.54
Design X-Ratio, TSFG15DX, deg F				262.70
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TSFG15DGR, deg F				281.35
PFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F				292.72
SFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F				256.79
Avg FG Outlet Totally Corrected T, TG15_Total, deg F				260.30

AVERAGE HEAT CAPACITY CALCULATIONS

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Calculation of Primary, Secondary, and Air Leak Heat Capacities Over Inlet to Outlet Temperature Ranges

Cp for Primary Air From Tpai to Tpa0
Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air

	0.00422	deg R	deg K	deg C
	deg F			
T1 =	109	569	316	43
T2 =	592	1052	584	311
T2 - T1 =	483	483	268	268

Cp Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao

	0.00422	deg R	deg K	deg C
	deg F			
	88.97	548.97	305	32
	612	1072	596	322
	523.03	523.03	291	291

COMPOUND

	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
AIR	99.33%	7.1424	7.094
H2O	0.67%	8.3498	0.056
TOTAL	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.151
Mol Wt.	28.90	Btu/lb-F	0.2475

	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	99.33%	7.1422	7.094
	0.67%	8.3501	0.056
	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.150
	28.90	Btu/lb-F	0.2474

Cp Air Leak From Tamb to Tfgo
Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air

	0.00422	deg R	deg K	deg C
	deg F			
T1 =	96	556	309	36
T2 =	281	741	412	138
T2 - T1 =	185	185	103	103

Cp Downstream Leak From Tdsi to Tfgo

	0.00422	deg R	deg K	deg C
	deg F			
	148	608	338	64
	281	741	412	138
	133	133	74	74

COMPOUND

	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
AIR	99.33%	7.0101	6.963
H2O	0.67%	8.1209	0.055
TOTAL	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.018
Mol Wt.	28.90	Btu/lb-F	0.2429

	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	99.33%	7.0318	6.984
	0.67%	8.1570	0.055
	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.039
	28.90	Btu/lb-F	0.2436

Secondary Air Outlet Temperature Correction For Bypass Flow

Cp for Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao'

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	89.0	549.0	305	32
T2 =	612.0	1072.0	596	322
T2 - T1 =	523.0	523.0	291	291

Cp for Secondary Air From Tsao to Tsao'

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	612.0	1072.0	596	322
	612.0	1072.0	596	322
	0.0	0.0	0	0

COMPOUND

	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
AIR	99.33%	7.1422	7.094
H2O	0.67%	8.3501	0.056
TOTAL	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.150
		Btu/lb-F	0.2474

	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	99.33%	7.3521	7.303
	0.67%	8.7250	0.059
	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.361
		Btu/lb-F	0.2548

Corrected Tsao', deg F

612.0

Calculation of Average Air Inlet Temperature

Cp of Primary Air Between Tpai and Taia (TA8)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	109.0	569.0	316	43
T2 =	91.4	551.4	306	33
T2 - T1 =	-17.6	-17.6	-10	-10

Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsai and Taia (TA8)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	89.0	549.0	305	32
	91.4	551.4	306	33
	2.5	2.5	1	1

COMPOUND

	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
AIR	99.33%	6.9363	6.890
H2O	0.67%	7.9986	0.054
TOTAL	100.00%	Avg Cp	6.943
		Btu/lb-F	0.2403

	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	99.33%	6.9278	6.881
	0.67%	7.9849	0.054
	100.00%	Avg Cp	6.935
		Btu/lb-F	0.2400

Avg Air In Temp, Taia (TA8)

91.4

Calculation of Average Air Outlet Temperature

Cp of Primary Air Between Tpa0 and Taa0 (TA9)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	592.0	1052.0	584	311
T2 =	609.6	1069.6	594	321
T2 - T1 =	17.6	17.6	10	10

COMPOUND

	Mol %
AIR	99.33%
H2O	0.67%
TOTAL	100.00%

Avg Air Out Temp, Taa0 (TA9) 609.6

Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsao and Taa0 (TA9)

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	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	612.0	1072.0	596	322
	609.6	1069.6	594	321
	-2.4	-2.4	-1	-1

	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
	99.33%	7.3511	7.302
	0.67%	8.7232	0.059
	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.360
		Btu/lb-F	0.2547

Cp of Air Between Taia and Taa0 (TA8 to TA9)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	91.4	551.4	306	33
	609.6	1069.6	594	321
	518.1	518.1	288	288

	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
	99.33%	7.1422	7.094
	0.67%	8.3501	0.056
	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.150
		Btu/lb-F	0.2474

Calculation of Flue Gas Outlet Temp for No Leak Case

Cp for Outlet Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tfgonl (TG15NL) -- No Leak Case

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	281.0	741	412	138
T2 =	274.0	734.0	408	134
T2 - T1 =	-7.0	-7.0	-4	-4

	Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	13.740%	12.859%	9.8785	1.270
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.0693	0.000
N2	81.050%	75.853%	7.0360	5.337
O2	5.210%	4.876%	7.2640	0.354
H2O	0.000%	6.411%	8.2451	0.529
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.490
			Btu/lb-F	0.2528

FG Out Temp, (TG15NL) 274.0

Cp of Air Leak Between Tsai to Tfgo (TG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	89.0	549.0	305	32
	281.0	741.0	412	138
	192.0	192.0	107	107

	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
	99.33%	7.0071	6.960
	0.67%	8.1160	0.055
	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.015
		Btu/lb-F	0.2428

Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgo (TG15)

No Leak Case

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	678.0	1138	632	359
T2 =	281.0	741.0	412	138
T2 - T1 =	-397.0	-397.0	-221	-221

	Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	13.740%	12.859%	10.6600	1.371
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.2348	0.000
N2	81.050%	75.853%	7.1762	5.443
O2	5.210%	4.876%	7.5119	0.366
H2O	0.000%	6.411%	8.5337	0.547
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.728
			Btu/lb-F	0.2608

Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgonl (TG15NL)--No Leak Case

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	678.0	1138	632	359
	274.0	734.0	408	134
	-404.0	-404.0	-224	-224

	Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF
	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	13.740%	12.859%	10.6466	1.369
	0.000%	0.000%	7.2320	0.000
	81.050%	75.853%	7.1737	5.442
	5.210%	4.876%	7.5076	0.366
	0.000%	6.411%	8.5287	0.547
	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.723
			Btu/lb-F	0.2607

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Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	678.0	1138	632	359
T2 =	268.0	728.0	404	131
T2 - T1 =	-410.0	-410.0	-228	-228
	Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	13.740%	12.859%	10.6348	1.368
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.2295	0.000
N2	81.050%	75.853%	7.1716	5.440
O2	5.210%	4.876%	7.5039	0.366
H2O	0.000%	6.411%	8.5244	0.547
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.720
			Btu/lb-F	0.2606

Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tpfgo (TPFG15) and Tpfgonl (TPFG15NL)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	268.0	728	404	131
	204.4	664.4	369	96
	-63.6	-63.6	-35	-35
	Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF
	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	13.740%	12.859%	9.7043	1.248
	0.000%	0.000%	7.0346	0.000
	81.050%	75.853%	7.0073	5.315
	5.210%	4.876%	7.2096	0.352
	0.000%	6.411%	8.1872	0.525
	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.440
			Btu/lb-F	0.2511
PFG Out Temp, (TPFG15NL)				204.40

Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tamb to Tpfgo

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air	0.00422			
T1 =	96	556	309	36
T2 =	268	728	404	131
T2 - T1 =	172	172	96	96
	Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF
COMPOUND			Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
AIR	99.33%		7.0047	6.957
H2O	0.67%		0.0000	0.000
TOTAL	100.00%		Avg Cp	6.957
Mol Wt.		28.90	Btu/lb-F	0.2408

Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tpfgo (TPFG15) to Tfgo (TG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	268	728	404	131
	281	741	412	138
	13	13	7	7
	Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF
			Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	99.33%		7.0814	7.034
	0.67%		0.0000	0.000
	100.00%		Avg Cp	7.034
		28.90	Btu/lb-F	0.2434

Calculation of Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temperature

Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tsfgo (TSFG15) and Tfgo (TG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	281.9	741.9	412	139
T2 =	281.0	741.0	412	138
T2 - T1 =	-0.9	-0.9	-0	-0
	Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	13.740%	12.859%	9.8948	1.272
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.0726	0.000
N2	81.050%	75.853%	7.0387	5.339
O2	5.210%	4.876%	7.2691	0.354
H2O	0.000%	6.411%	8.2506	0.529
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.495
			Btu/lb-F	0.2530

Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	281.0	741	412	138
	268.0	728.0	404	131
	-13.0	-13.0	-7	-7
	0			
	Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF
		Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	13.740%	12.859%	9.8659	1.269
	0.000%	0.000%	7.0668	0.000
	81.050%	75.853%	7.0339	5.335
	5.210%	4.876%	7.2601	0.354
	0.000%	6.411%	8.2408	0.528
	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.486
			Btu/lb-F	0.2527

SFG Out Temp, (TSFG15)

281.9

Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tsfgo (TSFG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	678.0	1138.0	632	359
T2 =	281.9	741.9	412	139
T2 - T1 =	-396.1	-396.1	-220	-220
	Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	13.740%	12.859%	10.6617	1.371
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.2352	0.000
N2	81.050%	75.853%	7.1765	5.444
O2	5.210%	4.876%	7.5124	0.366
H2O	0.000%	6.411%	8.5343	0.547
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.728
			Btu/lb-F	0.2609

Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgonl (TPFG15NL)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	678.0	1138	632	359
	204.4	664.4	369	96
	-473.6	-473.6	-263	-263
	0			
	Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF
		Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	13.740%	12.859%	10.5099	1.351
	0.000%	0.000%	7.2033	0.000
	81.050%	75.853%	7.1496	5.423
	5.210%	4.876%	7.4644	0.364
	0.000%	6.411%	8.4791	0.544
	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.682
			Btu/lb-F	0.2593

SFG T Out Alt Calc, (TSFG15)

281.8

PROGRAM CALCULATES AIR HEATER PERFORMANCE FROM TEST DATA
 After Entering Data into Blocked Areas Calculate Results Using Macro IC
 Print Results Using Macro IP

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Description

Unit 2B 5/14/96 16:00-19:00 hrs 1.36% Assumed Leak

Coal and Ash Data

AFC = As Fired Coal

Use ASME Mol Weights? 1=Y 0=Alt

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Moisture	Coal Comp	
	Wt % Dry	Wt % Wet
C	78.66	73.60
H	5.19	4.86
N	1.63	1.53
S	2.00	1.87
O	4.62	4.32
Ash	7.90	7.39
HHV	13,994	100.00

Fly Ash Overhead

90.00%

Carbon in Refuse, %

2.89

lbs C in Refuse/lb AFC (1)

0.0021

C Burned/lb AFC

0.7340

Gas Stream Data

Flue Gas In

Ht Pipe Inlet Temp, deg F

678

COMPOUND	Mol %	
	Dry	Wet
CO2	14.545%	13.57%
CO	0.000%	0.00%
N2	81.165%	75.70%
O2	4.290%	4.00%
H2O	0.00%	6.73%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Amb Air Temp, deg F	96
Amb Air Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.00422
Downstream Leak Temp, deg F	148
Downstream Leak Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.00422
Downstream Leak Rate, lb/hr	0
Primary Air (PA) Inlet Temp (T _{pai}), deg F	109
Primary Air Outlet Temp (T _{pao}), deg F	592
Secondary Air (SA) Inlet Temp (T _{sai}), deg F	89
Sec Air With Bypass Outlet Temp (T _{sao}), deg F	612
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp (T _{pgo}), deg F	268
Total Moles Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC	0.4242
Total lbs Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC (WG'14)	12.9428
Atomizing Steam (W _z), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Steam From Ash Pit (W _m), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Flue Gas H2O (W _{mGi}), lbs/lb AFC	0.5511
H2O in Flue Gas, Moles/lb AFC	0.0306
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	6.727%
Flue Gas MW	29.67
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.51

(1) Assumption: Bottom Ash Carbon Concentration is 1/3 That of Overhead Ash.

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Flue Gas Out

Ht. Pipe Outlet Temp, deg F	281	
	Mol %	
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet
CO2	14.330%	13.38%
CO	0.000%	0.00%
N2	81.170%	75.78%
O2	4.500%	4.20%
H2O	0.00%	6.64%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Mols Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC	0.4305
lbs Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC (WG'15)	13.1260
Flue Gas H2O (WmGo), lbs/lb AFC	0.5519
H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0306
Total Flue Gas Out, lbs/hr	712311
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	6.643%
Flue Gas MW (wet)	29.66
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.49

Total Air Leak, wt % (AL) 1.36

Boiler Load, MW	150.52		
Heat Rate, Btu/KWh	9,500		
As Fired Coal Rate, Tons/hr	54.60		
lbs/hr (Wfe)	109,200		
Flow Split to Heat Pipe	47.69%	lb/hr	
Primary Air Fan Flow, lbs/lb AFC	2.4822	129,266	(3)
Primary Air (PA) Out Heat Pipe, Wpa, lbs/lb AFC	1.4280	74,368	
Cppa, Btu/mol-F (Tpao to Tpai)	7.1505		
Cppa, Btu/lb-F	0.2475		
Primary Air Bypass (PABP), lbs/lb AFC	1.0542	54,898	
Wet Flue Gas In (WF14), lbs/lb AFC	13.4939	702,731	
Cpfg, Btu/mol-F (Tfgi to Tfgo)	7.7535		
Cpfg, Btu/lb-F	0.2613		
Sootblower At Wall Air Leaks, lbs/lb AFC	0.1840	9,580	
Cpal, Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tfgo)	7.0176		
Cpal, Btu/lb-F	0.2429		
Downstream Air Leak Rate, lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
Cpal, Btu/mol-F (Tdsi to Tfgo)	7.0393		
Cpal, Btu/lb-F	0.2436		
SA+Bypass Rate (SA+SABP), lbs/lb AFC	9.4338	491,290	<<Ht Bal Calc
Cpsa, Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tsao)	7.1503		
Cpsa, Btu/lb-F	0.2474		
Secondary Air Bypass (SAPB), lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
Cpsabp, Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tsao)	7.1503		
Cpsabp, Btu/lb-F	0.2474		
PA+PABP+SA+SABP+Coal, lbs/lb AFC (2)	12.8421	668,784	(3)
Calc'd Air Leakage into Boiler, lbs/lb AFC	0.6519	33,947	4.83% (3)

(2) Does Not Include Leaks Into Boiler

(3) Not Required For Performance Calculations

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	CONDITIONS	
	DESIGN	ACTUAL
Flow Rates to Heat Pipe, lb/hr		
Primary Air	62,500	74,368
Secondary Air (No Bypass)	562,500	491,290
Flue Gas	750,000	702,731
Temperatures, deg F		
Primary Air In	80.0	109.0
Primary Air Out	644.0	592.0
2nd Air in	80.0	89.0
2nd Air Out With Bypass	616.0	612.0
2nd Air Out Without Bypass		612.0
Avg Air In, (TA8)	80.0	91.6
Avg Air Out, (TA9)	618.8	609.4 <<(Ex SA Bypass)
Flue Gas In, (TG14)	680.0	678.0
Flue Gas Out, (TG15)	253.0	281.0
FG Out No Leak, (TG15NL)		283.5
Primary Air Duty, MMBtu/hr		8.889
Sootblower Wall Leak Duty, MMBtu/hr		0.397
Primary Flue Gas Duty, MMBtu/hr		9.285
Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr		86756
Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC		1.6659
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp NL, deg F		286.1
Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr		615974
Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC		11.8280
Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temp, deg F		283.0

Pressure Drops, in. wc	Design	Measured
Primary Air, (DP8_9)	5.35	3.79
Secondary Air, (DP8_9)	5.35	4.26
Flue Gas, (DP14_15)		
Primary Flue Gas	3.65	3.38
Secondary Flue Gas	3.65	3.48

Pressure Drops Corrected for Deviation From Design Flow and Design Temp

Gas Side (DPs(14-15), in. wc (4)	3.86	
Pressure Drop is	0.21 in. wc Greater Than Design	
Air Side (DPs(8-9), in. wc		
Primary Air Section	2.71	
Pressure Drop is	-2.64 in. wc Less Than Design	
Secondary Air Section	5.57	
Pressure Drop is	0.22 in. wc Greater Than Design	

(4) Average In/Out Flue Gas Flow Used In Calculation.

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Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Design Condition Results

		<u>Curve 1</u>	<u>Curve 2</u> (Ea Limited)	
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14D	680.00	680.00	
Pri Air (PA) Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8D	80.00	80.00	
Sec Air (SA) Inlet Temp, deg F	T'A8D	80.00	80.00	
PA Outlet, deg F	Tpa9D	649.75	649.75	
SA Outlet, deg F	Tsa9D	617.20	617.20	
Pri Flue Gas (PFG) Outlet, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.66	
Sec Flue Gas (SFG) Outlet, deg F	TSFG15D	243.92	243.92	
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFGD	182.70	182.70	
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFGD	1317.30	1317.30	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.93	251.93	
PA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.9496	0.9492	<Curve 2 Limit
PA X-Ratio	X Design	0.6500	0.6500	
PA fg	fpgD	1.0001	1.0001	
PA fx	fpxD	0.9991	0.9987	
	Eg	0.6172	0.6170	
Calculated TPGF Out, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.81	
SA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.8953	0.9300	<Curve 2 Limit
SA X-Ratio (Design)	X Design	0.8118	0.8118	
SA fg	fsgD	1.0004	1.0004	
SA fx	fsxD	1.0001	1.0388	
	Eg	0.7268	0.7549	
Calculated TSFG Out, deg F	TSFG15D	243.91	227.04	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.92	237.12	

AVERAGE HEAT CAPACITY CALCULATIONS

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Calculation of Primary, Secondary, and Air Leak Heat Capacities Over Inlet to Outlet Temperature Ranges

Cp for Primary Air From Tpai to Tpao

Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air	0.00422
	deg F
T1 =	109
T2 =	592
T2 - T1 =	483

Cp Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao

	0.00422
	deg F
	deg R
	deg K
	deg C
	89
	549
	1072
	596
	291
	32
	322
	291

COMPOUND

	Mol %
AIR	99.33%
H2O	0.67%
TOTAL	100.00%
Mol Wt.	28.90

	Cpi	Cpi*MF
	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	7.1424	7.094
	8.3498	0.056
	Avg Cp	7.151
	Btu/lb-F	0.2475

	Mol %
	99.33%
	0.67%
	100.00%
	28.90
	7.1422
	8.3501
	Avg Cp
	7.150
	Btu/lb-F
	0.2474

Cp Air Leak From Tamb to Tfgo

Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air	0.00422
	deg F
	deg R
	deg K
	deg C
T1 =	96
T2 =	281
T2 - T1 =	185

Cp Downstream Leak From Tdsi to Tfgo

	0.00422
	deg F
	deg R
	deg K
	deg C
	148
	608
	741
	412
	74
	64
	138
	74

COMPOUND

	Mol %
AIR	99.33%
H2O	0.67%
TOTAL	100.00%
Mol Wt.	28.90

	Cpi	Cpi*MF
	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	7.0101	6.963
	8.1209	0.055
	Avg Cp	7.018
	Btu/lb-F	0.2429

	Mol %
	99.33%
	0.67%
	100.00%
	28.90
	7.0318
	8.1570
	Avg Cp
	7.039
	Btu/lb-F
	0.2436

Secondary Air Outlet Temperature Correction For Bypass Flow

Cp for Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao'

	deg F
	deg R
	deg K
	deg C
T1 =	89.0
T2 =	612.0
T2 - T1 =	523.0

Cp for Secondary Air From Tsao to Tsao'

	deg F
	deg R
	deg K
	deg C
	612.0
	1072.0
	596
	596
	322
	322
	0
	0

COMPOUND

	Mol %
AIR	99.33%
H2O	0.67%
TOTAL	100.00%

	Cpi	Cpi*MF
	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	7.1422	7.094
	8.3501	0.056
	Avg Cp	7.150
	Btu/lb-F	0.2474

	Mol %
	99.33%
	0.67%
	100.00%
	28.90
	7.3521
	8.7250
	Avg Cp
	7.361
	Btu/lb-F
	0.2548

Corrected Tsao', deg F

612.0

Calculation of Average Air Inlet Temperature

Cp of Primary Air Between Tpai and Taia (TA8)

	deg F
	deg R
	deg K
	deg C
T1 =	109.0
T2 =	91.6
T2 - T1 =	-17.4

Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsai and Taia (TA8)

	deg F
	deg R
	deg K
	deg C
	89.0
	549.0
	305
	306
	1
	32
	33
	1

COMPOUND

	Mol %
AIR	99.33%
H2O	0.67%
TOTAL	100.00%

	Cpi	Cpi*MF
	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	6.9363	6.890
	7.9988	0.054
	Avg Cp	6.944
	Btu/lb-F	0.2403

	Mol %
	99.33%
	0.67%
	100.00%
	28.90
	6.9279
	7.9850
	Avg Cp
	6.935
	Btu/lb-F
	0.2400

Avg Air In Temp, Taia (TA8)

91.6

960

Calculation of Average Air Outlet Temperature

Cp of Primary Air Between Tpa0 and Ta0a (TA9)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	592.0	1052.0	584	311
T2 =	609.4	1069.4	594	321
T2 - T1 =	17.4	17.4	10	10

COMPOUND	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
AIR	99.33%	7.3432	7.294
H2O	0.67%	8.7084	0.059
TOTAL	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.352
		Btu/lb-F	0.2544

Avg Air Out Temp, Ta0a (TA9) 609.4

Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsao and Ta0a (TA9)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	612.0	1072.0	596	322
	609.4	1069.4	594	321
	-2.6	-2.6	-1	-1

COMPOUND	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
AIR	99.33%	7.3511	7.302
H2O	0.67%	8.7230	0.059
TOTAL	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.360
		Btu/lb-F	0.2547

Cp of Air Between Taia and Ta0a (TA8 to TA9)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	91.6	551.6	306	33
	609.4	1069.4	594	321
	517.7	517.7	288	288

COMPOUND	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
AIR	99.33%	7.1422	7.094
H2O	0.67%	8.3501	0.056
TOTAL	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.150
		Btu/lb-F	0.2474

Calculation of Flue Gas Outlet Temp for No Leak Case

Cp for Outlet Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tfgonl (TG15NL) -- No Leak Case

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	281.0	741	412	138
T2 =	283.5	743.5	413	140
T2 - T1 =	2.5	2.5	1	1

COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Cpi	Cpi*MF
CO2	14.545%	13.567%	9.8981	1.343
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.0733	0.000
N2	81.165%	75.705%	7.0393	5.329
O2	4.290%	4.001%	7.2702	0.291
H2O	0.000%	6.727%	8.2517	0.555
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.518
			Btu/lb-F	0.2534

FG Out Temp, (TG15NL) 283.5

Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgo (TG15) No Leak Case

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	678.0	1138	632	359
T2 =	281.0	741.0	412	138
T2 - T1 =	-397.0	-397.0	-221	-221

COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Cpi	Cpi*MF
CO2	14.545%	13.567%	10.6600	1.446
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.2348	0.000
N2	81.165%	75.705%	7.1762	5.433
O2	4.290%	4.001%	7.5119	0.301
H2O	0.000%	6.727%	8.5337	0.574
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.754
			Btu/lb-F	0.2613

Cp of Air Leak Between Tsai to Tfgo (TG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	89.0	549.0	305	32
	281.0	741.0	412	138
	192.0	192.0	107	107

COMPOUND	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
AIR	99.33%	7.0071	6.960
H2O	0.67%	8.1161	0.055
TOTAL	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.015
		Btu/lb-F	0.2428

Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgonl (TG15NL)--No Leak Case

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	678.0	1138	632	359
	283.5	743.5	413	140
	-394.5	-394.5	-219	-219

COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Cpi	Cpi*MF
CO2	14.545%	13.567%	10.6649	1.447
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.2359	0.000
N2	81.165%	75.705%	7.1770	5.433
O2	4.290%	4.001%	7.5134	0.301
H2O	0.000%	6.727%	8.5355	0.574
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.755
			Btu/lb-F	0.2614

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Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	678.0	1138	632	359
T2 =	268.0	728.0	404	131
T2 - T1 =	-410.0	-410.0	-228	-228
Mol %			Cpi	Cpi*MF
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	14.545%	13.567%	10.6348	1.443
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.2295	0.000
N2	81.165%	75.705%	7.1716	5.429
O2	4.290%	4.001%	7.5039	0.300
H2O	0.000%	6.727%	8.5244	0.573
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.746
			Btu/lb-F	0.2610

Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tpfgo (TPFG15) and Tpfgonl (TPFG15NL)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	268.0	728	404	131
T2 =	286.1	746.1	414	141
T2 - T1 =	18.1	18.1	10	10
Mol %			Cpi	Cpi*MF
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	14.545%	13.567%	9.8764	1.340
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.0689	0.000
N2	81.165%	75.705%	7.0357	5.326
O2	4.290%	4.001%	7.2634	0.291
H2O	0.000%	6.727%	8.2444	0.555
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.511
			Btu/lb-F	0.2531

PFG Out Temp, (TPFG15NL) 286.07

Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tamb to Tpfgo

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air	0.00422			
T1 =	96	556	309	36
T2 =	268	728	404	131
T2 - T1 =	172	172	96	96
Mol %			Cpi	Cpi*MF
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
AIR	99.33%		7.0047	6.957
H2O	0.67%		0.0000	0.000
TOTAL	100.00%		Avg Cp	6.957
Mol Wt.	28.90		Btu/lb-F	0.2408

Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tpfgo (TPFG15) to Tfgo (TG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air	0.00422			
T1 =	268	728	404	131
T2 =	281	741	412	138
T2 - T1 =	13	13	7	7
Mol %			Cpi	Cpi*MF
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
AIR	99.33%		7.0814	7.034
H2O	0.67%		0.0000	0.000
TOTAL	100.00%		Avg Cp	7.034
Mol Wt.	28.90		Btu/lb-F	0.2434

Calculation of Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temperature

Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tsfgo (TSFG15) and Tfgo (TG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	283.0	743.0	413	139
T2 =	281.0	741.0	412	138
T2 - T1 =	-2.0	-2.0	-1	-1
Mol %			Cpi	Cpi*MF
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	14.545%	13.567%	9.8971	1.343
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.0731	0.000
N2	81.165%	75.705%	7.0391	5.329
O2	4.290%	4.001%	7.2699	0.291
H2O	0.000%	6.727%	8.2514	0.555
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.518
			Btu/lb-F	0.2534

Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	281.0	741	412	138
T2 =	268.0	728.0	404	131
T2 - T1 =	-13.0	-13.0	-7	-7
Mol %			Cpi	Cpi*MF
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	14.545%	13.567%	9.8659	1.338
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.0668	0.000
N2	81.165%	75.705%	7.0339	5.325
O2	4.290%	4.001%	7.2601	0.291
H2O	0.000%	6.727%	8.2408	0.554
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.508
			Btu/lb-F	0.2530

SFG Out Temp, (TSFG15) 283.0

Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tsfgo (TSFG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	678.0	1138.0	632	359
T2 =	283.0	743.0	413	139
T2 - T1 =	-395.0	-395.0	-219	-219
Mol %			Cpi	Cpi*MF
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	14.545%	13.567%	10.6639	1.447
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.2357	0.000
N2	81.165%	75.705%	7.1769	5.433
O2	4.290%	4.001%	7.5131	0.301
H2O	0.000%	6.727%	8.5351	0.574
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.755
			Btu/lb-F	0.2613

Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgonl (TPFG15NL)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	678.0	1138	632	359
T2 =	286.1	746.1	414	141
T2 - T1 =	-391.9	-391.9	-218	-218
Mol %			Cpi	Cpi*MF
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	14.545%	13.567%	10.6698	1.448
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.2369	0.000
N2	81.165%	75.705%	7.1779	5.434
O2	4.290%	4.001%	7.5150	0.301
H2O	0.000%	6.727%	8.5373	0.574
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.757
			Btu/lb-F	0.2614

SFG T Out Alt Calc, (TSFG15) 283.0

PROGRAM CALCULATES AIR HEATER PERFORMANCE FROM TEST DATA
After Entering Data Into Blocked Areas Calculate Results Using Macro IC
Print Results Using Macro IP

Description
Coal and Ash Data

Unit 2A Test 2 -- 5/15/96 14:50-17:00 hrs

AFC = As Fired Coal

Use ASME Mol Weights? 1=Y 0=Alt

Coal Comp	1	
	Wt % Dry	Wt % Wet
Moisture		7.94
C	78.55	72.31
H	5.11	4.70
N	1.62	1.49
S	2.04	1.88
O	4.34	4.00
Ash	8.34	7.68
HHV	13,914	100.00

Fly Ash Overhead

Carbon in Refuse, %

lbs C in Refuse/lb AFC (1)

C Burned/lb AFC

	90.00%
	1.89
	0.0014
	0.7218

Gas Stream Data

Flue Gas In

Ht Pipe Inlet Temp, deg F

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COMPOUND	Mol %	
	Dry	Wet
CO2	15.070%	14.01%
CO	0.001%	0.00%
N2	81.249%	75.54%
O2	3.680%	3.42%
H2O	0.00%	7.03%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Amb Air Temp, deg F	95
Amb Air Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.0041
Downstream Leak Temp, deg F	148
Downstream Leak Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.0041
Downstream Leak Rate, lb/hr	4800
Primary Air (PA) Inlet Temp (T _{pai}), deg F	116
Primary Air Outlet Temp (T _{pao}), deg F	605
Secondary Air (SA) Inlet Temp (T _{sai}), deg F	95
Sec Air With Bypass Outlet Temp (T _{sao}), deg F	619
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp (T _{pgo}), deg F	304
Total Mols Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC	0.4026
Total lbs Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC (WG'14)	12.3101
Atomizing Steam (W _z), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Steam From Ash Pit (W _m), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Flue Gas H2O (W _{mGi}), lbs/lb AFC	0.5486
H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0305
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	7.031%
Flue Gas MW	29.69
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.57

(1) Assumption: Bottom Ash Carbon Concentration is 1/3 That of Overhead Ash.

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Flue Gas Out

Ht. Pipe Outlet Temp, deg F	302	
	Mol %	
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet
CO2	14.370%	13.40%
CO	0.000%	0.00%
N2	81.120%	75.64%
O2	4.510%	4.21%
H2O	0.00%	6.75%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Mols Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC	0.4223
lbs Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC (WG'15)	12.8770
Flue Gas H2O (WmGo), lbs/lb AFC	0.5509
H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0306
Total Flue Gas Out, lbs/hr	774806
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	6.752%
Flue Gas MW (wet)	29.65
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.49

Total Air Leak, wt % (AL) 4.43

Boiler Load, MW	147.22		
Heat Rate, Btu/KWh	9,501		
As Fired Coal Rate, Tons/hr	54.60		
lbs/hr (Wfe)	109,200		
Flow Split to Heat Pipe	52.84%	lb/hr	
Primary Air Fan Flow, lbs/lb AFC	2.1413	123,553	(3)
Primary Air (PA) Out Heat Pipe, Wpa, lbs/lb AFC	1.2763	73,646	
Cppa, Btu/mol-F (Tpao to Tpai)	7.1584		
Cpfa, Btu/lb-F	0.2477		
Primary Air Bypass (PABP), lbs/lb AFC	0.8649	49,907	
Wet Flue Gas In (WF14), lbs/lb AFC	12.8587	741,965	
Cpfg, Btu/mol-F (Tfgo to Tfgi)	7.7833		
Cpfb, Btu/lb-F	0.2622		
Sootblower At Wall Air Leaks, lbs/lb AFC	0.4860	28,041	
Cpal, Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tfgo)	7.0257		
Cpab, Btu/lb-F	0.2431		
Downstream Air Leak Rate, lbs/lb AFC	0.0832	4,800	
Cpal, Btu/mol-F (Tdsi to Tfgo)	7.0478		
Cpab, Btu/lb-F	0.2439		
SA+Bypass Rate (SA+SABP), lbs/lb AFC	8.3387	481,154	<<Ht Bal Calc
Cpsa, Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tsao)	7.1554		
Cpsb, Btu/lb-F	0.2476		
Secondary Air Bypass (SAPB), lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
Cpsabp, Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tsao)	7.1554		
Cpsab, Btu/lb-F	0.2476		
PA+PABP+SA+SABP+Coal, lbs/lb AFC (2)	11.4032	657,978	(3)
Calc'd Air Leakage into Boiler, lbs/lb AFC	1.4555	83,987	11.32% (3)

(2) Does Not Include Leaks Into Boiler

(3) Not Required For Performance Calculations

	CONDITIONS	
	DESIGN	ACTUAL
Flow Rates to Heat Pipe, lb/hr		
Primary Air	62,500	73,646
Secondary Air (No Bypass)	562,500	481,154
Flue Gas	750,000	741,965
Temperatures, deg F		
Primary Air In	80.0	116.0
Primary Air Out	644.0	605.0
2nd Air in	80.0	95.0
2nd Air Out With Bypass	616.0	619.0
2nd Air Out Without Bypass		619.0
Avg Air In, (TA8)	80.0	97.8
Avg Air Out, (TA9)	618.8	617.1 <<(Ex SA Bypass)
Flue Gas In, (TG14)	680.0	677.0
Flue Gas Out, (TG15)	253.0	302.0
FG Out No Leak, (TG15NL)		310.4
Primary Air Duty, MMBtu/hr		8.921
Sootblower Wall Leak Duty, MMBtu/hr		1.414
Primary Flue Gas Duty, MMBtu/hr		10.335
Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr		105678
Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC		1.8315
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp NL, deg F		356.3
Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr		636288
Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC		11.0273
Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temp, deg F		302.7

	Design	Measured
Pressure Drops, in. wc		
Primary Air, (DP8_9)	5.35	3.64
Secondary Air, (DP8_9)	5.35	4.36
Flue Gas, (DP14_15)		
Primary Flue Gas	3.65	3.76
Secondary Flue Gas	3.65	3.76

Pressure Drops Corrected for Deviation From Design Flow and Design Temp

Gas Side (DPs(14-15), in. wc (4)	3.61
Pressure Drop is	-0.04 in. wc Less Than Design
Air Side (DPs(8-9), in. wc	
Primary Air Section	2.63
Pressure Drop is	-2.72 in. wc Less Than Design
Secondary Air Section	5.89
Pressure Drop is	0.54 in. wc Greater Than Design

(4) Average In/Out Flue Gas Flow Used In Calculation.

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Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Design Condition Results

		<u>Curve 1</u>	<u>Curve 2</u> (Ea Limited)	
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14D	680.00	680.00	
Pri Air (PA) Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8D	80.00	80.00	
Sec Air (SA) Inlet Temp, deg F	T'A8D	80.00	80.00	
PA Outlet, deg F	Tpa9D	649.75	649.75	
SA Outlet, deg F	Tsa9D	617.20	617.20	
Pri Flue Gas (PFG) Outlet, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.66	
Sec Flue Gas (SFG) Outlet, deg F	TSFG15D	243.92	243.92	
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFGD	182.70	182.70	
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFGD	1317.30	1317.30	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.93	251.93	
PA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.9496	0.9492	<Curve 2 Limit
PA X-Ratio	X Design	0.6500	0.6500	
PA fg	fpgD	1.0001	1.0001	
PA fx	fpxD	0.9991	0.9987	
	Eg	0.6172	0.6170	
Calculated TPFG Out, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.81	
SA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.8953	0.9300	<Curve 2 Limit
SA X-Ratio (Design)	X Design	0.8118	0.8118	
SA fg	fsgD	1.0004	1.0004	
SA fx	fsxD	1.0001	1.0388	
	Eg	0.7268	0.7549	
Calculated TSFG Out, deg F	TSFG15D	243.91	227.04	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.92	237.12	

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Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Operating Condition Results

Ambient Temp, deg F		Tamb	95.00	
Sootblower Wall Air Leak, wt % PFG		Al	26.53	
Cpa (Tpf15-Tamb), Btu/lb-F		CpA	0.2413	
Cpg (Tpf15-Tpg15), Btu/lb-F		CpG	0.2557	
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F		TG14	677.00	
PA Inlet Temp, deg F		TA8	116.00	
SA Inlet Temp, deg F		T'A8	95.00	
PA Outlet Temp, deg F		Tpa9	605.00	
SA Outlet Temp (No Bypass), deg F		Tsa9	619.00	
PFG Outlet Temp, deg F		TPG15	304.00	
PFG Outlet Temp (No Leak), deg F		TPFG15NL	356.33	
SFG Outlet Temp, deg F		TSFG15	302.70	
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr		WPFG	105.68	
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr		WSFG	636.29	
Sootblower Wall Air Leak Into PFG, Mlb/hr		WAL1	28.04	
Constant, Al/100*CpA/CpG*(TPG15-Tamb)			52.33	
PA Side Effectiveness		Epa	0.8717	
SA Side Effectiveness		Esa	0.9003	
X-Ratios		Xp	0.6558	
		Xs	0.7143	
PA Eg		Epg	0.5716	
SA Eg		Esg	0.6431	
Correction Factors		Pri Flue Gas	Sec Flue Gas	
	fpg	0.9901	fsg	1.0034
	fpgD	1.0001	fsgD	1.0004
	fpx	1.0059	fsx	0.9178
	fpxD	0.9991	fsxD	1.0001
	TPFG15D	309.66	TSFG15D	243.91
Performance	TPFG15	279.53	TSFG15	287.62
Primary Flue Gas Corrections For Differences From:				
Design Entering Air Temperature, TPG15DA, deg F			280.06	
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TPG15DG, deg F			305.01	
Design X-Ratio (No Leak), TPG15DX, deg F			306.51	
Air Leak Correction, deg F			52.33	
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TPG15DGR, deg F			300.30	
Secondary Flue Gas Corrections for Differences From:				
Design Entering Air Temperature, TSFG15DA, deg F			293.05	
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TSFG15DG, deg F			303.77	
Design X-Ratio, TSFG15DX, deg F			266.82	
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TSFG15DGR, deg F			304.01	
PFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F			332.22	
SFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F			259.56	
Avg FG Outlet Totally Corrected T, TG15 Total, deg F			269.91	

AVERAGE HEAT CAPACITY CALCULATIONS

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Calculation of Primary, Secondary, and Air Leak Heat Capacities Over Inlet to Outlet Temperature Ranges

Cp for Primary Air From Tpai to Tpa0
Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air

	0.0041
	deg F
T1 =	116
T2 =	605
T2 - T1 =	489

COMPOUND

	Mol %
AIR	99.35%
H2O	0.65%
TOTAL	100.00%
Mol Wt.	28.90

Cp Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao

	0.0041
	deg F
T1 =	95
T2 =	619
T2 - T1 =	524

	deg R	deg K	deg C
	555	308	35
	1079	599	326
	524	291	291

Cpi Cpi*MF

	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	7.1505	7.104
	8.3640	0.055
	Avg Cp	7.158
	Btu/lb-F	0.2477

Cpi Cpi*MF

	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	7.1475	7.101
	8.3593	0.055
	Avg Cp	7.155
	Btu/lb-F	0.2476

Cp Air Leak From Tamb to Tfgo

Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air

	0.0041
	deg F
T1 =	95
T2 =	302
T2 - T1 =	207

COMPOUND

	Mol %
AIR	99.35%
H2O	0.65%
TOTAL	100.00%
Mol Wt.	28.90

Cp Downstream Leak From Tdsi to Tfgo

	0.0041
	deg F
T1 =	148
T2 =	302
T2 - T1 =	154

	deg R	deg K	deg C
	608	338	64
	762	423	150
	154	86	86

Cpi Cpi*MF

	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	7.0183	6.972
	8.1349	0.053
	Avg Cp	7.026
	Btu/lb-F	0.2431

Cpi Cpi*MF

	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	7.0404	6.994
	8.1717	0.054
	Avg Cp	7.048
	Btu/lb-F	0.2439

Secondary Air Outlet Temperature Correction For Bypass Flow

Cp for Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao'

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	95.0	555.0	308	35
T2 =	619.0	1079.0	599	326
T2 - T1 =	524.0	524.0	291	291

COMPOUND

	Mol %
AIR	99.35%
H2O	0.65%
TOTAL	100.00%

Cpi Cpi*MF

	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	7.1475	7.101
	8.3593	0.055
	Avg Cp	7.155
	Btu/lb-F	0.2476

Cpi Cpi*MF

	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	7.3576	7.309
	8.7352	0.057
	Avg Cp	7.367
	Btu/lb-F	0.2549

Corrected Tsao', deg F

619.0

Calculation of Average Air Inlet Temperature

Cp of Primary Air Between Tpai and Taia (TA8)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	116.0	576.0	320	47
T2 =	97.8	557.8	310	37
T2 - T1 =	-18.2	-18.2	-10	-10

COMPOUND

	Mol %
AIR	99.35%
H2O	0.65%
TOTAL	100.00%

Cpi Cpi*MF

	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	6.9419	6.896
	8.0078	0.052
	Avg Cp	6.949
	Btu/lb-F	0.2405

Cpi Cpi*MF

	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	6.9330	6.888
	7.9934	0.052
	Avg Cp	6.940
	Btu/lb-F	0.2402

Avg Air In Temp, Taia (TA8)

97.8

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Calculation of Average Air Outlet Temperature

Cp of Primary Air Between Tpa0 and Ta0a (TA9)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	605.0	1065.0	592	318
T2 =	617.1	1077.1	598	325
T2 - T1 =	12.1	12.1	7	7

COMPOUND

	Mol %
AIR	99.35%
H2O	0.65%
TOTAL	100.00%

Avg Air Out Temp, Ta0a (TA9) 617.1

Cp of Secondary Air Between Ts0a and Ta0a (TA9)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	619.0	1079.0	599	326
	617.1	1077.1	598	325
	-1.9	-1.9	-1	-1

	Cpi	Cpi*MF
	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	7.3514	7.303
	8.7236	0.057
	Avg Cp	7.360
	Btu/lb-F	0.2547

	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
	99.35%	7.3568	7.309
	0.65%	8.7339	0.057
	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.366
		Btu/lb-F	0.2549

Cp of Air Between Taia and Ta0a (TA8 to TA9)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	97.8	557.8	310	37
	617.1	1077.1	598	325
	519.4	519.4	289	289

	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
	99.35%	7.1479	7.101
	0.65%	8.3600	0.055
	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.156
		Btu/lb-F	0.2476

Calculation of Flue Gas Outlet Temp for No Leak Case

Cp for Outlet Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tfgonl (TG15NL) -- No Leak Case

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	302.0	762	423	150
T2 =	310.4	770.4	428	155
T2 - T1 =	8.4	8.4	5	5

COMPOUND	Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF
	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	15.070%	14.010%	9.9969	1.401
CO	0.001%	0.001%	7.0932	0.000
N2	81.249%	75.537%	7.0559	5.330
O2	3.680%	3.421%	7.3012	0.250
H2O	0.000%	7.031%	8.2855	0.583
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.563
			Btu/lb-F	0.2547

FG Out Temp, (TG15NL) 310.4

Cp of Air Leak Between Tsai to Tfgo (TG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	95.0	555.0	308	35
	302.0	762.0	423	150
	207.0	207.0	115	115

	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
	99.35%	7.0183	6.972
	0.65%	8.1349	0.053
	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.026
		Btu/lb-F	0.2431

Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgo (TG15)
No Leak Case

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	677.0	1137	632	358
T2 =	302.0	762.0	423	150
T2 - T1 =	-375.0	-375.0	-208	-208

COMPOUND	Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF
	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	15.070%	14.010%	10.6986	1.499
CO	0.001%	0.001%	7.2430	0.000
N2	81.249%	75.537%	7.1831	5.426
O2	3.680%	3.421%	7.5241	0.257
H2O	0.000%	7.031%	8.5480	0.601
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.783
			Btu/lb-F	0.2622

Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgonl (TG15NL)--No Leak Case

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	677.0	1137	632	358
	310.4	770.4	428	155
	-366.6	-366.6	-204	-204

	Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF
	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	15.070%	14.010%	10.7148	1.501
	0.001%	0.001%	7.2465	0.000
	81.249%	75.537%	7.1860	5.428
	3.680%	3.421%	7.5293	0.258
	0.000%	7.031%	8.5540	0.601
	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.788
			Btu/lb-F	0.2623

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Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	677.0	1137	632	358
T2 =	304.0	764.0	424	151
T2 - T1 =	-373.0	-373.0	-207	-207
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	15.070%	14.010%	10.7025	1.499
CO	0.001%	0.001%	7.2439	0.000
N2	81.249%	75.537%	7.1838	5.426
O2	3.680%	3.421%	7.5254	0.257
H2O	0.000%	7.031%	8.5494	0.601
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.784
			Btu/lb-F	0.2622

Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tpfgo (TPFG15) and Tpfgonl (TPFG15NL)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	304.0	764	424	151
	356.3	816.3	454	180
	52.3	52.3	29	29
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	15.070%	14.010%	10.0943	1.414
	0.001%	0.001%	7.1131	0.000
	81.249%	75.537%	7.0725	5.342
	3.680%	3.421%	7.3318	0.251
	0.000%	7.031%	8.3193	0.585
	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.592
			Btu/lb-F	0.2557
PFG Out Temp, (TPFG15NL)				356.33

Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tamb to Tpfgo

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air	0.0041			
T1 =	95	555	308	35
T2 =	304	764	424	151
T2 - T1 =	209	209	116	116
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
COMPOUND		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F	
AIR	99.35%	7.0192	6.973	
H2O	0.65%	0.0000	0.000	
TOTAL	100.00%	Avg Cp	6.973	
Mol Wt.	28.90	Btu/lb-F	0.2413	

Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tpfgo (TPFG15) to Tfgo (TG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air	0.0041			
T1 =	304	764	424	151
T2 =	302	762	423	150
T2 - T1 =	-2	-2	-1	-1
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F	
	99.35%	7.1048	7.058	
	0.65%	0.0000	0.000	
	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.058	
	28.90	Btu/lb-F	0.2442	

Calculation of Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temperature

Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tsfgo (TSFG15) and Tfgo (TG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	302.7	762.7	424	150
T2 =	302.0	762.0	423	150
T2 - T1 =	-0.7	-0.7	-0	-0
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	15.070%	14.010%	9.9811	1.398
CO	0.001%	0.001%	7.0900	0.000
N2	81.249%	75.537%	7.0532	5.328
O2	3.680%	3.421%	7.2962	0.250
H2O	0.000%	7.031%	8.2800	0.582
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.558
			Btu/lb-F	0.2546

Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	302.0	762	423	150
T2 =	304.0	764.0	424	151
T2 - T1 =	2.0	2.0	1	1
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	15.070%	14.010%	9.9838	1.399
	0.001%	0.001%	7.0906	0.000
	81.249%	75.537%	7.0537	5.328
	3.680%	3.421%	7.2971	0.250
	0.000%	7.031%	8.2809	0.582
	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.559
			Btu/lb-F	0.2546

SFG Out Temp, (TSFG15) 302.7

Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tsfgo (TSFG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	677.0	1137.0	632	358
T2 =	302.7	762.7	424	150
T2 - T1 =	-374.3	-374.3	-208	-208
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	15.070%	14.010%	10.7000	1.499
CO	0.001%	0.001%	7.2433	0.000
N2	81.249%	75.537%	7.1833	5.426
O2	3.680%	3.421%	7.5246	0.257
H2O	0.000%	7.031%	8.5485	0.601
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.784
			Btu/lb-F	0.2622

Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgonl (TPFG15NL)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	677.0	1137	632	358
T2 =	356.3	816.3	454	180
T2 - T1 =	-320.7	-320.7	-178	-178
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	15.070%	14.010%	10.8017	1.513
	0.001%	0.001%	7.2652	0.000
	81.249%	75.537%	7.2019	5.440
	3.680%	3.421%	7.5569	0.259
	0.000%	7.031%	8.5869	0.604
	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.816
			Btu/lb-F	0.2632

SFG T Out Alt Calc, (TSFG15) 302.8

PROGRAM CALCULATES AIR HEATER PERFORMANCE FROM TEST DATA
After Entering Data Into Blocked Areas Calculate Results Using Macro IC
Print Results Using Macro IP

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Description Unit 2B Test 2 - 5/15/96 12:00-14:45 hrs

Coal and Ash Data**AFC = As Fired Coal**Use ASME Mol Weights? 1=Y 0=Alt 1

	Coal Comp	
	Wt % Dry	Wt % Wet
Moisture		7.94
C	78.55	72.31
H	5.11	4.70
N	1.62	1.49
S	2.04	1.88
O	4.34	4.00
Ash	8.34	7.68
HHV	13,914	100.00

Fly Ash Overhead	90.00%
Carbon in Refuse, %	1.89
lbs C in Refuse/lb AFC (1)	0.0014
C Burned/lb AFC	0.7218

Gas Stream Data**Flue Gas In**Ht Pipe Inlet Temp, deg F 671

COMPOUND	Mol %	
	Dry	Wet
CO2	14.360%	13.39%
CO	0.001%	0.00%
N2	81.149%	75.64%
O2	4.490%	4.19%
H2O	0.00%	6.78%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Amb Air Temp, deg F	95
Amb Air Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.00435
Downstream Leak Temp, deg F	148
Downstream Leak Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.00435
Downstream Leak Rate, lb/hr	0
Primary Air (PA) Inlet Temp (T _{pai}), deg F	116
Primary Air Outlet Temp (T _{pao}), deg F	590
Secondary Air (SA) Inlet Temp (T _{sai}), deg F	94
Sec Air With Bypass Outlet Temp (T _{sao}), deg F	612
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp (T _{pgo}), deg F	269
Total Mols Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC	0.4225
Total lbs Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC (WG'14)	12.8841
Atomizing Steam (W _z), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Steam From Ash Pit (W _m), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Flue Gas H2O (W _{mGi}), lbs/lb AFC	0.5541
H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0308
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	6.784%
Flue Gas MW	29.65
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.49

(1) Assumption: Bottom Ash Carbon Concentration is 1/3 That of Overhead Ash.

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Flue Gas Out

Ht. Pipe Outlet Temp, deg F

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Mol %

COMPOUND

	Dry	Wet
CO2	14.150%	13.20%
CO	0.000%	0.00%
N2	81.110%	75.68%
O2	4.740%	4.42%
H2O	0.00%	6.70%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Mols Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC	0.4288
lbs Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC (WG'15)	13.0659
Flue Gas H2O (WmGo), lbs/lb AFC	0.5548
H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0308
Total Flue Gas Out, lbs/hr	701449
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	6.700%
Flue Gas MW (wet)	29.63
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.47

Total Air Leak, wt % (AL) 1.36

Boiler Load, MW	147.22		
Heat Rate, Btu/KWh	9,501		
As Fired Coal Rate, Tons/hr	54.60		
lbs/hr (Wfe)	109,200		
Flow Split to Heat Pipe	47.16%	lb/hr	
Primary Air Fan Flow, lbs/lb AFC	2.5066	129,089	(3)
Primary Air (PA) Out Heat Pipe, Wpa, lbs/lb AFC	1.4263	73,451	
Cppa, Btu/mol-F (Tpao to Tpai)	7.1529		
Cppa, Btu/lb-F	0.2476		
Primary Air Bypass (PABP), lbs/lb AFC	1.0804	55,638	
Wet Flue Gas In (WF14), lbs/lb AFC	13.4382	692,050	
Cpfg, Btu/mol-F (Tfgo to Tfgo)	7.7434		
Cpfg, Btu/lb-F	0.2612		
Sootblower At Wall Air Leaks, lbs/lb AFC	0.1825	9,398	
Cpal, Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tfgo)	7.0165		
Cpal, Btu/lb-F	0.2428		
Downstream Air Leak Rate, lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
Cpal, Btu/mol-F (Tdsi to Tfgo)	7.0387		
Cpal, Btu/lb-F	0.2436		
SA+Bypass Rate (SA+SABP), lbs/lb AFC	9.3617	482,114	<<Ht Bal Calc
Cpsa, Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tsao)	7.1526		
Cpsa, Btu/lb-F	0.2475		
Secondary Air Bypass (SAPB), lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
Cpsabp, Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tsao)	7.1526		
Cpsabp, Btu/lb-F	0.2475		
PA+PABP+SA+SABP+Coal, lbs/lb AFC (2)	12.7915	658,747	(3)
Calc'd Air Leakage into Boiler, lbs/lb AFC	0.6467	33,303	4.81% (3)

(2) Does Not Include Leaks Into Boiler

(3) Not Required For Performance Calculations

	CONDITIONS	
	DESIGN	ACTUAL
Flow Rates to Heat Pipe, lb/hr		
Primary Air	62,500	73,451
Secondary Air (No Bypass)	562,500	482,114
Flue Gas	750,000	692,050
Temperatures, deg F		
Primary Air In	80.0	116.0
Primary Air Out	644.0	590.0
2nd Air in	80.0	94.0
2nd Air Out With Bypass	616.0	612.0
2nd Air Out Without Bypass		612.0
Avg Air In, (TA8)	80.0	96.9
Avg Air Out, (TA9)	618.8	609.1 <<(Ex SA Bypass)
Flue Gas In, (TG14)	680.0	671.0
Flue Gas Out, (TG15)	253.0	279.0
FG Out No Leak, (TG15NL)		281.4
Primary Air Duty, MMBtu/hr		8.619
Sootblower Wall Leak Duty, MMBtu/hr		0.394
Primary Flue Gas Duty, MMBtu/hr		9.013
Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr		85897
Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC		1.6679
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp NL, deg F		287.1
Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr		606154
Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC		11.7703
Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temp, deg F		280.6

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Pressure Drops, in. wc	Design	Measured
Primary Air, (DP8_9)	5.35	3.84
Secondary Air, (DP8_9)	5.35	4.02
Flue Gas, (DP14_15)		
Primary Flue Gas	3.65	3.32
Secondary Flue Gas	3.65	3.41

Pressure Drops Corrected for Deviation From Design Flow and Design Temp

Gas Side (DPs(14-15), in. wc (4)	3.92
Pressure Drop is	0.27 in. wc Greater Than Design
Air Side (DPs(8-9), in. wc	
Primary Air Section	2.81
Pressure Drop is	-2.54 in. wc Less Than Design
Secondary Air Section	5.44
Pressure Drop is	0.09 in. wc Greater Than Design

(4) Average In/Out Flue Gas Flow Used In Calculation.

Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Design Condition Results

		<u>Curve 1</u>	<u>Curve 2</u>	
			(Ea Limited)	
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14D	680.00	680.00	
Pri Air (PA) Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8D	80.00	80.00	
Sec Air (SA) Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8D	80.00	80.00	
PA Outlet, deg F	Tpa9D	649.75	649.75	
SA Outlet, deg F	Tsa9D	617.20	617.20	
Pri Flue Gas (PFG) Outlet, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.66	
Sec Flue Gas (SFG) Outlet, deg	TSFG15D	243.92	243.92	
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFGD	182.70	182.70	
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFGD	1317.30	1317.30	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.93	251.93	
PA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.9496	0.9492	<Curve 2 Limit
PA X-Ratio	X Design	0.6500	0.6500	
PA fg (fpgD)	fpgD	1.0001	1.0001	
PA fx (fpxD)	fpxD	0.9991	0.9987	
	Eg	0.6172	0.6170	
Calculated TPFG Out, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.81	
SA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.8953	0.9300	<Curve 2 Limit
SA X-Ratio (Design)	X Design	0.8118	0.8118	
SA fg	fsgD	1.0004	1.0004	
SA fx	fsxD	1.0001	1.0388	
	Eg	0.7268	0.7549	
Calculated TSFG Out, deg F	TSFG15D	243.91	227.04	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.92	237.12	

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Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Operating Condition Results

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Ambient Temp, deg F	Tamb	95.00
Sootblower Wall Air Leak, wt % PFG	Al	10.94
Cpa (T _{pf} 15-Tamb), Btu/lb-F	CpA	0.2407
Cpg (T _{pf} 15-T _{pg} 15), Btu/lb-F	CpG	0.2533
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14	671.00
PA Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8	116.00
SA Inlet Temp, deg F	T'A8	94.00
PA Outlet Temp, deg F	Tpa9	590.00
SA Outlet Temp (No Bypass), deg F	Tsa9	612.00
PFG Outlet Temp, deg F	TPG15	269.00
PFG Outlet Temp (No Leak), deg F	TPFG15NL	287.09
SFG Outlet Temp, deg F	TSFG15	280.56
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFG	85.90
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFG	606.17
Sootblower Wall Air Leak Into PFG, Mlb/hr	WAL1	9.39

Constant, Al/100*CpA/CpG*(TPG15-Tamb)		18.09
PA Side Effectiveness	Epa	0.8541
SA Side Effectiveness	Esa	0.8977
X-Ratios	Xp	0.8099
	Xs	0.7537
PA Eg	Epg	0.6917
SA Eg	Esg	0.6767

Correction Factors	Pri Flue Gas	Sec Flue Gas
	fpg 1.0039	fsg 1.0074
	fpgD 1.0001	fsgD 1.0004
	fpx 1.1624	fsx 0.9530
	fpxD 0.9991	fsxD 1.0001
	TPFG15D 309.66	TSFG15D 243.91
Performance	TPFG15 252.87	TSFG15 268.55

Primary Flue Gas Corrections For Differences From:

Design Entering Air Temperature, T _{PF} 15DA, deg F	242.92
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, T _{PF} 15DG, deg F	271.48
Design X-Ratio (No Leak), T _{PF} 15DX, deg F	329.50
Air Leak Correction, deg F	18.09
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, T _{PF} 15DGR, deg F	270.41

Secondary Flue Gas Corrections for Differences From:

Design Entering Air Temperature, T _{SF} 15DA, deg F	271.09
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, T _{SF} 15DG, deg F	283.47
Design X-Ratio, T _{SF} 15DX, deg F	260.03
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, T _{SF} 15DGR, deg F	283.64

PFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F	325.40
SFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F	256.55
Avg FG Outlet Totally Corrected T, TG15_Total, deg F	265.09

AVERAGE HEAT CAPACITY CALCULATIONS

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Calculation of Primary, Secondary, and Air Leak Heat Capacities Over Inlet to Outlet Temperature Ranges

Cp for Primary Air From Tpai to Tpao

Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air	0.00435			
	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	116	576	320	47
T2 =	590	1050	583	310
T2 - T1 =	474	474	263	263
		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F	
		7.1445	7.095	
		8.3533	0.058	
		Avg Cp	7.153	
		Btu/lb-F	0.2476	

Cp Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao

Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air	0.00435			
	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	94	554	308	34
T2 =	612	1072	596	322
T2 - T1 =	518	518	288	288
		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F	
		7.1442	7.095	
		8.3536	0.058	
		Avg Cp	7.153	
		Btu/lb-F	0.2475	

COMPOUND

	<u>Mol %</u>
AIR	99.31%
H2O	0.69%
TOTAL	100.00%
Mol Wt.	28.89

	<u>Mol %</u>		<u>Mol %</u>
	99.31%		99.31%
	0.69%		0.69%
	100.00%		100.00%
	28.89		28.89

Cp Air Leak From Tamb to Tfgo

Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air	0.00435			
	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	95	555	308	35
T2 =	279	739	411	137
T2 - T1 =	184	184	102	102
		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F	
		7.0088	6.960	
		8.1188	0.056	
		Avg Cp	7.017	
		Btu/lb-F	0.2428	

Cp Downstream Leak From Tdsi to Tfgo

Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air	0.00435			
	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	148	608	338	64
T2 =	279	739	411	137
T2 - T1 =	131	131	73	73
		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F	
		7.0309	6.982	
		8.1556	0.057	
		Avg Cp	7.039	
		Btu/lb-F	0.2436	

COMPOUND

	<u>Mol %</u>
AIR	99.31%
H2O	0.69%
TOTAL	100.00%
Mol Wt.	28.89

	<u>Mol %</u>		<u>Mol %</u>
	99.31%		99.31%
	0.69%		0.69%
	100.00%		100.00%
	28.89		28.89

Secondary Air Outlet Temperature Correction For Bypass Flow

Cp for Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao'

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	94.0	554.0	308	34
T2 =	612.0	1072.0	596	322
T2 - T1 =	518.0	518.0	288	288
		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F	
		7.1442	7.095	
		8.3536	0.058	
		Avg Cp	7.153	
		Btu/lb-F	0.2475	

Cp for Secondary Air From Tsao to Tsao'

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	612.0	1072.0	596	322
T2 =	612.0	1072.0	596	322
T2 - T1 =	0.0	0.0	0	0
		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F	
		7.3521	7.301	
		8.7250	0.061	
		Avg Cp	7.362	
		Btu/lb-F	0.2548	

Corrected Tsao', deg F

612.0

Calculation of Average Air Inlet Temperature

Cp of Primary Air Between Tpai and Taia (TA8)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	116.0	576.0	320	47
T2 =	96.9	556.9	309	36
T2 - T1 =	-19.1	-19.1	-11	-11
		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F	
		6.9415	6.893	
		8.0072	0.056	
		Avg Cp	6.949	
		Btu/lb-F	0.2405	

Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsai and Taia (TA8)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	94.0	554.0	308	34
T2 =	96.9	556.9	309	36
T2 - T1 =	2.9	2.9	2	2
		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F	
		6.9322	6.884	
		7.9921	0.056	
		Avg Cp	6.940	
		Btu/lb-F	0.2402	

COMPOUND

	<u>Mol %</u>
AIR	99.31%
H2O	0.69%
TOTAL	100.00%

	<u>Mol %</u>		<u>Mol %</u>
	99.31%		99.31%
	0.69%		0.69%
	100.00%		100.00%
	6.949		6.940
	0.2405		0.2402

Avg Air In Temp, Taia (TA8)

96.9

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Calculation of Average Air Outlet Temperature

Cp of Primary Air Between Tpa0 and Taa0 (TA9)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	590.0	1050.0	583	310
T2 =	609.1	1069.1	594	321
T2 - T1 =	19.1	19.1	11	11

COMPOUND	Mol %
AIR	99.31%
H2O	0.69%
TOTAL	100.00%

Avg Air Out Temp, Taa0 (TA9) 609.1

Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsao and Taa0 (TA9)

deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
612.0	1072.0	596	322
609.1	1069.1	594	321
-2.9	-2.9	-2	-2

Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
99.31%	7.3510	7.300
0.69%	8.7228	0.061
100.00%	Avg Cp	7.360
	Btu/lb-F	0.2547

Cp of Air Between Taia and Taa0 (TA8 to TA9)

deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
96.9	556.9	309	36
609.1	1069.1	594	321
512.2	512.2	285	285

Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
99.31%	7.1443	7.095
0.69%	8.3536	0.058
100.00%	Avg Cp	7.153
	Btu/lb-F	0.2475

Calculation of Flue Gas Outlet Temp for No Leak Case

Cp for Outlet Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tfgonl (TG15NL) - No Leak Case

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	279.0	739	411	137
T2 =	281.4	741.4	412	139
T2 - T1 =	2.4	2.4	1	1

COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Cpi	Cpi*MF
CO2	14.360%	13.386%	9.8896	1.324
CO	0.001%	0.001%	7.0715	0.000
N2	81.149%	75.644%	7.0379	5.324
O2	4.490%	4.185%	7.2675	0.304
H2O	0.000%	6.784%	8.2489	0.560
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.511
			Btu/lb-F	0.2534

FG Out Temp, (TG15NL) 281.4

Cp of Air Leak Between Tsai to Tfgo (TG15)

deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
94.0	554.0	308	34
279.0	739.0	411	137
185.0	185.0	103	103

Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
99.31%	7.0084	6.960
0.69%	8.1181	0.056
100.00%	Avg Cp	7.016
	Btu/lb-F	0.2428

Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgo (TG15) No Leak Case

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	671.0	1131	628	355
T2 =	279.0	739.0	411	137
T2 - T1 =	-392.0	-392.0	-218	-218

COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Cpi	Cpi*MF
CO2	14.360%	13.386%	10.6436	1.425
CO	0.001%	0.001%	7.2312	0.000
N2	81.149%	75.644%	7.1730	5.426
O2	4.490%	4.185%	7.5066	0.314
H2O	0.000%	6.784%	8.5272	0.579
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.743
			Btu/lb-F	0.2612

Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgonl (TG15NL)-No Leak Case

deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
671.0	1131	628	355
281.4	741.4	412	139
-389.6	-389.6	-216	-216

Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
14.360%	13.386%	10.6483
0.001%	0.001%	7.2322
81.149%	75.644%	7.1739
4.490%	4.185%	7.5081
0.000%	6.784%	8.5289
100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp
		Btu/lb-F

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Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	671.0	1131	628	355
T2 =	269.0	729.0	405	132
T2 - T1 =	-402.0	-402.0	-223	-223
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	14.360%	13.386%	10.6242	1.422
CO	0.001%	0.001%	7.2271	0.000
N2	81.149%	75.644%	7.1696	5.423
O2	4.490%	4.185%	7.5005	0.314
H2O	0.000%	6.784%	8.5200	0.578
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.737
			Btu/lb-F	0.2610

Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tpfgo (TPFG15) and Tpfgonl (TPFG15NL)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	269.0	729	405	132
T2 =	287.1	747.1	415	142
T2 - T1 =	18.1	18.1	10	10
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	14.360%	13.386%	9.8806	1.323
	0.001%	0.001%	7.0697	0.000
	81.149%	75.644%	7.0364	5.323
	4.490%	4.185%	7.2647	0.304
	0.000%	6.784%	8.2458	0.559
	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.509
			Btu/lb-F	0.2533
PFG Out Temp, (TPFG15NL)				287.10

Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tamb to Tpfgo

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	95	555	308	35
T2 =	269	729	405	132
T2 - T1 =	174	174	97	97
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
COMPOUND		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F	
AIR	99.31%	7.0047	6.956	
H2O	0.69%	0.0000	0.000	
TOTAL	100.00%	Avg Cp	6.956	
Mol Wt.	28.89	Btu/lb-F	0.2407	

Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tpfgo (TPFG15) to Tfgo (TG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	269	729	405	132
T2 =	279	739	411	137
T2 - T1 =	10	10	6	6
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F	
	99.31%	7.0810	7.032	
	0.69%	0.0000	0.000	
	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.032	
	28.89	Btu/lb-F	0.2434	

Calculation of Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temperature

Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tsfgo (TSFG15) and Tfgo (TG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	280.6	740.6	411	138
T2 =	279.0	739.0	411	137
T2 - T1 =	-1.6	-1.6	-1	-1
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	14.360%	13.386%	9.8879	1.324
CO	0.001%	0.001%	7.0712	0.000
N2	81.149%	75.644%	7.0376	5.323
O2	4.490%	4.185%	7.2670	0.304
H2O	0.000%	6.784%	8.2483	0.560
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.511
			Btu/lb-F	0.2534

Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	279.0	739	411	137
T2 =	269.0	729.0	405	132
T2 - T1 =	-10.0	-10.0	-6	-6
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F	
	0	Wet	9.8638	1.320
	14.360%	13.386%	7.0664	0.000
	0.001%	0.001%	7.0336	5.320
	81.149%	75.644%	7.2594	0.304
	4.490%	4.185%	8.2401	0.559
	0.000%	6.784%	Avg Cp	7.504
	100.000%	100.000%	Btu/lb-F	0.2531

SFG Out Temp, (TSFG15)

280.6

Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tsfgo (TSFG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	671.0	1131.0	628	355
T2 =	280.6	740.6	411	138
T2 - T1 =	-390.4	-390.4	-217	-217
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	14.360%	13.386%	10.6466	1.425
CO	0.001%	0.001%	7.2319	0.000
N2	81.149%	75.644%	7.1736	5.426
O2	4.490%	4.185%	7.5076	0.314
H2O	0.000%	6.784%	8.5283	0.579
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.744
			Btu/lb-F	0.2612

Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgonl (TPFG15NL)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	671.0	1131	628	355
T2 =	287.1	747.1	415	142
T2 - T1 =	-383.9	-383.9	-213	-213
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F	
	0	Wet	10.6593	1.427
	14.360%	13.386%	7.2345	0.000
	0.001%	0.001%	7.1758	5.428
	81.149%	75.644%	7.5116	0.314
	4.490%	4.185%	8.5329	0.579
	0.000%	6.784%	Avg Cp	7.748
	100.000%	100.000%	Btu/lb-F	0.2614

SFG T Out Alt Calc, (TSFG15)

280.6

978

PROGRAM CALCULATES AIR HEATER PERFORMANCE FROM TEST DATA
After Entering Data Into Blocked Areas Calculate Results Using Macro IC
Print Results Using Macro IP

Description

Unit 2A Test 3 - 5/16/96 18:39-20:30 hrs

Coal and Ash Data

AFC = As Fired Coal

Use ASME Mol Weights? 1=Y 0=Alt

1

	Coal Comp	
	Wt % Dry	Wt % Wet
Moisture		4.92
C	78.44	74.58
H	5.08	4.83
N	1.63	1.55
S	2.10	2.00
O	4.43	4.21
Ash	8.32	7.91
HHV	13,912	100.00

Fly Ash Overhead

90.00%

Carbon in Refuse, %

2.27

lbs C in Refuse/lb AFC (1)

0.0017

C Burned/lb AFC

0.7441

Gas Stream Data

Flue Gas In

Ht Pipe Inlet Temp, deg F

599

COMPOUND	Mol %	
	Dry	Wet
CO2	13.720%	12.82%
CO	0.001%	0.00%
N2	81.059%	75.73%
O2	5.220%	4.88%
H2O	0.00%	6.58%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Amb Air Temp, deg F	95
Amb Air Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.00728
Downstream Leak Temp, deg F	148
Downstream Leak Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.00728
Downstream Leak Rate, lb/hr	4800
Primary Air (PA) Inlet Temp (T _{pai}), deg F	112
Primary Air Outlet Temp (T _{pao}), deg F	534
Secondary Air (SA) Inlet Temp (T _{sai}), deg F	92
Sec Air With Bypass Outlet Temp (T _{sao}), deg F	562
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp (T _{pgo}), deg F	250
Total Mols Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC	0.4561
Total lbs Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC (WG'14)	13.8733
Atomizing Steam (W _z), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Steam From Ash Pit (W _m), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Flue Gas H2O (W _{mGi}), lbs/lb AFC	0.5788
H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0321
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	6.580%
Flue Gas MW	29.60
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.42

(1) Assumption: Bottom Ash Carbon Concentration is 1/3 That of Overhead Ash.

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Flue Gas Out

Ht. Pipe Outlet Temp, deg F	272	
	Mol %	
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet
CO2	13.030%	12.21%
CO	0.000%	0.00%
N2	80.960%	75.84%
O2	6.010%	5.63%
H2O	0.00%	6.32%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Mols Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC	0.4803
lbs Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC (WG'15)	14.5707
Flue Gas H2O (WmGo), lbs/lb AFC	0.5839
H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0324
Total Flue Gas Out, lbs/hr	506015
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	6.321%
Flue Gas MW (wet)	29.56
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.34

Total Air Leak, wt % (AL) 4.86

Boiler Load, MW	79.55		
Heat Rate, Btu/KWh	10,376		
As Fired Coal Rate, Tons/hr	31.20		
lbs/hr (Wfe)	62,400		
Flow Split to Heat Pipe	53.51%	lb/hr	
Primary Air Fan Flow, lbs/lb AFC	2.5840	86,282	(3)
Primary Air (PA) Out Heat Pipe, Wpa, lbs/lb AFC	1.5931	53,195	
C _{ppa} , Btu/mol-F (Tpao to Tpai)	7.1340		
C _{ppa} , Btu/lb-F	0.2473		
Primary Air Bypass (PABP), lbs/lb AFC	0.9909	33,087	
Wet Flue Gas In (WF14), lbs/lb AFC	14.4521	482,559	
C _{pfg} , Btu/mol-F (Tfgi to Tfgo)	7.6779		
C _{pfg} , Btu/lb-F	0.2594		
Sootblower At Wall Air Leaks, lbs/lb AFC	0.5587	18,656	
C _{pal} , Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tfgo)	7.0187		
C _{pal} , Btu/lb-F	0.2433		
Downstream Air Leak Rate, lbs/lb AFC	0.1438	4,800	
C _{pal} , Btu/mol-F (Tdsi to Tfgo)	7.0410		
C _{pal} , Btu/lb-F	0.2441		
SA+Bypass Rate (SA+SABP), lbs/lb AFC	8.8709	296,202	<<Ht Bal Calc
C _{psa} , Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tsao)	7.1372		
C _{psa} , Btu/lb-F	0.2474		
Secondary Air Bypass (SAPB), lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
C _{psabp} , Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tsao)	7.1372		
C _{psabp} , Btu/lb-F	0.2474		
PA+PABP+SA+SABP+Coal, lbs/lb AFC (2)	12.3759	413,233	(3)
Calc'd Air Leakage into Boiler, lbs/lb AFC	2.0763	69,327	14.37% (3)

(2) Does Not Include Leaks Into Boiler

(3) Not Required For Performance Calculations

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	CONDITIONS	
	DESIGN	ACTUAL
Flow Rates to Heat Pipe, lb/hr		
Primary Air	62,500	53,195
Secondary Air (No Bypass)	562,500	296,202
Flue Gas	750,000	482,559
Temperatures, deg F		
Primary Air In	80.0	112.0
Primary Air Out	644.0	534.0
2nd Air in	80.0	92.3
2nd Air Out With Bypass	616.0	562.0
2nd Air Out Without Bypass		562.0
Avg Air In, (TA8)	80.0	95.3
Avg Air Out, (TA9)	618.8	557.7 <<(Ex SA Bypass)
Flue Gas In, (TG14)	680.0	599.0
Flue Gas Out, (TG15)	253.0	272.0
FG Out No Leak, (TG15NL)		279.9
Primary Air Duty, MMBtu/hr		5.552
Sootblower Wall Leak Duty, MMBtu/hr		0.693
Primary Flue Gas Duty, MMBtu/hr		6.246
Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr		69115
Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC		2.0699
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp NL, deg F		289.7
Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr		413444
Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC		12.3822
Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temp, deg F		278.0

Pressure Drops, in. wc	Design	Measured
Primary Air, (DP8_9)	5.35	1.94
Secondary Air, (DP8_9)	5.35	1.93
Flue Gas, (DP14_15)		
Primary Flue Gas	3.65	1.78
Secondary Flue Gas	3.65	1.85

Pressure Drops Corrected for Deviation From Design Flow and Design Temp

Gas Side (DPs(14-15), in. wc (4)	4.45
Pressure Drop is	0.80 in. wc Greater Than Design
Air Side (DPs(8-9), in. wc	
Primary Air Section	2.81
Pressure Drop is	-2.54 in. wc Less Than Design
Secondary Air Section	7.14
Pressure Drop is	1.79 in. wc Greater Than Design

(4) Average In/Out Flue Gas Flow Used In Calculation.

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Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Design Condition Results

		<u>Curve 1</u>	<u>Curve 2</u> (Ea Limited)	
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14D	680.00	680.00	
Pri Air (PA) Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8D	80.00	80.00	
Sec Air (SA) Inlet Temp, deg F	T'A8D	80.00	80.00	
PA Outlet, deg F	Tpa9D	649.75	649.75	
SA Outlet, deg F	Tsa9D	617.20	617.20	
Pri Flue Gas (PFG) Outlet, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.66	
Sec Flue Gas (SFG) Outlet, deg F	TSFG15D	243.92	243.92	
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFGD	182.70	182.70	
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFGD	1317.30	1317.30	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.93	251.93	
PA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.9496	0.9492	<Curve 2 Limit
PA X-Ratio	X Design	0.6500	0.6500	
PA fg	fpgD	1.0001	1.0001	
PA fx	fpxD	0.9991	0.9987	
	Eg	0.6172	0.6170	
Calculated TPFGE Out, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.81	
SA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.8953	0.9300	<Curve 2 Limit
SA X-Ratio (Design)	X Design	0.8118	0.8118	
SA fg	fsgD	1.0004	1.0004	
SA fx	fsxD	1.0001	1.0388	
	Eg	0.7268	0.7549	
Calculated TSFG Out, deg F	TSFG15D	243.91	227.04	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.92	237.12	

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Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Operating Condition Results

Ambient Temp, deg F	Tamb	95.00		
Sootblower Wall Air Leak, wt % PFG	AI	26.99		
Cpa (Tpg15-Tamb), Btu/lb-F	CpA	0.2398		
Cpg (Tpgnl15-Tpg15), Btu/lb-F	CpG	0.2527		
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14	599.00		
PA Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8	112.00		
SA Inlet Temp, deg F	T'A8	92.30		
PA Outlet Temp, deg F	Tpa9	534.00		
SA Outlet Temp (No Bypass), deg F	Tsa9	562.00		
PFG Outlet Temp, deg F	TPG15	250.00		
PFG Outlet Temp (No Leak), deg F	TPFG15NL	289.69		
SFG Outlet Temp, deg F	TSFG15	278.01		
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFG	69.11		
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFG	413.44		
Sootblower Wall Air Leak Into PFG, Mlb/hr	WAL1	18.66		
Constant, AI/100*CpA/CpG*(TPG15-Tamb)		39.69		
PA Side Effectiveness	Epa	0.8665		
SA Side Effectiveness	Esa	0.9270		
X-Ratios	Xp	0.7330		
	Xs	0.6834		
PA Eg	Epg	0.6351		
SA Eg	Esg	0.6335		
Correction Factors			Pri Flue Gas	Sec Flue Gas
	fpg	1.0156	fsg	1.0333
	fpgD	1.0001	fsgD	1.0004
	fpx	1.0903	fsx	0.8884
	fpxD	0.9991	fsxD	1.0001
	TPFG15D	309.66	TSFG15D	243.91
Performance	TPFG15	226.20	TSFG15	261.07
Primary Flue Gas Corrections For Differences From:				
Design Entering Air Temperature, TPG15DA, deg F				227.07
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TPG15DG, deg F				272.95
Design X-Ratio (No Leak), TPG15DX, deg F				283.79
Air Leak correction, deg F				39.69
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TPG15DGR, deg F				255.74
Secondary Flue Gas Corrections for Differences From:				
Design Entering Air Temperature, TSFG15DA, deg F				270.22
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TSFG15DG, deg F				307.70
Design X-Ratio, TSFG15DX, deg F				229.30
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TSFG15DGR, deg F				292.39
PFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F				329.24
SFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F				265.58
Avg FG Outlet Totally Corrected T, TG15 Total, deg F				274.69

AVERAGE HEAT CAPACITY CALCULATIONS

983

Calculation of Primary, Secondary, and Air Leak Heat Capacities Over Inlet to Outlet Temperature Ranges

Cp for Primary Air From Tpai to Tpao

Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air	0.00728
	deg F
T1 =	112
T2 =	534
T2 - T1 =	422

COMPOUND

	Mol %
AIR	98.84%
H2O	1.16%
TOTAL	100.00%
Mol Wt.	28.84

Cp Air Leak From Tamb to Tfgo

Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air	0.00728
	deg F
T1 =	95
T2 =	272
T2 - T1 =	177

COMPOUND

	Mol %
AIR	98.84%
H2O	1.16%
TOTAL	100.00%
Mol Wt.	28.84

Cp Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao

	0.00728
	deg F
T1 =	92.3
T2 =	562
T2 - T1 =	469.7

	deg R	deg K	deg C
	552.3	307	34
	1022	568	294
	469.7	261	261
	Cpi	Cpi*MF	
	7.1234	7.038	
	8.3167	0.096	
	Avg Cp	7.137	
	Btu/lb-F	0.2474	

Cp Downstream Leak From Tdsi to Tfgo

	0.00728
	deg F
T1 =	148
T2 =	272
T2 - T1 =	124

	deg R	deg K	deg C
	608	338	64
	732	407	133
	124	69	69
	Cpi	Cpi*MF	
	7.0280	6.947	
	8.1507	0.094	
	Avg Cp	7.041	
	Btu/lb-F	0.2441	

Secondary Air Outlet Temperature Correction For Bypass Flow

Cp for Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao'

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	92.3	552.3	307	34
T2 =	562.0	1022.0	568	294
T2 - T1 =	469.7	469.7	261	261

COMPOUND

	Mol %
AIR	98.84%
H2O	1.16%
TOTAL	100.00%

Cp for Secondary Air From Tsao to Tsao'

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	562.0	1022.0	568	294
T2 =	562.0	1022.0	568	294
T2 - T1 =	0.0	0.0	0	0

	Cpi	Cpi*MF	
	7.1234	7.041	
	8.3167	0.096	
	Avg Cp	7.137	
	Btu/lb-F	0.2474	

Corrected Tsao', deg F

562.0

Calculation of Average Air Inlet Temperature

Cp of Primary Air Between Tpai and Taia (TA8)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	112.0	572.0	318	44
T2 =	95.3	555.3	309	35
T2 - T1 =	-16.7	-16.7	-9	-9

COMPOUND

	Mol %
AIR	98.84%
H2O	1.16%
TOTAL	100.00%

Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsai and Taia (TA8)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	92.3	552.3	307	34
T2 =	95.3	555.3	309	35
T2 - T1 =	3.0	3.0	2	2

	Cpi	Cpi*MF	
	6.9392	6.859	
	8.0033	0.093	
	Avg Cp	6.951	
	Btu/lb-F	0.2410	

Avg Air In Temp, Taia (TA8)

95.3

984

Calculation of Average Air Outlet Temperature

Cp of Primary Air Between T_{pao} and T_{aoa} (TA9)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	534.0	994.0	552	279
T2 =	557.7	1017.7	565	292
T2 - T1 =	23.7	23.7	13	13

COMPOUND	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
AIR	98.84%	7.3001	7.216
H2O	1.16%	8.6285	0.100
TOTAL	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.316
		Btu/lb-F	0.2536

Avg Air Out Temp, T_{aoa} (TA9) 557.7

Cp of Secondary Air Between T_{soa} and T_{aoa} (TA9)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	562.0	1022.0	568	294
	557.7	1017.7	565	292
	-4.3	-4.3	-2	-2

COMPOUND	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
AIR	98.84%	7.3112	7.227
H2O	1.16%	8.6489	0.100
TOTAL	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.327
		Btu/lb-F	0.2540

Cp of Air Between T_{aoa} and T_{aoa} (TA8 to TA9)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	95.3	555.3	309	35
	557.7	1017.7	565	292
	462.4	462.4	257	257

COMPOUND	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
AIR	98.84%	7.1229	7.041
H2O	1.16%	8.3157	0.096
TOTAL	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.137
		Btu/lb-F	0.2474

Calculation of Flue Gas Outlet Temp for No Leak Case

Cp for Outlet Flue Gas Between T_{fgo} (TG15) and T_{fgonl} (TG15NL) – No Leak Case

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	272.0	732	407	133
T2 =	279.9	739.9	411	138
T2 - T1 =	7.9	7.9	4	4

COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Cpi	Cpi*MF
CO2	13.720%	12.817%	9.8718	1.265
CO	0.001%	0.001%	7.0680	0.000
N2	81.059%	75.725%	7.0349	5.327
O2	5.220%	4.877%	7.2620	0.354
H2O	0.000%	6.580%	8.2429	0.542
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.489
			Btu/lb-F	0.2530

FG Out Temp, (TG15NL) 279.9

Cp of Air Leak Between T_{soi} to T_{fgo} (TG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	92.3	552.3	307	34
	272.0	732.0	407	133
	179.7	179.7	100	100

COMPOUND	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
AIR	98.84%	7.0048	6.924
H2O	1.16%	8.1121	0.094
TOTAL	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.018
		Btu/lb-F	0.2433

Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between T_{fgi} (TG14) and T_{fgo} (TG15)

No Leak Case

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	599.0	1059	588	315
T2 =	272.0	732.0	407	133
T2 - T1 =	-327.0	-327.0	-182	-182

COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Cpi	Cpi*MF
CO2	13.720%	12.817%	10.4989	1.346
CO	0.001%	0.001%	7.1993	0.000
N2	81.059%	75.725%	7.1456	5.411
O2	5.220%	4.877%	7.4603	0.364
H2O	0.000%	6.580%	8.4701	0.557
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.678
			Btu/lb-F	0.2594

Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between T_{fgi} (TG14) and T_{fgonl} (TG15NL)–No Leak Case

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	599.0	1059	588	315
	279.9	739.9	411	138
	-319.1	-319.1	-177	-177

COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Cpi	Cpi*MF
CO2	13.720%	12.817%	10.5143	1.348
CO	0.001%	0.001%	7.2025	0.000
N2	81.059%	75.725%	7.1484	5.413
O2	5.220%	4.877%	7.4651	0.364
H2O	0.000%	6.580%	8.4757	0.558
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.683
			Btu/lb-F	0.2595

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PROGRAM CALCULATES AIR HEATER PERFORMANCE FROM TEST DATA
After Entering Data into Blocked Areas Calculate Results Using Alt C
Alt P Prints Results

Description Unit 2B Test 3 - 5/16/96 20:45-22:30 hrs
 Coal and Ash Data

AFC = As Fired Coal

Use ASME Mol Weights? 1=Y 0=Alt 1

	Coal Comp	
	Wt % Dry	Wt % Wet
Moisture		4.92
C	78.44	74.58
H	5.08	4.83
N	1.63	1.55
S	2.10	2.00
O	4.43	4.21
Ash	8.32	7.91
HHV	13,912	100.00

Fly Ash Overhead	90.00%
Carbon in Refuse, %	2.27
lbs C in Refuse/lb AFC (1)	0.0017
C Burned/lb AFC	0.7441

Gas Stream Data

Flue Gas In

Ht Pipe Inlet Temp, deg F 603

COMPOUND	Mol %	
	Dry	Wet
CO2	12.930%	12.11%
CO	0.000%	0.00%
N2	80.950%	75.81%
O2	6.120%	5.73%
H2O	0.00%	6.35%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Amb Air Temp, deg F	95
Amb Air Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.00773
Downstream Leak Temp, deg F	148
Downstream Leak Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.00773
Downstream Leak Rate, lb/hr	0
Primary Air (PA) Inlet Temp (T _{pai}), deg F	115
Primary Air Outlet Temp (T _{pao}), deg F	538
Secondary Air (SA) Inlet Temp (T _{sai}), deg F	92
Sec Air With Bypass Outlet Temp (T _{sao}), deg F	559
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp (T _{pgo}), deg F	232
Total Mols Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC	0.4840
Total lbs Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC (WG'14)	14.6780
Atomizing Steam (W _z), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Steam From Ash Pit (W _m), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Flue Gas H2O (W _{mGi}), lbs/lb AFC	0.5911
H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0328
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	6.348%
Flue Gas MW	29.55
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.33

(1) Assumption: Bottom Ash Carbon Concentration is 1/3 That of Overhead Ash.

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Flue Gas Out

Ht. Pipe Outlet Temp, deg F	253	
	Mol %	
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet
CO2	12.650%	11.86%
CO	0.006%	0.01%
N2	80.894%	75.84%
O2	6.450%	6.05%
H2O	0.00%	6.25%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Mols Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC	0.4945
lbs Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC (WG'15)	14.9803
Flue Gas H2O (WmGo), lbs/lb AFC	0.5934
H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0329
Total Flue Gas Out, lbs/hr	451860
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	6.245%
Flue Gas MW (wet)	29.53
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.30

Total Air Leak, wt % (AL) 1.99

Boiler Load, MW	80.07		
Heat Rate, Btu/KWh	10,310		
As Fired Coal Rate, Tons/hr	31.21		
lbs/hr (Wfe)	62,410		
Flow Split to Heat Pipe	46.49%	lb/hr	
Primary Air Fan Flow, lbs/lb AFC	2.8334	82,209	(3)
Primary Air (PA) Out Heat Pipe, Wpa, lbs/lb AFC	1.6347	47,431	
C _{ppa} , Btu/mol-F (T _{pao} to T _{pai})	7.1377		
C _{ppa} , Btu/lb-F	0.2475		
Primary Air Bypass (PABP), lbs/lb AFC	1.1986	34,778	
Wet Flue Gas In (WF14), lbs/lb AFC	15.2691	443,023	
C _{pf_g} , Btu/mol-F (T _{f_gi} to T _{f_go})	7.6450		
C _{pf_g} , Btu/lb-F	0.2587		
Sootblower At Wall Air Leaks, lbs/lb AFC	0.3046	8,837	
C _{pal} , Btu/mol-F (T _{sai} to T _{f_go})	7.0116		
C _{pal} , Btu/lb-F	0.2432		
Downstream Air Leak Rate, lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
C _{pal} , Btu/mol-F (T _{dsi} to T _{f_go})	7.0339		
C _{pal} , Btu/lb-F	0.2439		
SA+Bypass Rate (SA+SABP), lbs/lb AFC	10.3729	300,964	<<Ht Bal Calc
C _{psa} , Btu/mol-F (T _{sai} to T _{sao})	7.1366		
C _{psa} , Btu/lb-F	0.2475		
Secondary Air Bypass (SAPB), lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
C _{psabp} , Btu/mol-F (T _{sai} to T _{sao})	7.1366		
C _{psabp} , Btu/lb-F	0.2475		
PA+PABP+SA+SABP+Coal, lbs/lb AFC (2)	14.1272	409,892	(3)
Calc'd Air Leakage into Boiler, lbs/lb AFC	1.1419	33,131	7.48% (3)

(2) Does Not Include Leaks Into Boiler

(3) Not Required For Performance Calculations

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CONDITIONS

DESIGN ACTUAL

Flow Rates to Heat Pipe, lb/hr

Primary Air	62,500	47,431
Secondary Air (No Bypass)	562,500	300,964
Flue Gas	750,000	443,023

Temperatures, deg F

Primary Air In	80.0	115.0
Primary Air Out	644.0	538.0
2nd Air in	80.0	91.6
2nd Air Out With Bypass	616.0	559.0
2nd Air Out Without Bypass		559.0
Avg Air In, (TA8)	80.0	94.8
Avg Air Out, (TA9)	618.8	556.1 <<(Ex SA Bypass)
Flue Gas In, (TG14)	680.0	603.0
Flue Gas Out, (TG15)	253.0	253.0

FG Out No Leak, (TG15NL)		256.1
Primary Air Duty, MMBtu/hr		4.966
Sootblower Wall Leak Duty, MMBtu/hr		0.290
Primary Flue Gas Duty, MMBtu/hr		5.256
Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr		54843

Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC		1.8902
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp NL, deg F		253.0
Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr		388180

Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC		13.3789
Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temp, deg F		256.4

Pressure Drops, in. wc	Design	Measured
Primary Air, (DP8_9)	5.35	1.84
Secondary Air, (DP8_9)	5.35	1.75
Flue Gas, (DP14_15)		
Primary Flue Gas	3.65	1.62
Secondary Flue Gas	3.65	1.68

Pressure Drops Corrected for Deviation From Design Flow and Design Temp

Gas Side (DPs(14-15), in. wc (4)	4.92
Pressure Drop is	1.27 in. wc Greater Than Design
Air Side (DPs(8-9), in. wc	
Primary Air Section	3.34
Pressure Drop is	-2.01 in. wc Less Than Design
Secondary Air Section	6.29
Pressure Drop is	0.94 in. wc Greater Than Design

(4) Average In/Out Flue Gas Flow Used In Calculation.

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Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Design Condition Results

		<u>Curve 1</u>	<u>Curve 2</u> (Ea Limited)	
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14D	680.00	680.00	
Pri Air (PA) Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8D	80.00	80.00	
Sec Air (SA) Inlet Temp, deg F	T'A8D	80.00	80.00	
PA Outlet, deg F	Tpa9D	649.75	649.75	
SA Outlet, deg F	Tsa9D	617.20	617.20	
Pri Flue Gas (PFG) Outlet, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.66	
Sec Flue Gas (SFG) Outlet, deg	TSFG15D	243.92	243.92	
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFGD	182.70	182.70	
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFGD	1317.30	1317.30	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.93	251.93	
PA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.9496	0.9492	<Curve 2 Limit
PA X-Ratio	X Design	0.6500	0.6500	
PA fg	fpgD	1.0001	1.0001	
PA fx	fpxD	0.9991	0.9987	
	Eg	0.6172	0.6170	
Calculated TPFG Out, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.81	
SA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.8953	0.9300	<Curve 2 Limit
SA X-Ratio (Design)	X Design	0.8118	0.8118	
SA fg	fsgD	1.0004	1.0004	
SA fx	fsxD	1.0001	1.0388	
	Eg	0.7268	0.7549	
Calculated TSFG Out, deg F	TSFG15D	243.91	227.04	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.92	237.12	

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Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Operating Condition Results

Ambient Temp, deg F	Tamb	95.00
Sootblower Wall Air Leak, wt % PFG	Al	16.11
Cpa (Tpfg15-Tamb), Btu/lb-F	CpA	0.2394
Cpg (Tpfgnl15-Tpg15), Btu/lb-F	CpG	0.2514
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14	603.00
PA Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8	115.00
SA Inlet Temp, deg F	T'A8	91.60
PA Outlet Temp, deg F	Tpa9	538.00
SA Outlet Temp (No Bypass), deg F	Tsa9	559.00
PFG Outlet Temp, deg F	TPG15	232.00
PFG Outlet Temp (No Leak), deg F	TPFG15NL	253.02
SFG Outlet Temp, deg F	TSFG15	256.42
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFG	54.84
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFG	388.18
Sootblower Wall Air Leak Into PFG, Mlb/hr	WAL1	8.84
Constant, Al/100*CpA/CpG*(TPG15-Tamb)		21.02
PA Side Effectiveness	Epa	0.8668
SA Side Effectiveness	Esa	0.9140
X-Ratios	Xp	0.8274
	Xs	0.7415
PA Eg	Epg	0.7172
SA Eg	Esg	0.6777
Correction Factors	Pri Flue Gas	Sec Flue Gas
	fpg	1.0256
	fpgD	1.0001
	fpx	1.1770
	fpxD	0.9991
	TPFG15D	309.66
Performance	TPFG15	218.11
	fsg	1.0367
	fsgD	1.0004
	fsx	0.9424
	fsxD	1.0001
	TSFG15D	243.91
	TSFG15	240.02

Primary Flue Gas Corrections For Differences From:

Design Entering Air Temperature, TPG15DA, deg F	205.39
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TPG15DG, deg F	250.46
Design X-Ratio (No Leak), TPG15DX, deg F	297.93
Air Leak Correction, deg F	21.02
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TPG15DGR, deg F	241.43

Secondary Flue Gas Corrections for Differences From:

Design Entering Air Temperature, TSFG15DA, deg F	248.56
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TSFG15DG, deg F	281.24
Design X-Ratio, TSFG15DX, deg F	231.25
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TSFG15DGR, deg F	272.28

PFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F	320.23
SFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F	264.06
Avg FG Outlet Totally Corrected T, TG15 Total, deg F	271.02

AVERAGE HEAT CAPACITY CALCULATIONS

Calculation of Primary, Secondary, and Air Leak Heat Capacities Over Inlet to Outlet Temperature Ranges

Cp for Primary Air From Tpai to Tpa0

Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air 0.00773

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	115	575	319	46
T2 =	538	998	554	281
T2 - T1 =	423	423	235	235

COMPOUND

	Mol %
AIR	98.77%
H2O	1.23%
TOTAL	100.00%
Mol Wt.	28.84

	Cpi	Cpi*MF
	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	7.1231	7.036
	8.3154	0.102
	Avg Cp	7.138
	Btu/lb-F	0.2475

Cp Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao

0.00773

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	91.6	551.6	306	33
	559	1019	566	293
	467.4	467.4	260	260

	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
	98.77%	7.1219	7.034
	1.23%	8.3140	0.102
	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.137
	28.84	Btu/lb-F	0.2475

Cp Air Leak From Tamb to Tfgo

Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air 0.00773

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	95	555	308	35
T2 =	253	713	396	123
T2 - T1 =	158	158	88	88

COMPOUND

	Mol %
AIR	98.77%
H2O	1.23%
TOTAL	100.00%
Mol Wt.	28.84

	Cpi	Cpi*MF
	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	6.9980	6.912
	8.1007	0.099
	Avg Cp	7.012
	Btu/lb-F	0.2432

Cp Downstream Leak From Tdsi to Tfgo

0.00773

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	148	608	338	64
	253	713	396	123
	105	105	58	58

	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
	98.77%	7.0202	6.934
	1.23%	8.1374	0.100
	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.034
	28.84	Btu/lb-F	0.2439

Secondary Air Outlet Temperature Correction For Bypass Flow

Cp for Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao'

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	91.6	551.6	306	33
T2 =	559.0	1019.0	566	293
T2 - T1 =	467.4	467.4	260	260

COMPOUND

	Mol %
AIR	98.77%
H2O	1.23%
TOTAL	100.00%

	Cpi	Cpi*MF
	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	7.1219	7.034
	8.3140	0.102
	Avg Cp	7.137
	Btu/lb-F	0.2475

Cp for Secondary Air From Tsao to Tsao'

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	559.0	1019.0	566	293
	559.0	1019.0	566	293
	0.0	0.0	0	0

	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
	98.77%	7.3105	7.221
	1.23%	8.6476	0.106
	100.00%	Avg Cp	7.327
		Btu/lb-F	0.2541

Corrected Tsao', deg F 559.0

Calculation of Average Air Inlet Temperature

Cp of Primary Air Between Tpai and Taia (TA8)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	115.0	575.0	319	46
T2 =	94.8	554.8	308	35
T2 - T1 =	-20.2	-20.2	-11	-11

COMPOUND

	Mol %
AIR	98.77%
H2O	1.23%
TOTAL	100.00%

	Cpi	Cpi*MF
	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
	6.9402	6.855
	8.0051	0.098
	Avg Cp	6.953
	Btu/lb-F	0.2411

Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsai and Taia (TA8)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
	91.6	551.6	306	33
	94.8	554.8	308	35
	3.2	3.2	2	2

	Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
	98.77%	6.9303	6.845
	1.23%	7.9890	0.098
	100.00%	Avg Cp	6.943
		Btu/lb-F	0.2408

Avg Air In Temp, Taia (TA8) 94.8

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Calculation of Average Air Outlet Temperature

Cp of Primary Air Between Tpao and Taao (TA9)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	538.0	998.0	554	281
T2 =	556.1	1016.1	565	291
T2 - T1 =	18.1	18.1	10	10

COMPOUND

	Mol %
AIR	98.77%
H2O	1.23%
TOTAL	100.00%

Avg Air Out Temp, Taao (TA9) 556.1

Cpi	Cpi*MF
Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
7.3011	7.211
8.6303	0.106
Avg Cp	7.317
Btu/lb-F	0.2538

Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsao and Taao (TA9)

deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
559.0	1019.0	566	293
556.1	1016.1	565	291
-2.9	-2.9	-2	-2

Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
98.77%	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
1.23%	7.3094	7.220
100.00%	8.6455	0.106
	Avg Cp	7.326
	Btu/lb-F	0.2541

Cp of Air Between Taia and Taao (TA8 to TA9)

deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
94.8	554.8	308	35
556.1	1016.1	565	291
461.4	461.4	256	256

Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
98.77%	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
1.23%	7.1221	7.035
100.00%	8.3142	0.102
	Avg Cp	7.137
	Btu/lb-F	0.2475

Calculation of Flue Gas Outlet Temp for No Leak Case

Cp for Outlet Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tfgonl (TG15NL) -- No Leak Case

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	253.0	713	396	123
T2 =	256.1	716.1	398	125
T2 - T1 =	3.1	3.1	2	2

COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Cpi	Cpi*MF
			Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	12.930%	12.109%	9.7823	1.185
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.0501	0.000
N2	80.950%	75.811%	7.0201	5.322
O2	6.120%	5.731%	7.2340	0.415
H2O	0.000%	6.348%	8.2128	0.521
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.443
			Btu/lb-F	0.2519

FG Out Temp, (TG15NL) 256.1

Cp of Air Leak Between Tsai to Tfgo (TG15)

deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
91.6	551.6	306	33
253.0	713.0	396	123
161.4	161.4	90	90

Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
98.77%	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
1.23%	6.9966	6.911
100.00%	8.0983	0.099
	Avg Cp	7.010
	Btu/lb-F	0.2431

Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgo (TG15)
No Leak Case

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	603.0	1063	591	317
T2 =	253.0	713.0	396	123
T2 - T1 =	-350.0	-350.0	-194	-194

COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Cpi	Cpi*MF
			Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	12.930%	12.109%	10.4687	1.268
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.1931	0.000
N2	80.950%	75.811%	7.1404	5.413
O2	6.120%	5.731%	7.4508	0.427
H2O	0.000%	6.348%	8.4594	0.537
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.645
			Btu/lb-F	0.2587

Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgonl (TG15NL)--No Leak Case

deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
603.0	1063	591	317
256.1	716.1	398	125
-346.9	-346.9	-193	-193

Mol %	Cpi	Cpi*MF
Dry	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
12.930%	12.109%	10.4749
0.000%	0.000%	7.1944
80.950%	75.811%	7.1415
6.120%	5.731%	7.4527
0.000%	6.348%	8.4617
100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp
		Btu/lb-F
		0.2588

Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	603.0	1063	591	317
T2 =	232.0	692.0	384	111
T2 - T1 =	-371.0	-371.0	-206	-206
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	12.930%	12.109%	10.4270	1.263
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.1844	0.000
N2	80.950%	75.811%	7.1331	5.408
O2	6.120%	5.731%	7.4376	0.426
H2O	0.000%	6.348%	8.4445	0.536
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.633
			Btu/lb-F	0.2583

Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tpfgo (TPFG15) and Tpfgonl (TPFG15NL)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	232.0	692	384	111
T2 =	253.0	713.0	396	123
T2 - T1 =	21.0	21.0	12	12
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	12.930%	12.109%	9.7314	1.178
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.0400	0.000
N2	80.950%	75.811%	7.0117	5.316
O2	6.120%	5.731%	7.2181	0.414
H2O	0.000%	6.348%	8.1960	0.520
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.428
			Btu/lb-F	0.2514

PFG Out Temp, (TPFG15NL) 253.02

Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tamb to Tpfgo

Humidity, lb H2O/lb DB Air 0.00773

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	95	555	308	35
T2 =	232	692	384	111
T2 - T1 =	137	137	76	76
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
COMPOUND		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F	
AIR	98.77%	6.9893	6.903	
H2O	1.23%	0.0000	0.000	
TOTAL	100.00%	Avg Cp	6.903	
Mol Wt.	28.84	Btu/lb-F	0.2394	

Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tpfgo (TPFG15) to Tfgo (TG15)

0.00773

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	232	692	384	111
T2 =	253	713	396	123
T2 - T1 =	21	21	12	12
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
COMPOUND		Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F	
AIR	98.77%	7.0550	6.968	
H2O	1.23%	0.0000	0.000	
TOTAL	100.00%	Avg Cp	6.968	
	28.84	Btu/lb-F	0.2417	

Calculation of Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temperature

Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tsfgo (TSFG15) and Tfgo (TG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	256.4	716.4	398	125
T2 =	253.0	713.0	396	123
T2 - T1 =	-3.4	-3.4	-2	-2
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	12.930%	12.109%	9.7829	1.185
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.0502	0.000
N2	80.950%	75.811%	7.0202	5.322
O2	6.120%	5.731%	7.2342	0.415
H2O	0.000%	6.348%	8.2131	0.521
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.443
			Btu/lb-F	0.2519

Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	253.0	713	396	123
T2 =	232.0	692.0	384	111
T2 - T1 =	-21.0	-21.0	-12	-12
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	12.930%	12.109%	9.7313	1.178
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.0400	0.000
N2	80.950%	75.811%	7.0117	5.316
O2	6.120%	5.731%	7.2180	0.414
H2O	0.000%	6.348%	8.1960	0.520
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.428
			Btu/lb-F	0.2514

SFG Out Temp, (TSFG15) 256.4

Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tsfgo (TSFG15)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	603.0	1063.0	591	317
T2 =	256.4	716.4	398	125
T2 - T1 =	-346.6	-346.6	-193	-193
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	12.930%	12.109%	10.4755	1.268
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.1945	0.000
N2	80.950%	75.811%	7.1416	5.414
O2	6.120%	5.731%	7.4529	0.427
H2O	0.000%	6.348%	8.4619	0.537
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.647
			Btu/lb-F	0.2588

Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgonl (TPFG15NL)

	deg F	deg R	deg K	deg C
T1 =	603.0	1063	591	317
T2 =	253.0	713.0	396	123
T2 - T1 =	-350.0	-350.0	-194	-194
Mol %		Cpi	Cpi*MF	
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet	Btu/mol-F	Btu/mol-F
CO2	12.930%	12.109%	10.4688	1.268
CO	0.000%	0.000%	7.1931	0.000
N2	80.950%	75.811%	7.1404	5.413
O2	6.120%	5.731%	7.4508	0.427
H2O	0.000%	6.348%	8.4595	0.537
TOTAL	100.000%	100.000%	Avg Cp	7.645
			Btu/lb-F	0.2587

SFG T Out Alt Calc, (TSFG15) 256.5

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**MILLIKEN CLEAN COAL TECHNOLOGY
DEMONSTRATION PROJECT**

**HEAT PIPE PERFORMANCE TEST RESULTS
INTERIM REPORT NO. 2**

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ABB API	Asea Brown Boveri Air Preheater Inc.
ACFM	Actual Cubic Feet Per Minute
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials
Avg	Average
BD	Bone Dry
Btu	British Thermal Unit
C-Factor	Pitot Tube Flow Coefficient
CH ₄	Methane
CO	Carbon Monoxide
CO ₂	Carbon Dioxide
CONSOL R&D	CONSOL Inc., Research & Development
Cp	Specific Heat
°F	Degrees Fahrenheit
°R	Degrees Rankine
DB	Dry Bulb
DP	Differential Pressure
DSCFM	Dry Standard Cubic Feet Per Minute
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
ESP	Electrostatic Precipitator
ext	Extension
FD	Forced Draft
FG	Flue Gas
FGD	Flue Gas Desulfurization
fpm	Feet per Minute
fps	Feet per Second
ft or ‘	Feet
ft ³	Cubic Feet
H ₂ O	Water
hr	Hour
ID	Inside Diameter
ID	Induced Draft (when referring to a fan)
in or “	Inches
in WC	Inches Water Column
lb/hr	Pounds per Hour
min.	Minute
MM	Million
MW	Mole Weight
MW _{net}	Net Megawatts
N ₂	Nitrogen
NIST	National Institute of Standards and Technology
NYSEG	New York State Electric & Gas Corporation
O ₂	Oxygen
OD	Outside Diameter

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS (Cont.)

P	Pressure
PA	Primary Air
PFG	Primary Flue Gas
ppm	Parts per Million
ppmv	Parts per Million by Volume
PTC	Performance Test Code
PVC	Poly Vinyl Chloride
SA	Secondary Air
SO ₂	Sulfur Dioxide
spgr	Specific Gravity
Sq ft	Square Feet
SCFM	Standard Cubic Feet per Minute
SS	Stainless Steel
Temp	Temperature
TC or T/C	Thermocouple
Vol	Volume
WB	Wet Bulb
wt	Weight

ABSTRACT

As part of the Clean Coal Technology IV demonstration project at the NYSEG Milliken Station, the Unit 2 Ljungstrom® air heaters were replaced with two heat pipe air heaters. Detailed performance tests of the new heat pipe air heaters were conducted in May 1996 and in November 1996. Prior to both tests, the heat pipes were washed to remove cold-end deposits. The tests were used to establish the heat pipe thermal performance for comparison with guaranteed thermal performance, air side and gas side pressure drops, and air leakages. This report documents the results of the November 1996 testing.

HEAT PIPE PERFORMANCE TEST RESULTS

INTRODUCTION

The Ljungstrom air heaters on Milliken Station Unit 2 were replaced with two heat pipe air heaters designed and fabricated by ABB Air Preheater Inc. of Wellsville, New York. In this report, the parallel air heaters are designated as "2A" and "2B." The air heater installation was part of the CCT-IV demonstration program to evaluate the feasibility of the heat pipe air heater design to improve boiler heat rate and reduce air leakage into the system.

Two detailed performance tests were conducted on the Milliken heat pipe air heaters by NYSEG and CONSOL R&D. The first tests were conducted between May 13-16,¹ 1996 and the second set between November 6-8, 1996. This report documents the results of the second performance test. For each heat pipe, duplicate tests were conducted while the boiler maintained full load (147-148 MW_{net}). The test objectives were to: (1) determine the amount of air infiltration to each heat pipe, (2) determine the air and flue gas side full load pressure drops, and (3) determine the thermal performance as measured by the totally corrected flue gas outlet temperature. The totally corrected flue gas outlet temperature is a calculated temperature corrected for differences between actual and design operating conditions. The testing was done in general accordance with the procedures specified in the *ASME Performance Test Codes for Air Heaters, PTC 4.3* and as outlined in the heat pipe performance test plan.^{2,3}

Milliken Unit 2 was shut down in October for heat pipe washing to remove flyash deposits from the cold-end tubes, and to inspect the FGD absorber. Following the washing operations, both heat pipes were inspected by NYSEG, ABB API, and CONSOL R&D. The inspection showed that the heat pipes were clean and that the water washing effectively removed the cold-end deposits.

ABB API observed the November performance tests which were conducted approximately three weeks after the boiler was brought back on line. To eliminate the possibility of the Infrasonic cleaner operation affecting the results, the device was taken out of service when the 2A heat pipe was tested. This was done at ABB API request and is the only major plant operating difference between the May and November tests.

SUMMARY

The test results show:

1. Air infiltration remains low for both heat pipes. The unaccounted for, full boiler load air in-leakage rates ranged between 2.2 to 2.4 wt percent of the inlet flue gas flow to the 2A heat pipe and 1.1 to 2.1 wt percent to the 2B heat pipe. Air infiltration at sootblower wall penetrations is probably responsible for most of the measured leak.
2. The flue gas side pressure drops for both heat pipes met the design guarantee of 3.65 in. WC maximum. The 2A heat pipe gas side pressure loss, corrected for deviation from design flow and temperature, is 0.2 in. WC less than the design loss. For the 2B heat pipe, the corrected pressure loss ranged from 0.05 in. WC greater than design, to 0.19 in. WC less than design.

3. Primary air side pressure drops met the design guarantee of 3.6 in. WC maximum. The primary air side pressure drops were 0.51 to 0.99 in. WC less than the design allowance for the 2A heat pipe and 0.16 to 0.46 in. WC less than the design allowance for the 2B heat pipe.
4. The secondary air side pressure drops met the design limit of 5.35 in. WC maximum for both units. The totally corrected pressure loss was 0.05 to 0.12 in. WC less than design for the 2A heat pipe, and 0.03 to 0.32 in. WC less than design for the 2B heat pipe.
5. Both the November and May test results show the thermal performance of the 2B heat pipe to be slightly better than that of the 2A heat pipe. For the November testing, the full load, fully-corrected flue gas outlet temperature was 268°F to 269°F (15°F to 16°F greater than design) for the 2B heat pipe and 273°F to 276°F (20°F to 23°F greater than design) for the 2A heat pipe.

RECOMMENDATIONS

Future Testing

The overall thermal performance of both heat pipes appears to have declined slightly between the May and November test periods. Comparing tests with complete data sets for full load operations, i.e., May 15 with November 7 and 8, shows an average 4°F increase in the totally corrected flue gas outlet temperature. The temperature changes are small and may be due to test condition variations. However, if the performance decline is real, it may be due to degradation or loss of heat transfer working fluids. Additional testing at 12 month intervals is recommended to determine if the performance is gradually declining.

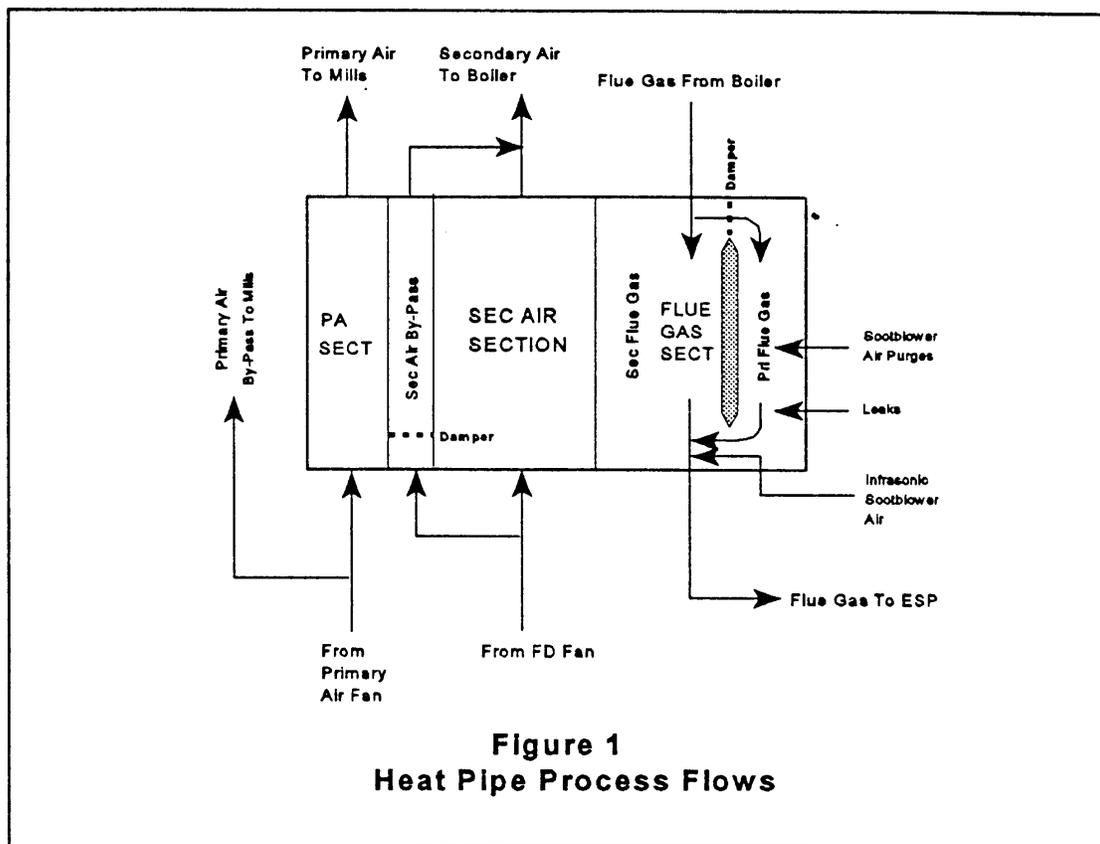
EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION

The Unit 2 boiler is equipped with two identical heat pipe air heaters which are each located in separate parallel ducts between the boiler economizer outlet and the electrostatic precipitators. The heat pipes are mirror image units and are designed to preheat both the primary and secondary air streams. Figure 1 shows the major streams associated with each heat pipe with the exception that an Infrasonic cleaner is installed only on the 2A heat pipe. At the heat pipe inlet, the total flue gas flow splits into primary flue gas and a secondary flue gas streams. These streams then heat the primary air and secondary air streams, respectively. Flow to the primary flue gas side is controlled by an internal damper. By restricting the primary flue gas flow, this damper is used to prevent primary air tube overheating. For performance tests, the damper was held in the full-open position.

Because the heat pipe modules are a seal welded construction, there should not be air leakage from the primary air or secondary air sections into the flue gas sections. Since the flue gas side of the heat pipes operates under nominally a 10-15 in. WC vacuum, the measured air leaks are due to ambient air infiltration through various heat pipe shell accesses. Figure 1 shows the main sources of air infiltration which are:

1. Sootblower lance air purges. These purges prevent fly ash lay down inside the sootblowers when the units are out of service (i.e., between sootblowing periods).
2. Miscellaneous leaks at manway doors, sample ports, and at sootblower wall penetrations.

3. The Infrasonic cleaner motive air.



The Infrasonic cleaner, which uses approximately 4,800 lb/hr of low pressure air to generate low frequency sound for heat pipe cleaning, was shut down during the 2A heat pipe tests at the request of ABB API. Shutting off the device eliminated this source of air leakage into the heat pipe.

As shown in Figure 1, each heat pipe has an integral secondary air bypass which is located between the primary and secondary air sections. The secondary air bypass damper can be used to control the air flow around the heating section. These dampers are normally in a closed position and were closed for the performance tests. Closing the dampers assures that maximum air flow is maintained through the heat pipes to achieve the lowest flue gas outlet temperatures.

TEST PROCEDURES AND RESULTS

Testing was completed over a three-day period. Each heat pipe was tested separately. The testing was preformed in general accordance with the procedures outlined in the ASME Performance Test Code for Air Heaters, ASME PTC 4.3, and as detailed in the heat pipe test plan. On Day 1, the test teams assembled at the site, team orientation was conducted, test equipment was set up and checked out. Two tests (i.e., one complete test of each heat pipe per day) were conducted on Days 2 and 3 while the boiler maintained full-load (nominally 147-148 MW_{net}). Before each test, the flue gas flow balance between heat pipes was checked and adjusted to approximately a 50/50 split. After completing the tests on Day 3, the test equipment was removed from the plant site.

Data Collection

Data was collected in the same fashion as for the May performance test.¹ Before testing began, CONSOL R&D personnel measured the air flow in the secondary air bypass ducts. Pitot tube (S-Type) traverses of the bypass ducts were completed using high accuracy electronic manometers (0.0001 in. WC resolution). The ABB API representative performed a similar check using a hot wire anemometer. For all tests, both flow measuring techniques indicated that the secondary air bypass dampers were tightly closed and that there was no flow or only a very slight leakage in the bypass ducts (see Tables F-7, F-14, F-21 and F-28)⁽¹⁾.

On each test day, the boiler operation was set to full load and stabilized. During the stabilization period, plant operations initiated the heat pipe sootblower cycle to insure the units were operating at peak efficiency. Before the first test on November 7, all 16 sootblowers on each heat pipe were activated during the sootblow. The sootblower cycle took approximately four hours and was completed by 12:30 p.m. Heat pipe testing began 10 minutes later. On November 8, plant operators blew only the bottom two rows of sootblowers to clean the cold-end sections of each heat pipe. This was standard operating practice since the top sections of the heat pipes do not foul during normal operation. Sootblowing was completed at 7:13 a.m. Heat pipe testing began at 10:15 a.m. Not sootblowing the heat pipe top sections on the second test day did not affect the measured thermal performance since the November 7 and 8 test results were very similar.

After the boiler load, economizer oxygen level, coal feed rate and flue gas inlet temperatures stabilized, heat pipe testing began. Each heat pipe was tested separately. Simultaneous traverse data were collected for three streams at a time. The stream groupings were selected to minimize the effect of possible small changes in operating conditions during the test period on the measured performance. The stream groupings were either: flue gas in, flue gas out, and secondary air out, or primary air in, primary air out, and primary flue gas out. By simultaneously collecting flue gas inlet and outlet data, the accuracy of the air leak determinations was maximized. Collecting the primary air outlet and primary flue gas outlet data simultaneously maximizes the accuracy of estimating the primary flue gas flow through heat balance calculation for each heat pipe. After obtaining the first group of simultaneous measurements, the sampling teams moved to new positions and collected the second group data. This same procedure was repeated on the second heat pipe.

Each heat pipe has a close coupled forced draft (FD) fan which discharges directly into the heat pipe secondary air section. By prior agreement between NYSEG and ABB API, the secondary air inlet temperatures were obtained by averaging the readings of special, calibrated thermocouples (TCs) which were installed at the FD fan outlets. The special TCs were positioned at the centers of equal ductwork flow areas, four per FD fan, and the readings recorded on a strip chart. This provided accurate average temperature measurement. Typically, the maximum absolute deviation among the four thermocouples was 2-3°F.

The performance test code requires that the air heater inlet and outlet flue gas flow rates be calculated based on coal rate, coal composition and gas composition. Coal rates (15 minute average values) were obtained from the plant computer records for the test periods. Coal samples were obtained by NYSEG plant operators using the coal feeder automatic samplers. Multi 3-4 lb samples were taken over the

⁽¹⁾Numbering convention -- Tables and figures found in Appendices A-I are identified with the appendix letter preceding the sequence number.

course of each test to obtain a 50 to 70 lb composite sample. The composite samples were riffled to 25 lb samples for analysis. Coal sampling logs are presented in Table A-1 with analyses in Table A-2.

Fly ash samples were collected during each test period using the procedures proposed in the test plan. The samples were obtained with a cyclone/filter bag ash sampler device at the fly ash silo. Typically, every one-and-a-half to two hours, the boiler and ESP fly ash hoppers are emptied and the ash conveyed to the fly ash silo. The ash sampler allows continuous withdrawal of a sample from the pneumatically conveyed fly ash over the ash dumping period. A three-to-five gallon fly ash sample was obtained for each test. Ash analyses are presented with the coal analyses in Table A-2.

Operational Stability

Figures 2a-2f, and 3a-3f show the plant and heat pipe operating stability during the two high load performance tests. The time spans in the figures include three to five hours for system line out and the test periods. Computer logged data were used to generate the 15-minute average values presented in the figures. Test average values and standard deviations are presented in Table 1 for each operating variable shown in the figures.

The results in Table 1 demonstrate good control of all important operating variables during both test periods. The most stable operating conditions were achieved for the first test period on November 7. Because of heavy rains and a wetter coal feedstock, plant operation was somewhat less stable for the November 8 test period (see Table 1 for changes in standard deviations). For both test periods, however, the variations in 15-minute averaged values were well within the test plan proposed target limits of less than:

- ±3% for boiler load
- ±0.3% (absolute) for economizer outlet oxygen
- ±5% for coal feed rate
- ±10°F for flue gas inlet temperature change.

The lower stability for the second test period does not appear to have significantly affected the performance results. The thermal performances of the heat pipes determined by fully correcting the flue gas outlet temperatures (discussed in a following section) were essentially the same for the November 7 and 8 tests. The November 8 corrected flue gas outlet temperatures were 3°F higher for the 2A heat pipe and 1°F lower for the 2B heat pipe than the November 7 results.

Air Leakage Determination

The results of the air leak rate determinations are presented in Table 2. The air leakage into each heat pipe was determined in accordance with the ASME PTC 4.3 Test Code procedures. Total leakage is the difference between the flue gas outlet and inlet flow rates. Table 2 includes the total air leakage, measured leakages, and unaccounted leakage. The unaccounted air leakage is total leakage minus specific leaks which are known or are directly measured such as the continuous ambient air purges to the sootblower lances.

The measured air leakages are low for both heat pipes. Total air leakage was between 2.4 to 2.5 wt. percent of the inlet flue gas flow rates for the 2A heat pipe and 1.2 to 2.2 wt. percent for the 2B heat pipe. Unaccounted air leakage rates were 0.1 to 0.2 wt. percent lower for both heat pipes. The low leakages show that the heat pipes are tightly constructed. Since the heat pipe modules are seal welded together, the air leakage is not due to internal leaks between the air and flue gas sides. Rather, leakages

Figure 2a Coal Rate & Economizer O2 -- Test 1

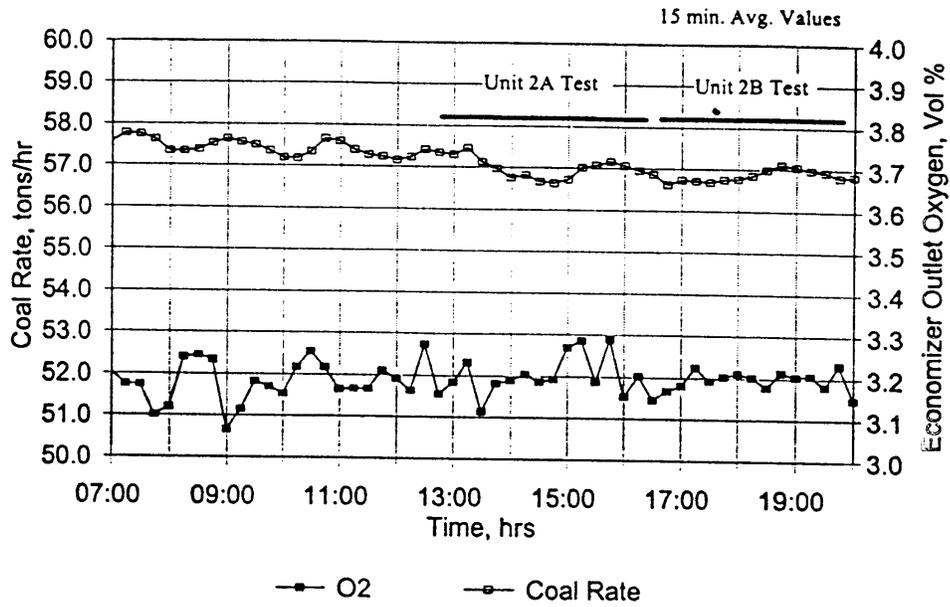


Figure 2b Pri. & Sec. Air Flows -- Test 1

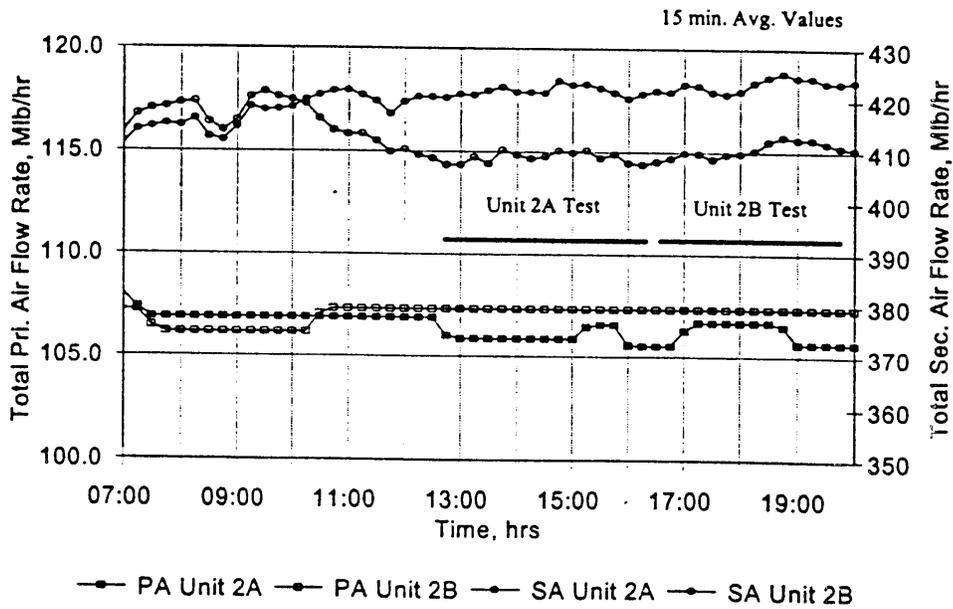


Figure 2c
Flue Gas Inlet Temperatures -- Test 1

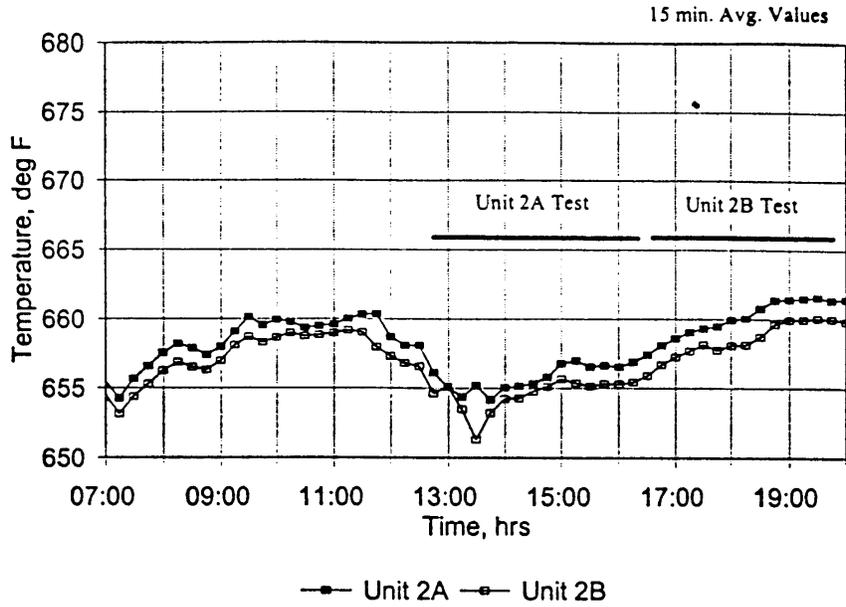


Figure 2d
Flue Gas Outlet Temperatures -- Test 1

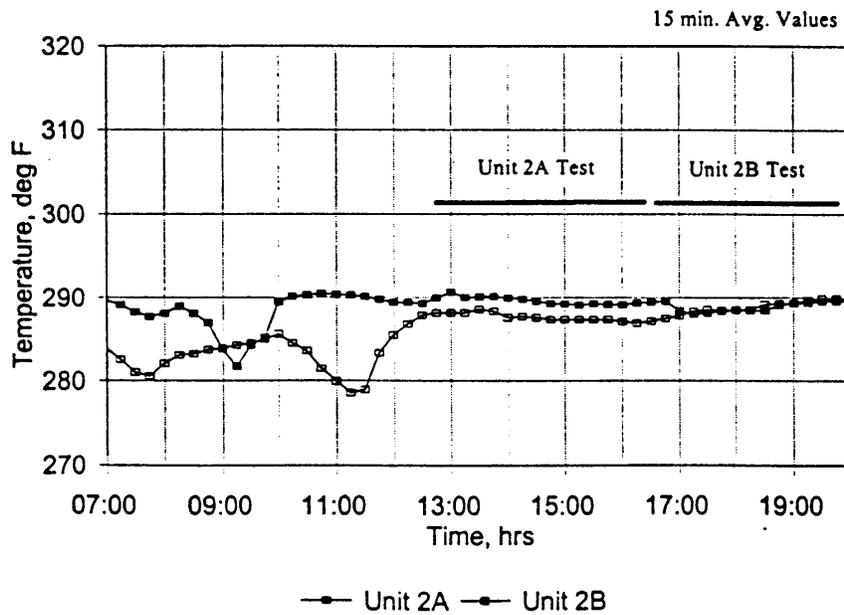


Figure 2e
Pri. & Sec. Air Inlet Temps -- Test 1

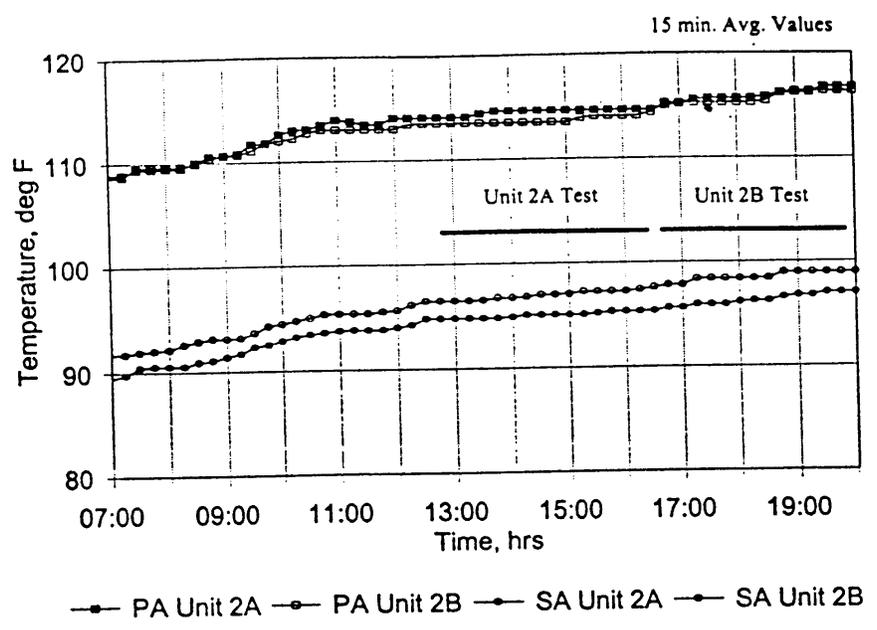


Figure 2f
Pri. & Sec. Air Outlet Temps -- Test 1

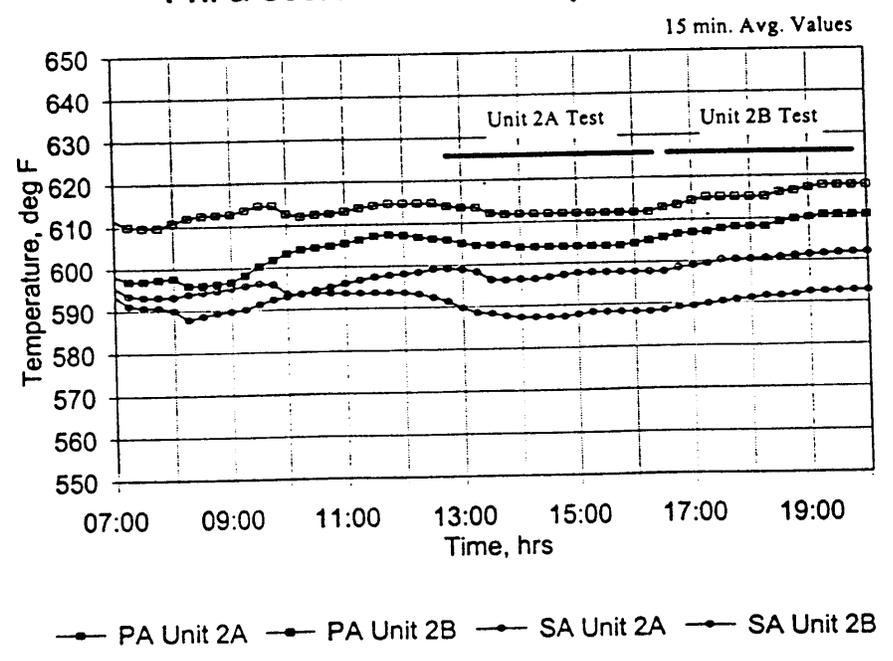


Figure 3a
Coal Rate & Economizer O2 -- Test 2

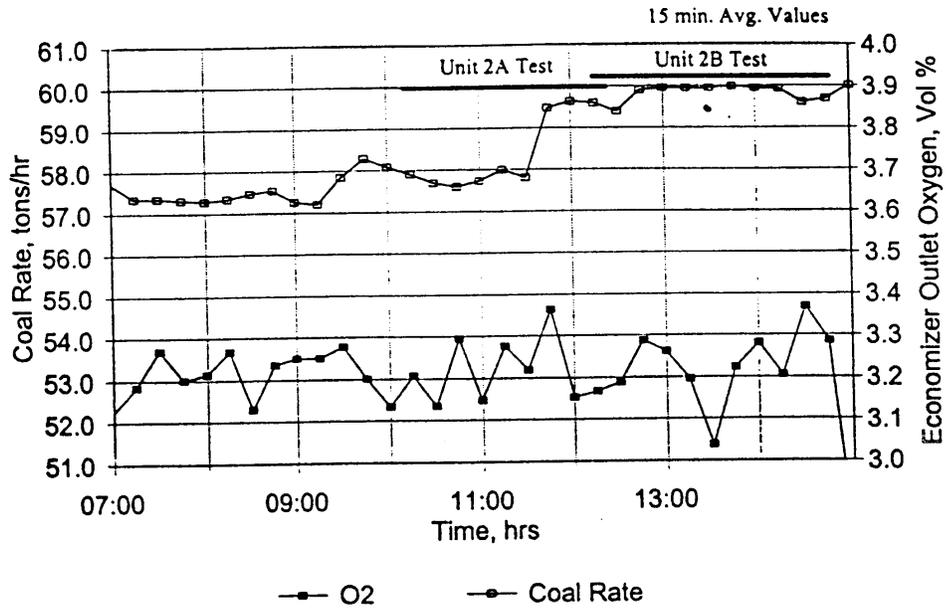


Figure 3b
Pri. & Sec. Air Flows -- Test 2

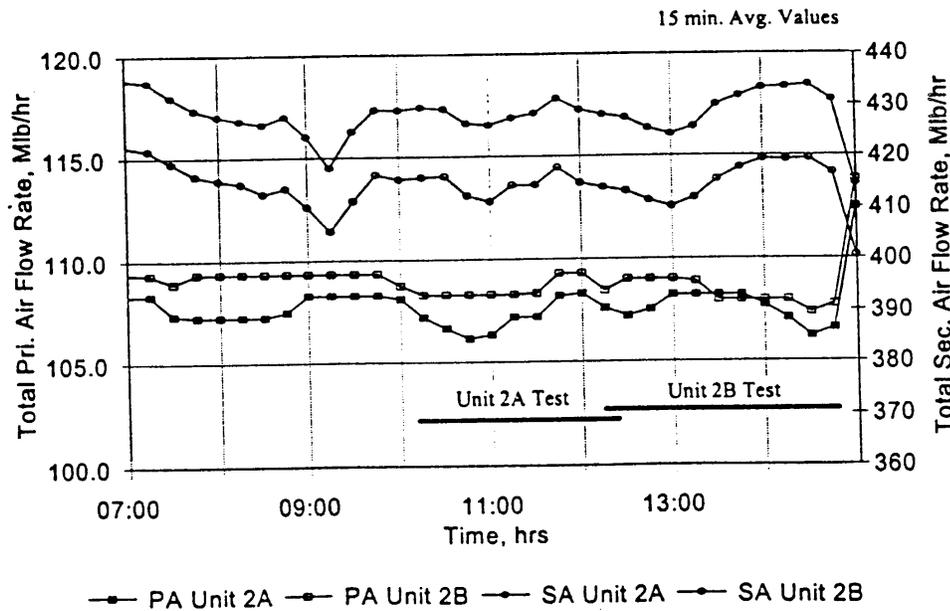


Figure 3c
Flue Gas Inlet Temperatures -- Test 2

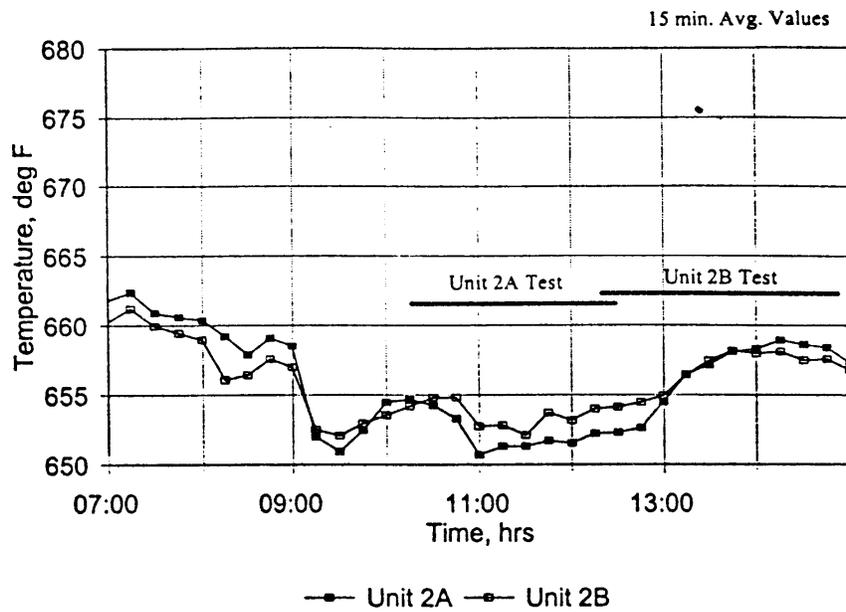


Figure 3d
Flue Gas Outlet Temperatures -- Test 2

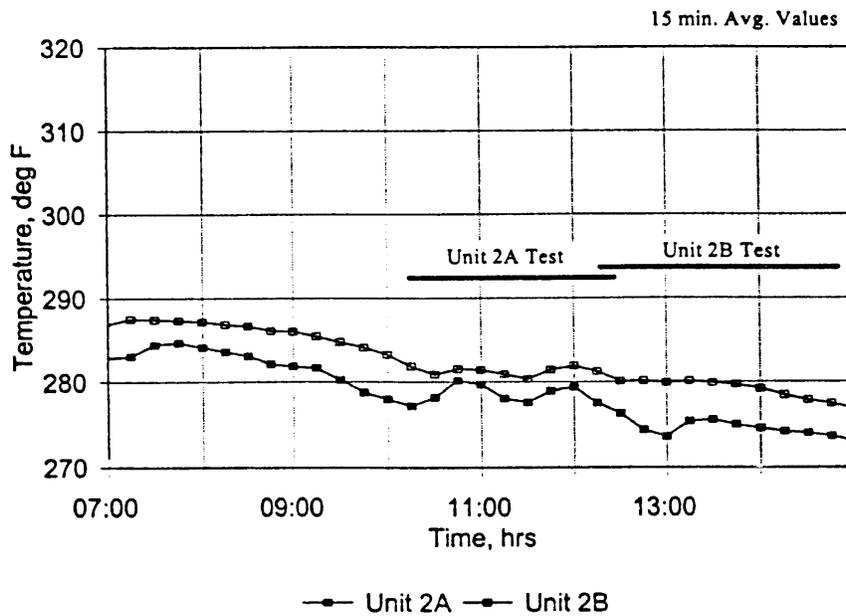


Figure 3e
Pri. & Sec. Air Inlet Temps -- Test 2

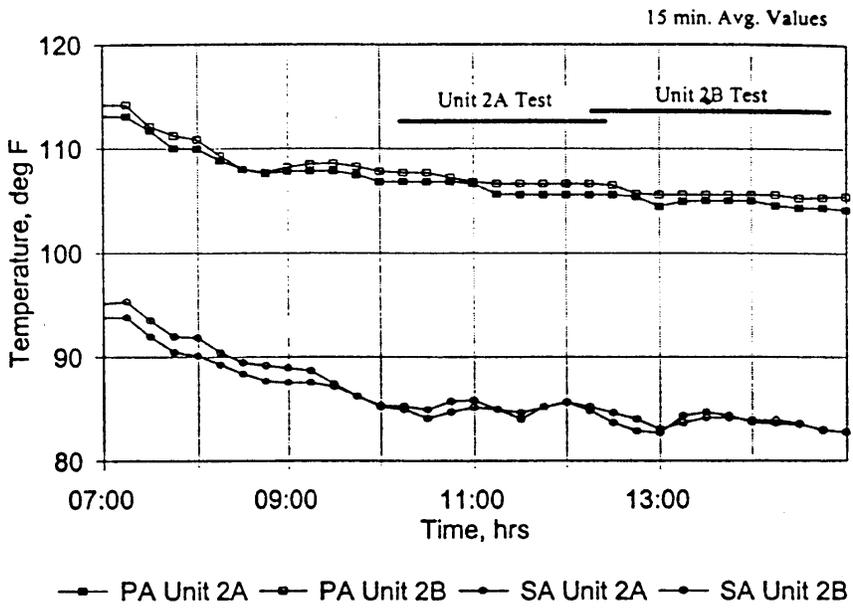


Figure 3f
Pri. & Sec. Air Outlet Temps -- Test 2

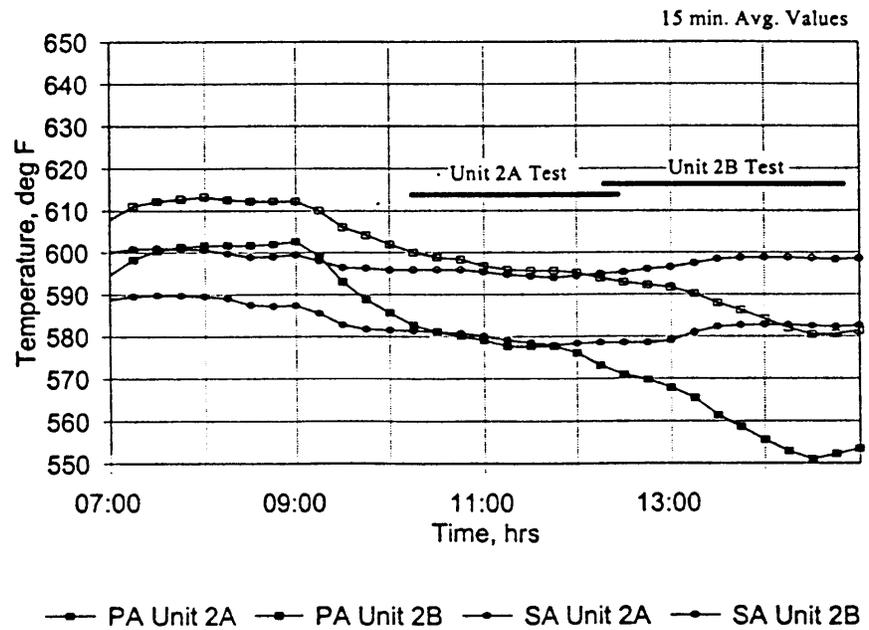


Table 1
Operating Conditions Summary
Computer Logged Data

Unit	2A		2B	
	11/7/96		11/7/96	
Date	11/7/96		11/7/96	
Test Period	12:40 - 16:22 Hrs		16:30 - 19:38 Hrs	
	Average	Std Dev	Average	Std Dev
Coal Rate, tons/hr	57.0	0.25	56.9	0.15
Load, MWnet	146.9	0.34	146.8	0.26
O ₂ at Economizer, Vol %	3.20	0.05	3.20	0.02
Total Pri Air Flow, Mlb/hr	106.0	0.32	107.3	0.00
Total Sec Air Flow, Mlb/hr	421.7	0.98	410.5	1.61
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, °F	655.8	0.93	658.4	1.34
Flue Gas Out Temp, °F	289.6	0.48	288.7	0.87
Pri Air Inlet Temp, °F	114.5	0.22	115.5	0.61
Sec Air Inlet Temp, °F	95.0	0.21	98.5	0.47
Pri Air Outlet Temp, °F	604.5	0.60	615.7	1.48
Sec Air Outlet Temp, °F	588.3	1.08	600.4	1.22
	11/8/96		11/8/96	
Date	11/8/96		11/8/96	
Test Period	10:15 - 12:28 Hrs		12:15 - 14:50 Hrs	
	Average	Std Dev	Average	Std Dev
Coal Rate, tons/hr	58.5	0.91	59.8	0.20
Load, MWnet	147.8	0.80	147.8	0.91
O ₂ at Economizer, Vol %	3.22	0.07	3.23	0.09
Total Pri Air Flow, Mlb/hr	107.2	0.71	108.3	0.58
Total Sec Air Flow, Mlb/hr	428.3	1.55	415.2	3.38
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, °F	652.3	1.33	656.4	1.69
Flue Gas Out Temp, °F	278.4	1.19	279.5	1.10
Pri Air Inlet Temp, °F	106.1	0.61	105.7	0.43
Sec Air Inlet Temp, °F	85.1	0.63	83.9	0.65
Pri Air Outlet Temp, °F	577.7	3.53	587.5	5.06
Sec Air Outlet Temp, °F	579.4	1.28	597.5	1.47

Table 2
Performance Summary -- Air Leakages

Unit	2A		2B	
	11/7/96 12:40-16:22	11/8/96 10:15-12:28	11/7/96 16:25-19:38	11/8/96 12:15-14:50
Boiler Load, MW net	146.9	147.8	146.8	147.8
Flue Gas Rate In, lb/hr	748,050	755,560	738,720	778,040
Flue Gas Rate Out, lb/hr	767,090	773,820	747,660	795,380
Total Air Leakage, lb/hr	19,040	18,260	8,900	17,340
Measured Air Leaks, lb/hr				
Infrasonic cleaner Air Rate, lb/hr	Off	Off	NA	NA
Sootblower Purge Air Rate, lb/hr	1,340	1,340	1,360	1,360
Unaccounted Air Leak, lb/hr	17,700	16,920	7,580	15,980
Total Air Leakage, % Inlet FG Flow	2.5	2.4	1.2	2.2
Unaccounted Air Leak, % Inlet Flow	2.4	2.2	1.0	2.1

are likely due to ambient air infiltration through sootblower wall seals. Additional, potential leak sites are: heat pipe manway doors, sample ports, and duct expansion joints.

As requested by ABB API, the Infrasonic cleaner was shut down when the 2A heat pipe was tested. This eliminated the Infrasonic cleaner as a source of extraneous air.

The 16 high pressure air sootblowers on each heat pipe are equipped with check valves to allow a small amount of ambient air to be drawn through the sootblower lances when the units are out of service. The air purges prevent fly ash laydown in the lances. These purges were measured once during the tests (see Appendix H). The purge rates were only 1,340 lb/hr for the 2A heat pipe and 1,360 lb/hr for the 2B heat pipe; rates which were essentially the same as measured during the May 1996 performance tests.

Heat Pipe Pressure Drops

The heat pipes were designed to have maximum, full load, clean condition pressure drops not exceeding:

- 3.65 In. WC for the flue gas side,
- 3.60 In. WC for the primary air side, and
- 5.35 In. WC for the secondary air side.

The November test pressure drops are summarized in Table 3. For each heat pipe section, the measured and design values are presented for flue gas or air side flow rates, temperatures and pressure drops. To compare the measured pressure drops with the design values, the measured pressure drops must be corrected for differences between actual and design gas or air flow rates and temperatures. The following equation, based on the PTC 4.3 Test Code, was used:

$$DP_{corr} = DP_M \left(\frac{W_D^2 (T_{DI} + T_{DO})}{W_M^2 (T_{MI} + T_{MO})} \right) \quad (1)$$

Where:

DP_{corr} = Corrected Pressure Drop, in. WC

DP_M = Measured Pressure Drop, in. WC

T_{DI} = Design Inlet Temperature, °R

T_{DO} = Design Outlet Temperature, °R

T_{MI} = Measured Inlet Temperature, °R

T_{MO} = Measured Outlet Temperature, °R

W_D = Design Gas Or Air Flow Rate, lb/hr

W_M = Measured Gas Or Air Flow Rate, lb/hr

Table 3 includes all data required to calculate the corrected pressure drops and the totally corrected values. Differences between the corrected and the design pressure drops are presented in the table. If the corrected pressure drop is less than the design, the heat pipe meets the design guarantee for pressure drop performance. Test results indicate that the heat pipe pressure drop performance meets design guarantees for all sections of both heat pipes. Corrected pressure drops were all lower than design values for the 2A heat pipe for both high load tests. The same is true for the 2B heat pipe except for the first test period; when the corrected pressure drop across the flue gas side exceeded the design value by an insignificant 0.05 In.WC.

Manually read, U-tube manometers were used to measure total pressure drops across the flue gas, primary air, and secondary air tube banks. The manometers were connected to specially installed pressure taps to insure that the measured pressure drops would be across the heat pipe modules and not include losses for ductwork. The manometer readings are presented in Appendix G.

Thermal Performance

Heat balances around each heat pipe and net flue gas side duties are presented in Table 4 for the two high load tests conducted in November 1996. The heat balances show that the total heat removed from the flue gas streams equals the energy absorbed by the primary and secondary air streams plus the energy lost to the air leaks. The useful energy recovered is the total heat transferred to the primary and secondary air streams. This energy is recycled back to the boiler. For completeness, the results include the net flue gas duties which match the respective primary and secondary air side duties.

Table 3
Performance Summary -- Heat Pipe Pressure Drops

Unit	2A		2B	
	11/7/96 12:40-16:22	11/8/96 10:15-12:28	11/7/96 16:30-19:38	11/8/96 12:15-14:50
Boiler Load, MW net	146.9	147.8	146.8	147.8
Flue Gas Section				
Design Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr	750,000			
Design Pressure Drop, In. WC	3.65			
Design Inlet Temp, °F	680			
Design Outlet Temp, °F	253			
Flue Gas Rate In, lb/hr	748,100	755,600	738,700	778,000
Flue Gas Rate Out, lb/hr	767,100	773,800	747,700	795,400
Avg Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr	757,600	764,700	743,200	786,700
Flue Gas Temp In, °F	659	658	663	661
Flue Gas Temp Out, °F	289	278	294	283
Measured DP, in. WC	3.55	3.58	3.68	3.83
Totally Corrected DP, In. WC	3.45	3.44	3.70	3.46
Corrected - Design DP, In. WC	-0.20	-0.21	0.05	-0.19
Primary Air Section				
Design Air Rate, lb/hr	62,500			
Design Pressure Drop, In. WC	3.60			
Design Inlet Temp, °F	80			
Design Outlet Temp, °F	644			
Average Air Rate, lb/hr	58,790	73,450	53,590	68,710
Air Temp In, °F	115	106	115	107
Air Temp Out, °F	604	576	614	592
Measured DP, in. WC	2.73	3.51	2.54	3.74
Totally Corrected DP, In. WC	3.09	2.61	3.44	3.14
Corrected - Design DP, In. WC	-0.51	-0.99	-0.16	-0.46
Secondary Air Section				
Design Air Rate, lb/hr	562,500			
Design Pressure Drop, In. WC	5.35			
Design Inlet Temp, °F	80			
Design Outlet Temp, °F	616			
Average Air Rate, lb/hr	531,100	539,700	516,300	535,400
Air Temp In, °F	94	85	94	83
Air Temp Out, °F	584	578	596	595
Measured DP, in. WC	4.67	4.72	4.47	4.51
Totally Corrected DP, In. WC	5.30	5.23	5.32	5.03
Corrected - Design DP, In. WC	-0.05	-0.12	-0.03	-0.32

**Table 4
Performance Summary -- Heat Balances and Duties**

Unit	A		B	
	11/7/96	11/8/96	11/7/96	11/8/96
Boiler Load, MW net	146.9	147.8	146.8	147.8
Inputs				
Flue Gas Rate In, lb/hr	748,100	755,600	738,700	778,000
Temperature In, °F	659	658	663	661
Temperature Out With Air Leak, °F	289	278	294	283
Cp, Btu/lb-°F	0.2628	0.2621	0.2625	0.2619
Overall Duty, MM Btu/hr	72.73	75.26	71.55	77.03
Outputs				
Primary Air Rate, lb/hr	58,790	73,450	53,590	68,710
Temperature In, °F	115	106	115	107
Temperature Out, °F	604	576	614	592
Cp, Btu/lb-F	0.2491	0.2481	0.2492	0.2483
Duty, MM Btu/hr	7.16	8.56	6.66	8.27
Secondary Air Rate, lb/hr	531,100	539,700	516,400	535,400
Temperature In, °F	94	85.4	94	83
Temperature Out, °F	584	578	596	595
Cp, Btu/lb-°F	0.2485	0.2478	0.2486	0.2479
Duty, MM Btu/hr	64.67	65.88	64.46	67.96
Air Leak Rate, lb/hr	19,000	18,200	8,900	17,400
Temperature In, °F	95	95	95	95
Temperature Out, °F	289	278	294	283
Cp, Btu/lb-°F	0.2443	0.2437	0.2443	0.2437
Duty, MM Btu/hr	0.90	0.81	0.43	0.80
Downstream Air Input Rate, lb/hr (1)	0	0	NA	NA
Temperature In, °F				
Temperature Out, °F				
Cp, Btu/lb-°F				
Duty, MM Btu/hr	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Overall Duty, MM Btu/hr	72.73	75.26	71.55	77.03
Net Flue Gas Side Duties				
Primary Flue Gas Rate In, lb/hr	92,980	97,000	80,490	91,570
Temperature In, °F	659	658	663	661
Temperature Out No Leak, °F	368	322	349	317
Cp, Btu/lb-°F	0.2644	0.2630	0.2636	0.2626
Duty, MM Btu/hr	7.16	8.57	6.66	8.27
Secondary Flue Gas Rate In, lb/hr	655,100	658,600	658,200	686,400
Temperature In, °F	659	658	663	661
Temperature Out No Leak, °F	283	276	290	283
Cp, Btu/lb-°F	0.2626	0.2621	0.2624	0.2619
Duty, MM Btu/hr	64.68	65.89	64.46	67.96
Net Energy Recovery, % of Fuel Input	4.99	5.17	4.96	5.18

(1) Infrasonic Cleaner Air Flow -- Unit Was Shutdown For Tests.

For a clean well balanced system, each heat pipe recovers about 5% of the energy in the feed coal. The total energy recovery is about 10%. For the November 7 performance test, energy recoveries were 4.99% and 4.96% for the 2A and 2B heat pipes, respectively. Heat recoveries were slightly higher for the duplicate test on November 8. Heat recovery was 5.17% in the 2A heat pipe and 5.18% in the 2B heat pipe. These higher recoveries were due to higher flue gas and air flow rates, and to lower flue gas outlet and lower air inlet temperatures on the second day of testing.

To determine if the measured performance meets the design, the PTC 4.3 Test Code requires that the corrected flue gas outlet temperature be compared to the design. Design performance is achieved if the totally corrected temperature equals or is less than the design flue gas outlet temperature. Temperature corrections are made for differences between design and actual flue gas inlet temperature, air inlet temperature, X-ratio, and flue gas flow rate. Procedures for calculating the corrections are presented in the PTC 4.3 Test Code and in an uncertainty analysis.⁴

Table 5 presents the results of the performance evaluations and shows all temperature corrections for differences from design bases. The reported results were taken from a Quattro[®] Pro for Windows[®] spreadsheet program which was developed to evaluate the heat pipe performances. The detailed program results for all test cases are presented in Appendix I. Boxed cells in the printouts are user input values obtained from the performance test data.

Since each heat pipe heats both primary air and secondary air streams, the calculation method treats each heat pipe as two heat exchangers. Corrected temperatures are calculated for the primary flue gas/air sections and for the secondary flue gas/air sections. These temperatures are then combined by heat balance to obtain the final totally corrected outlet temperature for each heat pipe (see uncertainty analysis).

The performance summary results (Table 5) show that the totally corrected flue gas outlet temperature for the 2A heat pipe exceeded the design by 20°F to 23°F for the high load performance tests. For the 2B heat pipe, the corrected outlet temperature exceeded the design by 15°F to 16°F. Like the May test results, these results show that, in an unfouled condition, the thermal performance of the 2B heat pipe is slightly better than that of the 2A heat pipe.

Comparing the May and November thermal performance results indicates that there may be a slight decline in the thermal performance of both heat pipes. The May test results show a 17°F to 18°F approach to the design temperature for the 2A heat pipe and a 12°F approach for the 2B heat pipe at full boiler load conditions⁽²⁾. Based on current results, there is a 3°F to 6°F increase in the approach to design outlet temperature for the 2A heat pipe and a 3°F to 4°F increase for the 2B heat pipe. While these changes are small, they may signal an ongoing performance decline which may be due to loss of heat transfer fluids or degradation of the fluids. Additional testing of the heat pipes at 12 month intervals appears to be warranted to determine if the performance declines are real or if the changes are due to variations in test conditions and data collection.

⁽²⁾ The 12°F approach for the 2B heat pipe is for the May 15 test for which the data set is complete.

Table 5
Performance Summary -- Totally Corrected Flue Gas Outlet Temperatures

Unit	A		B	
	11/7/96 12:40-16:22	11/8/96 10:15-12:28	11/7/96 16:25-19:38	11/8/96 12:15-14:50
Boiler Load, MW net	146.9	147.8	146.8	147.8
Primary Flue Gas Section				
Primary Flue Gas Flow, lb/hr	92,980	97,000	80,490	91,570
Measured Outlet Temp, °F	324	288	325	283
Temperature Corrections For Differences From:				
Design Entering Air Temp, °F	302	271	303	265
Design Entering Flue Gas Temp, °F	332	295	332	289
Design X-Ratio, °F	299	315	316	308
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, °F	324	287	328	283
Air Leak Correction, °F	44	34	24	34
Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, °F	329	337	327	329
Secondary Flue Gas Section				
Secondary Flue Gas Flow, lb/hr	655,100	658,600	658,200	686,500
Outlet Temp (Ht Bal), °F	283	276	290	283
Temperature Corrections for Differences From:				
Design Entering Air Temp, °F	274	273	281	281
Design Entering Flue Gas Temp, °F	290	284	296	290
Design X-Ratio, °F	268	264	265	257
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, °F	283	276	290	281
Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, °F	265	267	262	260
Totally Corrected Temperatures				
Combined Flue Gas Outlet, °F	273	276	269	268
Design Flue Gas Outlet Temp, °F	253	253	253	253
Outlet Temp Approach To Design, °F	20	23	16	15

Data Handling and Quality Control

A. Temperature Measurement. All TCs used for gas or air measurements were calibrated and the handheld temperature potentiometers were factory calibrated, NIST traceable units.

In the May tests, exposed junction, unsheathed TCs were used in the pitot probes. For the November tests, the TCs were replaced with grounded, sheathed TCs. Grounded, sheathed TCs have the following advantages:

- Superior quality control with machined junctions,
- Ability to seal the TC-probe attachment via Swagelok® fitting,
- Extended TC life,
- Contamination-free junctions eliminating calibration shifts,
- Ease of replacement.

The response times of ungrounded and grounded sheathed TCs were compared to the originally used 20 ga., exposed junction TCs. The ungrounded TC lagged the exposed junction TC by about 15 seconds while the response curves were identical for the grounded, sheathed and exposed junction TCs. Based on these results, new and spare grounded sheathed TCs were purchased for all pitot probes.

The calibration data for the new TCs are presented in Tables B-1 to B-4. The differences between the measured TC reading and a traceable reference TC are plotted against measured readings in Figures B-1 and B-2. These data were correlated by least squares linear fit. The measured heat pipe test temperatures were corrected using Equation 2.

$$T_{act} = T_M + a + bT_M \quad (2)$$

Where:

T_{act} = Actual Temperature, °F

T_M = Measured Temperature, °F

a & b = Correlation Constants For Difference Correction

The correlation coefficients for the TCs used and the spares are presented in Table B-5.

Before the May performance tests, special calibrated TCs were installed at the outlets of the secondary air fans (heat pipe inlets). These TCs (four per FD fan outlet) were left in place and used for the November tests. Calibrations for the TCs can be found in the May performance test report.¹ The secondary air fan outlet temperatures, recorded at 15-minute intervals during the November test periods, are presented in Tables B-6 and B-7. Both the as-measured or uncorrected, and corrected temperatures are shown. The four TC averaged corrected temperatures are plotted in Figure B-3 for the test periods. The figure shows that the secondary air inlet temperatures were essentially stable and changed less than 2°F during any heat pipe test.

B. Pitot Tube Calibrations. Flue gas and air duct velocity traverses were conducted using the EPA Method 2 procedure. The traverse data were used to calculate weighted average gas and air temperatures, and gas compositions. All pitot tubes were calibrated before and after testing. Since the post test calibrations showed no significant changes from the pre-test values, the pre-test calibration

coefficients were used. Pitot tube coefficients are summarized in Table C-1 and the complete data set is included as Tables C-2 and C-3.

Shortridge Instruments Inc. AirData Multimeters were used to measure the pitot tube differential pressures. These units are highly accurate electronic manometers and can measure differential pressures to 0.0001 in. WC. The same instruments used for the May tests were used for November testing.

C. Gas Composition Determinations. Teledyne Max 5 combustion gas analyzers were used to measure flue gas oxygen, CO, and percent combustibles. The units were rebuilt by the manufacturer's local Pittsburgh representative prior to the November test program. Before the tests began, the gas analyzers were calibrated against air and an oxygen calibration gas (3.57% O₂, 100 ppm CO, 0.52% CH₄, bal N₂). To eliminate drift due to ambient temperature changes, the instruments were recalibrated on air by the sampling teams several times at each traverse location as data were collected.

The CO₂ concentrations were not directly measured. Instead, the oxygen and CO levels were measured with the Max 5 analyzers and a fuel line plot was used to obtain the CO₂ concentrations. The fuel line plot shown in Figure D-1 was constructed using detailed analyses of a few gas samples taken at various locations and times throughout the test periods. The standard procedure for developing the fuel line plot was to collect gas samples in Tedlar[®] bags and then to analyze the samples on site by Orsat. Because of equipment problems, the on site Orsat analyses had to be abandoned. To overcome the analysis problem, the gas samples were taken back to the CONSOL lab in Library, Pa. and analyzed by gas chromatography. The results are presented in Table D-1.

Figure D-2 presents a parity plot of the Max 5 electronic analyzer oxygen measurements versus the gas chromatograph measurements. The data shows excellent agreement. The average difference between the two measurement methods was 0.143% O₂ with a standard deviation of 0.248%. Agreement between the two measurement methods is good considering the time difference between when the gas analyzer analysis was obtained (i.e., when the bags were filled) and the time of the chromatograph measurements (i.e., two to three days later).

D. Temperature and Velocity Traverse Data. Flue gas and air duct traverse data sheets are provided in Appendix E. The data sheets contain the raw field data for temperatures, velocity heads, and gas compositions. The calculation sheets are presented in Appendix F. These sheets show: the thermocouple calibration corrected temperatures, simple and weighted average temperatures, simple and weighted average gas compositions and mass flow rates. As noted in the May performance test, there is generally no significant difference between the simple and weighted average values for temperature and gas compositions. Unless specified, weighted averages were always used in performance evaluations.

Except for the primary air outlet flows, the performance calculations do not use air and flue gas flow rates based on pitot velocity head measurements. This is because the Performance Test Code requires that the overall flue gas rates be calculated from the measured fuel feed rate, and the fuel and flue gas compositions. The secondary air rate is calculated by heat balance. The velocity head based mass flow rates are provided in this report for completeness and as a check of the Code calculation flow rates. A comparison summary is provided in Table 6. The results show good agreement between the calculated inlet and outlet flue gas rates and the inlet and outlet rates determined by pitot measurements. The pitot traverse flow rates averaged 4.9% less, 3.7% greater, and 2.8% greater than

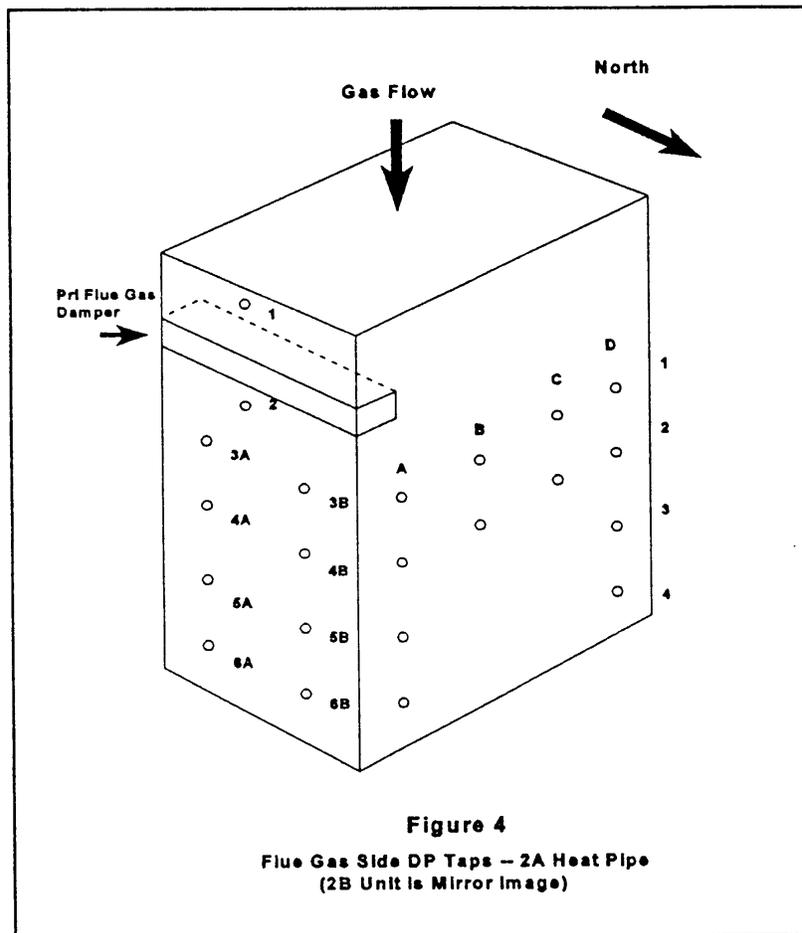
the calculated rates for the flue gas inlet, flue gas outlet, and secondary air outlet rates, respectively. These results, like the results for the May tests, indicate that the data are consistent and accurate.

The primary air inlet and outlet rates based on pitot measurements are also shown in Table 6. The two flow rates do not agree well. The inlet rate is typically twice the outlet rate. The outlet flow is considered to be correct since the pitot measurement location is ideal for accurate flow determination. The inlet primary air pitot ports meet code layout requirements for weighted average temperature determination. However the location is not ideal for accurate flow measurement; measured pressure heads are very low because the duct area is large and there is insufficient straight run ahead of the sampling location for flow straightening. This is not a concern for the performance evaluations. Gross errors in the primary air inlet flow measurement have no effect on the weighted average temperatures used for the performance calculations since the temperature variation in the duct was always less than 4°F.

E. Heat Pipe Pressure Drop Data. During the tests, U-tube manometers were connected to special taps across the heat pipe tube banks. For each heat pipe the manometers were used to measure the drops across the primary air, secondary air, primary flue gas, and secondary flue gas sections. Manometer fluids were either water or 0.826 spgr. red oil depending upon the instrument requirements. The data are provided in Appendix G, Tables G-1 and G-2. An explanation of these data is provided in the previous section, Heat Pipe Pressure Drops.

Table 6				
Performance Summary -- Gas And Air Rate Comparisons				
Unit	A		B	
	11/7/96	11/8/96	11/7/96	11/8/96
Date	12:40-16:22	10:15-12:28	16:25-19:38	12:15-14:50
Time				
Boiler Load, MW net	146.9	147.8	146.8	147.8
Flue Gas Rate In, lb/hr				
Calculated	748,100	755,600	738,700	778,000
Pitot	717,200	719,100	710,200	724,500
Pitot/Calc	0.959	0.952	0.961	0.931
Flue Gas Rate Out, lb/hr				
Calculated	767,100	773,800	747,700	795,400
Pitot	813,900	802,300	793,500	787,400
Pitot/Calc	1.061	1.037	1.061	0.990
Secondary Air Rate Out, lb/hr				
Calculated	531,100	539,700	516,400	535,400
Pitot	545,800	552,700	536,700	546,700
Pitot/Calc	1.028	1.024	1.040	1.021
Primary Air Rates, lb/hr				
Inlet Pitot (1)	114,500	140,990	106,500	142,990
Outlet Pitot	58,800	73,450	53,590	68,710
In/Out	1.95	1.92	1.99	2.08
(1) Inlet Primary Air Rate Is Unreliable Due To Large Duct Size And Low Measured				

For the November test, ABB API requested data on module-to-module pressure drops after the October water washing and during or just after the performance testing. The data are presented here. A schematic of the pressure tap layout for the 2A heat pipe is shown in Figure 4. There are 10 pressure taps on the east wall of the heat pipe. Tap 1 is in the gas space above the primary flue gas section damper. Tap 2 is in the gas space just below this damper. Taps 3A and 3B are in the sootblower lane below the first heat pipe tube bank module; taps 4A and 4B are below the second tube bank module; taps 5A and 5B are below the third tube bank module, and taps 6A and 6B are below the fourth tube bank module. On the north wall, there is a set of 14 pressure taps for measuring the pressure drops across the bottom three heat tube bank modules. Figure 4 shows only 12 taps since two taps are being used for local instrumentation.



The combined tap arrangement allows for complete pressure profile determination. The module-to-module pressure drops can be determined parallel with the tubes along the north-south direction and also across the tube banks in the east-west direction. The pressure tap arrangement for the 2B heat pipe is a mirror image of the 2A tap arrangement with north-south taps on the east wall of the flue gas section and east-west taps on the south wall.

A complete set of pressure drop measurements was obtained on October 22, four days after the heat pipes were back online at full load, following the water washing. A similar set of measurements was obtained on November 8. Differential pressures were measured rather than static pressures to eliminate

manual subtraction and improve accuracy. The high accuracy electronic manometers, used for velocity traverse measurements, were used to obtain the pressure drop profile data. Measured pressure drops are presented in Table G-3 and corrected to common basis pressure drops are shown in Table G-4. The results are summarized in Table 7.

For both heat pipes, the corrected pressure drops show little change between the clean and performance test conditions. This is true for the east-west and north-south pressure tap results; indicating that there was very little fouling of the heat pipes between the time the units were washed and the performance tests conducted. The data set does indicate that some fouling likely occurred between the two measurement periods. The performance period average total pressure drops are consistently 3 to 6% higher than the clean condition results. Additionally, the increased pressure drops are mainly associated with the bottom, cold-end modules. This is consistent with past experience that fouling mainly occurs in the cold-end modules. The current data set is limited but appears to be consistent with little or no change in pressure drop across the top tube banks and a small increase across the bottom tube banks.

F. Sootblower Lance Air Purges. Sixteen high pressure air sootblowers were installed on each heat pipe. As explained in the previous performance report,¹ at each sootblower location there are two sources of air leak into the flue gas. Leaks occur through spring-loaded sootblower lance shaft seals and through the sootblower lance purge valves. The individual shaft seal leaks were not directly measured because of the difficulty and expense of obtaining these data. The shaft seal leaks, therefore, remain a large, but undetermined portion of the total air leak which is calculated from the difference between the flue gas outlet and inlet flow rates.

The amount of air leak for sootblower lance air purges is easily measured. These leaks were measured by placing a two-inch ID by five foot long PVC pipe over each sootblower purge air check valve. The maximum velocity at the center of the pipe was measured using a miniature, direct-impact pitot tube. The miniature pitot was inserted through the side of the PVC pipe, two feet from the inlet end. This provided sufficient straight run both ahead and behind the measurement point for proper flow straightening. Velocity head measurements were obtained and the maximum pipe velocity calculated. To estimate the air flow, the average velocity through the pipe was taken to be 0.8 times the maximum velocity.⁵

Leak data are presented in Appendix H. For the November test, the sootblower lance purge air leakages were 1,343 lb/hr and 1,361 lb/hr for the 2A and 2B heat pipes, respectively. These leak rates are essentially the same as were measured during the May performance test.

**Table 7
Heat Pipe Module-To-Module Pressure Drops
Corrected to Common Basis**

Condition	Clean	Performance
Taps	East/West	East/West
Date	10/22/96	11/8/96
Time	12:10-12:50	17:30-18:10

2A Heat Pipe		Avg Pressure Drops, in. WC		Change In Avg Value
	Levels			
Top	1-2	1.10	1.12	1.58%
	2-3	0.90	0.92	1.69%
Bottom	3-4	0.82	0.92	11.96%
	Total	2.83	2.98	5.29%

2B Heat Pipe		Avg Pressure Drops, in. WC		Change In Avg Value
	Levels			
Top	1-2	1.16	1.20	3.15%
	2-3	1.00	1.00	-0.31%
Bottom	3-4	0.85	0.97	14.46%
	Total	3.01	3.19	5.97%

Condition	Clean	Performance
Taps	North/South	North/South
Date	10/22/96	11/8/96
Time	17:00-18:15	18:15-19:00

2A Heat Pipe		Avg Pressure Drops, in. WC		Change In Avg Value
	Levels			
Top	1-2	0.65		
	2-3		0.70	8.13%
	3-4	1.04	1.04	-0.05%
	4-5	0.95	0.91	-5.13%
Bottom	5-6	0.68	0.78	14.19%
	Total	3.32	3.42	3.00%

2B Heat Pipe		Avg Pressure Drops, in. WC		Change In Avg Value
	Levels			
Top	1-2			
	2-3	0.771	0.79	1.93%
	3-4	1.155	1.17	1.46%
	4-5	0.983	1.02	3.38%
Bottom	5-6	0.797	0.93	16.34%
	Total	3.706	3.90	5.26%

Basis: 160 MW gross load, 680 °F Flue Gas Inlet, 253 °F Flue Gas Outlet.

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APPENDIX A

**COAL SAMPLING LOGS
COAL AND ASH ANALYSES**

1027

Table A-1

Coal Sampling Log Sheet

Plant/Mine Milliken Unit 2

Date 11/7/96

Clean Coal					
Top Size, in	5/8		2		6
Minimum Increments	15		15		15
Minimum Wt, lb	2		6		15
Raw Coal					
Top Size, in	5/8		2		6
Minimum Increments	35		35		35
Minimum Wt, lb	2		6		15

Increment	Time	Location	Weight, lb	Stored	Sampler
1	1235	2A1	4.2	Consol Can	M.E.O. / F.D.W.
2	1255	2B2	3.3	↓	M.E.O. / F.D.W.
3	1315	2B4	4.0		M.E.O. / F.D.W.
4	1336	2A1	4.2		M.E.O. / F.D.W.
5	1355	2B2	3.3		M.E.O. / F.D.W.
6	1415	2B4	4.0		M.E.O. / F.D.W.
7	1435	2A1	4.2		M.E.O. / F.D.W.
8	1455	2B2	3.3		M.E.O. / F.D.W.
9	1516	2B4	4.0		M.E.O. / F.D.W.
10	1536	2A1	4.2		M.E.O. / F.D.W.
11	1556	2B2	3.3		MEO / FOS
12	1616	2B4	4.0		MEO / FOS
13	1636	2A1	4.2		MEO / FOS
14	1705	2B2	3.3		MEO / FOS
15	1735	2B4	4.0		MEO / FOS
16	1805	2A1	4.2		MEO / FOS
17	1835	2B2	3.3		MEO / FOS
18	1905	2B4	4.0		MEO / FS
19	1935	2A1	4.2		MEO / FS
20					

B test

Increment Storage

YES

Final Weight (Approximate)

73 lbs

Field Preparation

RIFLED

Final Sample Wt

~25 lbs

Sample ID

MILLIKEN UNIT 2 COAL 1235-1935 11/7/96

Checked by

LLA

Table A-1 (Continued)

Coal Sampling Log Sheet

Plant/Mine MILLIKEN UNIT 2

Date 11/8/96

Clean Coal				
Top Size, in	5/8		2	6
Minimum Increments	15		15	15
Minimum Wt, lb	2		6	15
Raw Coal				
Top Size, in	5/8		2	6
Minimum Increments	35		35	35
Minimum Wt, lb	2		6	15

Increment	Time	Location	Weight, lb	Stored	Sampler
1	1020	2A1	3.8	✓	M.E.O. / F.D.W.
2	1040	2B2	4.5	↓	M.E.O. / F.D.W.
3	1055	2B4	4.4	↓	M.E.O. / F.D.W.
4	1116	2A1	3.8	↓	M.E.O. / F.D.W.
5	1138	2B2	4.5	↓	M.E.O. / F.D.W.
6	1155	2B4	4.4	↓	M.E.O. / F.D.W.
7	1235	2A1	3.8	↓	M.E.O. / F.D.W.
8	1255	2B2	4.5	↓	M.E.O. / F.D.W.
9	1315	2B4	4.4	↓	M.E.O. / F.D.W.
10	1336	2A1	3.8	↓	M.E.O. / F.D.W.
11	1400	2B2	4.5	↓	M.E.O. / F.D.W.
12	1420	2B4	4.4	↓	M.E.O. / F.D.W.
13					
14					
15					
16					
17					
18					
19					
20					

Increment Storage YES

Final Weight (Approximate) 5 / lbs

Field Preparation RIFFLED

Final Sample Wt ~ 25 lbs

Sample ID MILLIKEN UNIT 2 COAL

Checked by LLA

11/8/96

**Table A-2
Coal and Fly Ash Analyses**

	<u>Coal Analysis</u>		<u>Fly Ash Analysis</u>	
	11/7/96	11/8/96	11/7/96	11/8/96
Date				
As Received Moisture, wt %	5.90	7.58	0.01	0.09
PROXIMATE, wt % (Dry)				
Volatile Matter	37.85	38.20		
Fixed Carbon	51.25	50.62		
Ash	10.90	11.18		
Total	100.00	100.00		
ULTIMATE (Dry)				
Carbon	74.95	75.02	1.37	3.19
Hydrogen	5.14	5.07	0.01	0.02
Nitrogen	1.47	1.45	<0.01	<0.01
Sulfur	3.08	3.04	0.53	0.68
Oxygen (by diff)	4.46	4.24	-0.12	0.24
Ash	10.90	11.18	98.21	95.87
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Higher Heating Value				
Dry, Btu/lb	13,412	13,315		
Moist/Ash Free, Btu/lb	15,053	14,991		

APPENDIX B

**THERMOCOUPLE CALIBRATION INFORMATION
SECONDARY AIR FAN TEMPERATURES**

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Table B-1



PITTSBURGH CONTROL SYSTEMS, INC.

601 MAYER STREET · BRIDGEVILLE, PA 15017 · 412/220-9371 · FAX 412/220-9375

Report Of Calibration

Date OCTOBER 29, 1996

Certification Test of THERMOCOUPLES

Serial No. SEE BELOW

Type 'K'

Inventory No. 033980

Part No. CK6S16044G-00-RST-SB(317)006MP

Test No. 1386/7-2172

Calibration for CONSOL INC.

Temp. 69°F Humid 37%

PERFORMED BY: THOMAS L. RUGGLES

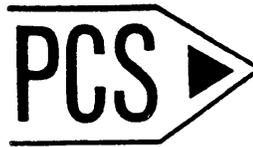
T/C	TARGET	TEST	TEMP	STD	TEMP	DEV.
NUMBER	TEMP	MV	EQUIV	MV	EQUIV	
44-1	100°F	1.480	98.2°F	0.221	100°F	-1.8°F
	300°F	6.057	298.4°F	1.022	300°F	-1.6°F
	500°F	10.537	499.0°F	1.963	500°F	-1.0°F
	700°F	15.146	698.6°F	2.985	700°F	-1.4°F
44-2	100°F	1.482	98.3°F	0.221	100°F	-1.7°F
	300°F	6.059	298.5°F	1.022	300°F	-1.5°F
	500°F	10.539	499.1°F	1.963	500°F	-0.9°F
	700°F	15.150	698.8°F	2.985	700°F	-1.2°F
44-3	100°F	1.482	98.3°F	0.221	100°F	-1.7°F
	300°F	6.059	298.5°F	1.022	300°F	-1.5°F
	500°F	10.539	499.1°F	1.963	500°F	-0.9°F
	700°F	15.148	698.7°F	2.985	700°F	-1.3°F

This calibration is traceable to NIST. NO. 256676 (REFERENCE THERMOCOUPLE)
CALIBRATION UNIT: LINDBERG CALIBRATING FURNACE MODEL NO. 55667 S/N 919006

Thomas L. Ruggles
Head Metrologist

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Table B-2



PITTSBURGH CONTROL SYSTEMS, INC.

601 MAYER STREET · BRIDGEVILLE, PA 15017 · 412/220-9371 · FAX 412/220-9375

Report Of Calibration

Date OCTOBER 29, 1996

Certification Test of THERMOCOUPLES

Type 'K'

Part No. CK6S16066G-00-RST-SB(317)006MP

Calibration for CONSOL INC.

Serial No. SEE BELOW

Inventory No. 033980

Test No. 1386/7-2172

Temp. 69°F Humid 37%

PERFORMED BY: THOMAS L. RUGGLES

T/C NUMBER	TARGET TEMP.	TEST MV	TEMP EQUIV	STD MV	TEMP EQUIV	DEV.
66-4	100°F	1.502	99.2°F	0.221	100°F	-0.8°F
	300°F	6.077	299.3°F	1.022	300°F	-0.7°F
	500°F	10.562	500.1°F	1.963	500°F	+0.1°F
	700°F	15.167	699.5°F	2.985	700°F	-0.5°F
66-5	100°F	1.494	98.8°F	0.221	100°F	-1.2°F
	300°F	6.068	298.9°F	1.022	300°F	-1.1°F
	500°F	10.537	499.0°F	1.963	500°F	-1.0°F
	700°F	15.148	698.7°F	2.985	700°F	-1.3°F

This calibration is traceable to NIST. NO. 256676 (REFERENCE THERMOCOUPLE)
CALIBRATION UNIT: LINDBERG CALIBRATING FURNACE MODEL NO. 55667 S/N 919006

Thomas L. Ruggles
Head Metrologist

Table B-4

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PITTSBURGH CONTROL SYSTEMS, INC.

601 MAYER STREET · BRIDGEVILLE, PA 15017 · 412/220-9371 · FAX 412/220-9375

Report Of Calibration

Date OCTOBER 29, 1996

Certification Test of THERMOCOUPLES

Serial No. SEE BELOW

Type 'K'

Inventory No. 033980

Part No. CK6S16140G-00-RST-SB(317) 006MP

Test No. 1386/7-2172

Calibration for CONSOL INC.

Temp. 69°F Humid 37%

PERFORMED BY: THOMAS L. RUGGLES

T/C NUMBER	TARGET TEMP	TEST MV	TEMP EQUIV	STD MV	TEMP EQUIV	DEV.
120-8 140-8	100°F	1.491	98.7°F	0.221	100°F	-1.3°F
	300°F	6.066	298.8°F	1.022	300°F	-1.2°F
	500°F	10.542	499.2°F	1.963	500°F	-0.8°F
	700°F	15.153	698.9°F	2.985	700°F	-1.1°F
140-9	100°F	1.480	98.2°F	0.221	100°F	-1.8°F
	300°F	6.057	298.4°F	1.022	300°F	-1.6°F
	500°F	10.537	499.0°F	1.963	500°F	-1.0°F
	700°F	15.148	698.7°F	2.985	700°F	-1.3°F

This calibration is traceable to NIST. NO. 256676 (REFERENCE THERMOCOUPLE)
 CALIBRAITON UNIT: LINDBERG CALIBRATING FURNACE MODEL NO. 55667 S/N 919006

Thomas L. Ruggles
 Head Metrologist

Table B-5
Calibration Correlation Coefficients
Grounded Sheathed Thermocouples

Pitot Probe TC's

TC #	a	b
44-1	1.80875	-0.00090
44-2	1.74346	-0.00105
44-3	1.70884	-0.00090
66-4	0.81499	-0.00085
66-5	1.11021	0.00010
140-6	1.39848	-0.00150
120-7	1.11895	-0.00130
120-8	1.29953	-0.00050
140-9	1.84336	-0.00105

$$T_a = T_m + (a + bT_m)$$

Where:

T_a = Actual Temperature, °F

T_m = Measured Temperature, °F

a, b = Correction Correlation Constants

TABLE B-6
Secondary Air Fan Outlet Temperatures (Heat Pipe Inlet) -- Test 1

Date	Uncorrected Recorder Readings, °F								Corrected Recorder Readings, °F							
	Unit 2A Thermocouples				Unit 2B Thermocouples				Unit 2A Thermocouples				Unit 2B Thermocouples			
	TC-1	TC-2	TC-3	TC-4	TC-5	TC-6	TC-7	TC-8	TC-1	TC-2	TC-3	TC-4	TC-5	TC-6	TC-7	TC-8
11/7/96																
Time	TC-1	TC-2	TC-3	TC-4	TC-5	TC-6	TC-7	TC-8	TC-1	TC-2	TC-3	TC-4	TC-5	TC-6	TC-7	TC-8
12:37	94.8	93.8	93.4	96.5	94.2	93.3	91.1	92.0	93.5	92.4	92.2	95.1	92.8	91.6	90.5	91.1
12:52	94.8	93.8	93.8	96.3	94.5	93.4	91.3	92.0	93.5	92.4	92.6	94.8	93.1	91.7	90.6	91.2
13:07	94.9	93.8	93.6	96.4	94.3	93.0	91.2	91.9	93.6	92.4	92.4	94.9	92.9	91.3	90.5	91.1
13:22	95.1	94.0	93.8	96.9	95.0	93.8	91.6	92.4	93.8	92.7	92.6	95.4	93.6	92.1	90.9	91.6
13:37	95.2	94.1	93.8	97.0	94.7	93.7	91.8	92.6	93.9	92.7	92.6	95.5	93.3	92.0	91.2	91.7
13:52	95.4	94.2	94.1	97.1	95.0	93.8	91.6	92.5	94.1	92.8	92.9	95.7	93.6	92.1	90.9	91.6
14:07	95.3	94.1	93.9	97.1	95.0	94.1	91.8	92.7	94.0	92.7	92.7	95.7	93.6	92.4	91.2	91.8
14:22	95.2	94.0	94.0	96.8	94.8	93.9	91.7	92.6	93.9	92.6	92.7	95.3	93.4	92.2	91.0	91.8
14:37	95.1	94.2	94.3	96.6	95.0	94.1	91.6	92.6	93.8	92.8	93.1	95.2	93.6	92.3	91.0	91.8
14:54	95.5	94.3	94.2	97.2	95.3	94.1	92.0	93.0	94.2	92.9	93.0	95.7	93.9	92.4	91.3	92.2
15:09	95.3	94.3	94.3	97.2	95.3	94.4	91.8	92.7	94.0	92.9	93.1	95.7	93.9	92.7	91.1	91.9
15:24	95.4	94.4	94.3	97.1	95.3	94.2	92.0	92.7	94.1	93.0	93.1	95.6	93.9	92.5	91.3	91.8
15:39	95.5	94.2	94.5	97.1	95.0	94.2	91.8	92.7	94.2	92.9	93.2	95.7	93.6	92.4	91.1	91.9
15:54	95.5	94.4	94.4	97.1	95.2	94.0	91.8	92.7	94.2	93.0	93.2	95.6	93.8	92.2	91.1	91.8
16:09	95.7	94.8	94.6	97.6	95.5	94.5	92.2	93.1	94.4	93.4	93.3	96.2	94.1	92.7	91.5	92.2
16:24	95.7	94.7	94.8	97.5	95.6	94.6	92.6	93.3	94.4	93.3	93.6	96.0	94.2	92.8	91.9	92.5
Average Temps			95.1	Unit 2A			93.3	Unit 2B			93.8	Unit 2A			92.2	Unit 2B
16:39	96.2	95.3	95.2	97.7	96.2	94.9	92.9	93.7	94.9	93.9	94.0	96.2	94.8	93.2	92.2	92.8
16:54	96.1	95.2	95.2	97.6	96.2	95.1	93.0	93.8	94.8	93.8	94.0	96.1	94.8	93.4	92.3	93.0
17:09	96.6	95.4	95.4	98.0	96.3	95.5	93.2	94.0	95.3	94.0	94.2	96.5	94.9	93.8	92.5	93.1
17:24	96.2	95.4	95.4	97.9	96.4	95.2	92.9	93.7	94.9	94.0	94.2	96.4	95.0	93.5	92.3	92.9
17:39	96.3	95.3	95.4	97.9	96.3	95.1	93.0	93.6	95.0	93.9	94.2	96.5	94.9	93.4	92.3	92.8
17:54	96.2	95.1	95.1	98.0	96.3	94.9	92.8	93.4	94.9	93.7	93.8	96.5	94.9	93.2	92.1	92.6
18:09	96.4	95.4	95.2	98.2	96.6	95.4	93.2	93.9	95.1	94.0	94.0	96.7	95.2	93.7	92.6	93.1
18:24	96.6	95.7	95.4	98.3	96.7	95.6	93.3	94.0	95.3	94.3	94.2	96.8	95.3	93.8	92.6	93.1
18:39	97.1	96.0	95.7	98.6	97.2	95.9	93.6	94.6	95.8	94.6	94.5	97.1	95.8	94.2	93.0	93.8
18:54	97.0	96.0	95.9	98.6	97.2	96.2	93.6	94.6	95.7	94.6	94.7	97.1	95.8	94.5	93.0	93.7
19:09	97.4	96.3	96.1	98.9	97.3	96.1	93.7	94.7	96.1	94.9	94.9	97.5	95.9	94.4	93.1	93.9
19:24	97.1	96.1	96.0	98.7	97.3	96.0	93.8	94.8	95.8	94.7	94.8	97.2	95.9	94.3	93.1	94.0
19:39	97.2	96.2	95.8	98.9	97.5	96.0	93.6	94.9	95.9	94.8	94.6	97.4	96.1	94.2	93.0	94.0
Average Temps			96.5	Unit 2A			94.9	Unit 2B			95.2	Unit 2A			93.8	Unit 2B

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TABLE B-7
Secondary Air Fan Outlet Temperatures (Heat Pipe Inlet) -- Test 2

Corrected Recorder Readings, °F

Date	Uncorrected Recorder Readings, °F								Unit 2A Thermocouples				Unit 2B Thermocouples			
	Unit 2A Thermocouples				Unit 2B Thermocouples				TC-1	TC-2	TC-3	TC-4	TC-5	TC-6	TC-7	TC-8
11/8/98																
Time	TC-1	TC-2	TC-3	TC-4	TC-5	TC-6	TC-7	TC-8	TC-1	TC-2	TC-3	TC-4	TC-5	TC-6	TC-7	TC-8
10:08	87.6	86.7	86.4	88.8	86.2	86.8	84.0	84.3	86.3	85.3	85.2	87.4	84.8	85.2	83.3	83.5
10:23	86.9	86.0	85.7	88.4	86.0	86.3	84.0	84.2	85.6	84.6	84.4	87.0	84.6	84.7	83.3	83.3
10:38	86.7	85.8	85.4	88.0	85.8	86.2	83.8	84.0	85.4	84.4	84.2	86.6	84.4	84.5	83.1	83.1
10:53	86.8	85.8	85.6	88.0	85.7	86.3	83.6	83.7	85.5	84.4	84.3	86.6	84.3	84.7	82.8	82.8
11:08	86.2	85.1	84.9	87.5	85.2	85.4	83.1	83.2	84.9	83.7	83.7	86.1	83.8	83.8	82.4	82.4
11:23	85.8	85.1	84.8	87.3	85.0	85.3	83.1	83.1	84.5	83.7	83.6	85.9	83.7	83.7	82.4	82.3
11:38	86.2	85.0	85.1	87.4	85.9	85.7	83.4	84.0	84.6	83.6	83.9	86.0	84.5	84.1	82.7	83.1
11:53	85.9	85.0	85.2	87.3	85.5	85.4	83.2	83.7	84.6	83.6	83.9	85.9	84.2	83.8	82.5	82.8
12:08	85.8	84.6	84.7	86.9	85.3	85.1	83.0	83.5	84.5	83.2	83.5	85.5	84.0	83.5	82.3	82.6
12:23	85.7	84.6	84.6	86.9	85.5	85.3	83.1	83.5	84.4	83.2	83.4	85.5	84.1	83.7	82.4	82.6
12:38	85.4	84.7	84.6	86.7	85.2	85.0	82.9	83.3	84.4	83.3	83.3	85.3	83.8	83.4	82.2	82.5
Average Temps			86.1	Unit 2A			84.6	Unit 2B			84.7	Unit 2A			83.4	Unit 2B
12:23	85.7	84.6	84.6	86.9	85.5	85.3	83.1	83.5	84.4	83.2	83.4	85.5	84.1	83.7	82.4	82.6
12:38	85.4	84.7	84.6	86.7	85.2	85.0	82.9	83.3	84.1	83.3	83.3	85.3	83.8	83.4	82.2	82.5
12:53	85.5	84.7	84.6	86.8	85.1	84.8	82.9	83.4	84.2	83.3	83.3	85.4	83.7	83.2	82.2	82.5
13:08	85.5	84.8	84.9	86.7	85.4	85.3	82.9	83.5	84.2	83.5	83.7	85.3	84.0	83.7	82.2	82.6
13:23	85.6	85.0	85.2	86.9	85.7	85.2	83.3	83.8	84.3	83.6	84.0	85.5	84.4	83.6	82.6	82.9
13:38	85.9	84.9	85.2	86.9	85.8	85.0	83.2	83.8	84.6	83.6	83.9	85.5	84.4	83.4	82.4	82.9
13:53	85.7	85.1	85.3	86.9	85.4	85.0	83.2	83.7	84.4	83.8	84.0	85.5	84.0	83.4	82.5	82.8
14:08	85.9	84.9	85.2	86.8	85.7	85.3	83.5	84.1	84.6	83.6	84.0	85.5	84.5	83.7	82.8	83.2
14:23	85.5	84.8	84.8	86.7	85.9	85.5	83.3	83.9	84.2	83.4	83.6	85.3	84.3	83.9	82.6	83.1
14:38	85.1	84.4	84.3	86.4	85.2	85.0	83.0	83.7	84.2	83.4	83.6	85.3	83.8	83.4	82.3	82.8
14:53	85.2	84.5	84.2	86.4	85.5	85.2	83.3	83.5	83.8	83.0	83.0	85.0	84.1	83.5	82.6	82.7
Average Temps			85.5	Unit 2A			84.4	Unit 2B			84.1	Unit 2A			83.2	Unit 2B

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Figure B-1 Thermocouple Calibration Temperature differences For Sheathed TCs -- Milliken Heat Pipe Tests

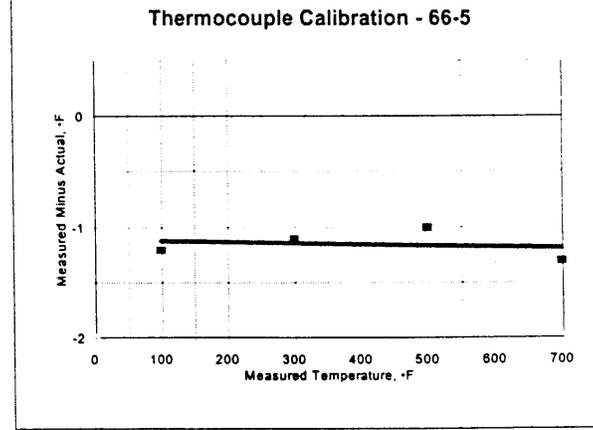
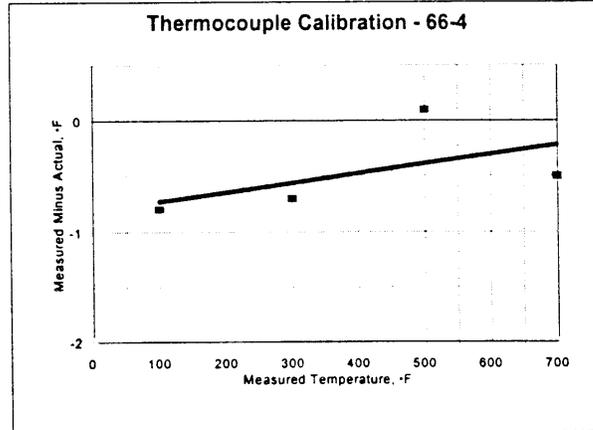
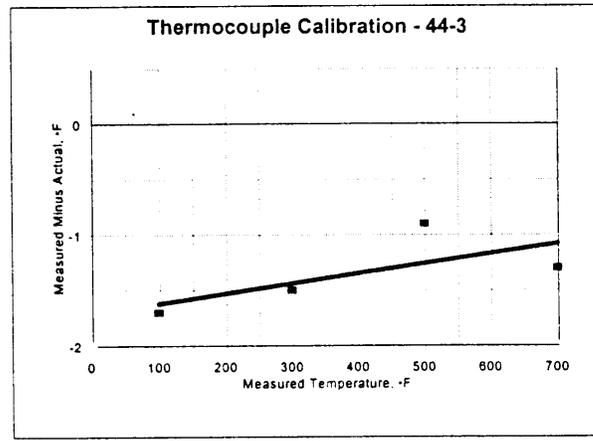
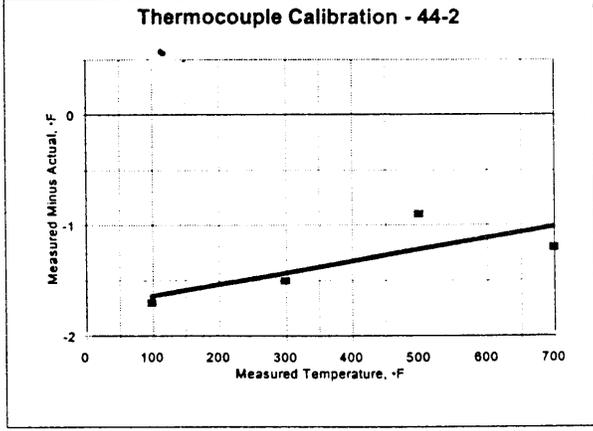
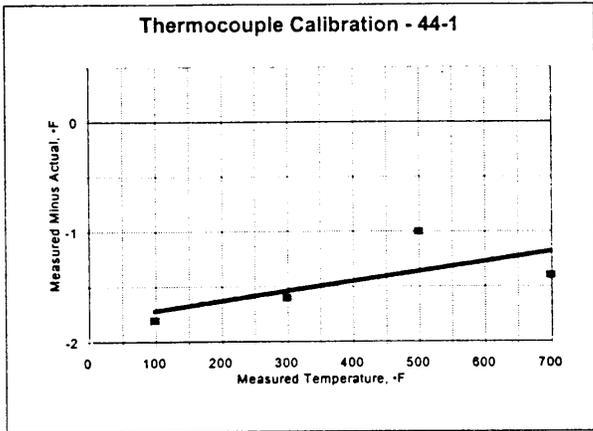


Figure B-2 Thermocouple Calibration Temperature differences For Sheathed TCs -- Milliken Heat Pipe Tests

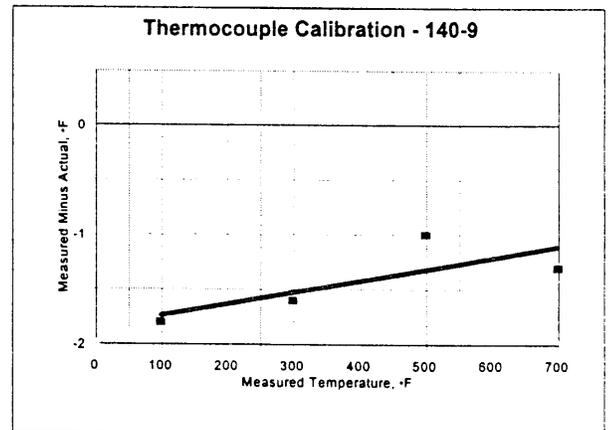
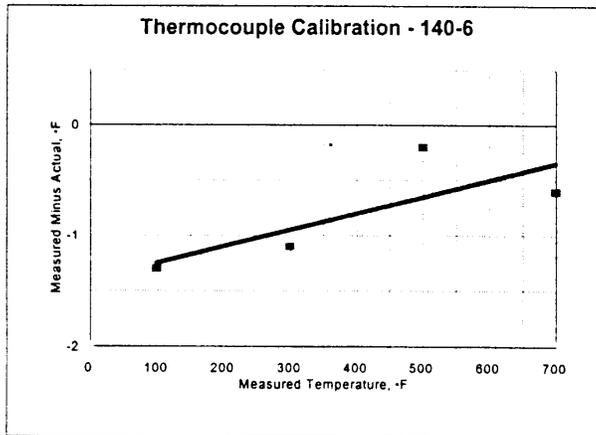
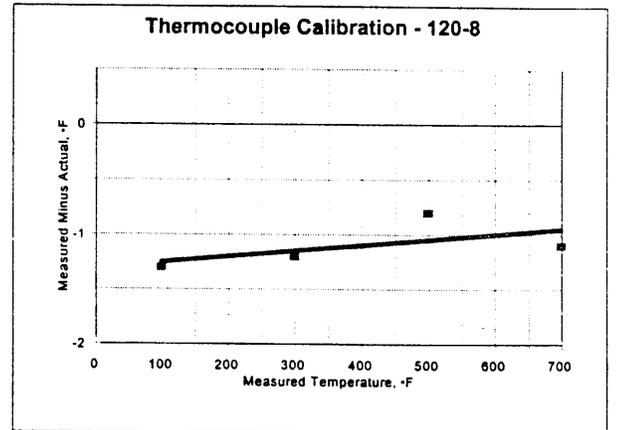
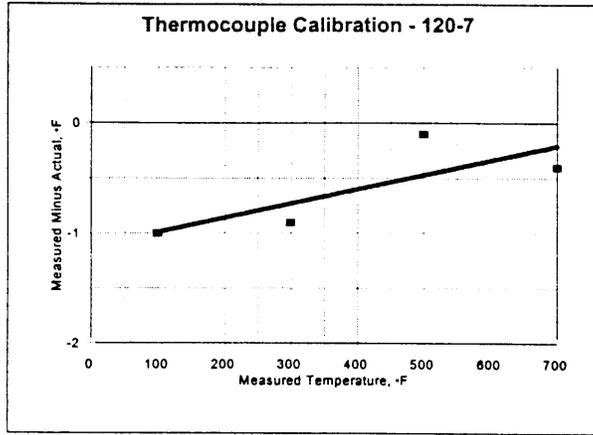
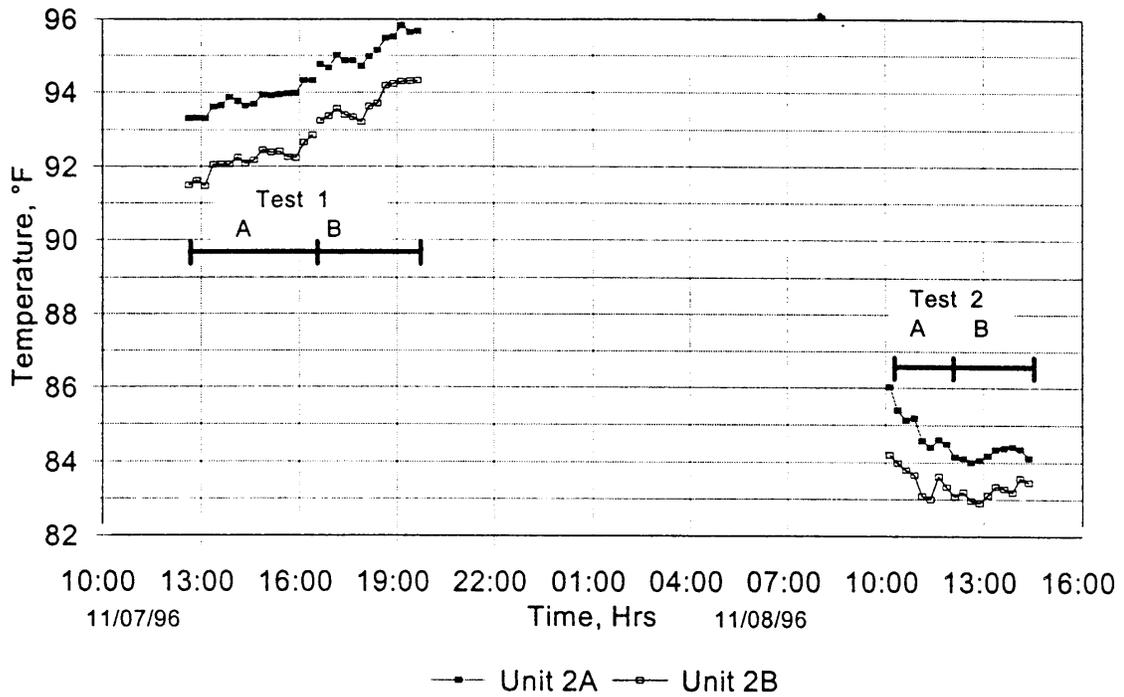


Figure B-3
Secondary Air Fan Outlet (Heat Pipe Inlet) Temps
15 Min. Interval Readings -- Chessell Recorder



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APPENDIX C

PITOT TUBE CALIBRATIONS

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**Table C-1
Pitot Calibration C-Factor Summary**

Pitot ID	C-Factor Pre-Test		C-Factor Post-Test		% Change	
	A Side	B Side	A Side	B Side	A Side	B Side
S-49	0.802	0.796	0.795	0.792	-0.873	-0.503
S-50	0.810	0.802	0.797	0.792	-1.605	-1.247
S-51	0.822	0.823	0.815	0.814	-0.852	-1.094
S-52	0.813	0.809	0.822	0.821	1.107	1.483
S-53	0.816	0.813	0.811	0.809	-0.613	-0.492
S-54	0.806	0.811	0.808	0.806	0.248	-0.617

Note "A" side is normally faced into flow.

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Table C-2 Pre-Test Pitot Tube Calibrations

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER - S-49
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION - 5', 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED - 6/3/96
 CALIBRATED BY - OJB.FLL

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS (* of H2O)	S-TUBE READINGS (* of H2O)	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY (FT/SEC)
LOW	1	A	0.19	0.27	0.813	0.813	0.000	28
	2		0.19	0.27	0.813			
	3		0.19	0.27	0.813			
LOW	1	B	0.19	0.28	0.799	0.804	0.006	28
	2		0.19	0.27	0.813			
	3		0.19	0.28	0.799			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.42	0.67	0.791	0.794	0.004	43
	2		0.42	0.67	0.791			
	3		0.43	0.67	0.800			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.42	0.67	0.791	0.794	0.004	43
	2		0.43	0.67	0.800			
	3		0.42	0.67	0.791			
HIGH	1	A	0.89	1.38	0.798	0.798	0.000	62
	2		0.89	1.38	0.798			
	3		0.89	1.38	0.798			
HIGH	1	B	0.88	1.37	0.797	0.798	0.001	61
	2		0.88	1.38	0.800			
	3		0.88	1.37	0.797			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.802	0.008
B	0.798	0.004

(PIT-REC-LOW-2/28/134)

PITOT TUBE CALIBRATIONS

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER - S-50
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION - 5', 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED - 6/3/96
 CALIBRATED BY - OJB.FLL

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS (* of H2O)	S-TUBE READINGS (* of H2O)	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY (FT/SEC)
LOW	1	A	0.16	0.25	0.810	0.799	0.007	26
	2		0.16	0.26	0.794			
	3		0.16	0.26	0.794			
LOW	1	B	0.16	0.26	0.794	0.789	0.007	26
	2		0.16	0.26	0.794			
	3		0.16	0.27	0.779			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.46	0.69	0.808	0.805	0.004	44
	2		0.46	0.69	0.808			
	3		0.45	0.69	0.799			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.45	0.69	0.799	0.801	0.003	44
	2		0.45	0.68	0.805			
	3		0.45	0.69	0.799			
HIGH	1	A	0.88	1.26	0.824	0.828	0.002	61
	2		0.89	1.27	0.825			
	3		0.89	1.26	0.828			
HIGH	1	B	0.89	1.30	0.816	0.816	0.002	61
	2		0.88	1.29	0.814			
	3		0.89	1.29	0.819			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.810	0.010
B	0.802	0.009

(PIT-REC-LOW-2/28/134)

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Table C-2 (Continued)

Pre-Test Pitot Tube Calibrations

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PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER - S-51
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION - 42", 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED - 6/3/96
 CALIBRATED BY - OJB, FLL

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [* of H2O]	S-TUBE READINGS [* of H2O]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.17	0.25	0.834	0.823	0.007	27
	2		0.17	0.26	0.818			
	3		0.17	0.26	0.818			
LOW	1	B	0.17	0.26	0.818	0.815	0.003	27
	2		0.17	0.26	0.818			
	3		0.16	0.25	0.810			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.45	0.66	0.817	0.816	0.001	43
	2		0.44	0.65	0.815			
	3		0.44	0.65	0.815			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.45	0.65	0.824	0.821	0.004	44
	2		0.45	0.65	0.824			
	3		0.44	0.65	0.815			
HIGH	1	A	0.88	1.25	0.827	0.827	0.001	61
	2		0.88	1.25	0.827			
	3		0.89	1.26	0.828			
HIGH	1	B	0.89	1.24	0.835	0.832	0.002	61
	2		0.88	1.24	0.830			
	3		0.88	1.24	0.830			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.822	0.004
B	0.823	0.006

(PITS - FC/LOJ-44/96/001)

PITOT TUBE CALIBRATIONS

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER - S-52
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION - 42", 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED - 6/3/96
 CALIBRATED BY - OJB, FLL

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [* of H2O]	S-TUBE READINGS [* of H2O]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.19	0.28	0.805	0.805	0.000	26
	2		0.19	0.28	0.805			
	3		0.19	0.28	0.805			
LOW	1	B	0.19	0.29	0.791	0.795	0.006	26
	2		0.19	0.28	0.805			
	3		0.19	0.29	0.791			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.44	0.65	0.810	0.809	0.003	43
	2		0.44	0.66	0.804			
	3		0.45	0.66	0.813			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.44	0.65	0.815	0.812	0.003	43
	2		0.44	0.66	0.806			
	3		0.44	0.65	0.815			
HIGH	1	A	0.88	1.26	0.824	0.826	0.001	61
	2		0.88	1.25	0.827			
	3		0.88	1.25	0.827			
HIGH	1	B	0.89	1.29	0.819	0.818	0.001	61
	2		0.88	1.29	0.817			
	3		0.88	1.26	0.817			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.813	0.006
B	0.809	0.009

(PITS - FC/LOJ-44/96/001)

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Date

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Table C-2 (Continued) Pre-Test Pitot Tube Calibrations

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER - S-53
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION - 10', 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED - 8/3/96
 CALIBRATED BY - OJB, FLL

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [" of H2O]	S-TUBE READINGS [" of H2O]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.21	0.32	0.816	0.810	0.009	30
	2		0.20	0.32	0.797			
	3		0.21	0.32	0.816			
LOW	1	B	0.20	0.31	0.810	0.805	0.006	29
	2		0.20	0.32	0.797			
	3		0.20	0.31	0.810			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.44	0.67	0.809	0.810	0.003	43
	2		0.44	0.66	0.815			
	3		0.43	0.66	0.806			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.43	0.66	0.803	0.810	0.005	43
	2		0.43	0.65	0.809			
	3		0.44	0.65	0.815			
HIGH	1	A	0.88	1.24	0.830	0.828	0.001	61
	2		0.88	1.25	0.827			
	3		0.88	1.25	0.827			
HIGH	1	B	0.88	1.26	0.824	0.824	0.001	61
	2		0.89	1.27	0.825			
	3		0.88	1.26	0.824			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.816	0.006
B	0.813	0.007

(PIT - SCFLOW#88800)

PITOT TUBE CALIBRATIONS

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER - S-54
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION - 11', 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED - 8/3/96
 CALIBRATED BY - OJB, FLL

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [" of H2O]	S-TUBE READINGS [" of H2O]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.18	0.28	0.810	0.805	0.003	27
	2		0.17	0.27	0.802			
	3		0.17	0.27	0.802			
LOW	1	B	0.17	0.27	0.802	0.813	0.007	27
	2		0.17	0.26	0.818			
	3		0.17	0.26	0.818			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.43	0.64	0.806	0.804	0.001	43
	2		0.42	0.65	0.803			
	3		0.42	0.65	0.803			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.42	0.64	0.802	0.802	0.000	42
	2		0.42	0.64	0.802			
	3		0.42	0.64	0.802			
HIGH	1	A	0.85	1.27	0.810	0.809	0.001	60
	2		0.85	1.27	0.810			
	3		0.84	1.26	0.808			
HIGH	1	B	0.85	1.25	0.816	0.817	0.001	60
	2		0.85	1.25	0.816			
	3		0.85	1.24	0.820			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.806	0.002
B	0.811	0.006

(PIT - SCFLOW#88800)

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Read and Understood By

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Date _____

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Date _____

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Table C-3 Post-Test Pitot Tube Calibrations

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER- S-49
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION- 5', 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED- 12/12/96
 CALIBRATED BY- OJB,LLA

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [" of H2O]	S-TUBE READINGS [" of H2O]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.18	0.26	0.806	0.798	0.005	27
	2		0.17	0.26	0.794			
	3		0.17	0.26	0.794			
LOW	1	B	0.17	0.25	0.798	0.795	0.004	26
	2		0.17	0.25	0.798			
	3		0.16	0.24	0.789			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.39	0.60	0.798	0.800	0.003	41
	2		0.39	0.60	0.798			
	3		0.39	0.59	0.805			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.39	0.60	0.798	0.799	0.002	41
	2		0.39	0.60	0.798			
	3		0.40	0.61	0.802			
HIGH	1	A	0.89	1.40	0.789	0.787	0.002	61
	2		0.88	1.40	0.785			
	3		0.88	1.39	0.788			
HIGH	1	B	0.89	1.44	0.781	0.781	0.001	62
	2		0.88	1.43	0.780			
	3		0.89	1.44	0.781			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.795	0.005
B	0.792	0.007

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER- S-50
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION- 5', 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED- 12/12/96
 CALIBRATED BY- OJB,LLA

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [" of H2O]	S-TUBE READINGS [" of H2O]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.18	0.28	0.794	0.791	0.004	27
	2		0.17	0.27	0.786			
	3		0.18	0.28	0.794			
LOW	1	B	0.18	0.29	0.787	0.787	0.000	28
	2		0.18	0.29	0.787			
	3		0.18	0.29	0.787			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.41	0.64	0.792	0.799	0.004	42
	2		0.42	0.64	0.802			
	3		0.42	0.64	0.802			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.41	0.63	0.799	0.798	0.004	42
	2		0.41	0.64	0.792			
	3		0.42	0.64	0.802			
HIGH	1	A	0.88	1.34	0.801	0.801	0.000	61
	2		0.88	1.34	0.801			
	3		0.89	1.35	0.800			
HIGH	1	B	0.88	1.38	0.791	0.792	0.002	61
	2		0.89	1.38	0.795			
	3		0.89	1.39	0.790			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.797	0.004
B	0.792	0.004

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Table C-3 (Continued) Post-Test Pitot Tube Calibrations

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER - S-51
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION - 42", 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED - 12/12/96
 CALIBRATED BY - OJB,LLA

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [" of H2O]	S-TUBE READINGS [" of H2O]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.18	0.27	0.808	0.808	0.000	28
	2		0.18	0.27	0.808			
	3		0.18	0.27	0.808			
LOW	1	B	0.18	0.27	0.808	0.808	0.000	28
	2		0.18	0.27	0.808			
	3		0.18	0.27	0.808			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.41	0.60	0.818	0.823	0.004	42
	2		0.42	0.60	0.828			
	3		0.42	0.61	0.821			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.41	0.60	0.818	0.819	0.001	42
	2		0.42	0.61	0.821			
	3		0.41	0.60	0.818			
HIGH	1	A	0.88	1.30	0.815	0.815	0.000	61
	2		0.88	1.30	0.815			
	3		0.88	1.30	0.815			
HIGH	1	B	0.88	1.30	0.815	0.815	0.001	61
	2		0.88	1.30	0.815			
	3		0.89	1.31	0.816			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.815	0.005
B	0.814	0.004

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER - S-52
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION - 42", 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED - 12/12/96
 CALIBRATED BY - OJB,LLA

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [" of H2O]	S-TUBE READINGS [" of H2O]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.19	0.29	0.817	0.817	0.000	29
	2		0.19	0.29	0.817			
	3		0.19	0.29	0.817			
LOW	1	B	0.18	0.28	0.810	0.819	0.008	28
	2		0.19	0.28	0.832			
	3		0.19	0.29	0.817			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.40	0.58	0.822	0.817	0.003	41
	2		0.40	0.59	0.815			
	3		0.40	0.59	0.815			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.40	0.60	0.808	0.815	0.005	41
	2		0.40	0.58	0.822			
	3		0.40	0.59	0.815			
HIGH	1	A	0.88	1.24	0.830	0.830	0.000	61
	2		0.88	1.24	0.830			
	3		0.88	1.24	0.830			
HIGH	1	B	0.88	1.25	0.827	0.829	0.002	61
	2		0.89	1.25	0.832			
	3		0.89	1.26	0.828			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.822	0.006
B	0.821	0.005

Table C-3 (Continued) Post-Test Pitot Tube Calibrations

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER- S-53
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION- 10', 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED- 12/12/96
 CALIBRATED BY- OJB,LLA

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [° of H2O]	S-TUBE READINGS [° of H2O]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.19	0.28	0.816	0.813	0.013	28
	2		0.19	0.27	0.830			
	3		0.18	0.28	0.794			
LOW	1	B	0.18	0.27	0.808	0.808	0.000	28
	2		0.18	0.27	0.808			
	3		0.18	0.27	0.808			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.40	0.61	0.802	0.805	0.004	41
	2		0.41	0.61	0.812			
	3		0.40	0.61	0.802			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.40	0.60	0.808	0.807	0.002	41
	2		0.39	0.59	0.805			
	3		0.40	0.60	0.808			
HIGH	1	A	0.87	1.29	0.813	0.814	0.001	61
	2		0.87	1.29	0.813			
	3		0.88	1.30	0.815			
HIGH	1	B	0.87	1.29	0.813	0.812	0.002	61
	2		0.87	1.30	0.810			
	3		0.88	1.30	0.815			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.811	0.004
B	0.809	0.002

PITOT TUBE ID NUMBER- S-54
 PITOT TUBE DESCRIPTION- 11', 1" OD, SS
 DATE CALIBRATED- 12/12/96
 CALIBRATED BY- OJB,LLA

VELOCITY RANGE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SIDE	STANDARD READINGS [° of H2O]	S-TUBE READINGS [° of H2O]	INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	AVG OF INDIVIDUAL C FACTOR	DEVIATION	APPROX VELOCITY [FT/SEC]
LOW	1	A	0.18	0.29	0.795	0.800	0.006	28
	2		0.18	0.29	0.795			
	3		0.18	0.28	0.810			
LOW	1	B	0.18	0.29	0.795	0.795	0.000	28
	2		0.18	0.29	0.795			
	3		0.18	0.29	0.795			
MEDIUM	1	A	0.43	0.65	0.805	0.807	0.001	43
	2		0.44	0.66	0.808			
	3		0.44	0.66	0.808			
MEDIUM	1	B	0.43	0.64	0.811	0.810	0.001	43
	2		0.43	0.64	0.811			
	3		0.42	0.63	0.808			
HIGH	1	A	0.87	1.28	0.815	0.817	0.001	61
	2		0.87	1.28	0.815			
	3		0.87	1.27	0.819			
HIGH	1	B	0.87	1.29	0.811	0.811	0.001	61
	2		0.88	1.30	0.812			
	3		0.87	1.29	0.811			

AVERAGE CALCULATIONS OVER ENTIRE VELOCITY RANGES

SIDE	C-FACTOR	DEVIATION
A	0.808	0.006
B	0.806	0.007

APPENDIX D

**GAS ANALYSES
FUEL LINE PLOT**

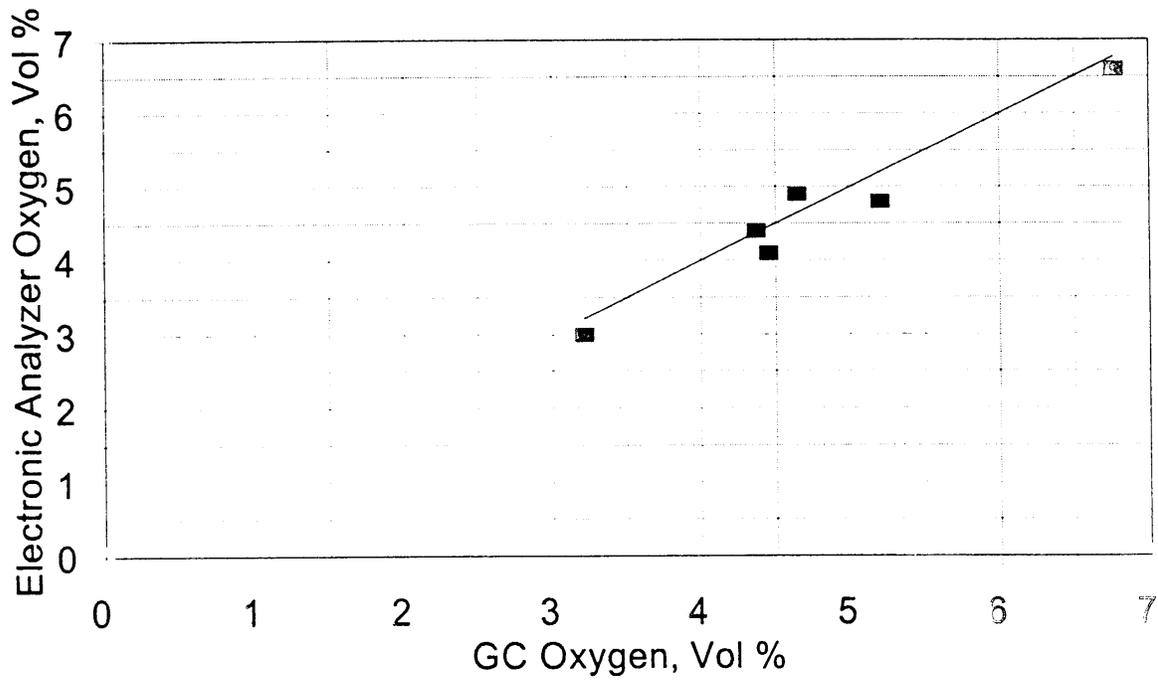
**Table D-1
Gas Analyses**

Location	Date	Time	Gas Chromatograph Analyses					Analyzer
			CO2 %	CO ppm	O2 + Ar %	N2 (1) %	O2 (2) %	O2 %
Flue Gas To 2A Heat Pipe	11/7/96	13:37	14.48	<10	5.18	80.34	4.21	NA
Flue Gas From 2A Heat Pipe	11/7/96	13:45	14.67	<10	5.22	80.11	4.25	NA
Flue Gas From 2B Heat Pipe - Port I-2	11/7/96	19:05	13.71	<10	6.17	80.12	5.20	4.8
Flue Gas From 2A Heat Pipe - Port D-1	11/8/96	10:58	14.50	<10	5.42	80.08	4.46	4.1
Flue Gas To 2A Heat Pipe - Port D-2	11/8/96	11:08	15.52	<10	4.18	80.30	3.21	3.0
Flue Gas From 2A Heat Pipe - Port B-2	11/8/96	11:17	14.55	17	5.34	80.11	4.37	4.4
Pri Flue Gas From 2A Heat Pipe - Port A-1	11/8/96	11:53	12.35	<10	7.73	79.92	6.77	6.6
Flue Gas To 2B Heat Pipe - Port D-2	11/8/96	14:41	14.19	<10	5.61	80.20	4.64	4.9

(1) 100 - CO2 - (O2 + Ar)
(2) (O2 + Ar) - N2*0.94/78.03
NA - Not Available

Figure D-2

Comparison - Gas Analyzer Versus GC Oxygen



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APPENDIX E

**FIELD DATA -- PITOT TRAVERSE DATA SHEETS,
BAROMETRIC PRESSURES, WET/DRY BULBS**

Method 2 QA/OC Checklist

Plant: Milliken
Date: 11/7/96
Start Time: 12:40 PM Stop Time: 13:56
Unit ID: 2 Duct ID: A
Testers: Roy Scandrol, Lee Mizwa

Pitot ID 10' probe Cp 0.816 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? yes By Whom? DCM Condition? Good

Leak Check of System? yes By Whom? Ros Condition? Good

Dp Gauge ID S/N M94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID S/N M94349

TC ID 7 Handheld TC Readout ID 1

Barometer ID 8623

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? yes By Whom? RS Condition? Good

Gas Meter ID █ ORSAT Bag ID F4 N 11/7/96 13:37

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? Ros

Pitot orientation properly marked? Ros

Reference point for pitot depth marked? Ros

Pitot leak check? Ros

Gas sampling system leak check? MZM

Gas Meter Calibrated? DCM

Safety equipment utilized? Ros

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? yes

Proper probe orientation while traversing? yes

Process at steady state prior to testing? yes

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: MILLIKEN
Date: 11/7/96
Start Time: 12:45 Stop Time: 14:02
Unit ID: 2 Duct ID: _____
Testers: GLE/ORS

Pitot ID 551 Cp 0.822 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? GLE Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? GLE/ORS Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID M89172 Static Pressure Gauge ID M89172

TC ID 44-1 Handheld TC Readout ID #4

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? ORS Condition? GOOD

Gas Meter ID 11884A ORSAT Bag ID F₂ OUT 11/7/96 B

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check?

Gas Meter Calibrated?

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

1061

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: MILLIKEN
Date: 11/7/96
Start Time: 15:30 Stop Time: 16:22
Unit ID: 2 Duct ID: _____
Testers: GLC/DJS

Pitot ID S-52 Cp 0.813 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? / By Whom? GLC Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? / By Whom? GLC Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID M89172 Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID 44-2 Handheld TC Readout ID #4

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? / By Whom? GLC Condition? OK

Gas Meter ID 118844 ORSAT Bag ID A SIDE PFM 11/7/96 16:05

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? /

Pitot orientation properly marked? /

Reference point for pitot depth marked? /

Pitot leak check? /

Gas sampling system leak check? /

Gas Meter Calibrated? /

Safety equipment utilized? /

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? /

Proper probe orientation while traversing? /

Process at steady state prior to testing? /

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Milliken
 Date: 11/7/96
 Start Time: 15:10 Stop Time: 15:59
 Unit ID: 2A Duct ID: A
 Testers: Roy Scandrol, Lee Mozura
 Pitot ID S-50 Cp 0.810 Calibration Date 6/96
 Pitot Opening Checked? Yes By Whom? Ros Condition? Good
 Leak Check of System? Yes By Whom? Ros Condition? Good
 Dp Gauge ID M94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID M94349
 TC ID 4 Handheld TC Readout ID 1
 Barometer ID _____
 Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? N/A By Whom? _____ Condition? _____
 Gas Meter ID N/A ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? Yes
 Pitot orientation properly marked? Yes
 Reference point for pitot depth marked? Yes
 Pitot leak check? Yes
 Gas sampling system leak check? Yes N/A
 Gas Meter Calibrated? N/A
 Safety equipment utilized? Yes

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? Yes
 Proper probe orientation while traversing? Yes
 Process at steady state prior to testing? Yes

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Primary Air Outlet - (Circular Duct)

Location A A or B Duct
 Date 1-7-96
 Time Begin 1507 End _____
 Tube I.D. 48.3 No. Points 20
 C-Factor 0.802
 Operator(s) BULLEN Duct Dia. 47.5 inches
 Duct Area 12.31 Sq ft

Bar., " Hg 29.34
 Static, " H2O 51.58 " *51.65*
 Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

South Port

South

Flow Down

Back wall

East

East Port

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]
A-1	1-3/16"	600 600	0.1964
A-2	3-7/8"	601	0.2412
A-3	6-15/16"	601	0.2519
A-4	10-3/4"	602	0.2747
A-5	16-1/4"	603	0.2507
A-6	31-1/4"	604	0.2271
A-7	36-3/4"	604	0.1952
A-8	40-9/16"	603	0.1789
A-9	43-5/8"	602	0.1630
A-10	46-5/16"	600	0.1368
B-1	1-3/16"	602	0.1879
B-2	3-7/8"	603	0.2333
B-3	6-15/16"	604	0.2201
B-4	10-3/4"	605	0.2432
B-5	16-1/4"	605	0.2448
B-6	31-1/4"	605	0.1930
B-7	36-3/4"	605	0.1730
B-8	40-9/16"	603	0.1676
B-9	43-5/8"	601	0.1412
B-10	46-5/16"	598	0.1159

Port A = South or North, B = East

Sampling Notes:

Before LEAK check OK.

PITOT ports OK, but should be polished up.

Method 2 QA/OC Checklist

Plant: MILLIKRU
 Date: 11-7-96
 Start Time: 15:07 Stop Time: _____
 Unit ID: 2A Duct ID: _____
 Testers: LEN & Bob

Pitot ID S-49 Cp 0.802 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? Yes By Whom? Ken Condition? Yes/Good

Leak Check of System? Yes By Whom? BSU Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID 120676 ^{M87129 SRW} ~~cons#~~ Static Pressure Gauge ID NA

TC ID 66-5 Handheld TC Readout ID SEVEN

Barometer ID NA

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA ~~OK~~ By Whom? Ken ~~BSU~~ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? YES

Pitot orientation properly marked? YES

Reference point for pitot depth marked? YES

Pitot leak check? OK

Gas sampling system leak check? NA

Gas Meter Calibrated? NA

Safety equipment utilized? ✓

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? ✓

Proper probe orientation while traversing? ✓

Process at steady state prior to testing? ✓

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: MILLIKEN
 Date: 11-7-96
 Start Time: 12:44 Stop Time: 13:15
 Unit ID: 2A Duct ID: A Secondary
 Testers: Len + Bob

Pitot ID 554 Cp 0.806 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? Red By Whom? Red Condition? Red

Leak Check of System? Red By Whom? Red Condition? Red

Dp Gauge ID 120676 Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID 140-9 Handheld TC Readout ID SEVEN

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? N/A By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID NA ORSAT Bag ID NA

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? ✓

Pitot orientation properly marked? ✓

Reference point for pitot depth marked? ✓

Pitot leak check? OK - Before and after TEST

Gas sampling system leak check? NA

Gas Meter Calibrated? NA

Safety equipment utilized? OK

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? ✓

Proper probe orientation while traversing? ✓

Process at steady state prior to testing? ✓

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Milliken
 Date: 11/7/96
 Start Time: 9:05 Stop Time: 9:28
 Unit ID: 2A Duct ID: A-2" D AIR BYPASS
 Testers: GLC/WLM

Pitot ID S-53 (10') Cp 0.816 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? YES By Whom? GLC Condition? GOOD

Leak Check of System? YES By Whom? GLC Condition? GOOD

Dp Gauge ID M94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID SAME

TC ID #7 Handheld TC Readout ID #1

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? N/A By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? YES

Pitot orientation properly marked? YES

Reference point for pitot depth marked? YES

Pitot leak check? YES

Gas sampling system leak check? YES

Gas Meter Calibrated? N/A

Safety equipment utilized? ✓

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? ✓

Proper probe orientation while traversing? ✓

Process at steady state prior to testing? YES

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: M, Hiken
Date: 11/7/96
Start Time: 18:18 Stop Time: 19:18
Unit ID: 2 B Duct ID: B
Testers: Roy Scandank, Lee Mizum

Pitot ID 10 ft ^{S-53} pipe Cp 0.816 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? Yes By Whom? Roy Condition? Good

Leak Check of System? Yes By Whom? Roy Condition?

Dp Gauge ID M 94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID M 94349

TC ID 7 Handheld TC Readout ID 1

Barometer ID

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? Yes By Whom? Roy Condition?

Gas Meter ID M 4 ORSAT Bag ID

QA/QC Check List:

Unit B-O₂

Proper sampling points identified? Yes

Pitot orientation properly marked? Yes

Reference point for pitot depth marked? Yes

Pitot leak check? Yes

Gas sampling system leak check? Yes

Gas Meter Calibrated? N/A

Safety equipment utilized? Yes

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? Yes

Proper probe orientation while traversing? Yes

Process at steady state prior to testing? Yes

1053

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Mulliken
Date: 11/7/96
Start Time: 1835 Stop Time: 1938
Unit ID: 2B Duct ID: _____
Testers: GLC/DPS

Pitot ID S-52 Cp 0.813 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? GLC Condition? GOOD

Leak Check of System? By Whom? GLC Condition?

Dp Gauge ID M8917R Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID #2 (44-2) Handheld TC Readout ID #4

Barometer ID _____

LINE FILTER
WAS PLUGGED

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? GLC Condition? OK (removed)

Gas Meter ID 118844 ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check?

Gas Meter Calibrated?

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

1074

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA

Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse

Primary Flue Gas Outlet - (Rectangular Duct)

Location A or B Duct 29.32 BAROMETRA
 Date 11/7/96 Bar., " Hg 29.6 DP. CELL
 Time Begin 1710 End 1747 Static, " H2O -12.85
 Tube I.D. S-52 No. Points 14 Amb Air DB, deg F
 C-Factor 0.813 Duct Width 17.92 ft Amb Air WB, deg F
 Operator(s) GC/DES Duct Height 3.28 ft Humd, lb/lb BD Air
 Duct Area 58.79 Sq ft

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg F	DELTA P [" H2O]	% O2	% CO2	CO ppmv	% COMB.
A-1	9-7/8"	322 319	.0467	7.6		276	.2
A-2	29-9/16"	324	.0028	7.0		328	.2
B-1	9-7/8"	330	.0387	6.2		350	.3
B-2	29-9/16"	324	.0162	6.1		325	.4
C-1	9-7/8"	311	.0285	5.8		339	.4
C-2	29-9/16"	326	.0095	4.7		390	.5
D-1	9-7/8"	325	.0331	4.9		374	.2
D-2	29-9/16"	322	.0078	6.8		300	.1
E-1	9-7/8"	319	.0220	6.5		301	.2
E-2	29-9/16"	327	.0210	5.7		347	.3
F-1	9-7/8"	327	-.0085	6.2		330	.3
F-2	29-9/16"	328 332	.0287	5.3		360	.3
G-1	9-7/8"	315	.0302	7.6		290	.2
G-2	29-9/16"	331	.0361	6.1		327	.2

→ STATIC -12.85
 → O₂ CAL OK

*
*

Port A = South, L = North

Sampling Notes:

Port A O₂'s were double checked w/ 2nd probe ...
 SAME O₂ LEVELS were observed.
 SUSPECT LEAKAGE AROUND BOOT BLOWER ABOVE PORT.
 * MANWAY ABOVE PORTS D+E could RESULT IN slight leakage
 re. High O₂ readings
 (FLUCTUATING)

Method 2 QA/OC Checklist

Plant: MILLIKEN
Date: 11/7/96
Start Time: 17:10 Stop Time: 17:47
Unit ID: 2B Duct ID: _____
Testers: GLC/DRS

Pitot ID S-52 Cp 0.813 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? GLC Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? GLC Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID M89172 Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID #2 Handheld TC Readout ID #4

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? GLC Condition? OK

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? _____

Pitot orientation properly marked? _____

Reference point for pitot depth marked? _____

Pitot leak check? _____

Gas sampling system leak check? _____

Gas Meter Calibrated? _____

Safety equipment utilized? _____

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? _____

Proper probe orientation while traversing? _____

Process at steady state prior to testing? _____

1077

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Miliken
Date: 11-7-96
Start Time: 16:25 Stop Time: 17:03
Unit ID: 2 B Duct ID: B
Testers: Roy Scandrick, Lee Mizwa

Pitot ID S-50 Cp 0.810 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? Yes By Whom? RM Condition? _____

Leak Check of System? Yes By Whom? RM Condition? _____

Dp Gauge ID M94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID M94349

TC ID 4 Handheld TC Readout ID Q 1

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? N/A By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? Yes

Pitot orientation properly marked? Yes

Reference point for pitot depth marked? Yes

Pitot leak check? Yes

Gas sampling system leak check? N/A

Gas Meter Calibrated? N/A

Safety equipment utilized? Yes

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? Yes

Proper probe orientation while traversing? Yes

Process at steady state prior to testing? Yes

1078

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse Primary Air Outlet - (Circular Duct)

Location B A or B Duct
 Date 11-7-96
 Time Begin 1630 End 1710
 Tube I.D. 5-49 No. Points 20
 C-Factor 0.802
 Operator(s) Boyle Duct Dia. 47.5 inches
 Duct Area 12.31 Sq ft

Bar., " Hg 29.32
 Static, " H2O 51.57" ± 51.68"
 Amb Air DB, deg F 100+
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

Back wall

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]
A-1	1-3/16"	610	0.1778
A-2	3-7/8"	612	0.2263
A-3	6-15/16"	612	0.2298
A-4	10-3/4"	613	0.2109
A-5	16-1/4"	614	0.2207
A-6	31-1/4"	615	0.1760
A-7	36-3/4"	615	0.1651
A-8	40-9/16"	614	0.1453
A-9	43-5/8"	613	0.1318
A-10	46-5/16"	609	0.0927
B-1	1-3/16"	612	0.1891
B-2	3-7/8"	613	0.1972
B-3	6-15/16"	614	0.2139
B-4	10-3/4"	614	0.2194
B-5	16-1/4"	615	0.2044
B-6	31-1/4"	615	0.1495
B-7	36-3/4"	615	0.1393
B-8	40-9/16"	614	0.1258
B-9	43-5/8"	611	0.1164
B-10	46-5/16"	609	0.0818

North

Flow down

N

East

EAST

Port A = South or North, B = East

Sampling Notes:

LEAK Check & OK before & After ✓

1079

Method 2 QA/OC Checklist

Plant: MILLIKEN
Date: 11-7-96
Start Time: 16:30 Stop Time: 17:10
Unit ID: 2B Duct ID: _____
Testers: LEN & BOB

Pitot ID S-49 Cp 0.802 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? RSJ Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? RSJ Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID 120676 Static Pressure Gauge ID NA

TC ID 66-5 Handheld TC Readout ID SEVEN

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? YES

Pitot orientation properly marked? YES

Reference point for pitot depth marked? YES

Pitot leak check? OK

Gas sampling system leak check? NA

Gas Meter Calibrated? NA

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

1080

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA

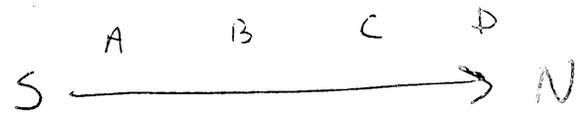
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse

Secondary Air Outlet - (Rectangular Duct)

Location B A or B Duct
 Date 11-7-96
 Time Begin 1825 End 1910
 Tube I.D. S-54 No. Points 24
 C-Factor 0.806 Duct Width 6.0 ft
 Operator(s) MILLIKEN Duct Height 9.0 ft
 Duct Area 54.00 Sq ft

Bar., " Hg 29.30
 Static, " H2O 3.623" ± 3.778
 Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]
A-1	9"	576	0.8607
A-2	27"	591	0.7080
A-3	45"	602	0.8601
A-4	63"	607	1.0190
A-5	81"	609	1.234
A-6	99"	608	1.123
B-1	9"	593	0.9954
B-2	27"	600	0.7763
B-3	45"	605	0.8148
B-4	63"	609	1.077
B-5	81"	610	1.276
B-6	99"	607	1.124
C-1	9"	597	0.9350
C-2	27"	601	0.9329
C-3	45"	600	0.8149
C-4	63"	600	0.9784
C-5	81"	592	1.094
C-6	99"	579	0.9024
D-1	9"	586	0.8072
D-2	27"	586	0.6713
D-3	45"	585	0.7524
D-4	63"	578	1.038
D-5	81"	574	1.133
D-6	99"	569	0.9528



Port A = South, D = North

Sampling Notes:

LEAK check @ START ✓

SLIGHT NICK DN LOW SIDE PORT

1031

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: MILLIKEN
Date: 11-2-96
Start Time: 18:25 Stop Time: 19:10
Unit ID: 23 Duct ID: _____
Testers: Bob / LEN

Pitot ID S-54 Cp 0.806 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? _____ By Whom? RED Condition? Low Seal has nick

Leak Check of System? By Whom? RED Condition?

Dp Gauge ID 120676 Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID 140-9 Handheld TC Readout ID SEVEN

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? RED Condition? 0"

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check?

Gas Meter Calibrated? NA

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Milked
Date: 11/7/96
Start Time: 9:35 Stop Time: 10:01
Unit ID: 2B Duct ID: _____
Testers: GUC/WLM

Pitot ID SS3 Cp 0.816 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? GUC Condition? Good

Leak Check of System? By Whom? GUC Condition?

Dp Gauge ID M94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID SAME

TC ID #7 Handheld TC Readout ID #1

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check?

Gas Meter Calibrated? N/A

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

1084

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Flue Gas Inlet - (Rectangular Duct)

B-O₂ Anal

O₂ + H₂O Cal. @
 8:30 AM
 span gas

Location A A or B Duct
 Date 11/8/96
 Time Begin 10:16 End 11:21

Bar., " Hg 29.13
 Static, " H₂O -9.688

Tube I.D. S-53 No. Points 20
 C-Factor 0.816 Duct Width 14.5 ft
 Operator(s) ROS/WLM Duct Height 5.5 ft
 Duct Area 79.75 Sq ft

Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H ₂ O]	% O ₂	% CO ₂	CO ppmv	% COMB.
A-1	8-1/4"	677	.6324	4.5		411	.3
A-2	24-3/4"	680	.7598	5.0		390	.3
A-3	41-1/4"	672	.6720	6.0		307	.3
A-4	57-3/4"	665	.7202	6.2		256	.3
B-1	8-1/4"	648	.6730	3.6		905	.4
B-2	24-3/4"	652	.9443	4.2		377	.4
B-3	41-1/4"	660	.8524	4.9		500	.4
B-4	57-3/4"	662	1.007	5.8		452	.4
C-1	8-1/4"	648	.7173	2.9		597	.3
C-2	24-3/4"	639	1.043	3.4		580	.4
C-3	41-1/4"	638	.8772	4.0		596	.3
C-4	57-3/4"	640	.9175	4.8		489	.1
D-1	8-1/4"	662	.6787	2.7		579	.6
D-2	24-3/4"	660	.9905	3.0		583	.1
D-3	41-1/4"	650	.9218	4.0		633	.2
D-4	57-3/4"	646	.8975	5.2		460	.1
E-1	8-1/4"	684	.6201	3.0		596	.4
E-2	24-3/4"	672	.8559	3.3		586	.5
E-3	41-1/4"	655	.7956	3.7		700	.6
E-5	57-3/4"	650	.8942	4.7		657	.2

O₂ cal OK

} *

xx O₂ Cal 20.9
 Δ - static - 9.688

ΔΔ

AAA
 11:08

x

O₂ Cal □

*

Port A = South, E = North

Sampling Notes:

Wall = btwn of duct

* % Comb rotates bouncing

ΔΔ - orsat (11:08) 10:56 #1

ΔΔΔ - orsat #2

xx 20.9 O₂
 @ CO
 → % Comb } from to Cal

□ - 21.9 O₂
 5 CO

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Milliken
Date: 12/8/96
Start Time: 10:15 Stop Time: 11:22
Unit ID: Unit 2A Duct ID: A
Testers: Ray Scandrol, Lee Mizwa

Pitot ID 10' probe Cp 0.816 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? Yes By Whom? Ray Condition? Good

Leak Check of System? Yes By Whom? Ray Condition? Good

Dp Gauge ID M 94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID M 94349

TC ID 8 Handheld TC Readout ID one

Barometer ID 8623

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? Yes By Whom? Ray Condition? Good

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? Yes

Pitot orientation properly marked? Yes

Reference point for pitot depth marked? Yes

Pitot leak check? Yes

Gas sampling system leak check? Yes

Gas Meter Calibrated? N/A

Safety equipment utilized? Yes

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? Yes

Proper probe orientation while traversing? Yes

Process at steady state prior to testing? Yes

Method 2 QA/OC Checklist

Plant: Milly Kal
Date: 11/8/96
Start Time: 10:15 Stop Time: 11:20
Unit ID: 2A Duct ID: _____
Testers: GLC/DRS

Pitot ID S52 Cp 0.813 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? DRS Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? DRS Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID M87129 Static Pressure Gauge ID Same

TC ID #2 Handheld TC Readout ID #7

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? DRS Condition? Good

Gas Meter ID 148645 ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check?

Gas Meter Calibrated?

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

Method 2 QA/OC Checklist

Plant: Milliken
 Date: 11/8/96
 Start Time: 1148 Stop Time: 12:28
 Unit ID: 2A Duct ID: _____
 Testers: GEC/DRS

Pitot ID S-52 Cp 0.813 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? GEC Condition? Good

Leak Check of System? By Whom? DRS Condition? Good

Dp Gauge ID M87129 Static Pressure Gauge ID same

TC ID #2 Handheld TC Readout ID #7

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? DRS Condition? Good

Gas Meter ID 148645 ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check?

Gas Meter Calibrated?

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing? - WET COAL

1090

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse Primary Air Inlet - (Rectangular Duct)

Location A A or B Duct

Date 11/8/96

Time Begin 11:40 End 12:10

Bar., " Hg 29.16 BAROMETER.

Static, " H2O 56.53

Tube I.D. S-50 No. Points 12

C-Factor 0.810 Duct Widd 17.5 ft

Operator(s) ROS/WLM Duct Heig 3.28 ft

Duct Area 57.42 Sq ft

Amb Air DB, deg F _____

Amb Air WB, deg F _____

Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]
A-1	9-7/8"	106	0.0077
A-2	29-9/16"	107	.0077
B-1	9-7/8"	105	0.0349
B-2	29-9/16"	106	.0332
C-1	9-7/8"	105	.0479
C-2	29-9/16"	106	.0294
D-1	9-7/8"	105	.0347
D-2	29-9/16"	107	.0121
E-1	9-7/8"	105	.0380
E-2	29-9/16"	107	0.050
F-1	9-7/8"	105	.1120
F-2	29-9/16"	106	.0349

.0033
105
.0222
* - static + 56.53
.0106

Port A = South, F = North

Sampling Notes:

<i>wall = back wall</i>

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: M. Miller
 Date: 11/8/96
 Start Time: 11:40 Stop Time: 12:10
 Unit ID: 2-A Duct ID: A
 Testers: Lee Miller, Roy Scandrol

Pitot ID 5-50 Cp 0.810 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? Yes By Whom? AWJ Condition? Good

Leak Check of System? Yes By Whom? Lee Condition? Good

Dp Gauge ID M94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID M94349

TC ID 4 Handheld TC Readout ID 1

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? N/A By Whom? - Condition? -

Gas Meter ID N/A ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? Yes

Pitot orientation properly marked? Yes

Reference point for pitot depth marked? Yes

Pitot leak check? Yes

Gas sampling system leak check? Yes

Gas Meter Calibrated? N/A

Safety equipment utilized? Yes

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? Yes

Proper probe orientation while traversing? Yes

Process at steady state prior to testing? Yes

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Primary Air Outlet - (Circular Duct)

Location A A or B Duct
 Date 11-8-96
 Time Begin 1145 End 1210
 Tube I.D. 5-49 No. Points 20
 C-Factor 0.802
 Operator(s) Cent Bos Duct Dia. 47.5 inches
 Duct Area 12.31 Sq ft

Bar., " Hg 29.16
 Static, " H2O 51.92 51.99
 Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]
A-1	1-3/16"	574	0.3132
A-2	3-7/8"	576	0.3515
A-3	6-15/16"	577	0.3351
A-4	10-3/4"	578	0.3537
A-5	16-1/4"	578	0.3837
A-6	31-1/4"	579	0.3220
A-7	36-3/4"	579	0.2922
A-8	40-9/16"	578	0.2687
A-9	43-5/8"	575	0.2318
A-10	46-5/16"	573	0.1724
B-1	1-3/16"	571	0.2478
B-2	3-7/8"	572	0.3093
B-3	6-15/16"	573	0.3513
B-4	10-3/4"	573	0.4050
B-5	16-1/4"	574	0.4050
B-6	31-1/4"	574	0.3119
B-7	36-3/4"	574	0.2414
B-8	40-9/16"	573	0.2560
B-9	43-5/8"	572	0.2230
B-10	46-5/16"	571	0.1905

South

South
(A)

East

East
(B)

Port A = South or North, B = East

Sampling Notes:

Leak check @ start
Tips good
TC-66-5
Probe 5-49

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

1093

Plant: MILLIKEN
Date: 11-8-96
Start Time: 11:45 Stop Time: 12:10
Unit ID: 2A Duct ID: _____
Testers: BAK & LEN

Pitot ID S-49 Cp 0.802 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? RSD Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? RSD Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID _____ Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID _____ Handheld TC Readout ID #4

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? N/A By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check?

Gas Meter Calibrated?

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

1094

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Secondary Air Outlet - (Rectangular Duct)

Location A A or B Duct
 Date 11-2-96
 Time Begin 1015 End 1103

29.12
 Bar., " Hg 29.3" Hg @ 0830 HRS
 Static, " H2O 3.783" H2O @ 3.616" H2O

Tube I.D. S-54 No. Points 24
 C-Factor 0.806 Duct Width 6.0 ft
 Operator(s) WJ/BJS Duct Height 9.0 ft
 Duct Area 54.00 Sq ft

Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

Bottom

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]
A-1	9"	570	0.7433
A-2	27"	570	0.8544
A-3	45"	566	0.8351
A-4	63"	564	0.8969
A-5	81"	558	0.9216
A-6	99"	551	0.9121
B-1	9"	576	1.017
B-2	27"	577	1.000
B-3	45"	579	0.9169
B-4	63"	582	1.046
B-5	81"	574	1.165
B-6	99"	561	0.8586
C-1	9"	572	0.9873
C-2	27"	579	1.0371
C-3	45"	585	0.8765
C-4	63"	590	1.124
C-5	81"	593	1.260
C-6	99"	588	1.111
D-1	9"	563	0.8790
D-2	27"	573	0.8761
D-3	45"	583	0.8969
D-4	63"	590	1.212
D-5	81"	595	1.192
D-6	99"	596	1.293

S

Flow ←

∨
N

Port A = South, D = North

Sampling Notes:

Leak checked @ start ✓ @ end ✓
ports as before - low side N.O.K. (small)
Probe S-54 MANOMETER "O" Check ✓
TC 140-9
ByRO = FOUR

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: MILLIKEN
Date: 11-8-96
Start Time: 10:15 Stop Time: 11:00
Unit ID: 2A Duct ID: _____
Testers: BM & LEN

Pitot ID S-54 Cp 0.806 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? RSD Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? RSD Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID _____ Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID _____ Handheld TC Readout ID H

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check?

Gas Meter Calibrated?

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

1096

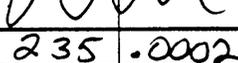
NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Secondary Air Bypass - (Rectangular Duct)

Location A or B Duct
Date 11/8/96
Time Begin ~~825~~ 825 End 843

Bar., " Hg 29.12" BAROMETER
Static, " H2O 29.2"
5.564"

Tube I.D. S-53 No. Points 8 6
C-Factor 0.816 Duct Widt 17.5 ft
Operator(s) GLC/WLM Duct Heig 2.09 ft
Duct Area 36.64 Sq ft

Amb Air DB, deg F 93 F
Amb Air WB, deg F
Humd, lb/lb BD Air

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]
A-1	6-5/16"		
A-2	18-7/8"		
B-1	6-5/16"	235	.0002
B-2	18-7/8"	238	.0001
C-1	6-5/16"	218	.0002
C-2	18-7/8"	227	.0002
D-1	6-5/16"	215	.0001
D-2	18-7/8"	223	.0001

— STATIC = 5.564"

Port A = South, D = North

Sampling Notes:

<u>TC TC #7 WAS FOUND TO BE OPEN ... REPLACED W/TC #8.</u>

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Milliken
Date: 11/8/96
Start Time: 08:25 Stop Time: 08:43
Unit ID: 2A Duct ID: _____
Testers: GLC/WLM

Pitot ID S-53 Cp 0.816 Calibration Date 8/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? GLC Condition? GOOD

Leak Check of System? By Whom? WLM Condition? GOOD

Dp Gauge ID MB7129 Static Pressure Gauge ID SAME

TC ID #8 Handheld TC Readout ID #1

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? N/A By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID N/A ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check? _____

Gas Meter Calibrated? _____

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

1098

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Flue Gas Inlet - (Rectangular Duct)

Location B A or B Duct
 Date 11/8/96
 Time Begin 14:05 End 14:48
 Bar., " Hg 29.12
 Static, " H2O -10.16
 Tube I.D. S-53 No. Points 20
 C-Factor 0.816 Duct Width 14.5 ft
 Operator(s) RWS/WLM Duct Height 5.5 ft
 Duct Area 79.75 Sq ft
 Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]	% O2	% CO2	CO ppmv	% COMB.
A-1	8-1/4"	668	.40	4.2		556	.1
A-2	24-3/4"	662	.7964	4.3		600	.2
A-3	41-1/4"	656	.8357	4.4		565	.2
A-4	57-3/4"	656	.9073	4.7		490	.2
B-1	8-1/4"	657	.8367	4.1		570	.3
B-2	24-3/4"	649	1.068	4.1		570	.2
B-3	41-1/4"	648	.9673	4.4		580	.2
B-4	57-3/4"	654	.9063	4.9		540	.2
C-1	8-1/4"	653	.7399	4.6		675	.1
C-2	24-3/4"	648	.9164	4.6		668	.2
C-3	41-1/4"	644	.9279	4.85		650	.1
C-4	57-3/4"	647	.9619	5.1		525	.1
D-1	8-1/4"	658	.7147	4.8		606	.2
D-2	24-3/4"	666	.9609	4.9		703	.4
D-3	41-1/4"	667	.9921	5.1		676	.4
D-4	57-3/4"	662	.9252	5.6		622	.3
E-1	8-1/4"	694	.4262	5.0		629	.4
E-2	24-3/4"	693	.5950	5.2		610	.2
E-3	41-1/4"	686	.7622	5.6		589	.2
E-5	57-3/4"	664	.8706	5.9		500	.2

.7359

O2 cal

- O2 cal Δ
 static -10.16

Δ Sorsat Sample
 recal O2
 551

Port A = South, E = North

Sampling Notes:

Wall = btm of duct
 = Recrossed A side probe prior to this
 Δ O2 = 20.1 20.9 of cal
 CO = 2 0 - CO
 % comb = .3
 Prior to recal

1099

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Milliken
Date: 11/8/96
Start Time: 14:05 Stop Time: 14:48
Unit ID: 2B Duct ID: B
Testers: Lee Mizwa, R Scandrol

Pitot ID 10' PNH Cp 0.816 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? Yes By Whom? AWJ/OCM Condition? ~~Good~~

Leak Check of System? Yes By Whom? AWJ Condition? Good

Dp Gauge ID M94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID M94349

TC ID 8 Handheld TC Readout ID 1

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? Yes By Whom? AWJ Condition? Good

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

- Proper sampling points identified? Yes
- Pitot orientation properly marked? Yes
- Reference point for pitot depth marked? Yes
- Pitot leak check? Yes
- Gas sampling system leak check? Yes
- Gas Meter Calibrated? N/A
- Safety equipment utilized? Yes

Redressed
A-side
Previous tests
OK

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? Yes

Proper probe orientation while traversing? Yes

Process at steady state prior to testing? Yes

1101

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Milliken
Date: 11-8-96
Start Time: 14:02 Stop Time: 14:50
Unit ID: 2B Duct ID: _____
Testers: GLC/DRS

Pitot ID S-52 Cp 0.813 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? GLC Condition? Good

Leak Check of System? By Whom? DRS Condition? Good

Dp Gauge ID M87129 Static Pressure Gauge ID SAME

TC ID #2 Handheld TC Readout ID #7

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? GLC Condition? Good

Gas Meter ID 48645 ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

- Proper sampling points identified?
- Pitot orientation properly marked?
- Reference point for pitot depth marked?
- Pitot leak check?
- Gas sampling system leak check?
- Gas Meter Calibrated?
- Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

- Tight seal around probe entry port?
- Proper probe orientation while traversing?
- Process at steady state prior to testing?

1102

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Primary Flue Gas Outlet - (Rectangular Duct)

Location _____ A or B Duct
 Date 11-8-96
 Time Begin 1240 End 1311

Bar., " Hg 29.1
 Static, " H2O -12.87

Tube I.D. S-52 No. Points 14
 C-Factor 0.813 Duct Width 17.92 ft
 Operator(s) GLC/PRS Duct Height 3.28 ft
 Duct Area 58.79 Sq ft

Amb Air DB, deg F 90°F
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]	% O2	% CO2	CO ppmv	% COMB.
A-1	9-7/8"	286	.0448	7.3	}	290	.1
A-2	29-9/16"	288	.0011	6.8		345	.1
B-1	9-7/8"	288	.0378	6.1		372	.1
B-2	29-9/16"	282	.0088	6.1		377	.1
C-1	9-7/8"	277	.0322	6.1		318	.15
C-2	29-9/16"	286	.0119	5.2		413	.14
D-1	9-7/8"	278	.0154	5.3		317	.13
D-2	29-9/16"	257	.0020	7.6		337	.2
E-1	9-7/8"	272	.0216	6.4		485	.12
E-2	29-9/16"	283	.0086	5.4		560	.1
F-1	9-7/8"	281	.0394	7.4		445	.1
F-2	29-9/16"	291	.0359	5.2		568	.1
G-1	9-7/8"	273	.0368	7.6		455	.12
G-2	29-9/16"	283	.0360	6.2		547	.11

* START (vertical arrow pointing down)
 * ORSTAT (arrow pointing to E-1)
 * STATIC = -12.8
 * O2 CHECK (20.0)
 * STATIC = -12.9
 * (20.8) O2 CAL ✓

Port A = South, L = North

Sampling Notes:

* FLUCTUATING O2'S (BENEATH MANWAY)

* ORSTAT @ E1 / 1315 → O2_start = 6.7% O2
O2_end = 6.7% O2 / 1319

1103

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: MILLIKEN
Date: 11/8/96
Start Time: 1240 Stop Time: 13:11
Unit ID: 2B Duct ID: _____
Testers: GLC/DRS

Pitot ID S-52 Cp 0.813 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Leak Check of System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Dp Gauge ID #NB7129 Static Pressure Gauge ID Same

TC ID #2 Handheld TC Readout ID #7

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? ✓

Pitot orientation properly marked? ✓

Reference point for pitot depth marked? ✓

Pitot leak check? ✓

Gas sampling system leak check? ✓

Gas Meter Calibrated? ✓

Safety equipment utilized? ✓

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? ✓

Proper probe orientation while traversing? ✓

Process at steady state prior to testing? ✓

1105

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: Mulliken
 Date: 11/8/96
 Start Time: 12:18 Stop Time: 12:52
 Unit ID: 2B Duct ID: B
 Testers: Lee M. Quinn, Roy Scambell
 Pitot ID S-50 Cp D.810 Calibration Date 6/96
 Pitot Opening Checked? Yes By Whom? RSJ Condition? Good
 Leak Check of System? Yes By Whom? RSJ Condition? Good
 Dp Gauge ID M94349 Static Pressure Gauge ID M94349
 TC ID 4 Handheld TC Readout ID 1
 Barometer ID _____
 Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? N/A By Whom? - Condition? -
 Gas Meter ID N/A ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? Yes
 Pitot orientation properly marked? Yes
 Reference point for pitot depth marked? Yes
 Pitot leak check? Yes
 Gas sampling system leak check? Yes
 Gas Meter Calibrated? N/A
 Safety equipment utilized? Yes
 (Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)
 Tight seal around probe entry port? Yes
 Proper probe orientation while traversing? Yes
 Process at steady state prior to testing? Yes

1106

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA

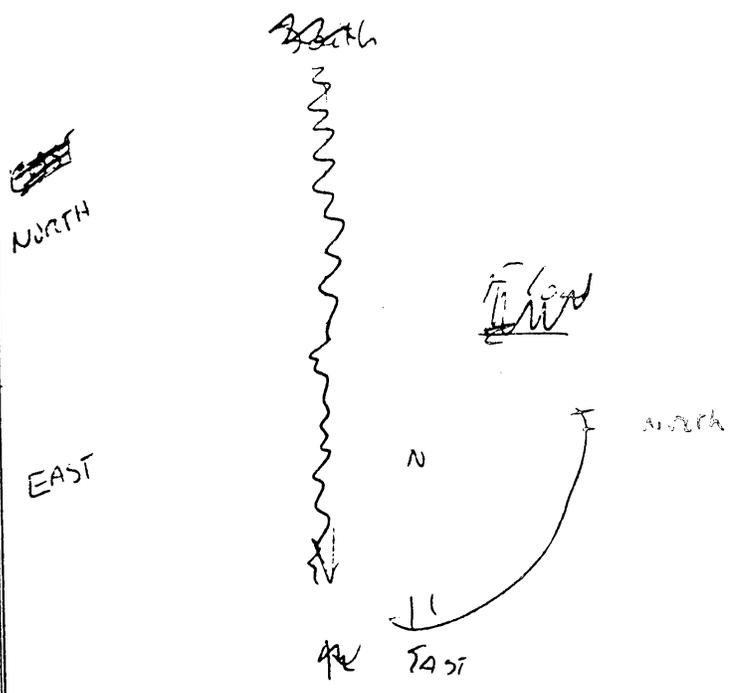
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse

Primary Air Outlet - (Circular Duct)

Location 5 A or B Duct _____
 Date 11-9-96
 Time Begin 1215 End 1255
 Tube I.D. S-49 No. Points 20
 C-Factor 0.802
 Operator(s) Len/3.6 Duct Dia. 47.5 inches
 Duct Area 12.31 Sq ft

Bar., " Hg 29.18
 Static, " H2O 51.66 51.51
 Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]
A-1	1-3/16"	589	0.3013
A-2	3-7/8"	590	0.3434
A-3	6-15/16"	591	0.3692
A-4	10-3/4"	591	0.3547
A-5	16-1/4"	592	0.3508
A-6	31-1/4"	593	0.2953
A-7	36-3/4"	593	0.2651
A-8	40-9/16"	593	0.2301
A-9	43-5/8"	591	0.2063
A-10	46-5/16"	590	0.1500
B-1	1-3/16"	589	0.2804
B-2	3-7/8"	589	0.3587
B-3	6-15/16"	590	0.3258
B-4	10-3/4"	591	0.3500
B-5	16-1/4"	591	0.3293
B-6	31-1/4"	592	0.2541
B-7	36-3/4"	591	0.2214
B-8	40-9/16"	590	0.2022
B-9	43-5/8"	589	0.1753
B-10	46-5/16"	589	0.1385



Port A = South or North, B = East

Sampling Notes:

Drove S-54 S-49	Leak check <u>OK</u> Before & After
TC 10-2-9 66-9	TIPS OK
Pyro = FUR	

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: MILLIKEN
Date: 11/8/96
Start Time: 12:15 Stop Time: 12:55
Unit ID: 2B Duct ID: _____
Testers: LEN/BAB

Pitot ID 5-49 Cp 0.802 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? RSJ Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? RSJ Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID _____ Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID 66-5 Handheld TC Readout ID 4

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check?

Gas Meter Calibrated?

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

1108

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Secondary Air Outlet - (Rectangular Duct)

Location B A or B Duct
 Date 11-8-96
 Time Begin 1405 HRS End 1440
 Tube I.D. S-54 No. Points 24
 C-Factor 0.806 Duct Widt 6.0 ft
 Operator(s) _____ Duct Heig 9.0 ft
 Duct Area 54.00 Sq ft

Bar., " Hg 29.12
 Static, " H2O 3.507 ? 3.826
 Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

3007

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]
A-1	9"	569	0.7557
A-2	27"	587	0.782
A-3	45"	601	0.9261
A-4	63"	606	1.253
A-5	81"	609	1.286
A-6	99"	608	1.142
B-1	9"	590	0.9761
B-2	27"	599	0.7940
B-3	45"	605	0.8475
B-4	63"	609	1.093
B-5	81"	610	1.286
B-6	99"	603	1.085
C-1	9"	596	0.9851
C-2	27"	600	0.9850
C-3	45"	601	0.9699
C-4	63"	601	1.064
C-5	81"	602	1.193
C-6	99"	577	0.9578
D-1	9"	586	0.8179
D-2	27"	585	0.7047
D-3	45"	605	0.7890
D-4	63"	676	1.048
D-5	81"	673	1.176
D-6	99"	668	0.8678

5

← f/20

V
N

Port A = South, D = North

Sampling Notes:

TIPS OK
Probe S-54 LEAK (lock @ START)
TC 140-91
Pyro = FOUR

1109

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: MILLIKEN
Date: 11/8/96
Start Time: 14:05 Stop Time: 14:40
Unit ID: 2B Duct ID: _____
Testers: Boyer, L...

Pitot ID S-54 Cp 0.806 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? RSD Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? RSD Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID _____ Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID 140-9 Handheld TC Readout ID 4

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? NA By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check?

Gas Meter Calibrated?

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

1111

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: MILLIKEN
Date: 11/8/96
Start Time: 935 Stop Time: 956
Unit ID: 2B Duct ID: _____
Testers: GLC/WLM

Pitot ID S-53 Cp 0.816 Calibration Date 6/96

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? GLC Condition? OK

Leak Check of System? By Whom? GLC Condition? OK

Dp Gauge ID _____ Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID #8 Handheld TC Readout ID #1

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

- Proper sampling points identified?
- Pitot orientation properly marked?
- Reference point for pitot depth marked?
- Pitot leak check?
- Gas sampling system leak check?
- Gas Meter Calibrated?
- Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

- Tight seal around probe entry port?
- Proper probe orientation while traversing?
- Process at steady state prior to testing?

**Milliken Station Heat Pipe Performance Testing
Barometer and Dry/Wet Bulb Readings
Pitot Traverse Data Inputs**

"A" Side Test 1

Date 11/7/96

Time	Barometer " Hg	Dry Bulb °F	Wet Bulb °F	Moisture lb/lb BD Air
09:45	29.48			
12:30	29.41			
13:00	29.38			
13:20	29.38			
13:40	29.36			
14:00	29.36			
14:20	29.34			
14:40	29.32	76	65	0.01086
15:00	29.34			
15:20	29.32			
15:40	29.32	77	65	0.01055

"B" Side Test 1

16:40	29.32	77	65	0.01055
17:20	29.32			
18:01	29.32			
18:44	29.31	77	65	0.01055
19:01	29.30			
19:20	29.28			
19:41	29.28			

"A" Side Test 2

Date 11/8/96

Time	Barometer " Hg	Dry Bulb °F	Wet Bulb °F	Moisture lb/lb BD Air
09:20	29.12	76	62	0.00879
10:20	29.12			
10:40	29.12	75	61	0.00842
11:20	29.16			
11:40	29.14			
12:00	29.16			
12:20	29.18	74	60	0.00833

"B" Side Test 2

12:20	29.18			
13:40	29.12			
14:00	29.12	75	60	0.00808

APPENDIX F

TRAVERSE DATA CALCULATED RESULTS

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Table F-1
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Flue Gas Inlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition

Moisture	<u>5.90%</u>	Overhead Ash	<u>90.00%</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
C	<u>70.53%</u>	C in Ash	<u>1.37%</u>	T, deg F	60
H	<u>4.84%</u>			P, in. Hg	29.92
N	<u>1.38%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>76</u>		
S	<u>2.90%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>65</u>		
O	<u>4.20%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.01082</u>		
Ash	<u>10.26%</u>				
Total	<u>100.00%</u>				
		No. Of Points	20		
		Duct Width	<u>14.5 ft</u>	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.37</u>
Date	<u>11/7/96</u>	Duct Height	<u>5.5 ft</u>	Static, " H2O	<u>-9.60</u>
Time	<u>12:40-13:56</u>	Duct Area	<u>79.75 Sq ft</u>		
Tube I.D.	<u>S-53</u>		3.78	Avg % H2O	7.96
C-Factor	<u>0.816</u>		14.99	Dry MW	30.57
Operator(s)	<u>ROS/WLM</u>		81.23	Wet MW	29.57

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	8-1/4"	680	0.5965	62.49	3.9	14.9	10	0.0
A-2	24-3/4"	681	0.7132	68.37	4.0	14.8	10	0.0
A-3	41-1/4"	675	0.6822	66.75	5.0	13.9	7	0.0
A-4	57-3/4"	667	0.7238	68.52	5.2	13.7	10	0.0
B-1	8-1/4"	649	0.6655	65.07	3.3	15.4	25	0.0
B-2	24-3/4"	652	0.9157	76.45	3.5	15.2	23	0.0
B-3	41-1/4"	660	0.8490	73.91	4.1	14.7	27	0.0
B-4	57-3/4"	664	0.9341	77.70	4.7	14.2	28	0.0
C-1	8-1/4"	642	0.6900	66.00	2.3	16.3	39	0.1
C-2	24-3/4"	641	1.0540	81.56	2.7	15.9	48	0.1
C-3	41-1/4"	641	0.9131	75.96	3.4	15.3	57	0.1
C-4	57-3/4"	645	0.9468	77.53	4.1	14.7	57	0.1
D-1	8-1/4"	664	0.6800	66.20	2.9	15.8	70	0.0
D-2	24-3/4"	663	0.9669	78.92	3.2	15.5	73	0.0
D-3	41-1/4"	646	0.9105	76.06	4.1	14.7	56	0.0
D-4	57-3/4"	651	0.9015	75.90	4.8	14.1	71	0.0
E-1	8-1/4"	688	0.6526	65.57	3.4	15.3	72	0.0
E-2	24-3/4"	673	0.8068	72.43	3.5	15.2	86	0.1
E-3	41-1/4"	656	0.7931	71.29	3.7	15.1	83	0.1
E-4	57-3/4"	653	0.8631	74.27	3.8	15.0	83	0.1
Average, (group mean)		660	0.8129	72.05	3.8	15.0	47	0.04
Average, (wt mean)		659	---	---	3.8	15.0	47	0.04
Maximum		688	1.0540	81.56	5.2	16.3	86	0.10
Minimum		641	0.5965	62.49	2.3	13.7	7	0.00
Standard Deviation		14	0.1262	5.39	0.7	0.6	27	0.05

Port A = South, E = North

Velocity, [fps]	72.05
Velocity, [fpm]	4,323
ACFM	344,747
SCFM	153,466
DSCFM	141,257
Ex Air Free	115,703
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	682,477
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	717,245

Velocity, [fps]	72.05
Velocity, [fpm]	4,323
ACFM	344,747
SCFM	153,466
DSCFM	141,256
Ex Air Free	115,703
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	682,474
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	717,242

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Table F-2
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Flue Gas Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition		Overhead Ash	<u>90.00%</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
Moisture	<u>5.90%</u>	C in Ash	<u>1.37%</u>	T, deg F	60
C	<u>70.53%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>76</u>	P, in. Hg	29.92
H	<u>4.84%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>65</u>		
N	<u>1.38%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.01082</u>		
S	<u>2.90%</u>				
O	<u>4.20%</u>				
Ash	<u>10.26%</u>				
Total	100.00%				
		No. Of Points	<u>24</u>		
		Duct Width	<u>34.0 ft</u>	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.38</u>
		Duct Depth	<u>2.5 ft</u>	Static, " H2O	<u>-14.13</u>
Date	<u>11/7/96</u>	Duct Area	<u>85.00 Sq ft</u>		
Time	<u>12:45-14:02</u>	Avg % O2	<u>4.26</u>	% H2O	<u>7.80</u>
Tube I.D.	<u>S-51</u>	Avg % CO2	<u>14.56</u>	Dry MW	<u>30.52</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.822</u>	Avg % N2	<u>81.15</u>	Wet MW	<u>29.54</u>
Operator(s)	<u>GLC/DRS</u>				

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	7-1/2"	290	0.6119	52.02	4.4	14.4	320	0.3
A-2	22-1/2"	292	0.8192	60.28	4.6	14.3	276	0.3
B-1	7-1/2"	290	0.5960	51.34	4.3	14.5	378	0.2
B-2	22-1/2"	290	0.6778	54.75	4.3	14.5	378	0.2
C-1	7-1/2"	289	0.8301	60.53	3.9	14.9	368	0.2
C-2	22-1/2"	288	0.7547	57.68	4.0	14.8	369	0.3
D-1	7-1/2"	289	0.8116	59.86	4.2	14.6	314	0.3
D-2	22-1/2"	289	0.7529	57.65	4.1	14.7	318	0.3
E-1	7-1/2"	290	0.6705	54.44	4.2	14.6	303	0.3
E-2	22-1/2"	291	0.7996	59.50	4.3	14.5	298	0.3
F-1	7-1/2"	291	0.7157	56.28	4.0	14.8	261	0.3
F-2	22-1/2"	291	0.5856	50.90	3.9	14.9	280	0.2
G-1	7-1/2"	292	0.4154	42.91	4.3	14.5	290	0.3
G-2	22-1/2"	291	0.3332	38.40	4.1	14.7	185	0.3
H-1	7-1/2"	291	0.4368	43.96	3.9	14.9	260	0.3
H-2	22-1/2"	290	0.4643	45.30	4.0	14.8	265	0.2
I-1	7-1/2"	288	0.4749	45.76	4.4	14.4	175	0.1
I-2	22-1/2"	288	0.5498	49.24	4.3	14.5	203	0.1
J-1	7-1/2"	288	0.5518	49.33	4.5	14.4	126	0.5
J-2	22-1/2"	288	0.6343	52.89	4.5	14.4	144	0.5
K-1	7-1/2"	289	0.7906	59.09	4.5	14.4	86	0.5
K-2	22-1/2"	288	0.5473	49.13	4.5	14.4	104	0.5
L-1	7-1/2"	288	0.5246	48.10	4.5	14.4	11	0.2
L-2	22-1/2"	286	0.5255	48.08	4.6	14.3	42	0.3
Average, (group mean)		289	0.6198	51.98	4.3	14.6	240	0.3
Average, (wt mean)		289	---	---	4.3	14.6	244	0.29
Maximum		292	0.8301	60.53	4.6	14.9	378	0.5
Minimum		286	0.3332	38.40	3.9	14.3	11	0.1
Standard Deviation		1	0.1400	6.05	0.2	0.2	106	0.1

Port A = North, L = South

Velocity, [fps]	51.98
Velocity, [fpm]	3,119
ACFM	265,078
SCFM	174,301
DSCFM	160,710
Ex Air Free	127,930
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	775,232
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	813,935

Velocity, [fps]	51.98
Velocity, [fpm]	3,119
ACFM	265,078
SCFM	174,301
DSCFM	160,710
Ex Air Free	127,930
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	775,232
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	813,936

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Table F-3

**Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Primary Flue Gas Out Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station**

Coal Composition

Moisture	<u>5.90%</u>	Overhead Ash	<u>90.00%</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
C	<u>70.53%</u>	C in Ash	<u>1.37%</u>	T, deg F	<u>60</u>
H	<u>4.84%</u>			P, in. Hg	<u>29.92</u>
N	<u>1.38%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>77</u>		
S	<u>2.90%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>65</u>		
O	<u>4.20%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.01055</u>		
Ash	<u>10.26%</u>				
Total	<u>100.00%</u>				

Date	<u>11/7/86</u>	No. Of Points	<u>14</u>	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.32</u>
Time	<u>15:30-16:22</u>	Duct Width	<u>17.92</u> ft	Static, " H2O	<u>-12.65</u>
Tube I.D.	<u>S-52</u>	Duct Height	<u>3.28</u> ft	% H2O	<u>7.81</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.813</u>	Duct Area	<u>58.79</u> Sq ft	Dry MW	<u>30.47</u>
Operator(s)	<u>GLC/DRS</u>	Avg % O2	<u>4.70</u>	Wet MW	<u>29.53</u>
		Avg % CO2	<u>14.18</u>		
		Avg % N2	<u>81.08</u>		

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	9-7/8"	319	0.0426	13.84	5.7	13.3	229	0.2
A-2	29-9/16"	326	0.0120	7.37	4.4	14.4	301	0.3
B-1	9-7/8"	322	0.0395	13.35	4.9	14.0	290	0.3
B-2	29-9/16"	332	0.0206	9.69	3.8	15.0	358	0.4
C-1	9-7/8"	320	0.0186	9.15	5.0	13.9	332	0.2
C-2	29-9/16"	330	0.0200	9.54	4.2	14.6	370	0.6
D-1	9-7/8"	320	0.0183	9.07	4.6	14.3	390	0.3
D-2	29-9/16"	330	0.0082	6.11	3.6	15.1	428	0.4
E-1	9-7/8"	319	0.0470	14.53	5.0	13.9	420	0.7
E-2	29-9/16"	335	0.0311	11.93	3.8	15.0	470	0.4
F-1	9-7/8"	319	0.0453	14.26	4.4	14.4	380	0.2
F-2	29-9/16"	336	0.0248	10.66	3.4	15.3	420	0.2
G-1	9-7/8"	318	0.0572	16.04	6.2	12.9	365	0.1
G-2	29-9/16"	318	0.0069	5.57	5.4	13.6	407	0.1
Average, (group mean)		325	0.0280	10.79	4.6	14.3	369	0.31
Average, (wt mean)		324	---	---	4.7	14.2	365	0.31
Maximum		336	0.0572	16.04	6.2	15.3	470	0.70
Minimum		318	0.0069	5.57	3.4	12.9	229	0.10
Standard Deviation		6	0.0153	3.16	0.8	0.7	61	0.17

Port A = South, G = North

Velocity, [fps]	10.79
Velocity, [fpm]	648
ACFM	38,075
SCFM	23,950
DSCFM	22,127
Ex Air Free	17,147
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	106,582
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	111,773

Velocity, [fps]	10.77
Velocity, [fpm]	646
ACFM	37,990
SCFM	23,898
DSCFM	22,079
Ex Air Free	17,109
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	106,348
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	111,528

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Table F-4
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Primary Air Inlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>77</u>			<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>65</u>			T, deg F	60
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.01055</u>			P, in. Hg	29.92
Date	<u>11/7/96</u>	No. Of Points	12	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.32</u>
Time	<u>15:10-15:59</u>	Duct Width	<u>17.5</u> ft	Static, " H2O	<u>55.5</u>
Tube I.D.	<u>S-50</u>	Duct Depth	<u>3.28</u> ft		
C-Factor	<u>0.810</u>	Duct Area	57.42 Sq ft	% H2O	1.67
Operator(s)	<u>ROS/WLM</u>	Avg % O2	21.0	Dry MW	28.97
		Avg % N2	79.0	Wet MW	28.79

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	9-7/8"	117	0.0027	2.79
A-2	29-9/16"	117	0.0033	3.08
B-1	9-7/8"	116	0.0207	7.71
B-2	29-9/16"	116	0.0120	5.87
C-1	9-7/8"	115	0.0285	9.04
C-2	29-9/16"	116	0.0121	5.89
D-1	9-7/8"	116	0.0147	6.50
D-2	29-9/16"	117	0.0056	4.01
E-1	9-7/8"	115	0.0373	10.34
E-2	29-9/16"	118	0.0122	5.93
F-1	9-7/8"	114	0.1026	17.13
F-2	29-9/16"	116	0.0258	8.61
Average, (group mean)		116	0.0231	7.24
Average, (wt mean)		115	---	---
Maximum		118	0.1026	17.13
Minimum		114	0.0027	2.79
Standard Deviation		1	0.0260	3.72

Ports A = South, F = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	7.24
Velocity, [fpm]	434
ACFM	24,945
SCFM	25,170
DSCFM	24,750
lb/hr Air (dry)	113,333
lb/hr Air (wet)	114,529

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	7.24
Velocity, [fpm]	434
ACFM	24,945
SCFM	25,170
DSCFM	24,750
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	113,333
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	114,529

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Table F-5
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Primary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F 77
 Amb Air WB, deg F 65
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air 0.01055

Std. Conditions
 T, deg F 60
 P, in. Hg 29.92

Date 11/7/96 No. Of Points 20
 Time 15:07 Duct Dia 47.5 inches
 Tube I.D. S-49 Duct Area 12.31 Sq ft
 C-Factor 0.802 Avg % O2 21.0
 Operator(s) RED/LLA Avg % N2 79.0

Bar., " Hg 29.34
 Static, " H2O 51.62
 % H2O 1.67
 Dry MW 28.97
 Wet MW 28.79

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	1-3/16"	601	0.1964	32.04
A-2	3-7/8"	602	0.2412	35.53
A-3	6-15/16"	602	0.2519	36.31
A-4	10-3/4"	603	0.2741	37.89
A-5	16-1/4"	604	0.2507	36.25
A-6	31-1/4"	605	0.2271	34.52
A-7	36-3/4"	605	0.1952	32.01
A-8	40-9/16"	604	0.1789	30.63
A-9	43-5/8"	603	0.1630	29.22
A-10	46-5/16"	601	0.1368	26.74
B-1	1-3/16"	603	0.1879	31.37
B-2	3-7/8"	604	0.2333	34.97
B-3	6-15/16"	605	0.2201	33.99
B-4	10-3/4"	606	0.2432	35.74
B-5	16-1/4"	606	0.2448	35.86
B-6	31-1/4"	606	0.1930	31.84
B-7	36-3/4"	606	0.1730	30.14
B-8	40-9/16"	604	0.1676	29.64
B-9	43-5/8"	602	0.1412	27.18
B-10	46-5/16"	599	0.1159	24.59
Average, (group mean)		604	0.2018	32.32
Average, (wt mean)		604	---	---
Maximum		606	0.2741	37.89
Minimum		599	0.1159	24.59
Standard Deviation		2	0.0429	3.57

Ports A = South, B = East

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	32.32
Velocity, [fpm]	1,939
ACFM	23,866
SCFM	12,921
DSCFM	12,705
lb/hr Air (dry)	58,177
lb/hr Air (wet)	58,791

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	32.32
Velocity, [fpm]	1,939
ACFM	23,866
SCFM	12,921
DSCFM	12,705
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	58,177
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	58,791

1119

Table F-6
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Secondary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>76</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>65</u>	T, deg F	60
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.01082</u>	P, in. Hg	29.92
Date <u>11/7/96</u>		No. Of Points	<u>24</u>
Time <u>12:44-13:15</u>		Duct Width	<u>6.0 ft</u>
Tube I.D. <u>S-54</u>		Duct Depth	<u>9.0 ft</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.806</u>	Duct Area	<u>54.00 Sq ft</u>
Operator(s)	<u>RED/LLA</u>	Avg % O2	<u>21.0</u>
		Avg % N2	<u>79.0</u>
		Bar., " Hg	<u>29.38</u>
		Static, " H2O	<u>3.66</u>
		% " H2O	<u>1.71</u>
		Dry MW	<u>28.97</u>
		Wet MW	<u>28.78</u>

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE Fr Bottom (1)	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	9"	578	0.7645	66.45
A-2	27"	576	0.8292	69.13
A-3	45"	574	0.8557	70.16
A-4	63"	571	0.9363	73.29
A-5	81"	565	0.9135	72.18
A-6	99"	558	0.9031	71.52
B-1	9"	583	0.9329	73.58
B-2	27"	585	0.9219	73.21
B-3	45"	586	0.8552	70.55
B-4	63"	586	0.9536	74.49
B-5	81"	577	1.1480	81.38
B-6	99"	567	0.8516	69.76
C-1	9"	577	0.9605	74.44
C-2	27"	586	1.0590	78.50
C-3	45"	592	0.8877	72.08
C-4	63"	597	1.1060	80.65
C-5	81"	599	1.2300	85.13
C-6	99"	594	1.0530	78.58
D-1	9"	570	0.9128	72.32
D-2	27"	581	0.8641	70.74
D-3	45"	590	0.8835	71.84
D-4	63"	596	1.1460	82.05
D-5	81"	601	1.1320	81.74
D-6	99"	601	1.2490	85.86
Average, (group mean)		583	0.9729	74.99
Average, (wt mean)		584	---	---
Maximum		601	1.2490	85.86
Minimum		558	0.7645	66.45
Standard Deviation		12	0.1309	5.26

Port A = South, D = North

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	74.99
Velocity, [fpm]	4,499
ACFM	242,951
SCFM	119,963
DSCFM	117,912
lb/hr Air (dry)	539,922
lb/hr Air (wet)	545,764

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	74.99
Velocity, [fpm]	4,499
ACFM	242,951
SCFM	119,963
DSCFM	117,912
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	539,922
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	545,764

1120

Table F-7
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Secondary Air By-Pass Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F 76
 Amb Air WB, deg F 65
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air 0.01076

Std. Conditions
 T, deg F 60
 P, in. Hg 29.92

Date 11/7/96
 Time 09:05-9:28
 Tube I.D. S-53
 C-Factor 0.816
 Operator(s) GLC/WLM

No. Points 8
 Duct Width 17.5 ft
 Duct Depth 2.09 ft
 Duct Area 36.64 Sq ft
 % O2 21.0
 % N2 79.0

Bar., " Hg 29.48
 Static, " H2O 5.58
 % H2O 1.70
 Dry MW 28.97
 Wet MW 28.78

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	6-5/16"	241	0.0000	0.00
A-2	18-7/8"	269	0.0000	0.00
B-1	6-5/16"	241	-0.0002	-0.89
B-2	18-7/8"	269	-0.0001	-0.64
C-1	6-5/16"	241	0.0000	0.00
C-2	18-7/8"	276	0.0000	0.00
D-1	6-5/16"	239	0.0000	0.00
D-2	18-7/8"	285	0.0000	0.00
Average, (group mean)		257	-0.0000	-0.19
Average, (wt mean)		252	---	---
Maximum		285	0.0000	0.00
Minimum		239	-0.0002	-0.89
SDEV		18	0.0001	0.34

Ports A = South, D = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	-0.19
Velocity, [fpm]	-11
ACFM	-421
SCFM	-307
DSCFM	-302
lb/hr Air (dry)	-1382
lb/hr Air (wet)	-1397

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Data	
Velocity, [fps]	-0.19
Velocity, [fpm]	-11
ACFM	-421
SCFM	-307
DSCFM	-302
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	-1382
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	-1397

1121

Table F-8
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Flue Gas Inlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition		Overhead Ash	<u>90.00%</u>	Std. Conditions	
Moisture	<u>5.90%</u>	C in Ash	<u>1.37%</u>	T, deg F	60
C	<u>70.53%</u>			P, in. Hg	29.92
H	<u>4.84%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>77</u>		
N	<u>1.38%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>65</u>		
S	<u>2.90%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.01055</u>		
O	<u>4.20%</u>				
Ash	<u>10.26%</u>				
Total	<u>100.00%</u>				
		No. Of Points	20		
		Duct Width	<u>14.5 ft</u>	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.30</u>
Date	<u>11/7/96</u>	Duct Height	<u>5.5 ft</u>	Static, " H2O	<u>-9.73</u>
Time	<u>18:18-19:18</u>	Duct Area	<u>79.75 Sq ft</u>		
Tube I.D.	<u>S-53</u>		<u>4.88</u>	Avg % H2O	<u>7.61</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.816</u>		<u>14.20</u>	Dry MW	<u>30.48</u>
Operator(s)	<u>ROS/WLM</u>		<u>81.11</u>	Wet MW	<u>29.53</u>

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	8-1/4"	665	0.6679	65.79	4.1	14.7	8	0.0
A-2	24-3/4"	658	0.8174	72.55	4.1	14.7	26	0.0
A-3	41-1/4"	653	0.8155	72.30	4.0	14.8	38	0.0
A-4	57-3/4"	654	0.7895	71.18	4.1	14.7	46	0.0
B-1	8-1/4"	658	0.7743	70.64	4.5	14.4	70	0.0
B-2	24-3/4"	651	0.9983	79.95	4.3	14.5	83	0.0
B-3	41-1/4"	649	0.9225	76.78	4.3	14.5	66	0.0
B-4	57-3/4"	655	0.8219	72.67	4.4	14.4	68	0.0
C-1	8-1/4"	658	0.7094	67.62	4.6	14.3	115	0.0
C-2	24-3/4"	654	0.9669	78.80	4.5	14.4	115	0.0
C-3	41-1/4"	648	0.8781	74.92	5.0	13.9	96	0.0
C-4	57-3/4"	650	0.9311	77.22	5.1	13.8	72	0.0
D-1	8-1/4"	662	0.7043	67.48	4.3	14.5	51	0.1
D-2	24-3/4"	669	0.8693	75.24	4.8	14.1	125	0.0
D-3	41-1/4"	671	0.9458	78.57	5.1	13.8	113	0.0
D-4	57-3/4"	667	0.9255	77.59	5.3	13.7	108	0.0
E-1	8-1/4"	697	0.3645	49.32	4.9	14.0	64	0.2
E-2	24-3/4"	698	0.5910	62.83	5.0	13.9	53	0.1
E-3	41-1/4"	690	0.7640	71.22	5.4	13.6	58	0.2
E-4	57-3/4"	668	0.8633	75.00	5.8	13.2	49	0.1
Average, (group mean)		664	0.8060	71.88	4.7	14.2	71	0.04
Average, (wt mean)		663	---	---	4.7	14.2	72	0.03
Maximum		698	0.9983	79.95	5.8	14.8	125	0.20
Minimum		648	0.3645	49.32	4.0	13.2	8	0.00
Standard Deviation		15	0.1452	8.86	0.5	0.4	32	0.07

Port A = South, E = North

Velocity, [fps]	71.88
Velocity, [fpm]	4,313
ACFM	343,964
SCFM	152,170
DSCFM	140,590
Ex Air Free	109,102
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	677,245
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	710,219

Velocity, [fps]	71.88
Velocity, [fpm]	4,313
ACFM	343,964
SCFM	152,169
DSCFM	140,590
Ex Air Free	109,102
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	677,242
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	710,216

Table F-9
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Flue Gas Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition				
Moisture	<u>5.90%</u>	Overhead Ash	<u>90.00%</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>
C	<u>70.53%</u>	C in Ash	<u>1.37%</u>	T, deg F <u>80</u>
H	<u>4.84%</u>			P, in. Hg <u>29.92</u>
N	<u>1.38%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>77</u>	
S	<u>2.90%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>65</u>	
O	<u>4.20%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.01055</u>	
Ash	<u>10.26%</u>			
Total	<u>100.00%</u>			
		No. Of Points	<u>24</u>	
		Duct Width	<u>34.0 ft</u>	Bar., " Hg <u>29.29</u>
Date	<u>11/7/96</u>	Duct Depth	<u>2.5 ft</u>	Static, " H2O <u>-14.65</u>
Time	<u>18:35-19:38</u>	Duct Area	<u>85.00 Sq ft</u>	
Tube I.D.	<u>S-52</u>	Avg % O2	<u>4.94</u>	% H2O <u>7.54</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.813</u>	Avg % CO2	<u>13.97</u>	Dry MW <u>30.45</u>
Operator(s)	<u>DRS/GLC</u>	Avg % N2	<u>81.04</u>	Wet MW <u>29.51</u>

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Fu/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1 (1)	7-1/2"	292	0.3464	38.89	5.1	13.8	295	0.0
A-2 (1)	22-1/2"	292	0.3990	41.75	5.2	13.7	594	0.3
B-1	7-1/2"	292	0.3464	38.89	5.1	13.8	295	0.0
B-2	22-1/2"	292	0.3990	41.75	5.2	13.7	594	0.3
C-1	7-1/2"	293	0.4318	43.46	5.1	13.8	611	0.2
C-2	22-1/2"	292	0.4857	46.05	5.0	13.9	604	0.2
D-1	7-1/2"	293	0.6809	54.57	5.1	13.8	607	0.4
D-2	22-1/2"	292	0.6977	55.19	4.8	14.1	620	0.4
E-1	7-1/2"	294	0.5731	50.09	5.0	13.9	581	0.3
E-2	22-1/2"	293	0.5992	51.19	5.0	13.9	585	0.3
F-1	7-1/2"	293	0.4604	44.87	5.1	13.8	556	0.3
F-2	22-1/2"	294	0.5724	50.07	5.1	13.8	569	0.3
G-1	7-1/2"	293	0.3454	38.86	5.0	13.9	545	0.2
G-2	22-1/2"	293	0.2932	35.80	4.9	14.0	553	0.2
H-1	7-1/2"	294	0.8625	61.45	4.9	14.0	528	0.1
H-2	22-1/2"	294	0.9350	63.97	4.8	14.1	540	0.1
I-1	7-1/2"	294	0.9653	65.00	4.9	14.0	455	0.1
I-2	22-1/2"	294	0.9337	63.92	4.8	14.1	495	0.1
J-1	7-1/2"	294	0.6742	54.32	4.8	14.1	409	0.2
J-2	22-1/2"	293	0.8086	59.44	4.6	14.3	438	0.1
K-1	7-1/2"	294	0.8494	60.97	4.8	14.1	372	0.3
K-2	22-1/2"	294	0.8786	62.01	4.8	14.1	390	0.2
L-1	7-1/2"	294	0.7467	57.16	4.9	14.0	242	0.1
L-2	22-1/2"	294	0.5879	50.73	5.0	13.9	304	0.2
Average, (group mean)		294	0.6197	51.27	5.0	14.0	491	0.2
Average, (wt mean)		294	---	---	4.9	14.0	488	0.20
Maximum		294	0.9653	65.00	5.2	14.3	620	0.4
Minimum		292	0.2932	35.80	4.6	13.7	242	0.0
Standard Deviation		1	0.2115	9.07	0.1	0.1	116	0.1

Port A = North, L = South

Velocity, [fps]	51.27
Velocity, [fpm]	3,076
ACFM	261,457
SCFM	170,097
DSCFM	157,279
Ex Air Free	120,104
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	756,991
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	793,491

Velocity, [fps]	51.27
Velocity, [fpm]	3,076
ACFM	261,457
SCFM	170,097
DSCFM	157,279
Ex Air Free	120,104
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	756,991
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	793,491

(1) No Port at Location Due to Structural Steel Support. Used Values For Port "B".

1123

Table F-10

**Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Primary Flue Gas Out Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station**

Coal Composition

Moisture	5.90%
C	70.53%
H	4.84%
N	1.38%
S	2.90%
O	4.20%
Ash	10.26%
Total	100.00%

Overhead Ash	90.00%
C in Ash	1.37%
Amb Air DB, deg F	77
Amb Air WB, deg F	65
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	0.01055

Std. Conditions	
T, deg F	60
P, in. Hg	29.92

Date	11/7/96	No. Of Points	14	Bar., " Hg	29.32
Time	17:10-17:47	Duct Width	17.92 ft	Static, " H2O	-12.85
Tube I.D.	S-52	Duct Height	3.28 ft	% H2O	7.09
C-Factor	0.813	Duct Area	58.79 Sq ft	Dry MW	30.32
Operator(s)	GLC/DRS	Avg % O2	6.19	Wet MW	29.45
		Avg % CO2	12.87		
		Avg % N2	80.90		

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	9-7/8"	320	0.0467	14.53	7.6	11.6	276	0.2
A-2	29-9/16"	325	0.0028	3.57	7.0	12.2	328	0.2
B-1	9-7/8"	331	0.0387	13.31	6.2	12.9	350	0.3
B-2	29-9/16"	325	0.0162	8.58	6.1	13.0	325	0.4
C-1	9-7/8"	312	0.0285	11.28	5.8	13.2	339	0.4
C-2	29-9/16"	327	0.0095	6.57	4.7	14.2	390	0.5
D-1	9-7/8"	326	0.0331	12.25	4.9	14.0	374	0.2
D-2	29-9/16"	323	0.0078	5.95	6.8	12.3	300	0.1
E-1	9-7/8"	320	0.0220	9.97	6.5	12.6	301	0.2
E-2	29-9/16"	328	0.0210	9.78	5.7	13.3	347	0.3
F-1	9-7/8"	328	-0.0085	-6.22	6.2	12.9	330	0.3
F-2	29-9/16"	333	0.0287	11.46	5.3	13.7	360	0.3
G-1	9-7/8"	316	0.0302	11.66	7.6	11.6	290	0.2
G-2	29-9/16"	332	0.0361	12.86	6.1	13.0	327	0.2
Average, (group mean)		325	0.0223	8.97	6.2	12.9	331	0.27
Average, (wt mean)		325	---	---	6.2	12.9	330	0.27
Maximum		333	0.0467	14.53	7.6	14.2	390	0.50
Minimum		312	-0.0085	-6.22	4.7	11.6	276	0.10
Standard Deviation		6	0.0148	5.15	0.9	0.7	31	0.10

Port A = South, G = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	8.97
Velocity, [fpm]	538
ACFM	31,627
SCFM	19,869
DSCFM	18,459
Ex Air Free	12,988
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	88,477
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	92,491

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	9.00
Velocity, [fpm]	540
ACFM	31,730
SCFM	19,943
DSCFM	18,528
Ex Air Free	13,036
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	88,808
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	92,836

1124

Table F-11
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Primary Air Inlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>77</u>		<u>Std. Conditions</u>		
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>65</u>		T, deg F	60	
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.01055</u>		P, in. Hg	29.92	
Date	<u>11/7/96</u>	No. Of Points	12	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.32</u>
Time	<u>16:25-17:03</u>	Duct Width	<u>17.5</u> ft	Static, " H2O	<u>54.93</u>
Tube I.D.	<u>S-50</u>	Duct Depth	<u>3.28</u> ft	% H2O	1.67
C-Factor	<u>0.810</u>	Duct Area	57.42 Sq ft	Dry MW	28.97
Operator(s)	<u>ROS/WLM</u>	Avg % O2	21.0	Wet MW	28.79
		Avg % N2	79.0		

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	9-7/8"	116	0.0327	9.69
A-2	29-9/16"	118	0.0058	4.09
B-1	9-7/8"	115	0.0189	7.36
B-2	29-9/16"	116	0.0062	4.22
C-1	9-7/8"	115	0.0876	15.85
C-2	29-9/16"	115	0.0049	3.75
D-1	9-7/8"	114	0.0481	11.74
D-2 (1)	29-9/16"	115	0.0015	2.07
E-1	9-7/8"	115	0.0197	7.52
E-2	29-9/16"	115	0.0186	7.30
F-1	9-7/8"	115	0.0015	2.07
F-2	29-9/16"	116	0.0094	5.20
Average, (group mean)		115	0.0212	6.74
Average, (wt mean)		115	—	—
Maximum		118	0.0876	15.85
Minimum		114	0.0015	2.07
Standard Deviation		1	0.0240	3.94

Ports A = South, F = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	6.74
Velocity, [fpm]	404
ACFM	23,220
SCFM	23,416
DSCFM	23,026
lb/hr Air (dry)	105,436
lb/hr Air (wet)	106,548

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	6.74
Velocity, [fpm]	404
ACFM	23,220
SCFM	23,416
DSCFM	23,026
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	105,436
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	106,548

1125

Table F-12
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Primary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F 77
 Amb Air WB, deg F 65
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air 0.01055

Std. Conditions
 T, deg F 60
 P, in. Hg 29.92

Date 11/7/96 No. Of Points 20
 Time 16:30-17:10 Duct Dia 47.5 inches
 Tube I.D. S-49 Duct Area 12.31 Sq ft
 C-Factor 0.802 Avg % O2 21.0
 Operator(s) RED/LLA Avg % N2 79.0

Bar., " Hg 29.32
 Static, " H2O 51.61
 % H2O 1.67
 Dry MW 28.97
 Wet MW 28.79

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	1-3/16"	611	0.1778	30.64
A-2	3-7/8"	613	0.2263	34.60
A-3	6-15/16"	613	0.2298	34.87
A-4	10-3/4"	614	0.2109	33.42
A-5	16-1/4"	615	0.2207	34.20
A-6	31-1/4"	616	0.1760	30.56
A-7	36-3/4"	616	0.1651	29.60
A-8	40-9/16"	615	0.1453	27.75
A-9	43-5/8"	614	0.1318	26.42
A-10	46-5/16"	610	0.0927	22.11
B-1	1-3/16"	613	0.1891	31.63
B-2	3-7/8"	614	0.1972	32.31
B-3	6-15/16"	615	0.2139	33.67
B-4	10-3/4"	615	0.2194	34.10
B-5	16-1/4"	616	0.2044	32.93
B-6	31-1/4"	616	0.1485	28.07
B-7	36-3/4"	616	0.1393	27.18
B-8	40-9/16"	615	0.1258	25.82
B-9	43-5/8"	612	0.1164	24.80
B-10	46-5/16"	610	0.0818	20.77
Average, (group mean)		614	0.1706	29.77
Average, (wt mean)		614	---	---
Maximum		616	0.2298	34.87
Minimum		610	0.0818	20.77
Standard Deviation		2	0.0446	4.14

Ports A = South, B = East

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	29.77
Velocity, [fpm]	1,786
ACFM	21,983
SCFM	11,779
DSCFM	11,582
lb/hr Air (dry)	53,035
lb/hr Air (wet)	53,594

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	29.77
Velocity, [fpm]	1,786
ACFM	21,983
SCFM	11,779
DSCFM	11,582
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	53,035
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	53,594

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Table F-13
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Secondary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F 77
 Amb Air WB, deg F 65
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air 0.01055

Std. Conditions
 T, deg F 60
 P, in. Hg 29.92

Date 11/7/96 No. Of Points 24
 Time 18:25-19:10 Duct Width 6.0 ft
 Tube I.D. S-54 Duct Depth 9.0 ft
 C-Factor 0.806 Duct Area 54.00 Sq ft
 Operator(s) RED/LLA Avg % O2 21.0
 Avg % N2 79.0

Bar., " Hg 29.30
 Static, " H2O 3.70
 % " H2O 1.67
 Dry MW 28.97
 Wet MW 28.79

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE Fr Bottom (1)	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	9"	577	0.8607	70.56
A-2	27"	592	0.7080	64.45
A-3	45"	603	0.8601	71.41
A-4	63"	608	1.1900	84.19
A-5	81"	610	1.2340	85.82
A-6	99"	609	1.1230	81.83
B-1	9"	594	0.8954	72.55
B-2	27"	601	0.7763	67.78
B-3	45"	606	0.8148	69.60
B-4	63"	610	1.0770	80.17
B-5	81"	611	1.2760	87.31
B-6	99"	605	1.1290	81.89
C-1	9"	598	0.9330	74.20
C-2	27"	602	0.9324	74.32
C-3	45"	601	0.8149	69.44
C-4	63"	601	0.9784	76.09
C-5	81"	593	1.1940	83.74
C-6	99"	580	0.9024	72.35
D-1	9"	590	0.8092	68.84
D-2	27"	587	0.6713	62.61
D-3	45"	586	0.7804	67.48
D-4	63"	579	1.0380	77.56
D-5	81"	575	1.1330	80.88
D-6	99"	570	0.8528	70.00
Average, (group mean)		596	0.9577	74.79
Average, (wt mean)		596	---	---
Maximum		611	1.2760	87.31
Minimum		570	0.6713	62.61
Standard Deviation		12	0.1715	6.88

Port A = South, D = North

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	74.79
Velocity, [fpm]	4,488
ACFM	242,336
SCFM	117,944
DSCFM	115,977
lb/hr Air (dry)	531,062
lb/hr Air (wet)	536,865

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	74.79
Velocity, [fpm]	4,488
ACFM	242,336
SCFM	117,944
DSCFM	115,977
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	531,062
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	536,865

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Table F-14
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Secondary Air By-Pass Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F 76
 Amb Air WB, deg F 65
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air 0.01076

Std. Conditions
 T, deg F 60
 P, in. Hg 29.92

Date 11/7/96
 Time 09:35-10:06
 Tube I.D. S-53
 C-Factor 0.816
 Operator(s) GLC/WLM

No. Points 8
 Duct Width 17.5 ft
 Duct Depth 2.09 ft
 Duct Area 36.64 Sq ft
 % O2 21.0
 % N2 79.0

Bar., " Hg 29.48
 Static, " H2O 5.53
 % H2O 1.70
 Dry MW 28.97
 Wet MW 28.78

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	6-5/16"	125	0.0000	0.00
A-2	18-7/8"	134	0.0000	0.00
B-1	6-5/16"	107	0.0000	0.00
B-2	18-7/8"	120	0.0000	0.00
C-1	6-5/16"	111	0.0000	0.00
C-2	18-7/8"	131	-0.0001	-0.58
D-1	6-5/16"	164	0.0000	0.00
D-2	18-7/8"	164	0.0000	0.00
Average, (group mean)		132	-0.0000	-0.07
Average, (wt mean)		131	---	---
Maximum		164	0.0000	0.00
Minimum		107	-0.0001	-0.58
SDEV		20	0.0000	0.19

Ports A = South, D = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	-0.07
Velocity, [fpm]	-4
ACFM	-159
SCFM	-140
DSCFM	-137
lb/hr Air (dry)	-629
lb/hr Air (wet)	-635

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Data	
Velocity, [fps]	-0.07
Velocity, [fpm]	-4
ACFM	-159
SCFM	-140
DSCFM	-137
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	-629
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	-635

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Table F-15
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Flue Gas Inlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition

Moisture	7.58%
C	69.33%
H	4.89%
N	1.34%
S	2.81%
O	3.92%
Ash	10.33%
Total	100.00%

Overhead Ash	90.00%
C in Ash	3.19%
Amb Air DB, deg F	76
Amb Air WB, deg F	62
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	0.00879

Std. Conditions	
T, deg F	80
P, in. Hg	29.92

Date	11/8/96
Time	10:16-11:21
Tube I.D.	S-53
C-Factor	0.816
Operator(s)	ROS/WLM

No. Of Points	20		
Duct Width	14.5 ft	Bar., " Hg	29.13
Duct Height	5.5 ft	Static, " H2O	-9.69
Duct Area	79.75 Sq ft		
	4.25	Avg % H2O	7.68
	14.57	Dry MW	30.52
	81.12	Wet MW	29.56

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	8-1/4"	678	0.6324	64.59	4.5	14.4	411	0.3
A-2	24-3/4"	681	0.7598	70.92	5.0	13.9	390	0.3
A-3	41-1/4"	673	0.6720	66.51	6.0	13.0	307	0.3
A-4	57-3/4"	666	0.7202	68.65	6.2	12.9	256	0.3
B-1	8-1/4"	649	0.6730	65.73	3.6	15.1	505	0.4
B-2	24-3/4"	653	0.9443	78.03	4.2	14.6	377	0.4
B-3	41-1/4"	661	0.8524	74.45	4.9	14.0	500	0.4
B-4	57-3/4"	663	1.0070	81.05	5.8	13.2	458	0.4
C-1	8-1/4"	642	0.7173	67.61	2.9	15.8	597	0.3
C-2	24-3/4"	640	1.0430	81.48	3.4	15.3	580	0.4
C-3	41-1/4"	639	0.8772	74.73	4.0	14.8	546	0.3
C-4	57-3/4"	641	0.9175	76.54	4.8	14.1	484	0.1
D-1	8-1/4"	663	0.6787	66.38	2.7	15.9	579	0.6
D-2	24-3/4"	662	0.9905	80.17	3.0	15.7	583	0.1
D-3	41-1/4"	651	0.9218	77.02	4.0	14.8	633	0.2
D-4	57-3/4"	647	0.8975	75.93	5.2	13.7	460	0.1
E-1	8-1/4"	685	0.6201	64.08	3.0	15.7	596	0.4
E-2	24-3/4"	673	0.8559	74.91	3.3	15.4	586	0.5
E-3	41-1/4"	656	0.7956	71.70	3.7	15.1	700	0.6
E-4	57-3/4"	651	0.8942	75.91	4.7	14.2	657	0.2
Average, (group mean)		659	0.8235	72.82	4.2	14.6	510	0.33
Average, (wt mean)		658	---	---	4.3	14.6	512	0.33
Maximum		685	1.0430	81.48	6.2	15.9	700	0.60
Minimum		639	0.6201	64.08	2.7	12.9	256	0.10
Standard Deviation		14	0.1283	5.53	1.0	0.9	115	0.14

Port A = South, E = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	72.82
Velocity, [fpm]	4,369
ACFM	348,440
SCFM	153,923
DSCFM	142,101
Ex Air Free	113,175
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	685,486
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	719,151

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	72.82
Velocity, [fpm]	4,369
ACFM	348,440
SCFM	153,922
DSCFM	142,101
Ex Air Free	113,175
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	685,485
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	719,149

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Table F-16
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Flue Gas Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition

Moisture	<u>7.58%</u>	Overhead Ash	<u>90.00%</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
C	<u>69.33%</u>	C in Ash	<u>3.19%</u>	T, deg F	90
H	<u>4.69%</u>			P, in. Hg	29.92
N	<u>1.34%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>78</u>		
S	<u>2.81%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>62</u>		
O	<u>3.92%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00879</u>		
Ash	<u>10.33%</u>				
Total	<u>100.00%</u>				

		No. Of Points	<u>24</u>		
		Duct Width	<u>34.0 ft</u>	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.13</u>
Date	<u>11/8/96</u>	Duct Depth	<u>2.5 ft</u>	Static, " H2O	<u>-14.56</u>
Time	<u>10:15-11:20</u>	Duct Area	<u>85.00 Sq ft</u>		
Tube I.D.	<u>S-52</u>	Avg % O2	<u>4.67</u>	% H2O	<u>7.53</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.813</u>	Avg % CO2	<u>14.21</u>	Dry MW	<u>30.48</u>
Operator(s)	<u>GLC/DRS</u>	Avg % N2	<u>81.09</u>	Wet MW	<u>29.54</u>

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	7-1/2"	278	0.8471	60.38	4.6	14.3	486	.1
A-2	22-1/2"	278	0.6602	53.30	4.4	14.4	486	.1
B-1	7-1/2"	277	0.6103	51.20	4.3	14.5	389	.1
B-2	22-1/2"	277	0.6706	53.68	4.4	14.4	400	.1
C-1	7-1/2"	276	0.8562	60.61	4.4	14.4	373	.1
C-2	22-1/2"	276	0.7970	58.47	4.2	14.6	399	.1
D-1	7-1/2"	277	0.7974	58.52	4.1	14.7	457	.1
D-2	22-1/2"	277	0.7241	55.77	4.3	14.5	355	.1
E-1	7-1/2"	277	0.6788	54.01	4.4	14.4	408	.1
E-2	22-1/2"	277	0.7286	55.95	4.3	14.5	428	.1
F-1	7-1/2"	278	0.7916	58.34	4.3	14.5	377	.1
F-2	22-1/2"	278	0.6035	50.96	4.4	14.4	385	.1
G-1	7-1/2"	278	0.4307	43.06	4.8	14.1	335	0.0
G-2	22-1/2"	278	0.3314	37.78	5.0	13.9	350	0.0
H-1	7-1/2"	278	0.4410	43.57	4.8	14.1	300	0.0
H-2	22-1/2"	277	0.4752	45.21	5.0	13.9	315	0.0
I-1	7-1/2"	277	0.4948	46.13	5.0	13.9	270	0.0
I-2	22-1/2"	277	0.5223	47.39	5.0	13.9	273	0.0
J-1	7-1/2"	279	0.5677	49.49	5.2	13.7	289	0.0
J-2	22-1/2"	279	0.5877	50.35	5.2	13.7	317	0.0
K-1	7-1/2"	279	0.5279	47.73	5.5	13.5	260	0.1
K-2	22-1/2"	279	0.5328	47.94	5.2	13.7	285	0.1
L-1	7-1/2"	278	0.4937	46.11	5.1	13.8	175	0.2
L-2	22-1/2"	277	0.5326	47.86	5.0	13.9	225	0.2
Average, (group mean)		278	0.6126	50.99	4.7	14.2	332	0.0
Average, (wt mean)		278	---	---	4.7	14.2	335	0.02
Maximum		279	0.8562	60.61	5.5	14.7	486	0.2
Minimum		276	0.3314	37.78	4.1	13.5	0	0.0
Standard Deviation		1	0.1399	5.90	0.4	0.3	104	0.1

Port A = North, L = South

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	50.99
Velocity, [fpm]	3,060
ACFM	260,059
SCFM	171,841
DSCFM	158,909
Ex Air Free	123,384
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	765,513
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	802,338

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	50.99
Velocity, [fpm]	3,060
ACFM	260,059
SCFM	171,841
DSCFM	158,909
Ex Air Free	123,384
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	765,512
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	802,337

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Table F-17

**Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Primary Flue Gas Out Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station**

Coal Composition

Moisture	7.58%	Overhead Ash	90.00%	<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
C	69.33%	C in Ash	3.19%	T, deg F	60
H	4.69%			P, in. Hg	29.92
N	1.34%	Amb Air DB, deg F	75		
S	2.81%	Amb Air WB, deg F	61		
O	3.92%	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	0.00842		
Ash	10.33%				
Total	100.00%				

Date	11/8/96	No. Of Points	14	Bar., " Hg	29.16
Time	11:48-12:28	Duct Width	17.92 ft	Static, " H2O	-12.76
Tube I.D.	S-52	Duct Height	3.28 ft	% H2O	7.19
C-Factor	0.813	Duct Area	58.79 Sq ft	Dry MW	30.40
Operator(s)	GLC/DRS	Avg % O2	5.47	Wet MW	29.51
		Avg % CO2	13.50		
		Avg % N2	80.98		

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	9-7/8"	289	0.0459	14.14	6.6	12.5	430	0.2
A-2	29-9/16"	293	0.0133	7.63	5.9	13.1	420	0.1
B-1	9-7/8"	287	0.0301	11.44	6.8	12.3	407	0.1
B-2	29-9/16"	294	0.0218	9.77	5.2	13.7	468	0.1
C-1	9-7/8"	280	0.0180	8.80	6.3	12.8	433	0.1
C-2	29-9/16"	290	0.0232	10.05	5.5	13.5	485	0.1
D-1	9-7/8"	284	0.0251	10.41	5.5	13.5	470	0.1
D-2	29-9/16"	289	0.0077	5.78	4.4	14.4	530	0.1
E-1	9-7/8"	286	0.0532	15.18	5.2	13.7	485	0.1
E-2	29-9/16"	294	0.0278	11.02	4.0	14.8	565	0.1
F-1	9-7/8"	286	0.0376	12.75	4.5	14.4	570	0.1
F-2	29-9/16"	294	0.0236	10.15	4.0	14.8	623	0.1
G-1	9-7/8"	279	0.0504	14.72	6.3	12.8	495	0.1
G-2	29-9/16"	279	0.0044	4.35	5.7	13.3	572	0.1
Average, (group mean)		288	0.0273	10.44	5.4	13.5	497	0.11
Average, (wt mean)		288	---	---	5.5	13.5	493	0.11
Maximum		294	0.0532	15.18	6.8	14.8	623	0.20
Minimum		279	0.0044	4.35	4.0	12.3	407	0.10
Standard Deviation		5	0.0144	3.06	0.9	0.8	64	0.03

Port A = South, G = North

Velocity, [fps]	10.44
Velocity, [fpm]	626
ACFM	36,831
SCFM	24,156
DSCFM	22,418
Ex Air Free	16,550
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	107,708
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	112,657

Velocity, [fps]	10.43
Velocity, [fpm]	626
ACFM	36,783
SCFM	24,124
DSCFM	22,388
Ex Air Free	16,528
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	107,565
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	112,508

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Table F-18
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Primary Air Inlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>75</u>		<u>Std. Conditions</u>		
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>61</u>		T, deg F	<u>60</u>	
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00842</u>		P, in. Hg	<u>29.92</u>	
Date	<u>11/8/96</u>	No. Of Points	<u>12</u>	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.16</u>
Time	<u>11:40-12:10</u>	Duct Width	<u>17.5 ft</u>	Static, " H2O	<u>56.53</u>
Tube I.D.	<u>S-50</u>	Duct Depth	<u>3.28 ft</u>		
C-Factor	<u>0.810</u>	Duct Area	<u>57.42 Sq ft</u>	% H2O	<u>1.34</u>
Operator(s)	<u>ROS/WLM</u>	Avg % O2	<u>21.0</u>	Dry MW	<u>28.97</u>
		Avg % N2	<u>79.0</u>	Wet MW	<u>28.82</u>

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	9-7/8"	107	0.0033	3.06
A-2	29-9/16"	106	0.0077	4.66
B-1	9-7/8"	106	0.0222	7.92
B-2	29-9/16"	107	0.0332	9.69
C-1	9-7/8"	106	0.0479	11.63
C-2	29-9/16"	107	0.0294	9.12
D-1	9-7/8"	106	0.0347	9.90
D-2	29-9/16"	108	0.0121	5.86
E-1	9-7/8"	106	0.0380	10.36
E-2	29-9/16"	108	0.0106	5.48
F-1	9-7/8"	106	0.1120	17.78
F-2	29-9/16"	107	0.0349	9.94
Average, (group mean)		106	0.0322	8.78
Average, (wt mean)		106	---	---
Maximum		108	0.1120	17.78
Minimum		106	0.0033	3.06
Standard Deviation		1	0.0275	3.71

Ports A = South, F = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	8.78
Velocity, [fpm]	527
ACFM	30,259
SCFM	30,946
DSCFM	30,532
lb/hr Air (dry)	139,809
lb/hr Air (wet)	140,986

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	8.78
Velocity, [fpm]	527
ACFM	30,259
SCFM	30,946
DSCFM	30,532
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	139,809
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	140,986

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Table F-19
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Primary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F 75
 Amb Air WB, deg F 61
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air 0.00842

Std. Conditions
 T, deg F 60
 P, in. Hg 29.92

Date 11/8/96 No. Of Points 20
 Time 11:45-12:10 Duct Dia 47.5 inches
 Tube I.D. S-49 Duct Area 12.31 Sq ft
 C-Factor 0.802 Avg % O2 21.0
 Operator(s) RED/LLA Avg % N2 79.0

Bar., " Hg 29.16
 Static, " H2O 51.96
 % H2O 1.34
 Dry MW 28.97
 Wet MW 28.82

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	1-3/16"	575	0.3132	40.03
A-2	3-7/8"	577	0.3515	42.45
A-3	6-15/16"	578	0.3351	41.47
A-4	10-3/4"	579	0.3537	42.63
A-5	16-1/4"	579	0.3837	44.40
A-6	31-1/4"	580	0.3226	40.73
A-7	36-3/4"	580	0.2922	38.76
A-8	40-9/16"	579	0.2687	37.15
A-9	43-5/8"	576	0.2318	34.46
A-10	46-5/16"	574	0.1724	29.69
B-1	1-3/16"	572	0.2978	38.98
B-2	3-7/8"	573	0.3693	43.43
B-3	6-15/16"	574	0.3843	44.33
B-4	10-3/4"	574	0.4050	45.50
B-5	16-1/4"	575	0.4050	45.53
B-6	31-1/4"	575	0.3119	39.95
B-7	36-3/4"	575	0.2914	38.62
B-8	40-9/16"	574	0.2560	36.18
B-9	43-5/8"	573	0.2230	33.75
B-10	46-5/16"	572	0.1905	31.18
Average, (group mean)		576	0.3080	39.46
Average, (wt mean)		576	---	---
Maximum		580	0.4050	45.53
Minimum		572	0.1724	29.69
Standard Deviation		3	0.0668	4.48

Ports A = South, B = East

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	39.46
Velocity, [fpm]	2,368
ACFM	29,136
SCFM	16,122
DSCFM	15,907
lb/hr Air (dry)	72,838
lb/hr Air (wet)	73,451

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	39.46
Velocity, [fpm]	2,368
ACFM	29,136
SCFM	16,122
DSCFM	15,907
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	72,838
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	73,451

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Table F-20
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Secondary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>75</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>61</u>	T, deg F	80
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00842</u>	P, in. Hg	29.92
		Bar., " Hg	<u>29.12</u>
Date	<u>11/8/96</u>	No. Of Points	24
Time	<u>10:15-11:00</u>	Duct Width	<u>6.0 ft</u>
Tube I.D.	<u>S-54</u>	Duct Depth	<u>9.0 ft</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.806</u>	Duct Area	54.00 Sq ft
Operator(s)	<u>RED/LLA</u>	Avg % O2	21.0
		Avg % N2	79.0
		% " H2O	1.34
		Dry MW	28.97
		Wet MW	28.82
		Static, " H2O	<u>3.70</u>

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE Fr Bottom (1)	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	9"	571	0.7933	67.70
A-2	27"	571	0.8544	70.26
A-3	45"	567	0.8351	69.33
A-4	63"	565	0.8969	71.78
A-5	81"	559	0.9216	72.55
A-6	99"	552	0.9181	72.16
B-1	9"	577	1.0170	76.88
B-2	27"	578	1.0000	76.27
B-3	45"	580	0.9189	73.18
B-4	63"	583	1.0460	78.19
B-5	81"	575	1.1650	82.20
B-6	99"	562	0.8586	70.13
C-1	9"	573	0.9873	75.60
C-2	27"	580	1.0590	78.56
C-3	45"	586	0.8965	72.49
C-4	63"	591	1.1240	81.37
C-5	81"	594	1.2600	86.27
C-6	99"	589	1.1110	80.82
D-1	9"	564	0.8790	71.02
D-2	27"	574	0.8761	71.25
D-3	45"	584	0.8969	72.44
D-4	63"	591	1.2120	84.49
D-5	81"	596	1.1920	83.99
D-6	99"	597	1.2930	87.52
Average, (group mean)		578	1.0005	76.10
Average, (wt mean)		578	---	---
Maximum		597	1.2930	87.52
Minimum		552	0.7933	67.70
Standard Deviation		12	0.1427	5.71

Port A = South, D = North

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	76.10
Velocity, [fpm]	4,566
ACFM	246,572
SCFM	121,315
DSCFM	119,695
lb/hr Air (dry)	548,086
lb/hr Air (wet)	552,699

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	76.10
Velocity, [fpm]	4,566
ACFM	246,572
SCFM	121,315
DSCFM	119,695
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	548,086
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	552,699

Table F-21
Traverse Data Calculaed Results – 2A Heat Pipe Secondary Air By-Pass Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F 76
 Amb Air WB, deg F 62
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air 0.00879

Std. Conditions
 T, deg F 60
 P, in. Hg 29.92

Date 11/8/96
 Time 08:25-08:43
 Tube I.D. S-53
 C-Factor 0.816
 Operator(s) GLC/WLM

No. Points 8
 Duct Width 17.5 ft
 Duct Depth 2.09 ft
 Duct Area 36.64 Sq ft
 % O2 21.0
 % N2 79.0

Bar., " Hg 29.12
 Static, " H2C 5.56
 % H2O 1.39
 Dry MW 28.97
 Wet MW 28.82

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	6-5/16"	236	0.0000	0.00
A-2	18-7/8"	236	0.0000	0.00
B-1	6-5/16"	236	0.0002	0.89
B-2	18-7/8"	239	0.0001	0.63
C-1	6-5/16"	219	0.0002	0.88
C-2	18-7/8"	228	0.0002	0.89
D-1	6-5/16"	216	0.0001	0.62
D-2	18-7/8"	224	0.0001	0.63
Average, (group mean)		229	0.0001	0.57
Average, (wt mean)		227	---	---
Maximum		239	0.0002	0.89
Minimum		216	0.0000	0.00
SDEV		8	0.0001	0.35

Ports A = South, D = North

Velocity, [fps]	0.57
Velocity, [fpm]	34
ACFM	1248
SCFM	932
DSCFM	919
lb/hr Air (dry)	4207
lb/hr Air (wet)	4244

Velocity, [fps]	0.57
Velocity, [fpm]	34
ACFM	1248
SCFM	932
DSCFM	919
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	4207
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	4244

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Table F-22
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Flue Gas Inlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition		Overhead Ash	90.00%	Std. Conditions	
Moisture	<u>7.58%</u>	C in Ash	<u>3.19%</u>	T, deg F	80
C	<u>69.33%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>75</u>	P, in. Hg	29.92
H	<u>4.69%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>60</u>		
N	<u>1.34%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00808</u>		
S	<u>2.81%</u>				
O	<u>3.92%</u>				
Ash	<u>10.33%</u>				
Total	<u>100.00%</u>				
		No. Of Points	20		
Date	<u>11/8/96</u>	Duct Width	<u>14.5 ft</u>	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.12</u>
Time	<u>14:05-14:48</u>	Duct Height	<u>5.5 ft</u>	Static, " H2O	<u>-10.16</u>
Tube I.D.	<u>S-53</u>	Duct Area	<u>79.75 Sq ft</u>	Avg % H2O	7.39
C-Factor	<u>0.816</u>		<u>4.81</u>	Dry MW	30.46
Operator(s)	<u>ROS/WLM</u>		<u>14.08</u>	Wet MW	29.54
			<u>81.05</u>		

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	8-1/4"	669	0.7359	69.42	4.2	14.6	556	0.1
A-2	24-3/4"	663	0.7964	72.04	4.3	14.5	600	0.2
A-3	41-1/4"	657	0.8357	73.60	4.4	14.4	565	0.2
A-4	57-3/4"	657	0.9073	76.70	4.7	14.2	490	0.2
B-1	8-1/4"	658	0.8367	73.66	4.1	14.7	570	0.3
B-2	24-3/4"	650	1.0680	82.92	4.1	14.7	570	0.2
B-3	41-1/4"	649	0.9673	78.90	4.4	14.4	580	0.2
B-4	57-3/4"	655	0.9063	76.61	4.9	14.0	540	0.2
C-1	8-1/4"	654	0.7399	69.18	4.6	14.3	675	0.1
C-2	24-3/4"	649	0.9164	76.81	4.6	14.3	668	0.2
C-3	41-1/4"	645	0.9279	77.17	4.9	14.0	650	0.1
C-4	57-3/4"	648	0.9619	78.69	5.1	13.8	525	0.1
D-1	8-1/4"	659	0.7147	68.15	4.8	14.1	606	0.2
D-2	24-3/4"	667	0.9609	79.31	4.9	14.0	703	0.4
D-3	41-1/4"	668	0.9921	80.64	5.1	13.8	676	0.4
D-4	57-3/4"	663	0.9252	77.73	5.6	13.4	551	0.3
E-1	8-1/4"	695	0.4262	53.48	5.0	13.9	629	0.4
E-2	24-3/4"	694	0.5950	63.17	5.2	13.7	610	0.2
E-3	41-1/4"	687	0.7622	71.30	5.6	13.4	589	0.2
E-4	57-3/4"	665	0.8706	75.48	5.9	13.1	500	0.2
Average, (group mean)		663	0.8423	73.75	4.8	14.1	593	0.22
Average, (wt mean)		661	---	---	4.8	14.1	592	0.22
Maximum		695	1.0680	82.92	5.9	14.7	703	0.40
Minimum		645	0.4262	53.48	4.1	13.1	490	0.10
Standard Deviation		14	0.1461	6.61	0.5	0.4	58	0.09

Port A = South, E = North

Velocity, [fps]	73.75
Velocity, [fpm]	4,425
ACFM	352,881
SCFM	155,156
DSCFM	143,697
Ex Air Free	110,611
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	691,913
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	724,544

Velocity, [fps]	73.75
Velocity, [fpm]	4,425
ACFM	352,881
SCFM	155,156
DSCFM	143,697
Ex Air Free	110,610
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	691,910
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	724,541

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Table F-23
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Flue Gas Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition		Overhead Ash	90.00%	Std. Conditions
Moisture	<u>7.58%</u>	C in Ash	<u>3.19%</u>	T, deg F 60
C	<u>69.33%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>75</u>	P, in. Hg 29.92
H	<u>4.69%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>60</u>	
N	<u>1.34%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00808</u>	
S	<u>2.81%</u>			
O	<u>3.92%</u>			
Ash	<u>10.33%</u>			
Total	<u>100.00%</u>			
		No. Of Points	<u>24</u>	
		Duct Width	<u>34.0 ft</u>	Bar., " Hg 29.12
		Duct Depth	<u>2.5 ft</u>	Static, " H2O -15.10
		Duct Area	<u>85.00 Sq ft</u>	
Date	<u>11/8/96</u>	Avg % O2	<u>5.20</u>	% H2O 7.25
Time	<u>14:02-14:50</u>	Avg % CO2	<u>13.74</u>	Dry MW 30.42
Tube I.D.	<u>S-52</u>	Avg % N2	<u>81.00</u>	Wet MW 29.52
C-Factor	<u>0.813</u>			
Operator(s)	<u>DRS/GLC</u>			

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1 (1)	7-1/2"	285	0.2822	35.05	4.7	14.2	720	0.1
A-2 (1)	22-1/2"	284	0.3152	37.00	4.2	14.6	768	0.1
B-1	7-1/2"	285	0.2822	35.05	4.7	14.2	720	0.1
B-2	22-1/2"	284	0.3152	37.00	4.2	14.6	768	0.1
C-1	7-1/2"	287	0.4580	44.74	5.5	13.5	605	0.1
C-2	22-1/2"	286	0.4934	46.40	5.4	13.6	676	0.1
D-1	7-1/2"	285	0.6608	53.66	5.3	13.7	660	0.0
D-2	22-1/2"	285	0.6848	54.62	5.3	13.7	677	0.0
E-1	7-1/2"	281	0.6003	51.01	5.4	13.6	630	0.1
E-2	22-1/2"	282	0.5969	50.89	5.2	13.7	645	0.0
F-1	7-1/2"	281	0.4592	44.61	5.4	13.6	600	0.0
F-2	22-1/2"	280	0.5738	49.84	5.4	13.6	625	0.0
G-1	7-1/2"	281	0.3660	39.82	5.3	13.7	605	0.0
G-2	22-1/2"	281	0.2473	32.74	5.4	13.6	620	0.0
H-1	7-1/2"	282	0.8959	62.35	5.4	13.6	585	0.0
H-2	22-1/2"	283	0.9307	63.59	5.2	13.7	605	0.0
I-1	7-1/2"	283	1.0780	68.43	5.2	13.7	585	0.0
I-2	22-1/2"	282	0.9691	64.85	5.4	13.6	590	0.0
J-1	7-1/2"	282	0.7029	55.22	5.2	13.7	531	0.0
J-2	22-1/2"	281	0.8532	60.80	5.2	13.7	573	0.0
K-1	7-1/2"	280	0.8312	59.97	5.2	13.7	574	0.2
K-2	22-1/2"	281	0.9143	62.94	5.2	13.7	574	0.2
L-1	7-1/2"	279	0.7010	55.04	5.4	13.6	513	0.3
L-2	22-1/2"	280	0.4881	45.95	5.2	13.7	540	0.3
Average, (group mean)		283	0.6125	50.48	5.2	13.8	625	0.0
Average, (wt mean)		283	---	---	5.2	13.7	616	0.07
Maximum		287	1.0780	68.43	5.5	14.6	768	0.3
Minimum		279	0.2473	32.74	4.2	13.5	513	0.0
Standard Deviation		2	0.2427	10.48	0.3	0.3	67	0.1

Port A = North, L = South

Velocity, [fps]	50.48
Velocity, [fpm]	3,029
ACFM	257,456
SCFM	168,718
DSCFM	156,490
Ex Air Free	117,547
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	752,542
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	787,365

Velocity, [fps]	50.48
Velocity, [fpm]	3,029
ACFM	257,456
SCFM	168,718
DSCFM	156,490
Ex Air Free	117,547
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	752,542
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	787,365

(1) No Port at Location Due to Structural Steel Support. Used Values For Port "B".

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Table F-24

**Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Primary Flue Gas Out Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station**

Coal Composition

Moisture	<u>7.58%</u>	Overhead Ash	<u>90.00%</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
C	<u>69.33%</u>	C in Ash	<u>2.89%</u>	T, deg F	80
H	<u>4.69%</u>			P, in. Hg	29.92
N	<u>1.34%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>74</u>		
S	<u>2.81%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>60</u>		
O	<u>3.92%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00833</u>		
Ash	<u>10.33%</u>				
Total	<u>100.00%</u>				

Date	<u>11/8/96</u>	No. Of Points	<u>14</u>	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.12</u>
Time	<u>12:40-13:11</u>	Duct Width	<u>17.92 ft</u>	Static, " H2O	<u>-12.87</u>
Tube I.D.	<u>S-52</u>	Duct Height	<u>3.28 ft</u>	% H2O	<u>6.86</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.813</u>	Duct Area	<u>58.79 Sq ft</u>	Dry MW	<u>30.31</u>
Operator(s)	<u>GLC/DRS</u>	Avg % O2	<u>6.37</u>	Wet MW	<u>29.46</u>
		Avg % CO2	<u>12.72</u>		
		Avg % N2	<u>80.87</u>		

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	9-7/8"	287	0.0448	13.97	7.3	11.9	290	0.1
A-2	29-9/16"	289	0.0011	2.19	6.8	12.3	345	0.1
B-1	9-7/8"	289	0.0378	12.84	6.1	13.0	372	0.1
B-2	29-9/16"	283	0.0088	6.17	6.1	13.0	377	0.1
C-1	9-7/8"	278	0.0322	11.76	6.1	13.0	318	0.5
C-2	29-9/16"	287	0.0119	7.19	5.2	13.7	413	0.4
D-1	9-7/8"	279	0.0154	8.13	5.3	13.7	317	0.3
D-2	29-9/16"	258	0.0020	2.89	7.6	11.6	337	0.2
E-1	9-7/8"	273	0.0216	9.60	6.4	12.7	485	0.2
E-2	29-9/16"	284	0.0086	6.10	5.4	13.6	560	0.1
F-1	9-7/8"	282	0.0394	13.06	7.4	11.8	445	0.1
F-2	29-9/16"	292	0.0359	12.53	5.2	13.7	568	0.1
G-1	9-7/8"	274	0.0368	12.56	7.6	11.6	455	0.2
G-2	29-9/16"	284	0.0360	12.49	6.2	12.9	547	0.1
Average, (group mean)		282	0.0237	9.39	6.3	12.7	416	0.19
Average, (wt mean)		283	---	---	6.4	12.7	424	0.18
Maximum		292	0.0448	13.97	7.6	13.7	568	0.50
Minimum		258	0.0011	2.19	5.2	11.6	290	0.10
Standard Deviation		8	0.0148	3.81	0.9	0.7	92	0.12

Port A = South, G = North

Velocity, [fps]	9.39
Velocity, [fpm]	583
ACFM	33,127
SCFM	21,837
DSCFM	20,340
Ex Air Free	14,145
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	97,435
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	101,699

Velocity, [fps]	9.36
Velocity, [fpm]	581
ACFM	33,003
SCFM	21,755
DSCFM	20,283
Ex Air Free	14,092
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	97,069
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	101,317

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Table F-25

**Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Primary Air Inlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station**

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>75</u>			<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>61</u>			T, deg F	60
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00842</u>			P, in. Hg	29.92
Date	<u>11/8/96</u>	No. Of Points	12	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.18</u>
Time	<u>12:18-12:52</u>	Duct Width	<u>17.5</u> ft	Static, " H2O	<u>56.02</u>
Tube I.D.	<u>S-50</u>	Duct Depth	<u>3.28</u> ft	% H2O	1.34
C-Factor	<u>0.810</u>	Duct Area	57.42 Sq ft	Dry MW	28.97
Operator(s)	<u>ROS/WLM</u>	Avg % O2	21.0	Wet MW	28.82
		Avg % N2	79.0		

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL F/Sec
A-1	9-7/8"	107	0.0494	11.82
A-2	29-9/16"	109	0.0073	4.55
B-1	9-7/8"	107	0.0376	10.32
B-2	29-9/16"	108	0.0089	5.02
C-1	9-7/8"	106	0.0758	14.63
C-2	29-9/16"	107	0.0176	7.06
D-1	9-7/8"	107	0.0730	14.37
D-2 (1)	29-9/16"	107	0.0169	6.92
E-1	9-7/8"	106	0.0374	10.28
E-2	29-9/16"	107	0.0272	8.77
F-1	9-7/8"	107	0.0130	6.07
F-2	29-9/16"	107	0.0183	7.20
Average, (group mean)		107	0.0319	8.92
Average, (wt mean)		107	---	---
Maximum		109	0.0758	14.63
Minimum		106	0.0073	4.55
Standard Deviation		1	0.0226	3.26

Ports A = South, F = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	8.92
Velocity, [fpm]	535
ACFM	30,726
SCFM	31,385
DSCFM	30,966
lb/hr Air (dry)	141,794
lb/hr Air (wet)	142,987

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	8.92
Velocity, [fpm]	535
ACFM	30,726
SCFM	31,385
DSCFM	30,966
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	141,794
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	142,987

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Table F-26
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Primary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>75</u>		<u>Std. Conditions</u>		
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>61</u>		T, deg F	60	
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00842</u>		P, in. Hg	29.92	
Date	<u>11/8/96</u>	No. Of Points	20	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.18</u>
Time	<u>12:15-12:55</u>	Duct Dia	<u>47.5 inches</u>	Static, " H2O	<u>51.59</u>
Tube I.D.	<u>S-49</u>	Duct Area	12.31 Sq ft	% H2O	1.34
C-Factor	<u>0.802</u>	Avg % O2	21.0	Dry MW	28.97
Operator(s)	<u>RED/LLA</u>	Avg % N2	79.0	Wet MW	28.82

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	1-3/16"	590	0.3013	39.55
A-2	3-7/8"	591	0.3434	42.25
A-3	6-15/16"	592	0.3692	43.83
A-4	10-3/4"	592	0.3599	43.27
A-5	16-1/4"	593	0.3508	42.74
A-6	31-1/4"	594	0.2883	38.77
A-7	36-3/4"	594	0.2651	37.17
A-8	40-9/16"	594	0.2361	35.08
A-9	43-5/8"	592	0.2063	32.76
A-10	46-5/16"	591	0.1566	28.53
B-1	1-3/16"	590	0.2862	38.55
B-2	3-7/8"	590	0.3387	41.94
B-3	6-15/16"	591	0.3258	41.15
B-4	10-3/4"	592	0.3560	43.04
B-5	16-1/4"	592	0.3293	41.39
B-6	31-1/4"	593	0.2541	36.38
B-7	36-3/4"	592	0.2219	33.98
B-8	40-9/16"	591	0.2022	32.42
B-9	43-5/8"	590	0.1753	30.17
B-10	46-5/16"	589	0.1385	26.80
Average, (group mean)		592	0.2753	37.49
Average, (wt mean)		592	---	---
Maximum		594	0.3692	43.83
Minimum		589	0.1385	26.80
Standard Deviation		1	0.0711	5.13

Ports A = South, B = East

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	37.49
Velocity, [fpm]	2,249
ACFM	27,880
SCFM	15,081
DSCFM	14,880
lb/hr Air (dry)	68,135
lb/hr Air (wet)	68,709

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	37.49
Velocity, [fpm]	2,249
ACFM	27,880
SCFM	15,081
DSCFM	14,880
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	68,135
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	68,709

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Table F-27
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Secondary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>75</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>60</u>	T, deg F 60
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.00808</u>	P, in. Hg 29.92
Date <u>11/8/96</u>		Bar., " Hg <u>29.12</u>
Time <u>14:05-14:40</u>	No. Of Points <u>24</u>	Static, " H2O <u>3.66</u>
Tube I.D. <u>S-54</u>	Duct Width <u>6.0</u> ft	% " H2O 1.28
C-Factor <u>0.806</u>	Duct Depth <u>9.0</u> ft	Dry MW 28.97
Operator(s) <u>RED/LLA</u>	Duct Area <u>54.00</u> Sq ft	Wet MW 28.83
	Avg % O2 <u>21.0</u>	
	Avg % N2 <u>79.0</u>	

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE Fr Bottom (1)	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	9"	570	0.9557	74.27
A-2	27"	588	0.7562	66.64
A-3	45"	602	0.9261	74.24
A-4	63"	607	1.2530	86.55
A-5	81"	610	1.2860	87.81
A-6	99"	609	1.1480	82.92
B-1	9"	591	0.9761	75.82
B-2	27"	600	0.7940	68.67
B-3	45"	606	0.8475	71.15
B-4	63"	610	1.0930	80.95
B-5	81"	611	1.2860	87.85
B-6	99"	604	1.0850	80.43
C-1	9"	597	0.9851	76.38
C-2	27"	601	0.9850	76.52
C-3	45"	602	0.8699	71.95
C-4	63"	602	1.0640	79.57
C-5	81"	593	1.1930	83.90
C-6	99"	578	0.9578	74.64
D-1	9"	587	0.8679	71.36
D-2	27"	586	0.7047	64.27
D-3	45"	586	0.7894	68.02
D-4	63"	577	1.0480	78.04
D-5	81"	574	1.1760	82.55
D-6	99"	569	0.8648	70.62
Average, (group mean)		594	0.9963	76.46
Average, (wt mean)		595	---	---
Maximum		611	1.2860	87.85
Minimum		569	0.7047	64.27
Standard Deviation		13	0.1657	6.59

Port A = South, D = North

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	76.46
Velocity, [fpm]	4,588
ACFM	247,741
SCFM	119,977
DSCFM	118,439
lb/hr Air (dry)	542,336
lb/hr Air (wet)	546,716

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	76.46
Velocity, [fpm]	4,588
ACFM	247,741
SCFM	119,977
DSCFM	118,439
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	542,336
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	546,716

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Table F-28
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Secondary Air By-Pass Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F 76
 Amb Air WB, deg F 62
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air 0.00879

Std. Conditions
 T, deg F 80
 P, in. Hg 29.92

Date 11/8/96 No. Points 8
 Time 08:50 Duct Width 17.5 ft
 Tube I.D. S-53 Duct Depth 2.09 ft
 C-Factor 0.816 Duct Area 36.64 Sq ft
 Operator(s) GLC/WLM % O2 21.0
 % N2 79.0

Bar., " Hg 29.12
 Static, " H2O 5.09
 % H2O 1.39
 Dry MW 28.97
 Wet MW 28.82

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	6-5/16"	125	0.0000	0.00
A-2	18-7/8"	134	0.0000	0.00
B-1	6-5/16"	107	0.0027	2.96
B-2	18-7/8"	120	-0.0004	-1.15
C-1	6-5/16"	111	0.0012	1.98
C-2	18-7/8"	131	-0.0004	-1.16
D-1	6-5/16"	164	0.0000	0.00
D-2	18-7/8"	164	0.0001	0.60
Average, (group mean)		132	0.0004	0.40
Average, (wt mean)		118	---	---
Maximum		164	0.0027	2.96
Minimum		107	-0.0004	-1.16
SDEV		20	0.0010	1.34

Ports A = South, D = North

Velocity, [fps]	0.40
Velocity, [fpm]	24
ACFM	886
SCFM	786
DSCFM	775
lb/hr Air (dry)	3549
lb/hr Air (wet)	3580

Velocity, [fps]	0.40
Velocity, [fpm]	24
ACFM	886
SCFM	802
DSCFM	790
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	3619
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	3651

APPENDIX G

HEAT PIPE PRESSURE DROP DATA

Table G-1
Milliken Heat Pipe Performance Test 1
Heat Pipe Pressure Differentials By Section, in. WC

"A" Side Test

Date 11/7/96

Time	2A Heat Pipe				2B Heat Pipe			
	Primary	Secondary	Primary	Secondary	Primary	Secondary	Primary	Secondary
	Air	Air	Flue Gas	Flue Gas	Air	Air	Flue Gas	Flue Gas
12:40	2.75	4.65	3.90	3.55	2.55	4.45	3.70	3.65
13:00	2.75	4.65	3.90	3.55	2.55	4.45	3.65	3.65
13:20	2.70	4.65	3.95	3.55	2.50	4.45	3.60	3.70
13:40	2.75	4.70	3.95	3.60	2.50	4.45	3.55	3.65
14:00	2.70	4.65	3.95	3.55	2.50	4.45	3.55	3.70
14:20	2.75	4.65	3.95	3.55	2.55	4.45	3.55	3.70
14:40	2.80	4.70	4.00	3.55	2.60	4.45	3.60	3.70
15:00	2.75	4.70	4.00	3.55	2.60	4.45	3.55	3.65
15:20	2.75	4.70	4.00	3.55	2.60	4.45	3.55	3.65
15:40	2.70	4.65	4.00	3.55	2.50	4.45	3.55	3.65
16:00	2.70	4.65	4.00	3.55	2.55	4.40	3.50	3.65
16:20	2.65	4.65	4.00	3.55	2.50	4.40	3.55	3.65
Average	2.73	4.67	3.97	3.55	2.54	4.44	3.58	3.67

"B" Side Test

16:40	2.65	4.65	4.00	3.55	2.50	4.45	3.55	3.65
17:00	2.70	4.65	4.00	3.55	2.50	4.45	3.55	3.65
17:20	2.70	4.65	4.05	3.55	2.55	4.45	3.55	3.70
17:41	2.75	4.70	4.05	3.55	2.55	4.45	3.55	3.65
18:01	2.70	4.70	4.00	3.55	2.55	4.45	3.55	3.65
18:23	2.70	4.70	4.00	3.55	2.55	4.45	3.55	3.65
18:44	2.70	4.75	4.05	3.60	2.55	4.50	3.60	3.70
19:01	2.70	4.75	4.00	3.55	2.55	4.50	3.60	3.70
19:20	2.70	4.70	4.05	3.60	2.55	4.50	3.60	3.70
19:41	2.70	4.70	4.05	3.60	2.55	4.45	3.55	3.70
Average	2.70	4.70	4.03	3.57	2.54	4.47	3.57	3.68

Table G-2
Milliken Heat Pipe Performance Test 2
Heat Pipe Pressure Differentials By Section, in. WC

"A" Side Test

Date 11/8/96

Time	2A Heat Pipe				2B Heat Pipe			
	Primary	Secondary	Primary	Secondary	Primary	Secondary	Primary	Secondary
	Air	Air	Flue Gas	Flue Gas	Air	Air	Flue Gas	Flue Gas
10:20	3.45	4.75	3.50	3.60	3.20	4.50	3.70	3.80
10:40	3.40	4.65	3.50	3.60	3.20	4.45	3.70	3.80
11:00	3.40	4.70	3.50	3.55	3.20	4.50	3.70	3.80
11:20	3.35	4.75	3.50	3.55	3.10	4.50	3.65	3.80
11:40	3.50	4.75	3.60	3.60	3.25	4.55	3.75	3.85
12:00	3.75	4.75	3.55	3.60	3.50	4.55	3.75	3.85
12:20	3.70	4.70	3.50	3.55	3.50	4.45	3.70	3.80
Average	3.51	4.72	3.52	3.58	3.28	4.50	3.71	3.81

"B" Side Test

12:20	3.70	4.70	3.50	3.55	3.50	4.45	3.70	3.80
12:40	3.70	4.70	3.50	3.55	3.45	4.45	3.70	3.80
13:00	3.90	4.60	3.50	3.55	3.60	4.35	3.65	3.70
13:27	4.10	4.80	3.60	3.65	3.80	4.55	3.75	3.90
13:40	4.20	4.85	3.60	3.65	3.90	4.60	3.75	3.90
14:00	4.30	4.85	3.60	3.65	4.00	4.60	3.75	3.85
14:20	4.10	4.85	3.60	3.65	3.85	4.55	3.75	3.85
14:40	4.10	4.80	3.60	3.65	3.80	4.55	3.70	3.85
Average	4.01	4.77	3.56	3.61	3.74	4.51	3.72	3.83

Table G-3
Milliken Heat Pipe Performance Test 3
Heat Pipe Pressure Differentials By Section, in. WC

"A" Side Test								
Date	05/16/96							
Time	2A Heat Pipe				2B Heat Pipe			
	Primary Air	Secondary Air	Primary Flue Gas	Secondary Flue Gas	Primary Air	Secondary Air	Primary Flue Gas	Secondary Flue Gas
18:40	1.85	1.95	1.80	1.85	1.75	1.75	1.60	1.65
19:00	1.90	1.90	1.80	1.85	1.75	1.70	1.55	1.60
19:20	1.95	1.95	1.80	1.85	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.65
19:40	2.00	1.95	1.75	1.85	1.85	1.75	1.60	1.65
20:00	1.95	1.90	1.75	1.85	1.85	1.75	1.55	1.65
20:20	2.00	1.95	1.75	1.85	1.85	1.75	1.60	1.65
"B" Side Test								
21:00	1.95	1.95	1.65	1.85	1.85	1.75	1.60	1.65
21:20	2.00	1.95	1.70	1.85	1.85	1.75	1.60	1.65
21:40	2.00	1.95	1.85	1.80	1.85	1.75	1.60	1.65
22:00	2.00	1.95	1.80	1.85	1.85	1.75	1.60	1.70
22:20	2.00	1.95	1.85	1.90	1.85	1.75	1.65	1.70
22:40	1.95	2.00	1.80	1.85	1.80	1.75	1.65	1.70

Table G-3 Heat Pipe Module-To-Module Pressure Drops

Clean Condition Results					Performance Test Condition Results						
Date 10/22/96					Date 11/8/96						
Time 12:10-12:50					Time 17:30-18:10						
Load, MW Gross 161.6					Load, MW Gross 158.1						
Econ. O2, Vol % 3.24					Econ. O2, Vol % 3.36						
FG Flow Split to 2A 51.49%					FG Flow Split to 2A 50.48%						
2A Heat Pipe – East/West Pressure Taps					2A Heat Pipe – East/West Pressure Taps						
Flue Gas Inlet T, °F 662					Flue Gas Inlet T, °F 653						
Flue Gas Outlet T, °F 282					Flue Gas Outlet T, °F 277						
Pressure Drops, in. WC					Pressure Drops, in. WC						
	Levels	A	B	C	D		Levels	A	B	C	D
Top	1-2	1.16	1.20	1.20	1.22	Top	1-2	1.12	1.08	1.13	1.11
	2-3	0.94	0.93	1.02	1.04		2-3	0.87	0.85	0.94	0.98
Bottom	3-4	0.90	Taps In Use		0.89	Bottom	3-4	0.93	Taps In Use		0.90
	Total	3.01			3.14		Total	2.92			3.00
2B Heat Pipe – East/West Pressure Taps					2B Heat Pipe – East/West Pressure Taps						
Flue Gas Inlet T, °F 662					Flue Gas Inlet T, °F 654						
Flue Gas Outlet T, °F 274					Flue Gas Outlet T, °F 284						
Pressure Drops, in. WC					Pressure Drops, in. WC						
	Levels	A	B	C	D		Levels	A	B	C	D
Top	1-2	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.07	Top	1-2	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.18
	2-3	0.92	0.92	0.97	1.04		2-3	0.94	0.91	0.98	1.00
Bottom	3-4	0.78	Taps In Use		0.85	Bottom	3-4	0.90	Taps In Use		0.96
	Total	2.83			2.96		Total	2.99			3.13
Clean Condition Results					Performance Test Condition Results						
Date 10/22/96					Date 11/8/96						
Time 17:00-18:15					Time 18:15-19:00						
Load, MW Gross 159.5					Load, MW Gross 159.4						
Econ. O2, Vol % 3.23					Econ. O2, Vol % 3.31						
FG Flow Split to 2A 51.49%					FG Flow Split to 2A 50.48%						
2A Heat Pipe – North/South Pressure Taps					2A Heat Pipe – North/South Pressure Taps						
Flue Gas Inlet T, °F 656					Flue Gas Inlet T, °F 658						
Flue Gas Outlet T, °F 276					Flue Gas Outlet T, °F 280						
DP, in. WC					DP, in. WC						
	Levels	A	B			Levels	A	B			
Top	1-2	0.68	0.69		Top	1-2					
	2-3					2-3	0.71	0.71			
	3-4	1.06	1.12			3-4	1.06	1.04			
	4-5	1.00	1.02			4-5	0.92	0.92			
Bottom	5-6	0.72	0.71		Bottom	5-6	0.80	0.78			
	Total	3.46	3.54			Total	3.49	3.45			
2B Heat Pipe – North/South Pressure Taps					2B Heat Pipe – North/South Pressure Taps						
Flue Gas Inlet T, °F 658					Flue Gas Inlet T, °F 660						
Flue Gas Outlet T, °F 275					Flue Gas Outlet T, °F 286						
DP, in. WC					DP, in. WC						
	Levels	A	B			Levels	A	B			
Top	1-2		0.71		Top	1-2					
	2-3	0.71	0.73			2-3	0.77	0.77			
	3-4	1.07	1.09			3-4	1.15	1.15			
	4-5	0.92	0.92			4-5	1.00	0.99			
Bottom	5-6	0.75	0.74		Bottom	5-6	0.90	0.92			
	Total	3.46	3.48			Total	3.82	3.83			

**Table G-4
Heat Pipe Module-To-Module Pressure Drops
(Corrected to Common Basis)**

Clean Condition Results							Performance Test Condition Results						
Date		10/22/96					Date		11/8/96				
Time		12:10-12:50					Time		17:30-18:10				
2A Heat Pipe							2A Heat Pipe						
Corr Factor		0.919					Corr Factor		1.006				
Pressure Drops, in. WC							Pressure Drops, in. WC						
	Levels	A	B	C	D	Average		Levels	A	B	C	D	Average
Top	1-2	1.07	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.10	Top	1-2	1.13	1.09	1.14	1.12	1.12
	2-3	0.87	0.86	0.94	0.95	0.90		2-3	0.88	0.86	0.95	0.99	0.92
Bottom	3-4	0.83	Taps In Use		0.82	0.82	Bottom	3-4	0.93	Taps In Use		0.91	0.92
	Total	2.77				2.89	2.83		Total	2.94		3.02	2.98
2B Heat Pipe							2B Heat Pipe						
Corr Factor		1.040					Corr Factor		1.041				
Pressure Drops, in. WC							Pressure Drops, in. WC						
	Levels	A	B	C	D	Average		Levels	A	B	C	D	Average
Top	1-2	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.11	1.16	Top	1-2	1.20	1.19	1.19	1.22	1.20
	2-3	0.95	0.95	1.01	1.08	1.00		2-3	0.98	0.95	1.02	1.04	1.00
Bottom	3-4	0.81	Taps In Use		0.88	0.85	Bottom	3-4	0.94	Taps In Use		1.00	0.97
	Total	2.94				3.08	3.01		Total	3.12		3.26	3.19
Clean Condition Results							Performance Test Condition Results						
Date		10/22/96					Date		11/8/96				
Time		17:00-18:15					Time		18:15-19:00				
2A Heat Pipe							2A Heat Pipe						
Corr Factor		0.949					Corr Factor		0.986				
Pressure Drops, in. WC							Pressure Drops, in. WC						
	Levels	A	B			Average		Levels	A	B			Average
Top	1-2	0.64	0.65			0.65	Top	1-2					
	2-3							2-3	0.70	0.70			0.70
	3-4	1.01	1.07			1.04		3-4	1.05	1.02			1.04
	4-5	0.94	0.96			0.95		4-5	0.91	0.91			0.91
Bottom	5-6	0.69	0.68			0.68	Bottom	5-6	0.79	0.77			0.78
	Total	3.28	3.36			3.32		Total	3.44	3.40			3.42
2B Heat Pipe							2B Heat Pipe						
Corr Factor		1.069					Corr Factor		1.020				
Pressure Drops, in. WC							Pressure Drops, in. WC						
	Levels	A	B			Average		Levels	A	B			Average
Top	1-2						Top	1-2					
	2-3	0.76	0.78			0.77		2-3	0.78	0.79			0.79
	3-4	1.14	1.17			1.16		3-4	1.17	1.17			1.17
	4-5	0.98	0.98			0.98		4-5	1.02	1.01			1.02
Bottom	5-6	0.80	0.79			0.80	Bottom	5-6	0.92	0.93			0.93
	Total	3.70	3.72			3.71		Total	3.90	3.90			3.90

Common Basis: 160 MW gross Boiler Load, 680°F Flue Gas Inlet, 253 °F Flue Gas Outlet.

APPENDIX H

SOOTBLOWER PURGE AIR DATA

Table H-1 Sootblower Ambient Air Purges 2A Heat Pipe

1148

Amb Air DB, deg F 75
 Amb Air WB, deg F 60
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air 0.00808

Std. Conditions
 T, deg F 60
 P, in. Hg 29.92

Date 11/8/96 No. Of Valves 16
 Time 04:40 PM Duct Dia. (2) 2.0 inches
 Tube I.D. Direct Impact Duct Area 0.3491 Sq ft
 C-Factor 0.80 (1) % O2 21.0
 Operator(s) ROS/MLF/DRS/WLM % N2 79.0

Bar., " Hg 29.12
 Static, " H2O 0.00
 % H2O 1.28
 Dry MW 28.97
 Wet MW 28.83

Valve On Sootblower #	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
AHA11	1"	72	0.0760	15.01
AHA12	1"	71	0.0708	14.47
AHA13	1"	71	0.0818	15.55
AHA14	1"	71	0.0853	15.88
AHA21	1"	71	0.0822	15.59
AHA22	1"	71	0.0720	14.59
AHA23	1"	71	0.0761	15.00
AHA24	1"	71	0.0767	15.06
AHA31	1"	71	0.0660	13.97
AHA32	1"	71	0.0728	14.67
AHA33	1"	71	0.0810	15.48
AHA34	1"	71	0.0641	13.77
AHA41	1"	84	0.0645	13.98
AHA42	1"	84	0.0754	15.12
AHA43	1"	84	0.0742	14.99
AHA44	1"	84	0.0688	14.44
Average, (group mean)		74	0.074	14.85
Average, (wt mean)		74	---	---
Maximum		84	0.085	15.88
Minimum		71	0.064	13.77
Standard Deviation		6	0.006	0.60

Purge Air Totals	
Velocity, [fps]	14.85
Velocity, [fpm]	891
ACFM	311
SCFM	295
DSCFM	291
lb/hr Air (dry)	1,332
lb/hr Air (wet)	1,343

- (1) Adjusted For Calculation of Approximate Average Velocity (i.e. 1.0 x 0.80)
 (2) All Purge Air Drawn Through A 2" ID x 5' Long Measuring Tube.

1149

Table H-2 Sootblower Ambient Air Purges 2B Heat Pipe

Amb Air DB, deg F 75
 Amb Air WB, deg F 60
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air 0.00808

Std. Conditions
 T, deg F 60
 P, in. Hg 29.92

Date 11/8/96 No. of Valves 16
 Time 04:40 PM Duct Dia. (2) 2.0 inches
 Tube I.D. Direct Impact Duct Area 0.3491 Sq ft
 C-Factor 0.80 (1) % O2 21.0
 Operator(s) ROS/MLF/DRS/WLM % N2 79.0

Bar., " Hg 29.12
 Static, " H2O 0.00
 % H2O 1.28
 Dry MW 28.97
 Wet MW 28.83

Valves On Sootblower #	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
AHB11	1"	71	0.0690	14.29
AHB12	1"	71	0.0775	15.14
AHB13	1"	71	0.0760	14.99
AHB14	1"	71	0.0834	15.71
AHB21	1"	71	0.1044	17.57
AHB22	1"	71	0.0885	16.18
AHB23	1"	71	0.0488	12.01
AHB24	1"	71	0.0694	14.33
AHB31	1"	71	0.0641	13.77
AHB32	1"	71	0.0773	15.12
AHB33	1"	71	0.0973	16.96
AHB34	1"	71	0.0771	15.10
AHB41	1"	84	0.0827	15.83
AHB42	1"	84	0.0889	16.41
AHB43	1"	84	0.0628	13.79
AHB44	1"	84	0.0606	13.55
Average, (group mean)		74	0.077	15.05
Average, (wt mean)		74	---	---
Maximum		84	0.104	17.57
Minimum		71	0.049	12.01
Standard Deviation		6	0.014	1.37

Purge Air Totals	
Velocity, [fps]	15.05
Velocity, [fpm]	903
ACFM	315
SCFM	299
DSCFM	295
lb/hr Air (dry)	1,350
lb/hr Air (wet)	1,361

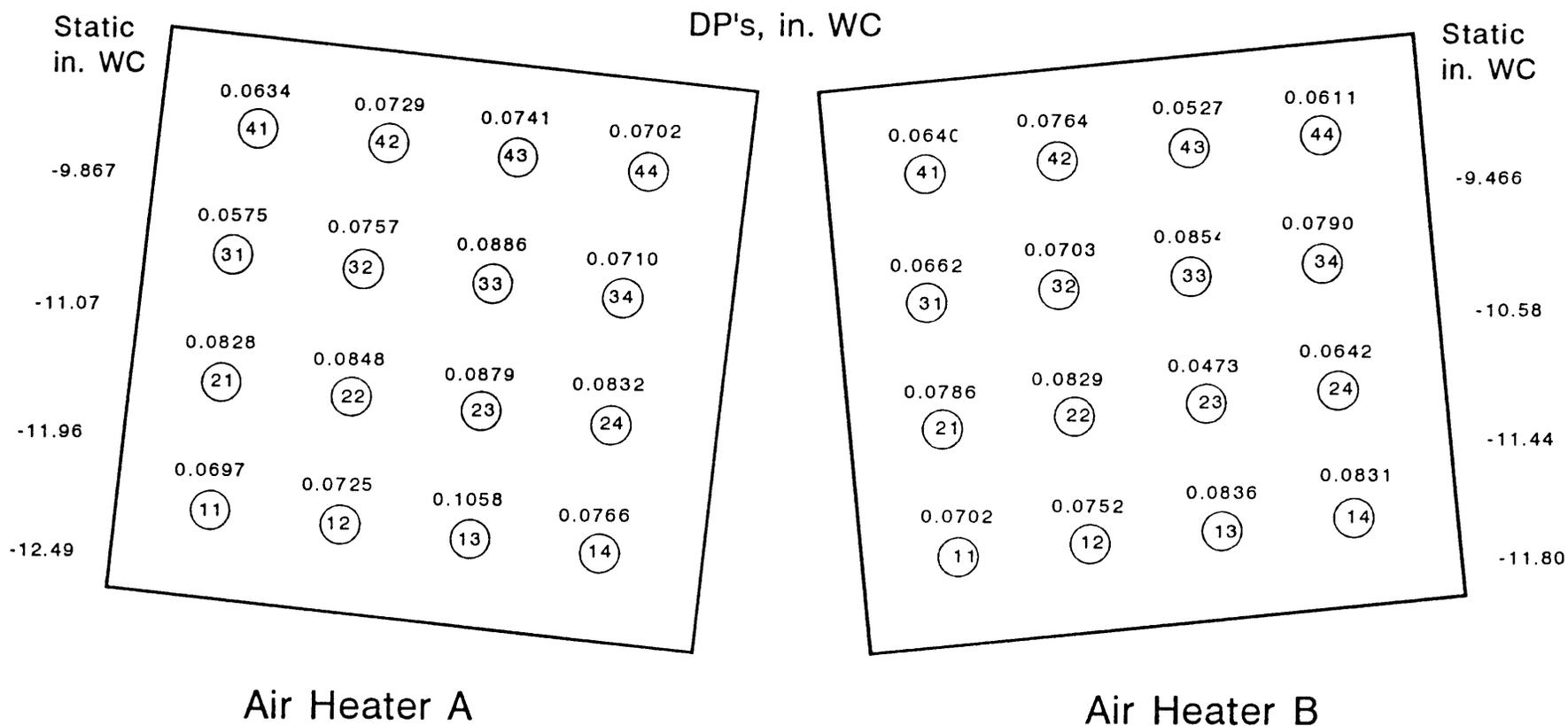
- (1) Adjusted For Calculation of Approximate Average Velocity (i.e. 1.0 x 0.80)
- (2) All Purge Air Drawn Through A 2" ID x 5' Long Measuring Tube.

Figure H-1

Sootblower Purge Air Data

Velocity Heads In 2" Dia. Air Flow

Measuring Tube -- High Load Test



Baro 29.52" Hg

APPENDIX I

HEAT PIPE PERFORMANCE CALCULATIONS

PROGRAM CALCULATES AIR HEATER PERFORMANCE FROM TEST DATA
After Entering Data Into Blocked Areas Calculate Results Using Macro IC
Print Results Using Macro \P

1151

Description Unit 2A Test 1-- 11/07/96 12:40-16:22 hrs
Coal and Ash Data

AFC = As Fired CoalUse ASME Mol Weights? 1=Y 0=Alt 1

Coal Comp	Wt %	
	Dry	Wet
Moisture		5.90
C	74.95	70.53
H	5.14	4.84
N	1.47	1.38
S	3.08	2.90
O	4.46	4.20
Ash	10.90	10.26
HHV	13,412	100.00

Fly Ash Overhead	90.00%
Carbon in Refuse, %	1.37
lbs C in Refuse/lb AFC (1)	0.0013
C Burned/lb AFC	0.7040

Gas Stream Data**Flue Gas In**Ht Pipe Inlet Temp, deg F 659

COMPOUND	Mol %	
	Dry	Wet
CO2	14.990%	13.80%
CO	0.005%	0.00%
N2	81.225%	74.79%
O2	3.780%	3.48%
H2O	0.00%	7.92%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Amb Air Temp, deg F	95
Amb Air Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.01055
Downstream Leak Temp, deg F	148
Downstream Leak Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.01055
Downstream Leak Rate, lb/hr	0
Primary Air (PA) Inlet Temp (T _{pai}), deg F	115
Primary Air Outlet Temp (T _{pao}), deg F	604
Secondary Air (SA) Inlet Temp (T _{sai}), deg F	94
Sec Air With Bypass Outlet Temp (T _{sao}), deg F	584
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp (T _{pgo}), deg F	324
Total Mols Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC	0.3969
Total lbs Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC (WG*14)	12.1316
Atomizing Steam (W _z), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Steam From Ash Pit (W _m), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Flue Gas H2O (W _{mGi}), lbs/lb AFC	0.6150
H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0341
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	7.919%
Flue Gas MW	29.57
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.56

(1) Assumption: Bottom Ash Carbon Concentration is 1/3 That of Overhead Ash.

1152

Flue Gas Out

Ht. Pipe Outlet Temp, deg F

289

Mol %

COMPOUND

	Dry	Wet
CO2	14.560%	13.43%
CO	0.024%	0.02%
N2	81.156%	74.86%
O2	4.260%	3.93%
H2O	0.00%	7.76%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Mols Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC	0.4081
lbs Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC (WG'15)	12.4526
Flue Gas H2O (WmGo), lbs/lb AFC	0.6184
H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0343
Total Flue Gas Out, lbs/hr	767089
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	7.759%
Flue Gas MW (wet)	29.54
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.51

Total Air Leak, wt % (AL) 2.55

Boiler Load, MW	146.94		
Heat Rate, Btu/KWh	9,793		
As Fired Coal Rate, Tons/hr	57.01		
lbs/hr (Wfe)	114,020		
Flow Split to Heat Pipe	51.47%	lb/hr	
Primary Air Fan Flow, lbs/lb AFC	1.8057	105,970	(3)
Primary Air (PA) Out Heat Pipe, Wpa, lbs/lb AFC	1.0018	58,791	
Cppa, Btu/mol-F (Tpao to Tpai)	7.1699		
Cppa, Btu/lb-F	0.2491		
Primary Air Bypass (PABP), lbs/lb AFC	0.8039	47,179	
Wet Flue Gas In (WF14), lbs/lb AFC	12.7466	748,050	
Cpfg, Btu/mol-F (Tfgi to Tfgo)	7.7700		
Cpfg, Btu/lb-F	0.2628		
Sootblower At Wall Air Leaks, lbs/lb AFC	0.3244	19,039	
Cpal, Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tfgo)	7.0315		
Cpal, Btu/lb-F	0.2443		
Downstream Air Leak Rate, lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
Cpal, Btu/mol-F (Tdsi to Tfgo)	7.0539		
Cpal, Btu/lb-F	0.2450		
SA+Bypass Rate (SA+SABP), lbs/lb AFC	9.0499	531,106	<<Ht Bal Calc
Cpsa, Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tsao)	7.1530		
Cpsa, Btu/lb-F	0.2485		
Secondary Air Bypass (SAPB), lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
Cpsabp, Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tsao)	7.1530		
Cpsabp, Btu/lb-F	0.2485		
PA+PABP+SA+SABP+Coal, lbs/lb AFC (2)	11.7531	689,742	(3)
Calc'd Air Leakage into Boiler, lbs/lb AFC	0.9936	58,308	7.79% (3)

(2) Does Not Include Leaks Into Boiler

(3) Not Required For Performance Calculations

CONDITIONS	
DESIGN	ACTUAL

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Flow Rates to Heat Pipe, lb/hr

Primary Air	62,500	58,791
Secondary Air (No Bypass)	562,500	531,106
Flue Gas	750,000	748,050

Temperatures, deg F

Primary Air In	80.0	115.0
Primary Air Out	644.0	604.0
2nd Air in	80.0	94.0
2nd Air Out With Bypass	616.0	584.0
2nd Air Out Without Bypass		584.0
Avg Air In, (TA8)	80.0	96.1
Avg Air Out, (TA9)	618.8	586.0 <<(Ex SA Bypass)
Flue Gas In, (TG14)	680.0	659.0
Flue Gas Out, (TG15)	253.0	289.0
FG Out No Leak, (TG15NL)		293.7

Primary Air Duty, MMBtu/hr

Sootblower Wall Leak Duty, MMBtu/hr	7.160
Primary Flue Gas Duty, MMBtu/hr	1.047
Primary Flue Gas Duty, MMBtu/hr	8.207

Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr

Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC	92981
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp NL, deg F	1.5844
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp NL, deg F	367.7

Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr

Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC	655069
Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temp, deg F	11.1623
Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temp, deg F	283.0

Pressure Drops, in. wc

	Design	Measured
Primary Air, (DP8_9)	3.60	2.73
Secondary Air, (DP8_9)	5.35	4.67
Flue Gas, (DP14_15)		
Primary Flue Gas	3.65	3.97
Secondary Flue Gas	3.65	3.55

Pressure Drops Corrected for Deviation From Design Flow and Design Temp

Gas Side (DPs(14-15), in. wc (4)	3.45
Pressure Drop is	-0.20 in. wc Less Than Design
Air Side (DPs(8-9), in. wc	
Primary Air Section	3.09
Pressure Drop is	-0.51 in. wc Less Than Design
Secondary Air Section	5.30
Pressure Drop is	-0.05 in. wc Less Than Design

(4) Average In/Out Flue Gas Flow Used In Calculation.

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Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Design Condition Results

		<u>Curve 1</u>	<u>Curve 2</u> (Ea Limited)	
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14D	680.00	680.00	
Pri Air (PA) Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8D	80.00	80.00	
Sec Air (SA) Inlet Temp, deg F	T'A8D	80.00	80.00	
PA Outlet, deg F	Tpa9D	649.75	649.75	
SA Outlet, deg F	Tsa9D	617.20	617.20	
Pri Flue Gas (PFG) Outlet, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.66	
Sec Flue Gas (SFG) Outlet, deg F	TSFG15D	243.92	243.92	
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFGD	182.70	182.70	
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFGD	1317.30	1317.30	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.93	251.93	
PA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.9496	0.9492	<Curve 2 Limit
PA X-Ratio	X Design	0.6500	0.6500	
PA fg	fpgD	1.0001	1.0001	
PA fx	fpxD	0.9991	0.9987	
	Eg	0.6172	0.6170	
Calculated TPG Out, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.81	
SA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.8953	0.9300	<Curve 2 Limit
SA X-Ratio (Design)	X Design	0.8118	0.8118	
SA fg	fsgD	1.0004	1.0004	
SA fx	fsxD	1.0001	1.0388	
	Eg	0.7268	0.7549	
Calculated TSFG Out, deg F	TSFG15D	243.91	227.04	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.92	237.12	

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Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Operating Condition Results

Ambient Temp, deg F	Tamb	95.00		
Sootblower Wall Air Leak, wt % PFG	Al	20.48		
Cpa (Tpg15-Tamb), Btu/lb-F	CpA	0.2400		
Cpg (Tpgnl15-Tpg15), Btu/lb-F	CpG	0.2576		
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14	659.00		
PA Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8	115.00		
SA Inlet Temp, deg F	T'A8	94.00		
PA Outlet Temp, deg F	Tpa9	604.00		
SA Outlet Temp (No Bypass), deg F	Tsa9	584.00		
PFG Outlet Temp, deg F	TPG15	324.00		
PFG Outlet Temp (No Leak), deg F	TPFG15NL	367.70		
SFG Outlet Temp, deg F	TSFG15	283.05		
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFG	92.98		
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFG	655.07		
Sootblower Wall Air Leak Into PFG, Mlb/hr	WAL1	19.04		
Constant, Al/100*CpA/CpG*(TPG15-Tamb)		43.70		
PA Side Effectiveness	Epa	0.8989		
SA Side Effectiveness	Esa	0.8673		
X-Ratios	Xp	0.5957		
	Xs	0.7673		
PA Eg	Epg	0.5355		
SA Eg	Esg	0.6654		
Correction Factors	Pri Flue Gas	Sec Flue Gas		
	fpg	0.9990	fsg	1.0009
	fpgD	1.0001	fsgD	1.0004
	fpx	0.9319	fsx	0.9645
	fpxD	0.9991	fsxD	1.0001
	TPFG15D	309.66	TSFG15D	243.91
Performance NL	TPFG15	346.18	TSFG15	262.78
Primary Flue Gas Corrections For Differences From:				
Design Entering Air Temperature, TPG15DA, deg F				302.45
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TPG15DG, deg F				332.07
Design X-Ratio (No Leak) TFG15DX, deg F				299.07
Air Leak Correction, deg F				43.70
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TPG15DGR, deg F				323.58
Secondary Flue Gas Corrections for Differences From:				
Design Entering Air Temperature, TSFG15DA, deg F				273.73
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TSFG15DG, deg F				290.07
Design X-Ratio, TSFG15DX, deg F				267.52
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TSFG15DGR, deg F				283.26
PFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F				328.86
SFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F				265.44
Avg FG Outlet Totally Corrected T, TG15_Total, deg F				273.32

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Summary of Specific Heat Calculation Results

	T1 °F	T2 °F	Cp Btu/lb-°F
Calculation of Pri, Sec, and Air Leak Cps Over Inlet to Outlet Temp Ranges			
Cp for Primary Air From Tpai to Tpao	115.0	604.0	0.2491
Cp Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao	94.0	584.0	0.2485
Cp Air Leak From Tamb to Tfgo	95.0	289.0	0.2443
Cp Downstream Leak From Tdsi to Tfgo	148.0	289.0	0.2450
Secondary Air Outlet Temperature Correction For Bypass Flow			
Cp for Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao'	94.0	584.0	0.2485
Cp for Secondary Air From Tsao to Tsao'	584.0	584.0	0.2554
Calculation of Average Air Inlet Temperature			
Cp of Primary Air Between Tpai and Taia (TA8)	115.0	96.1	0.2417
Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsai and Taia (TA8)	94.0	96.1	0.2414
Calculation of Average Air Outlet Temperature			
Cp of Primary Air Between Tpao and Taia (TA9)	604.0	586.0	0.2557
Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsao and Taia (TA9)	584.0	586.0	0.2554
Cp of Air Between Taia and Taia (TA8 to TA9)	96.1	586.0	0.2485
Calculation of Flue Gas Outlet Temp for No Leak Case (NL)			
Cp for Outlet Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tfgonl (TG15NL)	289.0	293.7	0.2553
Cp of Air Leak Between Tsai to Tfgo (TG15)	94.0	289.0	0.2442
Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgo (TG15)	659.0	289.0	0.2628
Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgonl (TG15NL)	659.0	293.7	0.2629
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)	659.0	324.0	0.2635
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tpfgo (TPFG15) and Tpfgonl (TPFG15NL)	324.0	367.7	0.2576
Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tamb to Tpfgo	95.0	324.0	0.2400
Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tpfgo (TPFG15) to Tfgo (TG15)	324.0	289.0	0.2428
Calculation of Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temperature			
Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tsfgo (TSFG15) and Tfgo (TG15)	283.0	289.0	0.2551
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)	289.0	324.0	0.2559
Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tsfgo (TSFG15)	659.0	283.0	0.2626
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgonl (TPFG15NL)	659.0	367.7	0.2644

Note -- air (a), average (a), ambient (amb), downstream (ds), flue gas (fg), in (i), out (o), no leak (nl), primary (p), secondary (s)
Numbers in variable names are consistent with Power Test Code, PTC 4.3, inlet/outlet stream numbering system.

PROGRAM CALCULATES AIR HEATER PERFORMANCE FROM TEST DATA
After Entering Data Into Blocked Areas Calculate Results Using Macro 1C
Print Results Using Macro 1P

1157

Description

Unit 2B Test 1-- 11/07/96 16:25-19:38 hrs

Coal and Ash Data

AFC = As Fired Coal

Use ASME Mol Weights? 1=Y 0=Alt

1

	Coal Comp	
	Wt % Dry	Wt % Wet
Moisture		5.90
C	74.95	70.53
H	5.14	4.84
N	1.47	1.38
S	3.08	2.90
O	4.46	4.20
Ash	10.90	10.26
HHV	13,412	100.00

Fly Ash Overhead

90.00%

Carbon in Refuse, %

1.37

lbs C in Refuse/lb AFC (1)

0.0013

C Burned/lb AFC

0.7040

Gas Stream Data

Flue Gas In

Ht Pipe Inlet Temp, deg F

663

COMPOUND	Mol %	
	Dry	Wet
CO2	14.200%	13.12%
CO	0.007%	0.01%
N2	81.113%	74.94%
O2	4.680%	4.32%
H2O	0.00%	7.61%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Amb Air Temp, deg F

95

Amb Air Moisture, lb/lb BD Air

0.01055

Downstream Leak Temp, deg F

148

Downstream Leak Moisture, lb/lb BD Air

0.01055

Downstream Leak Rate, lb/hr

0

Primary Air (PA) Inlet Temp (T_{pai}), deg F

115

Primary Air Outlet Temp (T_{pao}), deg F

614

Secondary Air (SA) Inlet Temp (T_{sai}), deg F

94

Sec Air With Bypass Outlet Temp (T_{sao}), deg F

596

Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp (T_{pgo}), deg F

325

Total Mols Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC

0.4189

Total lbs Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC (WG'14)

12.7662

Atomizing Steam (W_z), lbs/lb AFC

0.00

Steam From Ash Pit (W_m), lbs/lb AFC

0.00

Flue Gas H2O (W_{mGi}), lbs/lb AFC

0.6217

H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC

0.0345

Flue Gas Moisture, vol %

7.611%

Flue Gas MW

29.53

Flue Gas MW (dry)

30.47

(1) Assumption: Bottom Ash Carbon Concentration is 1/3 That of Overhead Ash.

Flue Gas Out

Ht. Pipe Outlet Temp, deg F	294	
	Mol %	
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet
CO ₂	13.970%	12.92%
CO	0.049%	0.05%
N ₂	81.041%	74.93%
O ₂	4.940%	4.57%
H ₂ O	0.00%	7.54%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

1157

Mols Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC	0.4246
lbs Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC (WG'15)	12.9265
Flue Gas H ₂ O (WmGo), lbs/lb AFC	0.6234
H ₂ O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0346
Total Flue Gas Out, lbs/hr	747662
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	7.536%
Flue Gas MW (wet)	29.51
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.45

Total Air Leak, wt % (AL) 1.21

Boiler Load, MW	146.8		
Heat Rate, Btu/KWh	9,775		
As Fired Coal Rate, Tons/hr	56.85		
lbs/hr (Wfe)	113,700		
Flow Split to Heat Pipe	48.53%	lb/hr	
Primary Air Fan Flow, lbs/lb AFC	1.9451	107,330	(3)
Primary Air (PA) Out Heat Pipe, Wpa, lbs/lb AFC	0.9716	53,610	
C _{ppa} , Btu/mol-F (T _{pao} to T _{pai})	7.1740		
C _{ppa} , Btu/lb-F	0.2492		
Primary Air Bypass (PABP), lbs/lb AFC	0.9736	53,720	
Wet Flue Gas In (WF14), lbs/lb AFC	13.3879	738,724	
C _{pfg} , Btu/mol-F (T _{fgi} to T _{fgo})	7.7501		
C _{pfg} , Btu/lb-F	0.2625		
Sootblower At Wall Air Leaks, lbs/lb AFC	0.1620	8,938	
C _{pal} , Btu/mol-F (T _{sai} to T _{fgo})	7.0336		
C _{pal} , Btu/lb-F	0.2443		
Downstream Air Leak Rate, lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
C _{pal} , Btu/mol-F (T _{dsi} to T _{fgo})	7.0560		
C _{pal} , Btu/lb-F	0.2451		
SA+Bypass Rate (SA+SABP), lbs/lb AFC	9.3577	516,346	<<Hi Bal Calc
C _{psa} , Btu/mol-F (T _{sai} to T _{sao})	7.1579		
C _{psa} , Btu/lb-F	0.2486		
Secondary Air Bypass (SAPB), lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
C _{psabp} , Btu/mol-F (T _{sai} to T _{sao})	7.1579		
C _{psabp} , Btu/lb-F	0.2486		
PA+PABP+SA+SABP+Coal, lbs/lb AFC (2)	12.2003	673,195	(3)
Calc'd Air Leakage into Boiler, lbs/lb AFC	1.1876	65,529	3.87% (3)

(2) Does Not Include Leaks Into Boiler

(3) Not Required For Performance Calculations

	CONDITIONS	
	DESIGN	ACTUAL
Flow Rates to Heat Pipe, lb/hr		
Primary Air	62,500	53,610
Secondary Air (No Bypass)	562,500	516,346
Flue Gas	750,000	738,724
Temperatures, deg F		
Primary Air In	80.0	115.0
Primary Air Out	644.0	614.0
2nd Air in	80.0	94.0
2nd Air Out With Bypass	616.0	596.0
2nd Air Out Without Bypass		596.0
Avg Air In, (TA8)	80.0	90.0
Avg Air Out, (TA9)	618.8	597.7 <<(Ex SA Bypass)
Flue Gas In, (TG14)	680.0	663.0
Flue Gas Out, (TG15)	253.0	294.0
FG Out No Leak, (TG15NL)		296.3
Primary Air Duty, MMBtu/hr		6.667
Sootblower Wall Leak Duty, MMBtu/hr		0.493
Primary Flue Gas Duty, MMBtu/hr		7.160
Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr		80512
Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC		1.4591
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp NL, deg F		348.9
Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr		658212
Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC		11.9287
Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temp, deg F		289.8

1158

Pressure Drops, in. wc	Design	Measured
Primary Air, (DP8_9)	3.60	2.54
Secondary Air, (DP8_9)	5.35	4.47
Flue Gas, (DP14_15)		
Primary Flue Gas	3.65	3.57
Secondary Flue Gas	3.65	3.68

Pressure Drops Corrected for Deviation From Design Flow and Design Temp

Gas Side (DPs(14-15), in. wc (4)	3.70
Pressure Drop is	0.05 in. wc Greater Than Design
Air Side (DPs(8-9), in. wc	
Primary Air Section	3.44
Pressure Drop is	-0.16 in. wc Less Than Design
Secondary Air Section	5.32
Pressure Drop is	-0.03 in. wc Less Than Design

(4) Average In/Out Flue Gas Flow Used In Calculation.

1159

Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Design Condition Results

		<u>Curve 1</u>	<u>Curve 2</u> (Ea Limited)	
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14D	680.00	680.00	
Pri Air (PA) Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8D	80.00	80.00	
Sec Air (SA) Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8D	80.00	80.00	
PA Outlet, deg F	Tpa9D	649.75	649.75	
SA Outlet, deg F	Tsa9D	617.20	617.20	
Pri Flue Gas (PFG) Outlet, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.66	
Sec Flue Gas (SFG) Outlet, deg F	TSFG15D	243.92	243.92	
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFGD	182.70	182.70	
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFGD	1317.30	1317.30	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.93	251.93	
PA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.9496	0.9492	<Curve 2 Limit
PA X-Ratio	X Design	0.6500	0.6500	
PA fg	fpgD	1.0001	1.0001	
PA fx	fpxD	0.9991	0.9987	
	Eg	0.6172	0.6170	
Calculated TPFG Out, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.81	
SA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.8953	0.9300	<Curve 2 Limit
SA X-Ratio (Design)	X Design	0.8118	0.8118	
SA fg	fsgD	1.0004	1.0004	
SA fx	fsxD	1.0001	1.0388	
	Eg	0.7268	0.7549	
Calculated TSFG Out, deg F	TSFG15D	243.91	227.04	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.92	237.12	

Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Operating Condition Results

1160

Ambient Temp, deg F	Tamb	95.00		
Sootblower Wall Air Leak, wt % PFG	Al	11.10		
Cpa (Tpfg15-Tamb), Btu/lb-F	CpA	0.2401		
Cpg (Tpfgn15-Tpg15), Btu/lb-F	CpG	0.2568		
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14	663.00		
PA Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8	115.00		
SA Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8	94.00		
PA Outlet Temp, deg F	Tpa9	614.00		
SA Outlet Temp (No Bypass), deg F	Tsa9	596.00		
PFG Outlet Temp, deg F	TPG15	325.00		
PFG Outlet Temp (No Leak), deg F	TPFG15NL	348.87		
SFG Outlet Temp, deg F	TSFG15	289.80		
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFG	80.51		
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFG	658.21		
Sootblower Wall Air Leak Into PFG, Mlb/hr	WAL1	8.94		
Constant, Al/100*CpA/CpG*(TPG15-Tamb)		23.87		
PA Side Effectiveness	Epa	0.9106		
SA Side Effectiveness	Esa	0.8822		
X-Ratios	Xp	0.6295		
	Xs	0.7434		
PA Eg	Epg	0.5732		
SA Eg	Esg	0.6559		
Correction Factors	Pri Flue Gas	Sec Flue Gas		
	fpg	1.0077	fsg	1.0004
	fpgD	1.0001	fsgD	1.0004
	fpx	0.9745	fsx	0.9440
	fpxD	0.9991	fsxD	1.0001
	TPFG15D	309.66	TSFG15D	243.91
Performance	TPFG15	306.74	TSFG15	272.59
Primary Flue Gas Corrections For Differences From:				
Design Entering Air Temperature, TPG15DA, deg F				303.41
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TPG15DG, deg F				331.51
Design X-Ratio (No Leak), TPG15DX, deg F				315.86
Air Leak Correction, deg F				23.87
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TPG15DGR, deg F				327.80
Secondary Flue Gas Corrections for Differences From:				
Design Entering Air Temperature, TSFG15DA, deg F				280.61
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TSFG15DG, deg F				295.65
Design X-Ratio, TSFG15DX, deg F				265.36
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TSFG15DGR, deg F				289.82
PFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F				327.45
SFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F				262.06
Avg FG Outlet Totally Corrected T, TG15_Total, deg F				269.18

1161

Summary of Specific Heat Calculation Results

	T1 °F	T2 °F	Cp Btu/lb-°F
Calculation of Pri, Sec, and Air Leak Cps Over Inlet to Outlet Temp Ranges			
Cp for Primary Air From Tpai to Tpao	115.0	614.0	0.2492
Cp Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao	94.0	596.0	0.2486
Cp Air Leak From Tamb to Tfgo	95.0	294.0	0.2443
Cp Downstream Leak From Tdsi to Tfgo	148.0	294.0	0.2451
Secondary Air Outlet Temperature Correction For Bypass Flow			
Cp for Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao'	94.0	596.0	0.2486
Cp for Secondary Air From Tsao to Tsao'	596.0	596.0	0.2557
Calculation of Average Air Inlet Temperature			
Cp of Primary Air Between Tpai and Taia (TA8)	115.0	96.0	0.2417
Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsai and Taia (TA8)	94.0	96.0	0.2414
Calculation of Average Air Outlet Temperature			
Cp of Primary Air Between Tpao and Taa (TA9)	614.0	597.7	0.2560
Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsao and Taa (TA9)	596.0	597.7	0.2558
Cp of Air Between Taia and Taa (TA8 to TA9)	96.0	597.7	0.2487
Calculation of Flue Gas Outlet Temp for No Leak Case (NL)			
Cp for Outlet Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tfgonl (TG15NL)	294.0	296.3	0.2551
Cp of Air Leak Between Tsai to Tfgo (TG15)	94.0	294.0	0.2443
Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgo (TG15)	663.0	294.0	0.2625
Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgonl (TG15NL)	663.0	296.3	0.2625
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)	663.0	325.0	0.2631
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tpfgo (TPFG15) and Tpfgonl (TPFG15NL)	325.0	348.9	0.2568
Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tamb to Tpfgo	95.0	325.0	0.2401
Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tptgo (TPFG15) to Tfgo (TG15)	325.0	294.0	0.2429
Calculation of Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temperature			
Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tsfgo (TSFG15) and Tfgo (TG15)	289.8	294.0	0.2550
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)	294.0	325.0	0.2557
Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tsfgo (TSFG15)	663.0	289.8	0.2624
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgonl (TPFG15NL)	663.0	348.9	0.2636

Note -- air (a), average (a), ambient (amb), downstream (ds), flue gas (fg), in (i), out (o), no leak (nl), primary (p), secondary (s)
 Numbers in variable names are consistent with Power Test Code, PTC 4.3, inlet/outlet stream numbering system.

PROGRAM CALCULATES AIR HEATER PERFORMANCE FROM TEST DATA
After Entering Data Into Blocked Areas Calculate Results Using Macro \C
Print Results Using Macro \P

1162

Description Unit 2A Test 2-- 11/08/96 10:15 -12:28 hrs

Coal and Ash Data

AFC = As Fired Coal

Use ASME Mol Weights? 1=Y 0=Alt 1

	Coal Comp	
	Wt % Dry	Wt % Wet
Moisture		7.58
C	75.02	69.33
H	5.07	4.69
N	1.45	1.34
S	3.04	2.81
O	4.24	3.92
Ash	11.18	10.33
HHV	13,315	100.00

Fly Ash Overhead	90.00%
Carbon in Refuse, %	3.19
lbs C in Refuse/lb AFC (1)	0.0032
C Burned/lb AFC	0.6902

Gas Stream Data

Flue Gas In

Ht Pipe Inlet Temp, deg F 658

COMPOUND	Mol %	
	Dry	Wet
CO2	14.570%	13.46%
CO	0.051%	0.05%
N2	81.129%	74.94%
O2	4.250%	3.93%
H2O	0.00%	7.62%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Amb Air Temp, deg F	95
Amb Air Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.00837
Downstream Leak Temp, deg F	148
Downstream Leak Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.00837
Downstream Leak Rate, lb/hr	0
Primary Air (PA) Inlet Temp (T _{pai}), deg F	106
Primary Air Outlet Temp (T _{pao}), deg F	576
Secondary Air (SA) Inlet Temp (T _{sai}), deg F	85
Sec Air With Bypass Outlet Temp (T _{sao}), deg F	578
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp (T _{pgo}), deg F	288
Total Mols Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC	0.3990
Total lbs Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC (WG'14)	12.1764
Atomizing Steam (W _z), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Steam From Ash Pit (W _m), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Flue Gas H2O (W _{mGi}), lbs/lb AFC	0.5932
H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0329
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	7.623%
Flue Gas MW	29.56
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.51

(1) Assumption: Bottom Ash Carbon Concentration is 1/3 That of Overhead Ash.

1163

Flue Gas Out

Ht. Pipe Outlet Temp, deg F	278	
	Mol %	
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet
CO2	14.210%	13.15%
CO	0.034%	0.03%
N2	81.087%	75.03%
O2	4.670%	4.32%
H2O	0.00%	7.47%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Mols Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC	0.4096
lbs Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC (WG'15)	12.4825
Flue Gas H2O (WmGo), lbs/lb AFC	0.5957
H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0331
Total Flue Gas Out, lbs/hr	773821
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	7.4700
Flue Gas MW (wet)	29.54
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.47

Total Air Leak, wt % (AL) 2.42

Boiler Load, MW	147.75		
Heat Rate, Btu/KWh	9,743		
As Fired Coal Rate, Tons/hr	58.49		
lbs/hr (Wfe)	116,980		
Flow Split to Heat Pipe	50.58%	lb/hr	
Primary Air Fan Flow, lbs/lb AFC	1.8119	107,210	(3)
Primary Air (PA) Out Heat Pipe, Wpa, lbs/lb AFC	1.2414	73,451	
C _{ppa} , Btu/mol-F (T _{pao} to T _{pai})	7.1507		
C _{ppa} , Btu/lb-F	0.2481		
Primary Air Bypass (PABP), lbs/lb AFC	0.5706	33,759	
Wet Flue Gas In (WF14), lbs/lb AFC	12.7695	755,555	
C _{pfg} , Btu/mol-F (T _{fgi} to T _{fgo})	7.7484		
C _{pfg} , Btu/lb-F	0.2621		
Sootblower At Wall Air Leaks, lbs/lb AFC	0.3087	18,267	
C _{pal} , Btu/mol-F (T _{sai} to T _{fgo})	7.0231		
C _{pal} , Btu/lb-F	0.2437		
Downstream Air Leak Rate, lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
C _{pal} , Btu/mol-F (T _{dsi} to T _{fgo})	7.0455		
C _{pal} , Btu/lb-F	0.2444		
SA+Bypass Rate (SA+SABP), lbs/lb AFC	9.1206	539,650	<<Ht Bal Calc
C _{psa} , Btu/mol-F (T _{sai} to T _{sao})	7.1429		
C _{psa} , Btu/lb-F	0.2478		
Secondary Air Bypass (SAPB), lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
C _{psabp} , Btu/mol-F (T _{sai} to T _{sao})	7.1429		
C _{psabp} , Btu/lb-F	0.2478		
PA+PABP+SA+SABP+Coal, lbs/lb AFC (2)	11.8292	699,915	(3)
Calc'd Air Leakage into Boiler, lbs/lb AFC	0.9404	55,640	7.36% (3)

(2) Does Not Include Leaks Into Boiler

(3) Not Required For Performance Calculations

1164

	CONDITIONS	
	DESIGN	ACTUAL
Flow Rates to Heat Pipe, lb/hr		
Primary Air	62,500	73,451
Secondary Air (No Bypass)	562,500	539,650
Flue Gas	750,000	755,555
Temperatures, deg F		
Primary Air In	80.0	106.0
Primary Air Out	644.0	576.0
2nd Air in	80.0	85.4
2nd Air Out With Bypass	616.0	578.0
2nd Air Out Without Bypass		578.0
Avg Air In, (TA8)	80.0	87.9
Avg Air Out, (TA9)	618.8	577.8 <<(Ex SA Bypass)
Flue Gas In, (TG14)	680.0	658.0
Flue Gas Out, (TG15)	253.0	278.0
FG Out No Leak, (TG15NL)		282.5
Primary Air Duty, MMBtu/hr		8.564
Sootblower Wall Leak Duty, MMBtu/hr		0.846
Primary Flue Gas Duty, MMBtu/hr		9.410
Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr		96960
Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC		1.6387
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp NL, deg F		322.2
Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr		658595
Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC		11.1308
Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temp, deg F		276.3

Pressure Drops, in. wc	Design	Measured
Primary Air, (DP8_9)	3.60	3.51
Secondary Air, (DP8_9)	5.35	4.72
Flue Gas, (DP14_15)		
Primary Flue Gas	3.65	3.52
Secondary Flue Gas	3.65	3.58

Pressure Drops Corrected for Deviation From Design Flow and Design Temp

Gas Side (DPs(14-15), in. wc (4)	3.44
Pressure Drop is	-0.21 in. wc Less Than Design
Air Side (DPs(8-9), in. wc	
Primary Air Section	2.61
Pressure Drop is	-0.99 in. wc Less Than Design
Secondary Air Section	5.23
Pressure Drop is	-0.12 in. wc Less Than Design

(4) Average In/Out Flue Gas Flow Used In Calculation.

1165

Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Design Condition Results

		<u>Curve 1</u>	<u>Curve 2</u> (Ea Limited)	
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14D	680.00	680.00	
Pri Air (PA) Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8D	80.00	80.00	
Sec Air (SA) Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8D	80.00	80.00	
PA Outlet, deg F	Tpa9D	649.75	649.75	
SA Outlet, deg F	Tsa9D	617.20	617.20	
Pri Flue Gas (PFG) Outlet, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.66	
Sec Flue Gas (SFG) Outlet, deg F	TSFG15D	243.92	243.92	
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFGD	182.70	182.70	
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFGD	1317.30	1317.30	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.93	251.93	
PA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.9496	0.9492	<Curve 2 Limit
PA X-Ratio	X Design	0.6500	0.6500	
PA fg	fpgD	1.0001	1.0001	
PA fx	fpxD	0.9991	0.9987	
	Eg	0.6172	0.6170	
Calculated TPFG Out, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.81	
SA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.8953	0.9300	<Curve 2 Limit
SA X-Ratio (Design)	X Design	0.8118	0.8118	
SA fg	fsgD	1.0004	1.0004	
SA fx	fsxD	1.0001	1.0388	
	Eg	0.7268	0.7549	
Calculated TSFG Out, deg F	TSFG15D	243.91	227.04	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.92	237.12	

Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Operating Condition Results

Ambient Temp, deg F	Tamb	95.00	
Sootblower Wall Air Leak, wt % PFG	Al	18.84	
Cpa (Tpfg15-Tamb), Btu/lb-F	CpA	0.2401	
Cpg (Tpfgnl15-Tpg15), Btu/lb-F	CpG	0.2555	
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14	658.00	
PA Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8	106.00	
SA Inlet Temp, deg F	T'A8	85.40	
PA Outlet Temp, deg F	Tpa9	576.00	
SA Outlet Temp (No Bypass), deg F	Tsa9	578.00	
PFG Outlet Temp, deg F	TPG15	288.00	
PFG Outlet Temp (No Leak), deg F	TPFG15NL	322.16	
SFG Outlet Temp, deg F	TSFG15	276.26	
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFG	96.96	
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFG	658.59	
Sootblower Wall Air Leak Into PFG, Mlb/hr	WAL1	18.27	
Constant, Al/100*CpA/CpG*(TPG15-Tamb)		34.16	
PA Side Effectiveness	Epa	0.8514	
SA Side Effectiveness	Esa	0.8603	
X-Ratios	Xp	0.7146	
	Xs	0.7749	
PA Eg	Epg	0.6084	
SA Eg	Esg	0.6667	
Correction Factors	Pri Flue Gas	Sec Flue Gas	
	fpg	0.9962	fsg
	fpgD	1.0001	fsgD
	fpx	1.0713	fsx
	fpxD	0.9991	fsxD
	TPFG15D	309.66	TSFG15D
Performance	TPFG15	259.95	TSFG15

Primary Flue Gas Corrections For Differences From:

Design Entering Air Temperature, TPG15DA, deg F	270.57
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TPG15DG, deg F	295.25
Design X-Ratio (No Leak), TPG15DX, deg F	314.74
Air Leak Correction, deg F	34.16
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TPG15DGR, deg F	286.55

Secondary Flue Gas Corrections for Differences From:

Design Entering Air Temperature, TSFG15DA, deg F	272.66
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TSFG15DG, deg F	283.59
Design X-Ratio, TSFG15DX, deg F	263.52
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TSFG15DGR, deg F	276.26

PFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F	337.28
SFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F	267.26

Avg FG Outlet Totally Corrected T, TG15_Total, deg F **276.24**

1166

Summary of Specific Heat Calculation Results

	T1 °F	T2 °F	Cp Btu/lb-°F
Calculation of Pri, Sec, and Air Leak Cps Over Inlet to Outlet Temp Ranges			
Cp for Primary Air From Tpai to Tpao	106.0	576.0	0.2481
Cp Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao	85.4	578.0	0.2478
Cp Air Leak From Tamb to Tfgo	95.0	278.0	0.2437
Cp Downstream Leak From Tdsi to Tfgo	148.0	278.0	0.2444
Secondary Air Outlet Temperature Correction For Bypass Flow			
Cp for Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao'	85.4	578.0	0.2478
Cp for Secondary Air From Tsao to Tsao'	578.0	578.0	0.2548
Calculation of Average Air Inlet Temperature			
Cp of Primary Air Between Tpai and Taia (TA8)	106.0	87.9	0.2410
Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsai and Taia (TA8)	85.4	87.9	0.2407
Calculation of Average Air Outlet Temperature			
Cp of Primary Air Between Tpao and Taia (TA9)	576.0	577.8	0.2547
Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsao and Taia (TA9)	578.0	577.8	0.2548
Cp of Air Between Taia and Taia (TA8 to TA9)	87.9	577.8	0.2478
Calculation of Flue Gas Outlet Temp for No Leak Case (NL)			
Cp for Outlet Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tfgonl (TG15NL)	278.0	282.5	0.2545
Cp of Air Leak Between Tsai to Tfgo (TG15)	85.4	278.0	0.2435
Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgo (TG15)	658.0	278.0	0.2621
Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgonl (TG15NL)	658.0	282.5	0.2622
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)	658.0	288.0	0.2623
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tpfgo (TPFG15) and Tpfgonl (TPFG15NL)	288.0	322.2	0.2555
Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tamb to Tpfgo	95.0	288.0	0.2401
Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tpfgo (TPFG15) to Tfgo (TG15)	288.0	278.0	0.2426
Calculation of Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temperature			
Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tsfgo (TSFG15) and Tfgo (TG15)	276.3	278.0	0.2544
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)	278.0	288.0	0.2546
Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tsfgo (TSFG15)	658.0	276.3	0.2621
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgonl (TPFG15NL)	658.0	322.2	0.2630

Note -- air (a), average (a), ambient (amb), downstream (ds), flue gas (fg), in (i), out (o), no leak (nl), primary (p), secondary (s)
Numbers in variable names are consistent with Power Test Code. PTC 4.3, inlet/outlet stream numbering system.

1169

PROGRAM CALCULATES AIR HEATER PERFORMANCE FROM TEST DATA
After Entering Data Into Blocked Areas Calculate Results Using Macro \C
Print Results Using Macro \P

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Description Unit 2B Test 2-- 11/08/96 12:15-14:50 hrs

Coal and Ash Data

AFC = As Fired Coal

Use ASME Mol Weights? 1=Y 0=Alt 1

Coal Comp		
	Wt % Dry	Wt % Wet
Moisture		7.58
C	75.02	69.33
H	5.07	4.69
N	1.45	1.34
S	3.04	2.81
O	4.24	3.92
Ash	11.18	10.33
HHV	13,315	100.00

Fly Ash Overhead	90.00%
Carbon in Refuse, %	3.19
lbs C in Refuse/lb AFC (1)	0.0032
C Burned/lb AFC	0.6902

Gas Stream Data

Flue Gas In

Ht Pipe Inlet Temp, deg F 661

COMPOUND	Mol %	
	Dry	Wet
CO2	14.080%	13.04%
CO	0.059%	0.05%
N2	81.051%	75.06%
O2	4.810%	4.45%
H2O	0.00%	7.39%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Amb Air Temp, deg F	95
Amb Air Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.00808
Downstream Leak Temp, deg F	148
Downstream Leak Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.00808
Downstream Leak Rate, lb/hr	0
Primary Air (PA) Inlet Temp (T _{pai}), deg F	107
Primary Air Outlet Temp (T _{pao}), deg F	592
Secondary Air (SA) Inlet Temp (T _{sai}), deg F	83
Sec Air With Bypass Outlet Temp (T _{sao}), deg F	595
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp (T _{pgo}), deg F	283.4
Total Mols Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC	0.4126
Total lbs Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC (WG'14)	12.5683
Atomizing Steam (W _z), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Steam From Ash Pit (W _m), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Flue Gas H2O (W _{mGi}), lbs/lb AFC	0.5928
H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0329
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	7.386%
Flue Gas MW	29.54
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.46

(1) Assumption: Bottom Ash Carbon Concentration is 1/3 That of Overhead Ash.

Flue Gas Out

Ht. Pipe Outlet Temp, deg F

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Mol %

COMPOUND

	Dry	Wet
CO2	13.740%	12.74%
CO	0.062%	0.06%
N2	80.998%	75.13%
O2	5.200%	4.82%
H2O	0.00%	7.25%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Mols Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC	0.4227
lbs Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC (WG'15)	12.8593
Flue Gas H2O (WmGo), lbs/lb AFC	0.5952
H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0330
Total Flue Gas Out, lbs/hr	795380
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	7.249%
Flue Gas MW (wet)	29.52
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.42

Total Air Leak, wt % (AL) 2.23

Boiler Load, MW	147.84		
Heat Rate, Btu/KWh	9,957		
As Fired Coal Rate, Tons/hr	59.81		
lbs/hr (Wfe)	119,620		
Flow Split to Heat Pipe	49.42%	lb/hr	
Primary Air Fan Flow, lbs/lb AFC	1.8323	108,320	(3)
Primary Air (PA) Out Heat Pipe, Wpa, lbs/lb AFC	1.1623	68,709	
C _{ppa} , Btu/mol-F (T _{pao} to T _{pai})	7.1570		
C _{ppa} , Btu/lb-F	0.2483		
Primary Air Bypass (PABP), lbs/lb AFC	0.6701	39,611	
Wet Flue Gas In (WF14), lbs/lb AFC	13.1612	778,038	
C _{pfg} , Btu/mol-F (T _{fgi} to T _{fgo})	7.7371		
C _{pfg} , Btu/lb-F	0.2619		
Sootblower At Wall Air Leaks, lbs/lb AFC	0.2934	17,342	
C _{pal} , Btu/mol-F (T _{sai} to T _{fgo})	7.0247		
C _{pal} , Btu/lb-F	0.2437		
Downstream Air Leak Rate, lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
C _{pal} , Btu/mol-F (T _{dsi} to T _{fgo})	7.0470		
C _{pal} , Btu/lb-F	0.2444		
SA+Bypass Rate (SA+SABP), lbs/lb AFC	9.0562	535,367	<<Ht Bal Calc
C _{psa} , Btu/mol-F (T _{sai} to T _{sao})	7.1483		
C _{psa} , Btu/lb-F	0.2479		
Secondary Air Bypass (SAPB), lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
C _{psabp} , Btu/mol-F (T _{sai} to T _{sao})	7.1483		
C _{psabp} , Btu/lb-F	0.2479		
PA+PABP+SA+SABP+Coal, lbs/lb AFC (2)	11.7852	696,695	(3)
Calc'd Air Leakage into Boiler, lbs/lb AFC	1.3760	81,343	10.45% (3)

(2) Does Not Include Leaks Into Boiler

(3) Not Required For Performance Calculations

	CONDITIONS	
	DESIGN	ACTUAL
Flow Rates to Heat Pipe, lb/hr		
Primary Air	62,500	68,709
Secondary Air (No Bypass)	562,500	535,367
Flue Gas	750,000	778,038
Temperatures, deg F		
Primary Air In	80.0	107.0
Primary Air Out	644.0	592.0
2nd Air in	80.0	83.0
2nd Air Out With Bypass	616.0	595.0
2nd Air Out Without Bypass		595.0
Avg Air In, (TA8)	80.0	85.7
Avg Air Out, (TA9)	618.8	594.7 <<(Ex SA Bypass)
Flue Gas In, (TG14)	680.0	661.0
Flue Gas Out, (TG15)	253.0	283.0
FG Out No Leak, (TG15NL)		287.3
Primary Air Duty, MMBtu/hr		8.273
Sootblower Wall Leak Duty, MMBtu/hr		0.784
Primary Flue Gas Duty, MMBtu/hr		9.057
Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr		91572
Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC		1.5490
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp NL, deg F		317.0
Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr		686465
Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC		11.6121
Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temp, deg F		282.9

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Pressure Drops, in. wc	Design	Measured
Primary Air, (DP8_9)	3.60	3.74
Secondary Air, (DP8_9)	5.35	4.51
Flue Gas, (DP14_15)		
Primary Flue Gas	3.65	3.72
Secondary Flue Gas	3.65	3.83

Pressure Drops Corrected for Deviation From Design Flow and Design Temp

Gas Side (DPs(14-15), in. wc (4))	3.46
Pressure Drop is	-0.19 in. wc Less Than Design
Air Side (DPs(8-9), in. wc)	
Primary Air Section	3.14
Pressure Drop is	-0.46 in. wc Less Than Design
Secondary Air Section	5.03
Pressure Drop is	-0.32 in. wc Less Than Design

(4) Average In/Out Flue Gas Flow Used In Calculation.

Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Design Condition Results

		<u>Curve 1</u>	<u>Curve 2</u>	
		(Ea Limited)		
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14D	680.00	680.00	
Pri Air (PA) Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8D	80.00	80.00	
Sec Air (SA) Inlet Temp, deg F	T'A8D	80.00	80.00	
PA Outlet, deg F	Tpa9D	649.75	649.75	
SA Outlet, deg F	Tsa9D	617.20	617.20	
Pri Flue Gas (PFG) Outlet, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.66	
Sec Flue Gas (SFG) Outlet, deg F	TSFG15D	243.92	243.92	
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFGD	182.70	182.70	
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFGD	1317.30	1317.30	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.93	251.93	
PA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.9496	0.9492	<Curve 2 Limit
PA X-Ratio	X Design	0.6500	0.6500	
PA fg	fpgD	1.0001	1.0001	
PA fx	fpxD	0.9991	0.9987	
	Eg	0.6172	0.6170	
Calculated TPFG Out, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.81	
SA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.8953	0.9300	<Curve 2 Limit
SA X-Ratio (Design)	X Design	0.8118	0.8118	
SA fg	fsgD	1.0004	1.0004	
SA fx	fsxD	1.0001	1.0388	
	Eg	0.7268	0.7549	
Calculated TSFG Out, deg F	TSFG15D	243.91	227.04	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.92	237.12	

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Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Operating Condition Results

Ambient Temp, deg F		Tamb	95.00
Sootblower Wall Air Leak, wt % PFG		Al	18.94
Cpa (Tpg15-Tamb), Btu/lb-F		CpA	0.2401
Cpg (Tpgn15-Tpg15), Btu/lb-F		CpG	0.2550
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F		TG14	661.00
PA Inlet Temp, deg F		TA8	107.00
SA Inlet Temp, deg F		T'A8	83.00
PA Outlet Temp, deg F		Tpa9	592.00
SA Outlet Temp (No Bypass), deg F		Tsa9	595.00
PFG Outlet Temp, deg F		TPG15	283.40
PFG Outlet Temp (No Leak), deg F		TPFG15NL	316.98
SFG Outlet Temp, deg F		TSFG15	282.94
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr		WPFG	91.57
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr		WSFG	686.47
Sootblower Wall Air Leak Into PFG, Mlb/hr		WAL1	17.34
Constant, Al/100*CpA/CpG*(TPG15-Tamb)			33.58
PA Side Effectiveness		Epa	0.8755
SA Side Effectiveness		Esa	0.8858
X-Ratios		Xp	0.7093
		Xs	0.7384
PA Eg		Epg	0.6210
SA Eg		Esg	0.6541
Correction Factors	Pri Flue Gas	Sec Flue Gas	
	fpg	fsg	0.9966
	fpgD	fsgD	1.0004
	fpX	fsX	0.9396
	fpXD	fsXD	1.0001
	TPFG15D	TSFG15D	243.91
Performance	TPFG15	TSFG15	267.77
Primary Flue Gas Corrections For Differences From:			
Design Entering Air Temperature, TPG15DA, deg F			265.00
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TPG15DG, deg F			289.45
Design X-Ratio (No Leak), TPG15DX, deg F			308.09
Air Leak Correction, deg F			33.58
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TPG15DGR, deg F			283.34
Secondary Flue Gas Corrections for Differences From:			
Design Entering Air Temperature, TSFG15DA, deg F			280.97
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TSFG15DG, deg F			289.51
Design X-Ratio, TSFG15DX, deg F			256.57
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TSFG15DGR, deg F			281.31
PFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F			329.26
SFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F			259.55
Avg FG Outlet Totally Corrected T, TG15_Total, deg F			267.76

Summary of Specific Heat Calculation Results

	T1 °F	T2 °F	Cp Btu/lb-°F
Calculation of Pri, Sec, and Air Leak Cps Over Inlet to Outlet Temp Ranges			
Cp for Primary Air From Tpai to Tpao	107.0	592.0	0.2483
Cp Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao	83.0	595.0	0.2479
Cp Air Leak From Tamb to Tfgo	95.0	283.0	0.2437
Cp Downstream Leak From Tdsi to Tfgo	148.0	283.0	0.2444
Secondary Air Outlet Temperature Correction For Bypass Flow			
Cp for Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao'	83.0	595.0	0.2479
Cp for Secondary Air From Tsao to Tsao'	595.0	595.0	0.2552
Calculation of Average Air Inlet Temperature			
Cp of Primary Air Between Tpai and Taia (TA8)	107.0	85.7	0.2410
Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsai and Taia (TA8)	83.0	85.7	0.2406
Calculation of Average Air Outlet Temperature			
Cp of Primary Air Between Tpao and Taoa (TA9)	592.0	594.7	0.2551
Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsao and Taoa (TA9)	595.0	594.7	0.2552
Cp of Air Between Taia and Taoa (TA8 to TA9)	85.7	594.7	0.2480
Calculation of Flue Gas Outlet Temp for No Leak Case (NL)			
Cp for Outlet Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tfgoni (TG15NL)	283.0	287.3	0.2544
Cp of Air Leak Between Tsai to Tfgo (TG15)	83.0	283.0	0.2435
Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgo (TG15)	661.0	283.0	0.2619
Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgoni (TG15NL)	661.0	287.3	0.2620
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)	661.0	283.4	0.2619
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tpfgo (TPFG15) and Tpfgoni (TPFG15NL)	283.4	317.0	0.2550
Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tamb to Tpfgo	95.0	283.4	0.2401
Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tpfgo (TPFG15) to Tfgo (TG15)	283.4	283.0	0.2427
Calculation of Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temperature			
Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tsfgo (TSFG15) and Tfgo (TG15)	282.9	283.0	0.2543
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)	283.0	283.4	0.2543
Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tsfgo (TSFG15)	661.0	282.9	0.2619
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgoni (TPFG15NL)	661.0	317.0	0.2626

Note -- air (a), average (a), ambient (amb), downstream (ds), flue gas (fg), in (i), out (o), no leak (nl), primary (p), secondary (s)
 Numbers in variable names are consistent with Power Test Code, PTC 4.3, inlet/outlet stream numbering system.

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**MILLIKEN CLEAN COAL TECHNOLOGY
DEMONSTRATION PROJECT**

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**HEAT PIPE FOULED CONDITION TEST RESULTS
INTERIM REPORT NO. 3**

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ABB API	Asea Brown Boveri Air Preheater Inc.
ACFM	Actual Cubic Feet Per Minute
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials
Avg	Average
BD	Bone Dry
Btu	British Thermal Unit
C-Factor	Pitot Tube Flow Coefficient
CO	Carbon Monoxide
CO ₂	Carbon Dioxide
COMB.	Combustibles
CONSOL R&D	CONSOL Inc., Research & Development Department
Cp	Specific Heat
°F	Degrees Fahrenheit
°R	Degrees Rankine
DB	Dry Bulb
DP	Differential Pressure
DSCFM	Dry Standard Cubic Feet Per Minute
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
FD	Forced Draft
FG	Flue Gas
FGD	Flue Gas Desulfurization
fpm	Feet per Minute
fps	Feet per Second
ft or ‘	Feet
ft ³	Cubic Feet
H ₂ O	Water
hr	Hour
ID	Inside Diameter
ID	Induced Draft (when referring to a fan)
in or “	Inches
in WC	Inches Water Column
lb/hr	Pounds per Hour
min.	Minute
MM	Million
MW	Mole Weight
MW _{net}	Net Megawatts
N ₂	Nitrogen
NIST	National Institute of Standards and Technology
NYSEG	New York State Electric & Gas Corporation
O ₂	Oxygen
OD	Outside Diameter

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS (Cont.)

P	Pressure
PA	Primary Air
PFG	Primary Flue Gas
ppm	Parts per Million
ppmv	Parts per Million by Volume
PTC	Performance Test Code
SA	Secondary Air
SO ₂	Sulfur Dioxide
spgr	Specific Gravity
Sq ft	Square Feet
SCFM	Standard Cubic Feet per Minute
Temp	Temperature
TC or T/C	Thermocouple
Vol	Volume
WB	Wet Bulb
wt	Weight

ABSTRACT

Tests were conducted on the Milliken heat pipe air heaters to document the thermal performance decline after six months of operation following a water washing. This report presents the results of these tests. Flue gas side, cold-end fouling affected the thermal performance of both heat pipes. The performance declines are quantified by calculation of the totally corrected flue gas outlet temperature as specified in the ASME Performance Test Code for air heaters, PTC 4.3. The 2A heat pipe was affected the least with the totally corrected flue gas outlet temperature increasing to 283°F, or 30°F above the 253°F design value. For the 2B heat pipe, the totally corrected flue gas outlet temperature increased to 336°F, which is 83°F above the design temperature.

Fouling was also indicated by significant increases in the flue gas side outlet tube bank pressure drops. Full boiler load pressure drops for the bottom tube banks increased 189% and 469% above the clean condition values for the 2A and 2B heat pipes, respectively. The pressure drop increases occurred only across the coldest tube banks in each heat pipe. For all other tube banks, there was little or no increase in the pressure drop. As part of the Milliken Unit 2 shutdown, which occurred shortly after fouled condition testing ended, the heat pipe air heaters were again water washed to remove cold-end deposits. Heat pipe inspections confirmed that only the cold-end modules were fouled. The inspection observations, both before and after washing, are presented.

FOULED CONDITION HEAT PIPE PERFORMANCE

INTRODUCTION

During March 1996, the NYSEG Milliken Station Unit 2 boiler system was shut down for maintenance. The two heat pipe air heaters were water washed to remove cold-end deposits and a special low frequency sound device (infrasonic cleaner) was installed at the 2A heat pipe outlet. On April 3, the boiler was placed back in service.

Approximately six weeks after the boiler was on line, heat pipe performance tests were conducted with the heat pipes in clean condition. Little or no deterioration in the thermal performance of either heat pipe was observed over the first 13 weeks of operation. This conclusion is based on relatively constant log-mean temperature differences (LMTD), air side effectivenesses, heat transfer coefficients, and flue gas side pressure drops. Then the performance of both heat pipes, particularly the 2B heat pipe, began to decline. The LMTDs began to increase with corresponding declines in heat transfer coefficients and air side effectivenesses. Increases in flue gas side pressure drops indicated fouling in the cold-end heat pipe tube modules.

Before the Unit 2 boiler was again shut down on October 11, 1996 for inspection of the S-H-U scrubber and heat pipe cleaning, plans were made to conduct abbreviated fouled condition performance tests. These tests were conducted on October 7 and 8. The test measurements provide detailed data for assessing the performance decline at the end of the six-month period since the April 3 clean condition start-up. Additionally, the tests provided information to validate the computer logged data used in less rigorous calculation procedures to follow the day-to-day heat pipe operating performance trends.

Since the tests were not conducted to establish performance guarantees, test procedures as outlined in the test plan¹ were modified to reduce costs. A test crew of four people rather than nine was used, single rather than duplicate tests were conducted on each heat pipe, secondary air inlet temperatures were obtained from computer logs rather than from special field thermocouples, and flue gas compositions were estimated solely from oxygen gas analyzer measurements rather than in combination with Orsat spot check analyses. Based on past experience, these changes were expected to have little or no effect on the test results.

The heat pipes were inspected in a fouled condition on October 13 by representatives of NYSEG, ABB API, and CONSOL, and again after washing on October 17. Based on the after-wash inspection, all parties agreed that both air heaters appeared to be clean and in an acceptable condition for performance testing. The Unit 2 boiler was brought back on line on October 18. On October 22, with the boiler at full load, module-to-module flue gas side pressure drops were measured to establish baseline operating conditions. Manual pitot traverses of the flue gas and secondary air outlet ducts were also done to confirm that the temperature profiles were typical of clean condition operations and that the heat pipes were operating normally. The results were positive and heat pipe performance tests were scheduled for November 7 and 8. This report covers only the heat pipe testing and inspections between October 7 and 22. A separate report was issued covering the November 7 and 8 clean condition performance tests.²

SUMMARY

Analysis of the fouled condition heat pipe test data shows significant declines in the thermal performance of both the 2A and 2B heat pipes. The thermal performance of the 2A heat pipe, as measured by the totally corrected flue gas outlet temperature, declined the least. For the 2A heat pipe, the totally corrected flue gas outlet temperature increased to 283°F. This is 30°F above the 253°F design outlet temperature and a 12-13°F increase since the May clean condition tests. For the 2B heat pipe, the totally corrected flue gas outlet temperature increased to 336°F. This is 83°F above design and a 71°F increase above the May 1996 results.

Based on manually measured module-to-module pressure drops and fouled condition inspections, the thermal performance decline is mainly due to flue gas side fouling in the cold-end tube banks. The fouling appears to be caused by sulfuric acid condensation which traps fly ash particles between the finned tubes, and the inability of the high pressure air sootblowers to remove the deposits. The deposits reduce cold-end tube bank heat transfer by plugging flow areas and insulating heat transfer surfaces. Plugging in the cold-end module also distorts the flue gas flow through the upper hot tube banks. This can further reduce the air heater performance.

The operation of the infrasonic cleaner appears to have provided some benefit in maintaining the thermal performance of the 2A heat pipe. The rise in the totally corrected flue gas outlet temperature was only 12-13°F for the 2A heat pipe compared to 71°F for the 2B heat pipe. Additionally, the change in flue gas side pressure drop (corrected to common basis) for the 2A unit was approximately one-third that of the 2B unit.

Good agreement was obtained between flue gas and air duct temperatures determined from simple averages of fixed thermocouple array readings with weighted average temperatures determined from manual, pitot probe traverse measurements. For the major streams, i.e., flue gas in, flue gas out, primary air out, and secondary air out, the two average temperature determination methods agreed within ± 5°F for the May 1996 clean condition tests and ± 11°F for the October 96 fouled condition tests. These results indicate that the heat pipe performance can be monitored reasonably well using the computer logged temperature array data.

Water washing of the heat pipes was effective in removing the cold-end deposits. This was confirmed both by visual inspection and pre-performance testing. The post-wash secondary air outlet duct temperature profiles at full boiler load were very similar to the clean condition profiles obtained in May. Additionally, post-wash pressure drop measurements established that the May clean condition pressure drops were restored. These results showed that both heat pipes were in a condition suitable for conducting detailed performance guarantee tests.

RECOMMENDATIONS

Flue-gas side fouling of the bottom cold-end tube modules is the primary operating problem for the heat pipe air heaters. During cleaning of the heat pipes, the NYSEG operators reported that the water-wash cleaning was greatly facilitated when the infrasonic cleaner was operated while water was sprayed through the heat pipes using the fixed nozzle arrays. Operation of the infrasonic cleaner improved the

cleaning of both heat pipes apparently because of sound communication through the ductwork. To reduce cleaning time, consideration should be given to making combined operation of the infrasonic cleaner with water sprays in service a standard operating practice.

Improvement in on-line cleaning of the heat pipe cold-end modules is likely to be difficult and expensive. Potential improvements include:

1. Installation of an additional infrasonic cleaner on the 2B heat pipe to extend the time between water washings,
2. Replacing the staggered cold-end tube module with a design featuring in-line tubes and/or bare tubes to improve the effectiveness of the high pressure air sootblowing,
3. Horizontal splitting of the cold-end tube modules into two or more modules to reduce the tube row depth through which a sootblower must penetrate.

Further improvement in sootblower operation might be achieved if a way could be found to install the retractable sootblowers so that the travel is parallel with the tubes rather than perpendicular to the tubes. This would lessen the effect of the front tubes shielding deeper tubes from the sootblower air blast.

DISCUSSION

General

The layout of the 2A heat pipe is schematically shown in Figure 1. The figure shows the air and flue gas streams into and out of the heat pipe. The parallel 2B heat pipe has a similar layout but does not have an infrasonic cleaner. Each heat pipe treats approximately one-half of the flue gases from the Unit 2 boiler. The figure is presented here to provide the reader a reference for identifying the process streams discussed throughout this report.

The thermal performance of the two heat pipes was determined in general accordance with the procedures outlined in the heat pipe test plan.¹ Since these tests were not being conducted to evaluate performance guarantees, adjustments in the testing procedures were made to reduce costs. The adjustments included: (1) the use of a minimum test crew (i.e., four people rather than nine), (2) single testing of each heat pipe rather than duplicate testing, (3) direct calculation of the fuel line plot for estimating flue gas CO₂ levels from the flue gas O₂, CO concentrations, coal analysis, and fly ash analysis rather than construction of the plot from Orsat gas analyses, and (4) reliance on the plant data logger for the heat pipe secondary air inlet temperatures rather than use of a field data logger to record special FD fan outlet temperature thermocouples.

The above changes are not expected to significantly impact the measured thermal performances. With respect to item 4, the field data logger used to record the special FD fan outlet thermocouple array temperatures had been removed following the May performance tests and not re-installed for the fouled condition tests. Since past measurements showed essentially no secondary air temperature gradient at the FD fan discharge, use of the plant data logged FD fan discharge temperatures was deemed to be adequate for these tests. Additionally, the problem experienced during the May testing with the plant data logger indicating a 10-12°F high temperature for the Unit 2B FD fan discharge had been corrected.

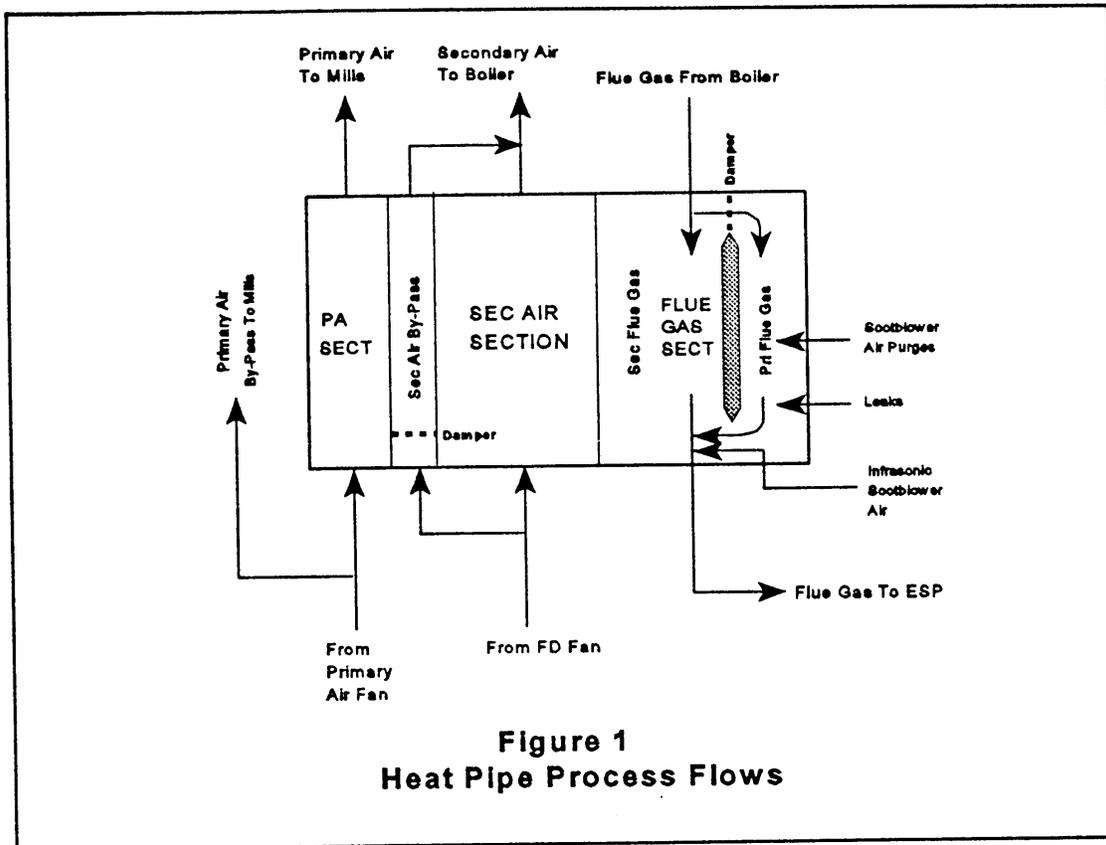
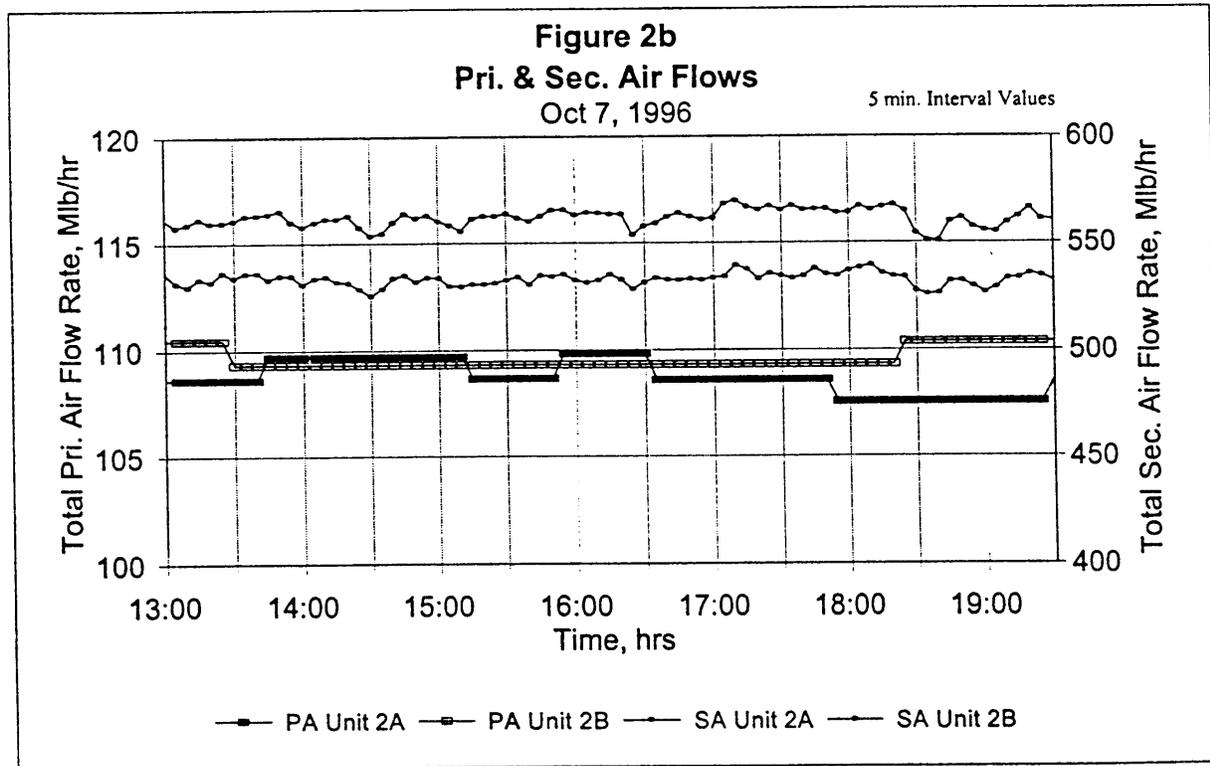
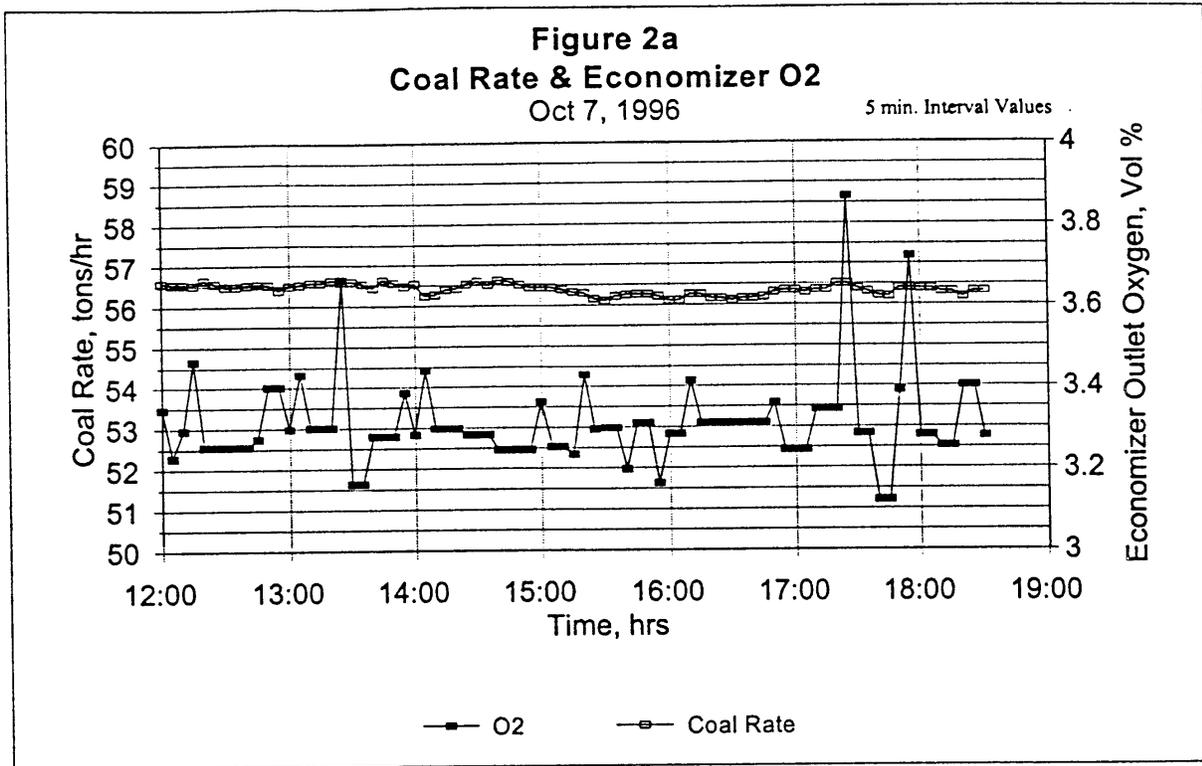


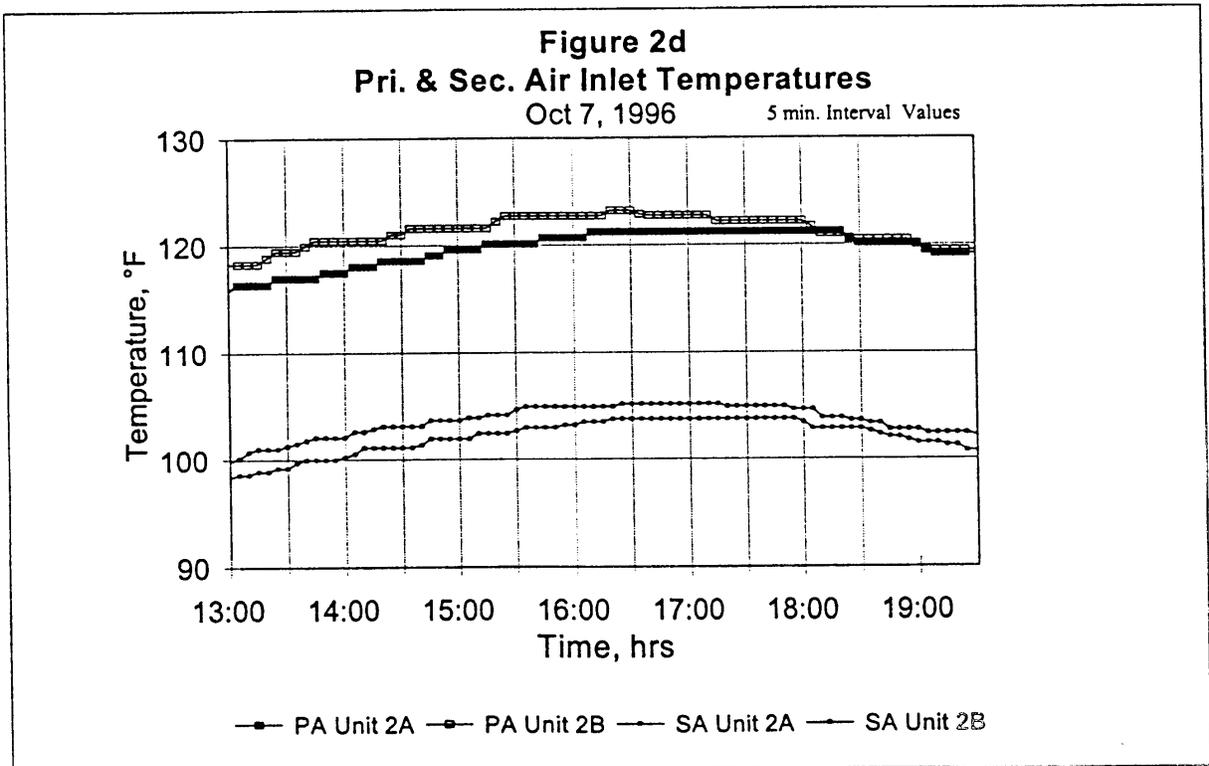
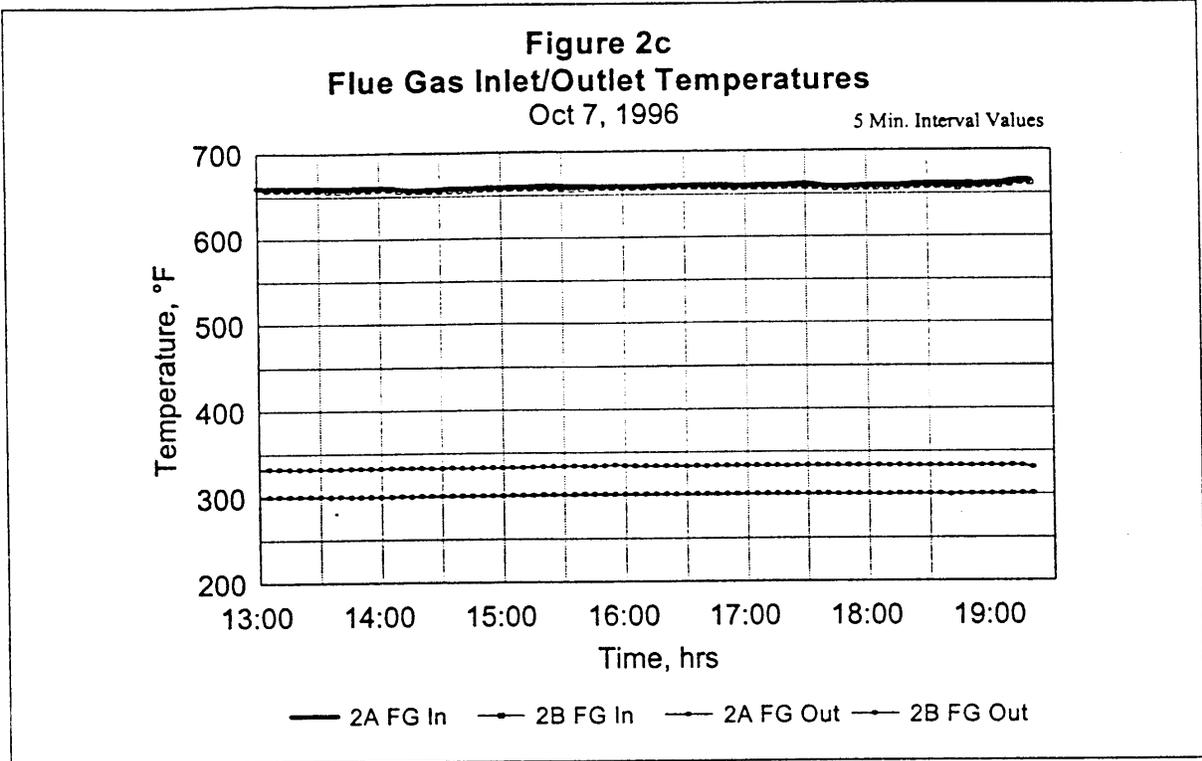
Figure 1
Heat Pipe Process Flows

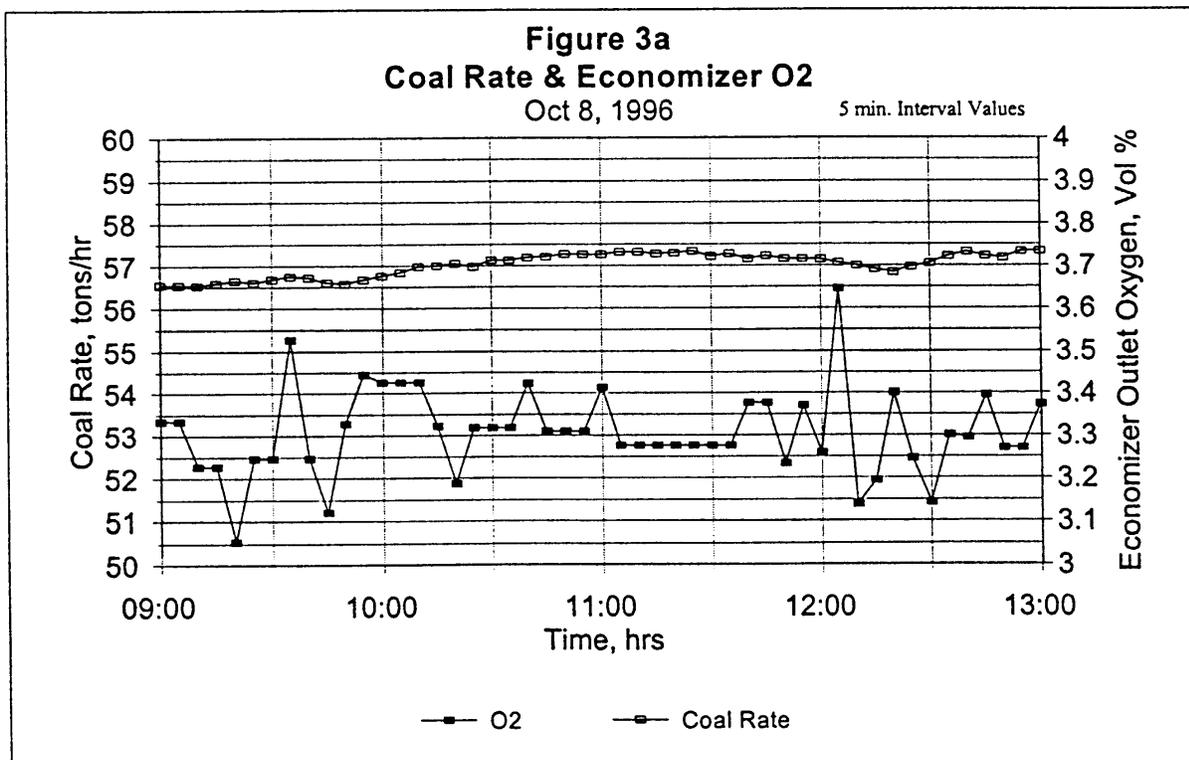
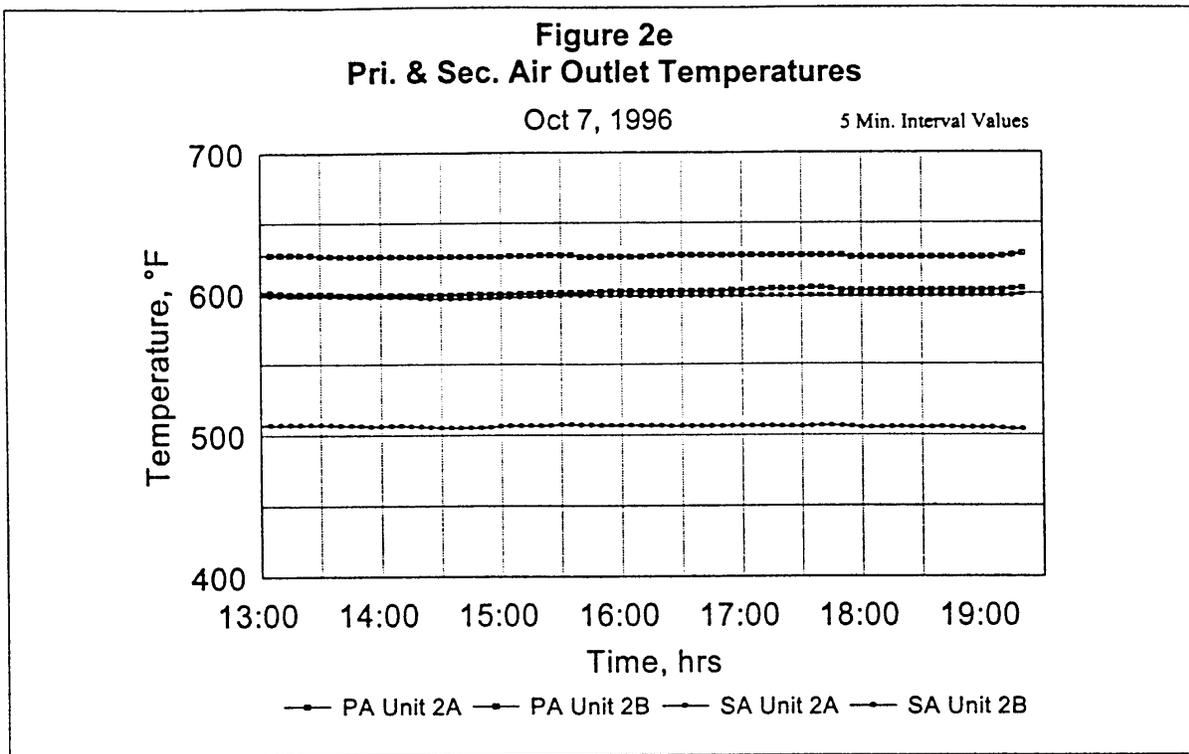
System Stability

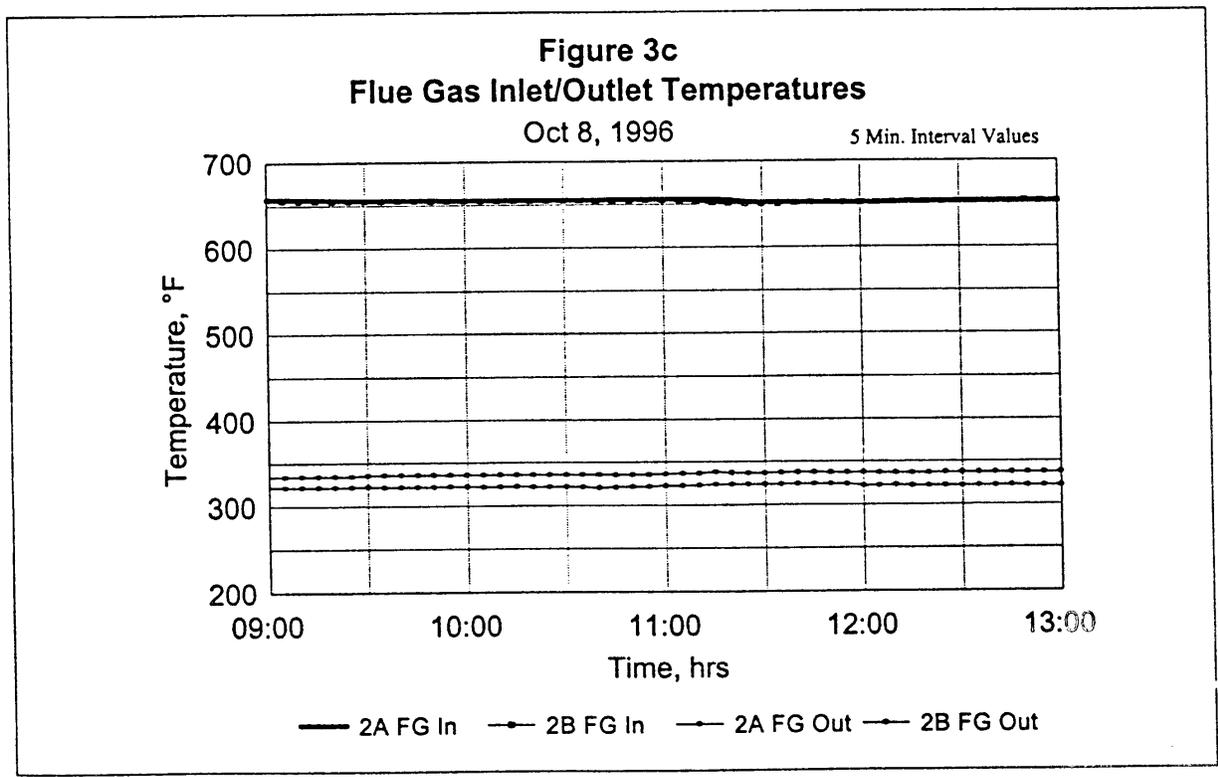
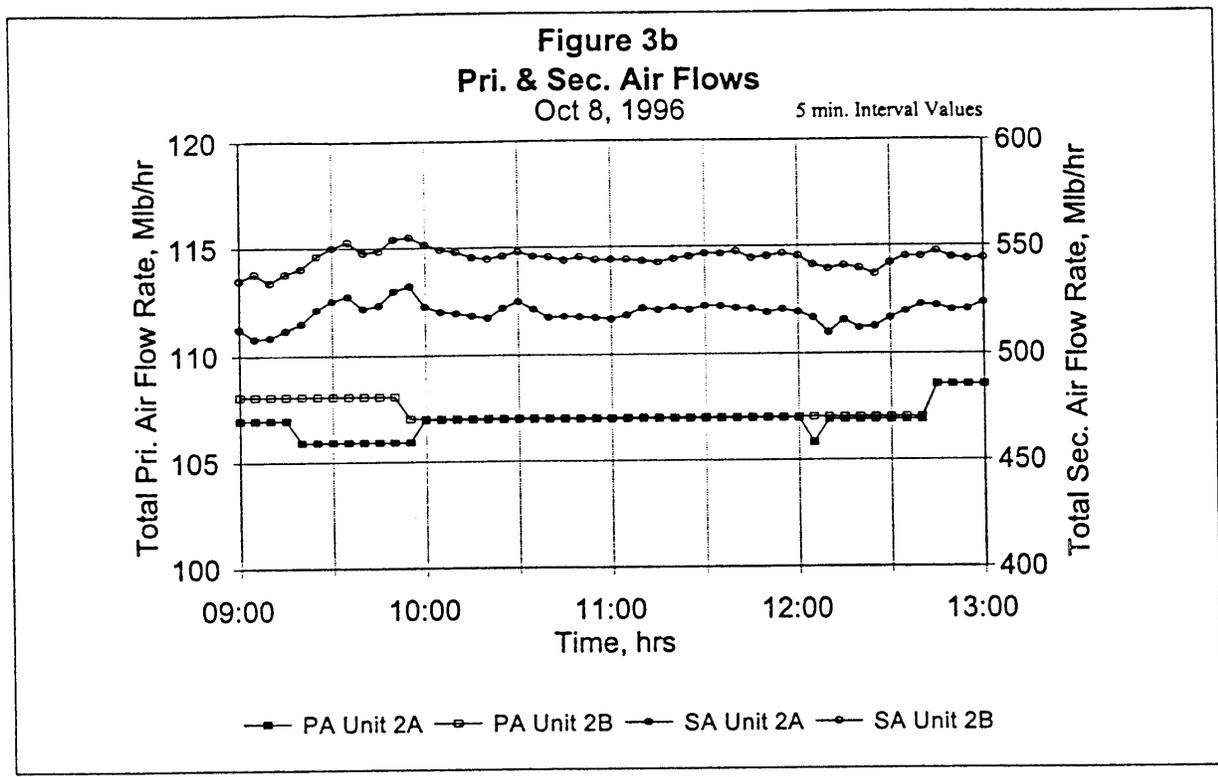
The boiler and heat pipe operations were stabilized with the boiler at high load (151-152 MW gross) before fouled condition performance tests were conducted. Data are presented in Figures 2a-2e and 3a-3e to show the stability of the plant operations. The plots show major process operating variables recorded at five minute intervals over the test period time spans on October 7 and 8, respectively. These data were obtained from plant computer logs and some results may differ from manually collected data taken for the performance testing due to differences in sampling locations and instrument calibration factors. This is not a concern since the data presented here are only to show plant operating stability. The manually collected data are considered to be the most accurate and are used for the performance evaluations.

Figures 2a and 3a indicate that the boiler operations were well stabilized based on the coal feed rate and economizer oxygen levels. Although there are several spikes in the economizer oxygen levels, oxygen control was good and reasonably stable at about 3.3 % for both test periods. Figures 2b-2e and 3b-3e show good stability for the primary and secondary air fan flow rates, flue gas inlet and outlet temperatures, and the primary and secondary air inlet and outlet temperatures around the heat pipes. To better quantify the system stability, average values for the flow rates, gas compositions and temperatures shown in the figures are presented in Table 1 along with the standard deviations. The low standard deviations relative to the averages clearly indicate that most of the measured data values were very close to the average values.









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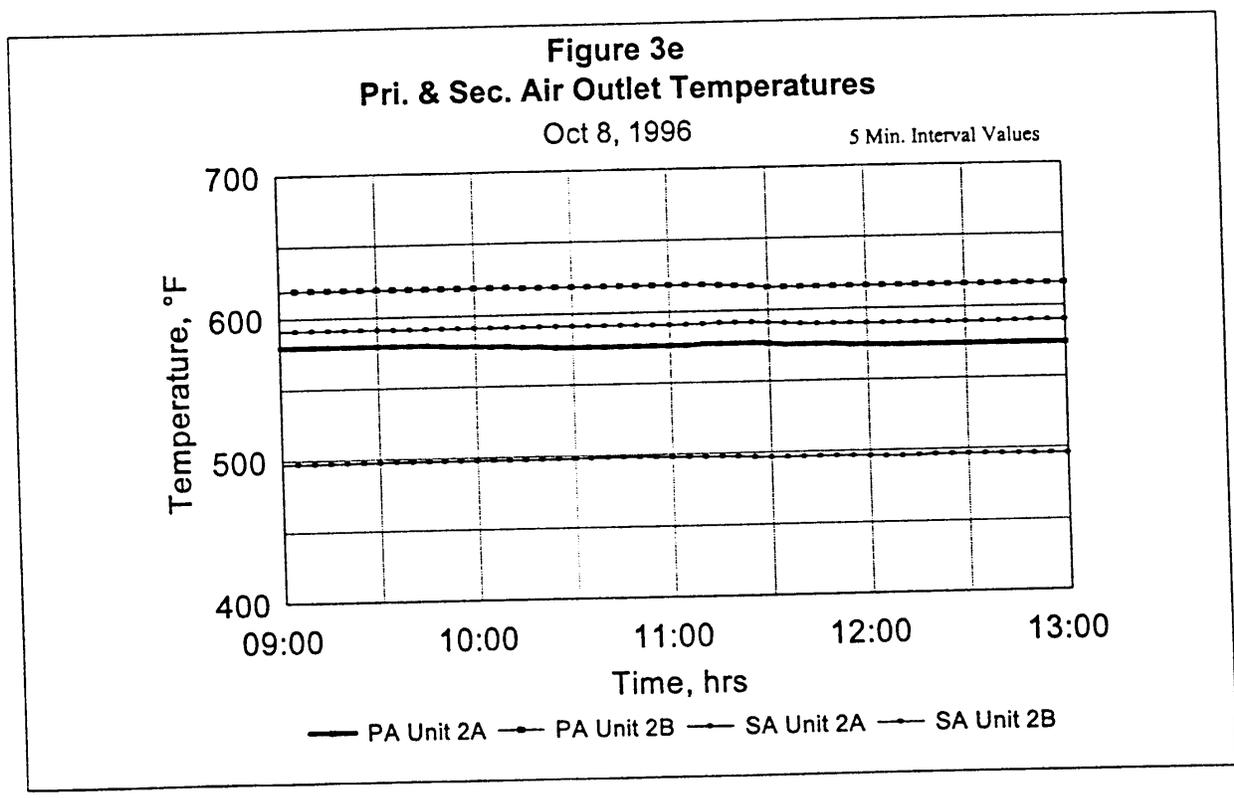
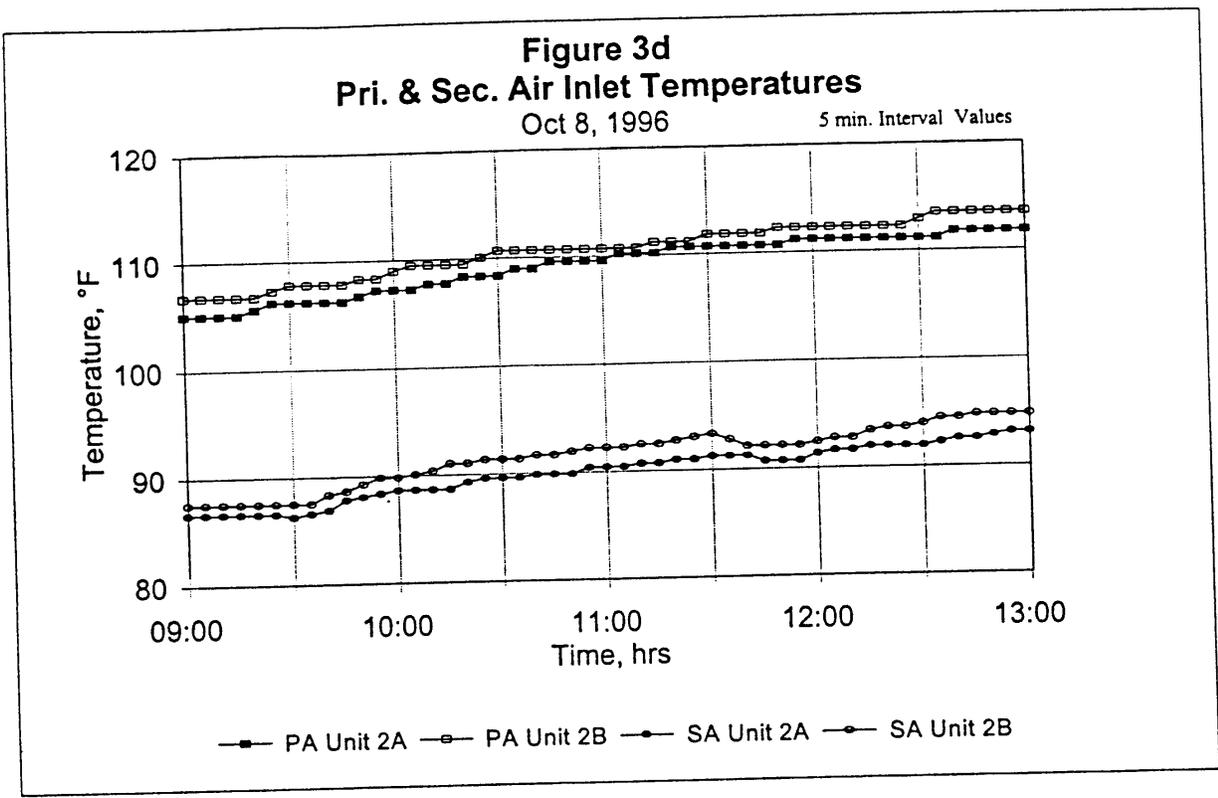


Table 1				
Operating Conditions Summary				
Computer Logged Data (5 min. Values)				
Unit	2A		2B	
Date	10/7/96			
Test Period	13:10-19:30 hrs			
	Avg	Std. Dev	Avg	Std Dev
Coal Rate, tons/hr	56.4	0.15	56.4	0.15
O ₂ at Economizer, Vol %	3.31	0.11	3.31	0.11
Total Pri Air Flow, Mlb/hr	108.7	0.83	109.6	0.45
Total Sec Air Flow, Mlb/hr	533.1	2.96	562.0	3.99
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, °F	660.0	1.03	657.3	0.80
Flue Gas Out Temp, °F	333.3	0.81	300.8	0.62
Pri Air Inlet Temp, °F	119.8	1.50	121.4	1.31
Sec Air Inlet Temp, °F	102.2	1.47	103.7	1.29
Pri Air Outlet Temp, °F	601.2	1.43	626.4	0.53
Sec Air Outlet Temp, °F	598.2	0.70	506.6	0.61
Date	10/8/96			
Test Period	09:00-12:40 hrs			
	Avg	Std. Dev	Avg	Std Dev
Coal Rate, tons/hr	57.0	0.27	57.0	0.27
O ₂ at Economizer, Vol %	3.31	0.11	3.31	0.11
Total Pri Air Flow, Mlb/hr	106.8	0.42	107.3	0.45
Total Sec Air Flow, Mlb/hr	519.0	5.06	544.8	4.61
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, °F	655.8	1.48	654.0	1.66
Flue Gas Out Temp, °F	322.1	1.03	335.5	1.43
Pri Air Inlet Temp, °F	108.9	2.17	110.3	2.04
Sec Air Inlet Temp, °F	89.6	1.90	91.2	2.17
Pri Air Outlet Temp, °F	577.2	1.71	617.7	1.39
Sec Air Outlet Temp, °F	591.2	0.49	497.4	0.81
*** Bold numbers indicate heat pipe tested				

Fouled Condition Thermal Performance

Summarized heat balances around each heat pipe are presented in Table 2. Although both heat pipes were fouled, the fouling affected the performance of the 2B heat pipe the most. The heat transfer in the 2B heat pipe was more than 10 MM Btu/hr less than that in the 2A unit (i.e., 57.3 MM Btu/hr versus 67.7 MM Btu/hr). Based on the clean condition performances obtained on May 14 and 15, the combined loss of heat transfer for the two heat pipes was about 14.1% (8.0% for 2A and 20.3% for 2B).³ Most of the performance decline was associated with the operation of the secondary flue gas cooling sections.

To place all measured performances on a common basis, the totally corrected flue gas outlet temperatures were calculated as recommended by the Performance Test Code for air heaters (PTC 4.3). The detailed calculations were done according to procedures presented in the CONSOL uncertainty analysis⁴ and are presented in Appendix F. The results of these calculations are summarized in Table 3.

Table 2
Performance Summary – Heat Balances and Duties

Unit	2A	2B
Date	10/7/96	10/8/96
Boiler Load, MW net	142.4	142.2
Inputs		
Flue Gas Rate In, lb/hr	744,900	674,100
Temperature In, °F	667	655
Temperature Out With Air Leak, °F	321	331
Cp, Btu/lb-°F	0.2628	0.2623
Overall Duty, MM Btu/hr	67.73	57.29
Outputs		
Primary Air Rate, lb/hr	56,430	59,310
Temperature In, °F	120	112
Temperature Out, °F	600	614
Cp, Btu/lb-°F	0.2482	0.2483
Duty, MM Btu/hr	6.72	7.39
Secondary Air Rate, lb/hr	498,200	500,900
Temperature In, °F	102	93
Temperature Out, °F	588	490
Cp, Btu/lb-°F	0.2478	0.2463
Duty, MM Btu/hr	60.00	48.98
Air Leak Rate, lb/hr	14,900	15,400
Temperature In, °F	97	87
Temperature Out, °F	321	331
Cp, Btu/lb-°F	0.2439	0.2439
Duty, MM Btu/hr	0.81	0.92
Downstream Air Leak Rate, lb/hr (1)	4,800	0
Temperature In, °F	148	---
Temperature Out, °F	321	---
Cp, Btu/lb-°F	0.2446	---
Duty, MM Btu/hr	0.20	0.00
Overall Duty, MM Btu/hr	67.73	57.29
Flue Gas Side Duties		
Primary Flue Gas Rate In, lb/hr	85,300	111,790
Temperature In, °F	667	655
Temperature Out No Leak, °F	368	404
Cp, Btu/lb-°F	0.2637	0.2637
Duty, MM Btu/hr	6.72	7.39
Secondary Flue Gas Rate In, lb/hr	659,600	562,300
Temperature In, °F	667	655
Temperature Out No Leak, °F	321	323
Cp, Btu/lb-°F	0.2628	0.2621
Duty, MM Btu/hr	60.00	48.98
Net Energy Recovery, % of Fuel	4.65	4.02
(1) Infrasonic Cleaner Air Flow		

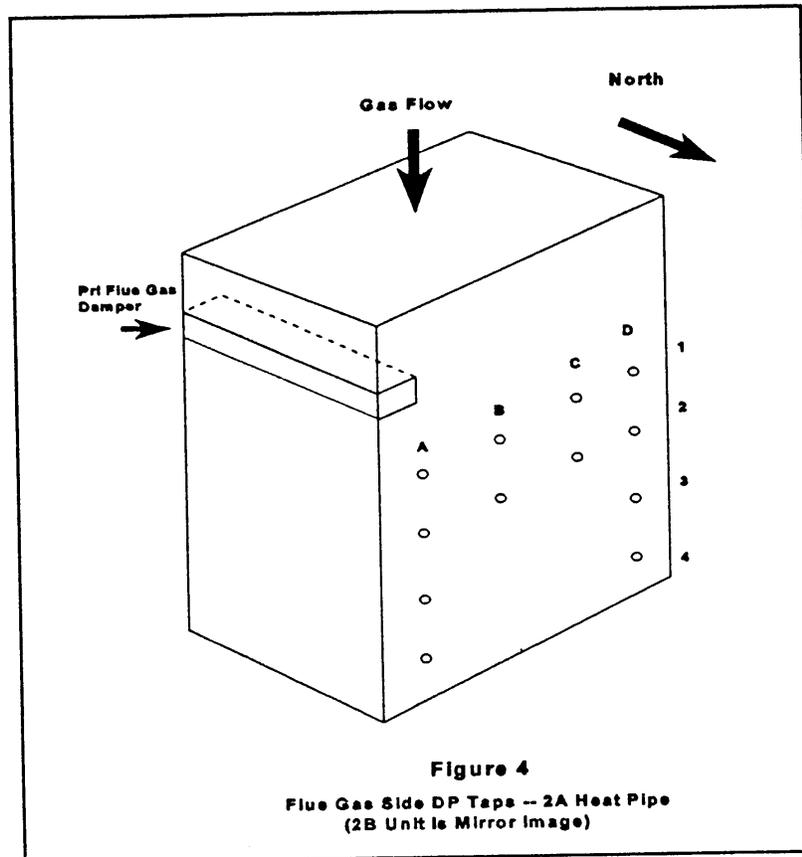
Table 4
Temperature Measurement Comparisons
Computer Logged Values with Manually Measurements

	2A Heat Pipe 5/15/96				2B Heat Pipe 5/15/96			
	Time	Computer °F	Manual °F	Diff (1) °F	Time	Computer °F	Manual °F	Diff (1) °F
Flue Gas In	16:05-17:00	677	677	0	12:00-12:50	669	671	2
Flue Gas Out	16:05-17:00	304	302	-2	12:00-12:40	279 (2)	279	0
Primary Air Out	14:50-15:00	603	605	2	14:00-14:25	590	590	0
Secondary Air Out	16:09-16:43	624 (2)	619	-5	12:00-13:02	612	612	0
	2A Heat Pipe 10/7/96				2B Heat Pipe 10/8/96			
Flue Gas In	13:14-14:17	661	667	6	09:08-09:46	654	655	1
Flue Gas Out	13:10-14:10	332	321	-11	09:00-10:00	334 (2)	331	-3
Primary Air Out	18:46-19:28	603	600	-3	10:32-11:20	619	614	-5
Secondary Air Out	17:00-17:45	598 (2)	588	-10	12:05-12:40	496	490	-6
No. of Pts In Averages		Traverse		TC Array				
Flue Gas In		20		10				
Flue Gas Out		24		6				
Primary Air Out		20		2				
Secondary Air Out		24		6				
(1) Manual Minus Computer Value.								
(2) One TC in Array Malfunctioning – Not Included in Average.								

Immediately after completing the May heat pipe performance tests, module-to-module flue gas side differential pressures were measured for the bottom three modules of each heat pipe. The same measurements were again obtained during the fouled condition tests on October 8, and with the heat pipes in a clean condition on October 22. To reduce measurement error, differential pressure drops were measured rather than static pressures. High accuracy electronic manometers were used for the measurements. Each data point is an average of 10 or more signal samplings. The as-measured data are presented in Appendix G.

Table 5 presents a comparison of the results corrected to a common basis of 160 MW gross, and flue gas inlet/outlet temperatures of 680°F and 253°F, respectively. The results indicate a high amount of fouling in the bottom cold-end modules of both heat pipes. For the 2A heat pipe, the pressure drop over the bottom tube bank increased 189% above the average clean condition value, and in the 2B heat pipe the bottom module pressure drop increased 469% above the clean condition value. However, pressure drops across the tube modules above the bottom module remained essentially constant in the 2A heat

pipe; indicating no fouling. The slight rise in the 2B heat pipe pressure drop for the tube module just above the bottom module indicates that fouling was beginning to carry up into the heat pipe because of the poor performance of the bottom module.



The data also show that pressure drops for the two clean condition cases are essentially identical for the 2A heat pipe. This indicates similar levels of cleanliness. For the 2B unit, the slightly lower clean condition pressure drops obtained on October 22 versus the May 15 results may indicate a small improvement in overall cleanliness for the last heat pipe washing.

Cold-end fouling of power plant air heaters historically is caused by sulfuric acid condensation on metal surfaces which are below the acid dew point. Fly ash then forms a poultice with the acid which plugs gas passages. An analysis of deposits taken from the 2A heat pipe during the October 13 inspection indicates this is the cause. The deposits were high in sulfur (14.42 wt. %) and slightly enriched in alkali components and phosphorus (i.e., Na, K, Mg, and P) but otherwise had an elemental analysis similar to that expected for the bituminous coal burned (see Table A-2).

Heat Pipe Inspections

After the Unit 2 boiler was taken off line and the system cooled down, the flue gas sections of both heat pipes were inspected on October 13, 1996. Deposits were noted only in the bottom, cold-end modules

**Table 5
Heat Pipe Module-To-Module Pressure Drops
(Corrected to Common Basis)**

Condition		Fouled	Clean	Clean	DP Increase % Above Clean Condition
Taps		East/West	East/West	East/West	
Date		10/8/96	5/15/96	10/22/96	
Time		17:45-18:23	10:45-11:30	12:10-12:50	
2A Heat Pipe	Levels	Avg Pressure Drops, in. WC			
Top	1-2	1.06	1.06	1.10	-2%
	2-3	0.88	0.89	0.90	-1%
Bottom	3-4	2.50	0.91	0.82	188%
	Total	4.42	2.86	2.83	
2B Heat Pipe	Levels				
Top	1-2	1.27	1.29	1.16	4%
	2-3	1.36	1.07	1.00	32%
Bottom	3-4	5.48	1.08	0.85	469%
	Total	8.10	3.44	3.01	

Basis: 160 MW gross load, 680 °F Flue Gas Inlet, 253 °F Flue Gas Outlet.

of the heat pipes. Except for a few areas in the 2A heat pipe, the top row tubes in the bottom modules of both heat pipes appeared to be relatively clean. As shown in Figure 5, these deposits were highly localized in relatively small areas between sootblowers. The deposits were on the leading edges of the tubes and fins as shown in Figure 6. In most other areas, the tubes appeared to be essentially deposit free as shown in Figure 7. The few top side deposits seem to be associated with the operation of the high pressure air sootblowers. The deposits may form due to tube cooling when the sootblowers begin operating; or there may be a small amount of condensate in the initial air surge which momentarily wets the tube surfaces when the sootblowers are activated. Because these deposits cover a very small area, they are not a major concern and are not responsible for the high pressure drops across the bottom cold-end modules.

The high module pressure drops are mainly due to deposit formation deeper in the cold-end modules. As the flue gases pass through these modules, the gases contact progressively colder tubes. At some point, sulfuric acid condenses out of the flue gases on to the cold tube surfaces; fly ash begins to stick to the surfaces, and deposits are formed. Figure 8 is a bottom side photograph of the cold-end tubes in the 2A heat pipe (i.e., flue gas outlet end of the bottom heat pipe module). The tubes in the 2B heat pipe

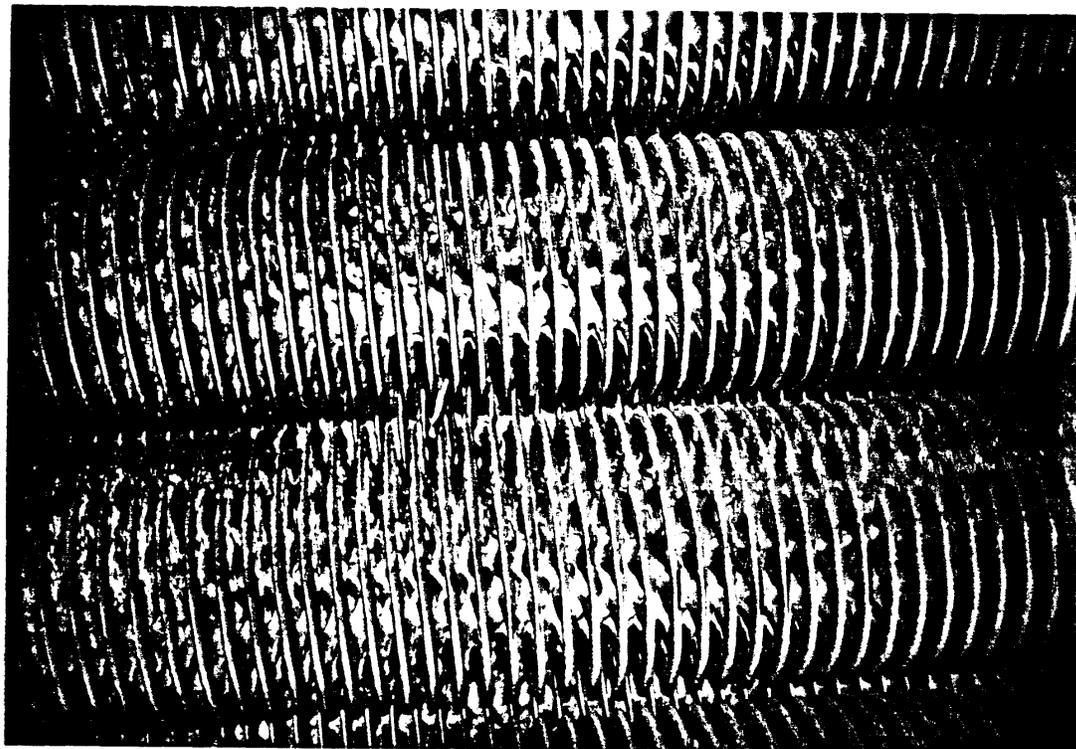
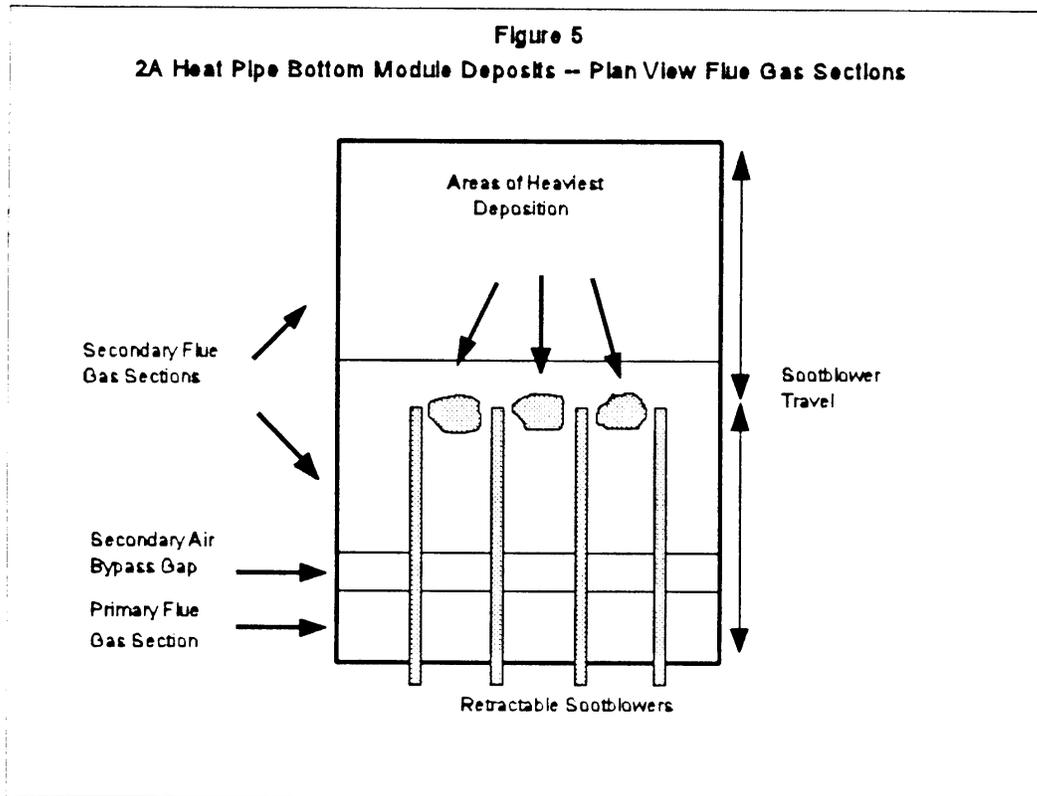


Figure 6. Localized Deposits On Inlet Tubes Of The Bottom Tube Module In The 2A Heat Pipe.

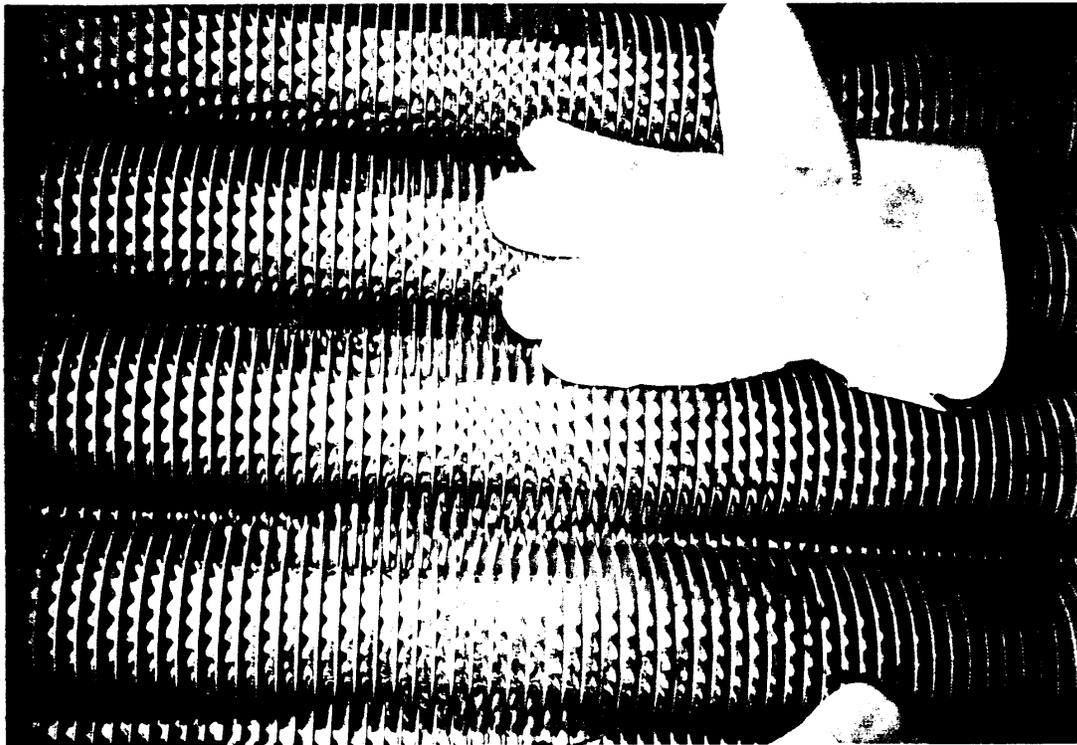


Figure 7. Relatively Clean Inlet Tubes Of The Bottom Tube Module In The 2A Heat Pipe.

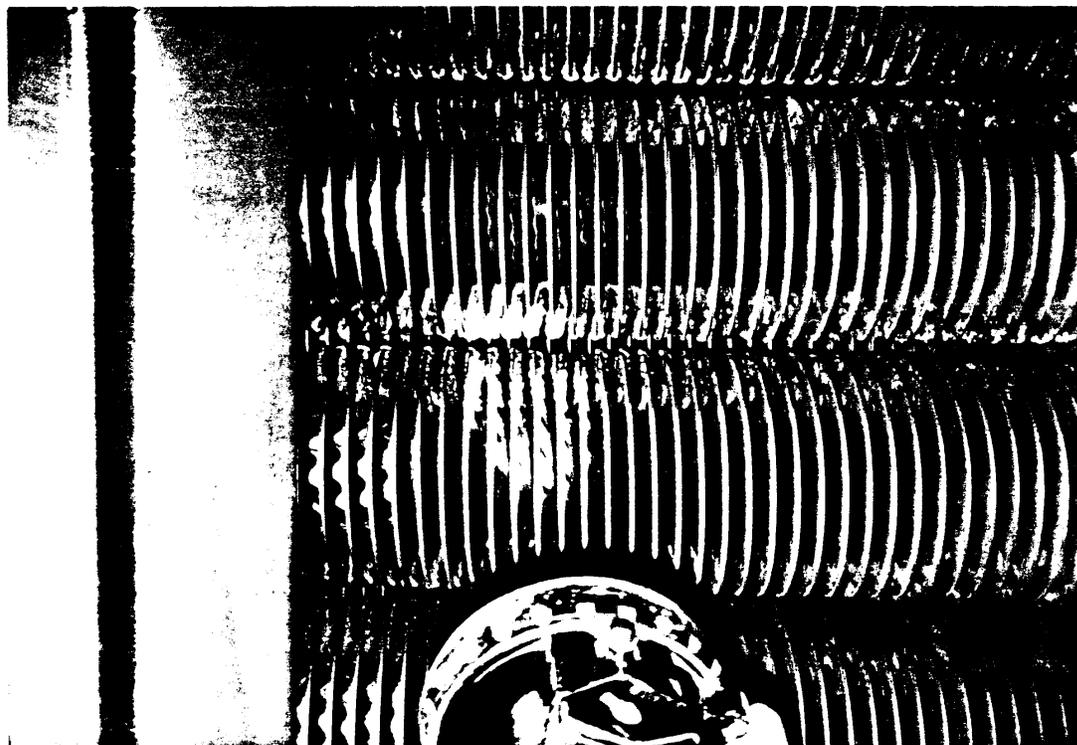


Figure 8. Outlet View Of Cold-End Module Showing Tube And Fin Deposits -- 2A Heat Pipe.

were in a similar condition. A large amount of deposit material can be seen between the tube fins. These deposits appeared to be more or less uniformly distributed in both heat pipes across the bottom side of the bottom tube module in the secondary flue gas sections.

Although the cold-end deposits were hard, they were effectively removed by a combination of deluge water washing using the nozzle equipped water spray headers inside the heat pipes and hand water lancing using 1/4" tubing lances attached to fire hoses. Plant operators reported that cleaning was facilitated when the infrasonic cleaner was operated during deluge washing.

On October 17, 1996, both heat pipes were inspected by representatives of NYSEG, ABB API, and CONSOL R&D. Both units were clean except for one small area (9" x 3') in the bottom module of the 2B heat pipe. This area was manually washed and found to be clean upon reinspection. The condition of the 2A heat pipe bottom module is shown in Figure 9. The photo shows that the tubes are free of deposits. Light from below can clearly be seen shining through this 8 row deep tube bank. The rust-colored surface is not a concern for these Cor-Ten A tubes and fins. The surface rusting was expected and is due to the water washing operations.

Following the inspections, all parties agreed that the heat pipes were clean and in an acceptable condition for performance testing. Performance tests were subsequently conducted in early November.

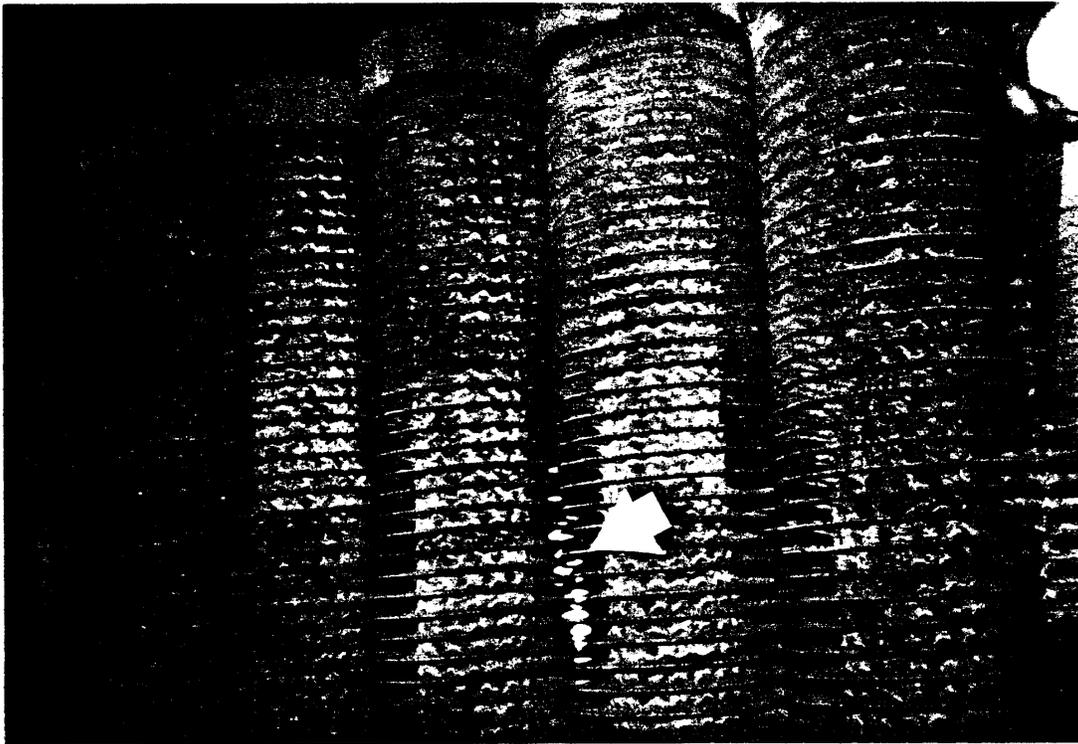


Figure 9. Top View Of Cleaned 2A Heat Pipe Bottom Module Showing Light Through Tubes.

Heat Pipe Checkout Prior to Clean Condition Performance Test

To insure that the heat pipes were operating properly prior to conducting a clean condition full-scale performance test, a pre-test system checkout was made on October 22, 1996. The temperature traverses were manually obtained for the secondary air and flue gas outlet ducts from both heat pipes and module-to-module pressure drops were measured. The data were then compared to similar data taken on May 15 and October 7 and 8. The pressure drop results have been previously discussed in the section on flue gas pressure drops. The temperature traverse data are presented in Figures 10 and 11 for the secondary air outlets and flue gas outlets, respectively.

Figure 10 shows that for the May 15 clean condition tests, the secondary air outlet temperature profiles for the heat pipes are essentially flat mirror images with small top-to-bottom duct temperature differences. The maximum-to-minimum temperature differences for the traverses were 26°F for the 2A heat pipe and 30°F for the 2B heat pipe. The fouled condition results obtained on October 7 and 8 show a significant divergence in the temperature profiles with temperature differences of 71°F for the 2A heat pipe and 315°F for the 2B heat pipe. The after washing, secondary air outlet temperatures obtained on October 22 were again mirror images with maximum-to-minimum temperature spreads approaching those for May 15. This indicates that the water washing was effective in removing the cold-end deposits and that the heat pipes were operating in the same fashion as in May.

The average secondary air outlet temperatures obtained on October 22 were somewhat lower than those for May 15. This does not necessarily mean that the heat pipes are operating less efficiently since the flue gas outlet temperatures (shown in Figure 10) were also lower. The lower average temperatures are most likely due to differences in operating conditions such as flue gas and air inlet temperatures and flow rates. To properly check the thermal performance, sufficient information must be obtained to calculate the totally corrected flue gas outlet temperatures. Testing to do this was scheduled for early November.

The outlet flue gas temperature profiles shown in Figure 11 tell much the same story as the secondary air outlet temperature profiles. The skewed profiles for October 7 and 8 indicate fouling and poor distribution of flue gas flow within the heat pipes. The May and October clean condition profiles are essentially flat for both heat pipes. This indicates that the October water washing was very effective in cleaning the air heaters and allowed reestablishment of uniform flue gas flows within the heat pipes.

Data Handling

The data collection and reduction was done in much the same fashion as reported for the May heat pipe performance tests.³ However, since the heat pipes were fouled and not operating near design conditions, achieving extreme measurement accuracy was not considered to be as critical as for the clean condition performance tests. In the interest of reducing costs and simplifying data collection, some procedural adjustments were made. These changes are addressed in this section.

A. Test Crew Staffing. The major change in the testing was the use of a minimum crew of 4 people rather than typically 9 people to obtain the data. This greatly reduced data collection costs since duplicate testing was not done. However this also meant that only one heat pipe per day could be tested. To reduce the effect of operating condition changes on measured heat pipe performance, operators were instructed to establish the same boiler and air heater operating conditions on both test days. This was done to a great extent as illustrated by the Table 1 results. For the small changes in inlet operating

Figure 10 Heat Pipe Secondary Air Outlet Temperatures

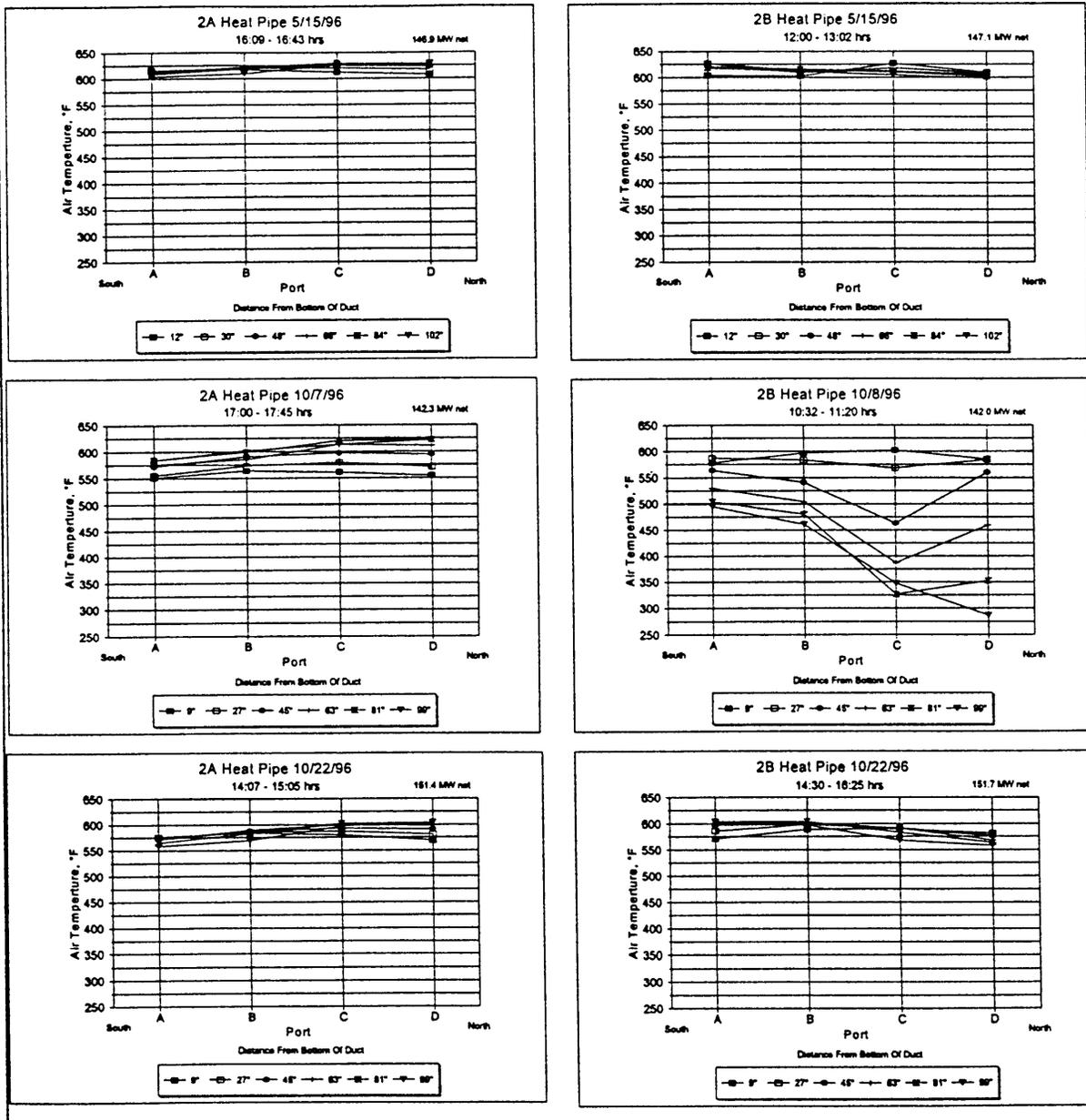
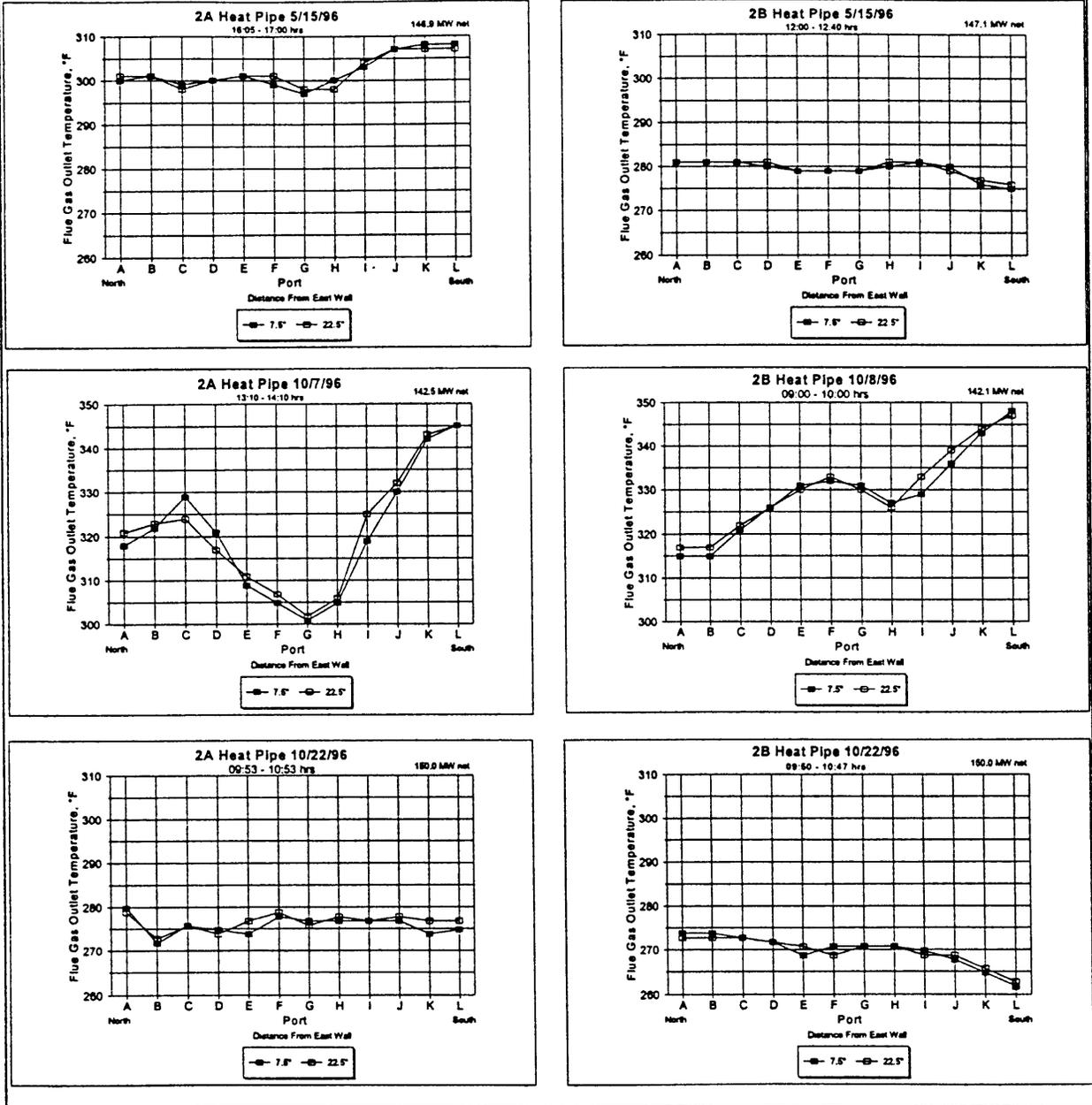


Figure 11 Heat Pipe Flue Gas Outlet Temperatures



conditions shown, the heat pipe performance or thermal effectiveness will remain essentially constant and not have a major effect on the calculated thermal performance.

B. Coal Sampling. For clean condition performance testing, typically 15 to 20 coal samples are taken during a test period to obtain a composite sample. This was not done for the fouled condition testing; rather a single coal sample was taken during each test period by the NYSEG operators. The sample analyses are presented in appendix Table A-1, along with the fly ash analyses.

C. Temperature Measurements. All manual temperature traverses were obtained using the same calibrated thermocouples and temperature readout devices that were used for the May 1996 performance tests. The readings were all corrected based on calibrations as described in the previous performance report.³ The only difference between the way the temperatures were obtained for the May and October tests was the use of the plant computer logged FD fan outlet temperatures for the secondary air temperatures to the heat pipes. During the May testing, the FD fan outlet temperatures were obtained from special calibrated thermocouples which were recorded with a local data logger. This data logger was removed following the May tests and was not reinstalled for the fouled condition tests. During the May tests, the plant computer logged FD fan outlet temperatures were typically within 1-2°F of the corrected values for the local data logger for the 2A heat pipe. Because of an instrumentation problem, this difference was much larger (10-12°F) for the 2B unit. Following the May testing, the plant instrumentation problem was corrected; so the use of plant data logger values was acceptable for the fouled condition testing.

D. Pitot Tube Calibrations. The same pitot tubes used during the May tests were again used for the fouled condition tests. The post test flow factors reported for the May testing were used for the October tests. The individual pitot tube calibration data can be found in Appendix C of the May test report.³

E. Gas Composition Determinations. For clean condition performance tests, the gas analyzers used for flue gas oxygen and CO measurement were calibrated on air and a low oxygen (3.57% O₂, 100 ppm CO) calibration gas. Orsat analyses were used as another check of the flue gas analyses and to construct a fuel line plot for estimating CO₂ levels from the measured O₂ and CO. For the fouled condition tests, the oxygen analyzers were calibrated on air only. This was considered acceptable since analyzer adjustment for low oxygen levels had not been necessary once the analyzers were calibrated on air. Additionally, the CO levels from the Milliken boilers are not high enough to have a noticeable impact on the flue gas mole weight, CO₂ level, or flue gas flow rate. Because the Orsat analyses were time-consuming, these also were not done. Rather, flue gas CO₂ levels were calculated from the flue gas O₂ and CO concentrations and the coal and fly ash analyses. A fuel line plot based on these calculations is presented Appendix B. The plot was used to estimate the CO₂ levels for the flue gas pitot traverses.

During the fouled condition performance testing, one problem arose with the 2A heat pipe flue gas inlet gas composition measurement. On the first day of testing, after the flue gas inlet and outlet duct traverses were completed, the inlet gas sampling train was found to have developed a small leak. The inlet O₂ was slightly higher than the measured outlet O₂; an impossible condition.

Rather than redo the flue gas inlet and outlet measurements, the decision was made to assume that the outlet flue gas composition was correct and to estimate the average inlet flue gas composition from the outlet composition and an assumed leak rate. This was justified based on the following considerations.

For guarantee performance calculations inlet flue gas compositions are used for three things: (1) determining air leakages, (2) calculating weighted average temperatures, and (3) determining the flue gas carbon split between heat pipes. Since measurement of air leakage was not a concern for the fouled condition tests, accurate measurement of the inlet O₂ was not essential. For the Milliken heat pipes, it has been found that the simple average and weighted average flue gas inlet and outlet temperatures are essentially the same. Normally, the difference between the simple and weighted average temperatures is between 0-2°F. So a slight error in the inlet oxygen levels has no significant affect on the weighted average temperature or the thermal performance calculations. An error in the inlet flue gas oxygen levels will have an effect on the calculated carbon split between the heat pipes. To overcome this problem, the outlet rather than the inlet flue gas compositions were used.

F. Temperature and Velocity Traverse Data. The field temperature and velocity data are presented in Appendix C with the calculated results in Appendix D. The calculated results are mainly used for determining weighted average temperatures which are then used in the thermal performance calculations.

G. Pressure Drop Data. Module-to-module pressure drops were measured during the fouled condition tests on October 8 and again on October 22 after the heat pipes had been washed and the unit placed back in service. All measurements were obtained with the same high accuracy electronic manometers which were also used for the pitot traverse measurements. The field data are presented in Appendix Table E-1. The data corrected to a common basis are provided in Table E-2.

REFERENCES

1. McCoy, D. C., "Heat Pipe Performance Evaluation And Acceptance Testing" CONSOL Report to NYSEG, New York State Electric & Gas Corporation, Binghamton, New York, April 1996.
2. McCoy, D. C. "Heat Pipe Performance Test Results—Interim Report No. 2," CONSOL Report to NYSEG, New York State Electric & Gas Corporation, Binghamton, New York, February 1997.
3. McCoy, D. C., "Heat Pipe Performance Test Results—Interim Report, "CONSOL Report to NYSEG, New York State Electric & Gas Corporation, Binghamton, New York, September 1996.
4. Maskew, J. T., "Milliken Station Heat Pipe Air Heater Performance Uncertainty Analysis of 'Totally Corrected Gas Temperature Leaving The Air Heater,'" CONSOL Report to NYSEG, New York State Electric & Gas Corporation, Binghamton, New York, April 1996.

APPENDIX A
SOLIDS ANALYSES

**Table A-1
Coal and Fly Ash Analyses**

	<u>Coal Analysis</u>		<u>Fly Ash Analysis</u>	
	10/7/96	10/8/96	10/7/96	10/8/96
Date				
As Received Moisture, wt %	5.11	6.49	0.06	0.07
ULTIMATE (Dry)				
Carbon	74.69	73.14	2.25	1.61
Hydrogen	4.96	4.84	<0.01	0.01
Nitrogen	1.44	1.40	<0.01	<0.01
Sulfur	2.20	2.57	0.32	0.39
Oxygen (by diff)	4.81	4.93	1.06	0.96
Ash	11.90	13.12	96.37	97.03
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Higher Heating Value				
Dry, Btu/lb	13,358	13,117		
Moist/Ash Free, Btu/lb	15,162	15,098		

Table A-2
Coal and Fly Ash Analyses

	<u>Coal Analysis</u>		<u>Fly Ash Analysis</u>	
	11/7/96	11/8/96	11/7/96	11/8/96
Date				
As Received Moisture, wt %	5.90	7.58	0.01	0.09
PROXIMATE, wt % (Dry)				
Volatile Matter	37.85	38.20		
Fixed Carbon	51.25	50.62		
Ash	10.90	11.18		
Total	100.00	100.00		
ULTIMATE (Dry)				
Carbon	74.95	75.02	1.37	3.19
Hydrogen	5.14	5.07	0.01	0.02
Nitrogen	1.47	1.45	<0.01	<0.01
Sulfur	3.08	3.04	0.53	0.68
Oxygen (by diff)	4.46	4.24	-0.12	0.24
Ash	10.90	11.18	98.21	95.87
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Higher Heating Value				
Dry, Btu/lb	13,412	13,315		
Moist/Ash Free, Btu/lb	15,053	14,991		

APPENDIX B

FUEL LINE PLOT

1210

APPENDIX C

FIELD DATA -- PITOT TRAVERSE DATA SHEETS

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: _____
 Date: 10/7/96
 Start Time: _____ Stop Time: _____
 Unit ID: _____ Duct ID: _____
 Testers: _____

Pitot ID _____ Cp _____ Calibration Date _____

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? DCM Condition? GOOD

Leak Check of System? By Whom? WLM/DCM Condition?

Dp Gauge ID 120676 Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID 2B Handheld TC Readout ID #1

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? _____ Condition?

Gas Meter ID 11884F ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check?

Gas Meter Calibrated?

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

1214

Method 2 QA/OC Checklist

Plant: _____
Date: _____
Start Time: _____ Stop Time: _____
Unit ID: _____ Duct ID: _____
Testers: _____

Pitot ID _____ Cp _____ Calibration Date _____

Pitot Opening Checked? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Leak Check of System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Dp Gauge ID ~~157513~~ ¹⁵⁷⁵¹³ Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID 60 Handheld TC Readout ID _____

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? _____

Pitot orientation properly marked? _____

Reference point for pitot depth marked? _____

Pitot leak check? _____

Gas sampling system leak check? _____

Gas Meter Calibrated? _____

Safety equipment utilized? _____

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? _____

Proper probe orientation while traversing? _____

Process at steady state prior to testing? _____

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Primary Flue Gas Outlet - (Rectangular Duct)

1215

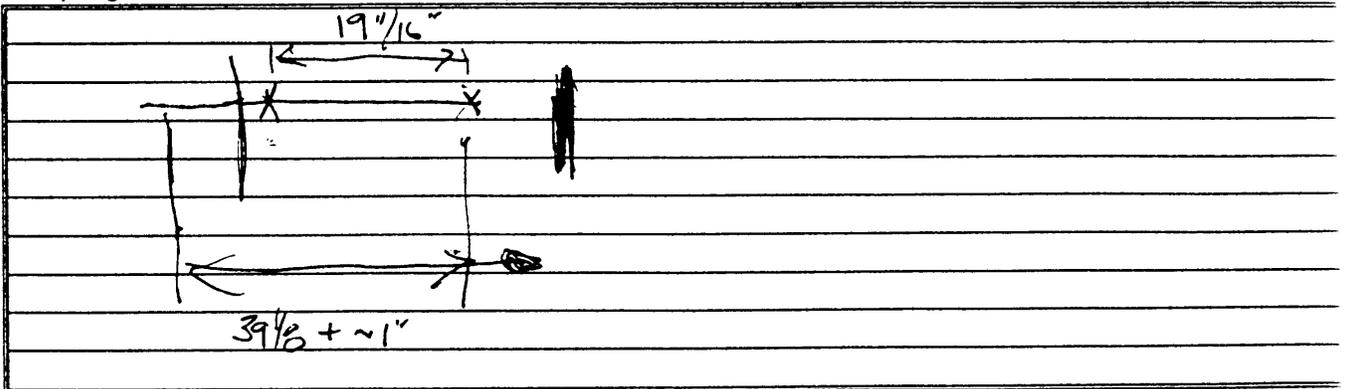
Location A (A or B Duct)
 Date 10/7/96
 Time Begin 1600 End 1735
 Bar., " Hg 29.7
 Static, " H2O -15"
 Tube I.D. S51 No. Points 14 Amb Air DB, deg F 110
 C-Factor .822 Duct Width 17.92 ft Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Operator(s) GLC Duct Height 3.28 ft Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____
DS Duct Area 58.79 Sq ft

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]	% O2	% CO2	CO ppmv	% COMB.
A-1	9-7/8"	333	.0781	5.9		62	.1
A-2	29-9/16"	324	.0437	5.3		82	.1
B-1	9-7/8"	342	.0783	5.3		17	.1
B-2	29-9/16"	332	.0452	5.3		29	.2
C-1	9-7/8"	327	.0494	5.9		34	.1
C-2	29-9/16"	324	.0353	5.8		42	.2
D-1	9-7/8"	338	.0445	5.4		37	.1
D-2	29-9/16"	328	.0486	5.6		46	.2
E-1	9-7/8"	321	.0235	6.0		49	.2
E-2	29-9/16"	328	.0438	5.3		59	.2
F-1	9-7/8"	342	-.1099	4.6		43	.2
F-2	29-9/16"	330	.0133	5.3		45	.2
G-1	9-7/8"	333	.0322	5.8		56	.2
G-2	29-9/16"	325	.0041	5.7		55	.2

Port A = South, L = North

Sampling Notes:

0.0235



File: PFGOTPL.WQ2

09-May-96

Handwritten notes and calculations at the bottom of the page, including a dimension of 49 9/16, a circled value of 39 1/8, and various other scribbles and numbers.

1216

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: _____
Date: _____
Start Time: _____ Stop Time: _____
Unit ID: _____ Duct ID: _____
Testers: _____

Pitot ID _____ Cp _____ Calibration Date _____

Pitot Opening Checked? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Leak Check of System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Dp Gauge ID 157512 Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID 60 Handheld TC Readout ID _____

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? _____

Pitot orientation properly marked? _____

Reference point for pitot depth marked? _____

Pitot leak check? _____

Gas sampling system leak check? _____

Gas Meter Calibrated? _____

Safety equipment utilized? _____

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? _____

Proper probe orientation while traversing? _____

Process at steady state prior to testing? _____

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: _____
 Date: _____
 Start Time: _____ Stop Time: _____
 Unit ID: _____ Duct ID: _____
 Testers: _____

Pitot ID _____ Cp _____ Calibration Date _____

Pitot Opening Checked? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Leak Check of System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Dp Gauge ID 157512 Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID 73 Handheld TC Readout ID _____

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? GLC Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? _____

Pitot orientation properly marked? _____

Reference point for pitot depth marked? _____

Pitot leak check? _____

Gas sampling system leak check? _____

Gas Meter Calibrated? _____

Safety equipment utilized? _____

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? _____

Proper probe orientation while traversing? _____

Process at steady state prior to testing? _____

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Secondary Air Bypass - (Rectangular Duct)

1219

Location A or B Duct

Date 5/7/94

Time Begin 6:20pm End 6:25

Bar., ° Hg _____

Static, ° H2O _____

Tube I.D. S-53 No. Points 8

Amb Air DB, deg F _____

C-Factor _____ Duct Width 17.5 ft

Amb Air WB, deg F _____

Operator(s) Gal/DCM Duct Height 2.09 ft

Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

Duct Area 36.64 Sq ft

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]
A-1	6-5/16"		
A-2	18-7/8"		
B-1	6-5/16"	235 - .0001	
B-2	18-7/8"	242	- .0002
C-1	6-5/16"		
C-2	18-7/8"		
D-1	6-5/16"		
D-2	18-7/8"		

235°F

Port A = South, D = North

Sampling Notes:

RUNNING OUT OF TIME. JUST CK'D 1 PORT - DAMPER IS CLOSED. READINGS INDICATE NO FLOW. HOW
WE CK'D 1 PORT ON 'B' UNIT. APPEARS THERE IS SMALL FLOW IN THAT BYPASS. ASK PLANT TO CK'D ON TIGHTNESS FOR TOMORROW'S TESTING.

1220

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: _____
Date: _____
Start Time: _____ Stop Time: _____
Unit ID: _____ Duct ID: _____
Testers: _____

Pitot ID _____ Cp _____ Calibration Date _____

Pitot Opening Checked? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Leak Check of System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Dp Gauge ID 157512 Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID 2B Handheld TC Readout ID _____

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? _____

Pitot orientation properly marked? _____

Reference point for pitot depth marked? _____

Pitot leak check? _____

Gas sampling system leak check? _____

Gas Meter Calibrated? _____

Safety equipment utilized? _____

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? _____

Proper probe orientation while traversing? _____

Process at steady state prior to testing? _____

1222

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: _____
Date: 10/7/96
Start Time: 17:00 Stop Time: 17:45
Unit ID: _____ Duct ID: _____
Testers: WLM/DCM

Pitot ID _____ Cp _____ Calibration Date _____

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? DCM Condition? Good

Leak Check of System? By Whom? WLM/DCM Condition? Good

Dp Gauge ID 120676 Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID 3A Handheld TC Readout ID #1

Barometer ID DP cell

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? By Whom? WLM/DCM Condition?

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified?

Pitot orientation properly marked?

Reference point for pitot depth marked?

Pitot leak check?

Gas sampling system leak check?

Gas Meter Calibrated?

Safety equipment utilized?

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port?

Proper probe orientation while traversing?

Process at steady state prior to testing?

1224

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: _____
Date: _____
Start Time: _____ Stop Time: _____
Unit ID: _____ Duct ID: _____
Testers: _____

Pitot ID 553 Cp _____ Calibration Date _____

Pitot Opening Checked? By Whom? _____ Condition? G

Leak Check of System? By Whom? _____ Condition? G

Dp Gauge ID 157512^r Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID 2B Handheld TC Readout ID #1

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID 118844 ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? _____

Pitot orientation properly marked? _____

Reference point for pitot depth marked? _____

Pitot leak check? _____

Gas sampling system leak check? _____

Gas Meter Calibrated? _____

Safety equipment utilized? _____

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? _____

Proper probe orientation while traversing? _____

Process at steady state prior to testing? _____

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Flue Gas Outlet - (Rectangular Duct)

1225

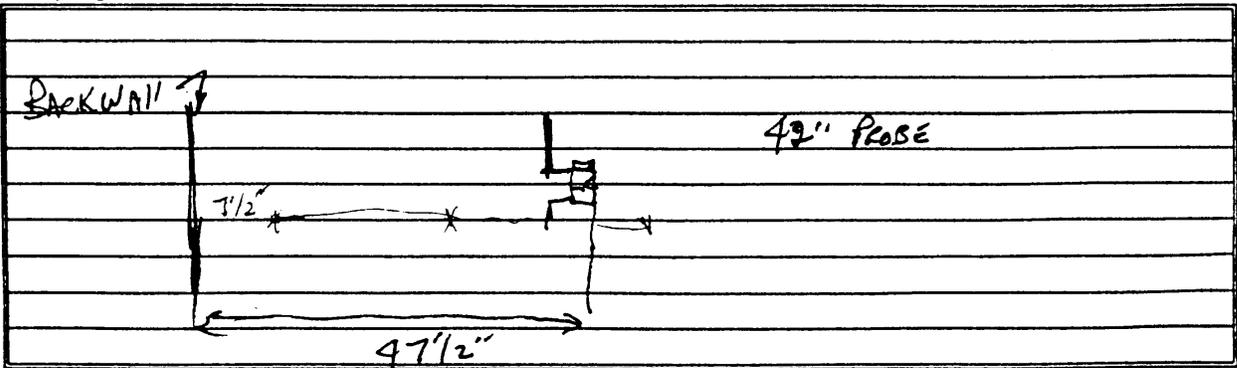
Location A or B Duct
 Date 10/8/96
 Time Begin 0900 End 1000
 Bar., ° Hg 29.3" Hg
 * Static, ° H2O -17.0
 CG
 Tube I.D. S51 No. Points 24 Amb Air DB, deg F 95
 C-Factor .822 Duct Width 34 ft Amb Air WB, deg F
 Operator(s) GLC Duct Height 2.5 ft Humd, lb/lb BD Air
DPS Duct Area 85.00 Sq ft T/C # 60
 TI # 3

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]	% O2	% CO2	CO ppmv	% COMB.
A-1	7-1/2"						
A-2	22-1/2"						
B-1	7-1/2"	314	.3255	5.2		115	.1
B-2	22-1/2"	316	.3057	5.1		120	.1
C-1	7-1/2"	320	.4552	5.1		104	.1
C-2	22-1/2"	321	.4299	5.1		106	.1
D-1	7-1/2"	325	.6319	5.0		87	.1
D-2	22-1/2"	325	.6236	5.0		90	.1
E-1	7-1/2"	330	.5904	5.2		78	.1
E-2	22-1/2"	329	.5130	5.0		84	.1
F-1	7-1/2"	331	.4550	5.2		72	.1
F-2	22-1/2"	332	.5877	5.2		76	.1
G-1	7-1/2"	330	.3295	5.0		68	.1
G-2	22-1/2"	329	.2860	4.8		74	.1
H-1	7-1/2"	326	.8010	4.7		58	.1
H-2	22-1/2"	325	.8385	4.7		62	.1
I-1	7-1/2"	328	.8582	4.5		48	.1
I-2	22-1/2"	332	.8309	4.7		52	.1
J-1	7-1/2"	335	.6409	4.6		33	.1
J-2	22-1/2"	338	.6564	4.6		37	.1
K-1	7-1/2"	342	.7212	4.6		15	0
K-2	22-1/2"	343	.7063	4.7		22	.1
L-1	7-1/2"	347	0.5641	4.8		2	0
L-2	22-1/2"	346	.4589	4.7		2	0

*
Static

NORTH
↑
↓ SOUTH

Port A = , L =
 NORTH SOUTH
 Sampling Notes:



Method 2 QA/OC Checklist

1226

Plant: _____
Date: _____
Start Time: _____ Stop Time: _____
Unit ID: _____ Duct ID: _____
Testers: _____

Pitot ID _____ Cp _____ Calibration Date _____

Pitot Opening Checked? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Leak Check of System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Dp Gauge ID 120676 Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID 6C Handheld TC Readout ID #3

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID 154949 ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? _____

Pitot orientation properly marked? _____

Reference point for pitot depth marked? _____

Pitot leak check? _____

Gas sampling system leak check? _____

Gas Meter Calibrated? _____

Safety equipment utilized? _____

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? _____

Proper probe orientation while traversing? _____

Process at steady state prior to testing? _____

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Primary Flue Gas Outlet - (Rectangular Duct)

1227

Location _____ A or B Duct B
 Date 10/8/96
 Time Begin 1030 End 1105

Bar., " Hg 29.4
 Static, " H2O -15.65
 CD

Tube I.D. 551 No. Points 14
 C-Factor .822 Duct Width 17.92 ft
 Operator(s) GAC Duct Height 3.28 ft
LPS Duct Area 58.79 Sq ft

Amb Air DB, deg F _____
 Amb Air WB, deg F _____
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air _____

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE " From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]	% O2	% CO2	CO ppmv	% COMB.
A-1	9-7/8"	1033	0.360	6.8		132	.1
A-2	29-9/16"	360	.0002	5.8		167	.1
B-1	9-7/8"	369	.1284	5.5		159	.1
B-2	29-9/16"	361	.0314	6.3		180	.1
C-1	9-7/8"	363	.1246	6.2		129	.1
C-2	29-9/16"	367	.0830	4.9		190	.1
D-1	9-7/8"	366	.0385	4.4		213	.1
D-2	29-9/16"	364	.0195	5.2		225	.1
E-1	9-7/8"	360	.0956	6.3		183	.1
E-2	29-9/16"	370	.0769	5.4		216	.1
F-1	9-7/8"	372	.0775	4.6		162	.1
F-2	29-9/16"	368	.0305	4.7		228	.1
G-1	9-7/8"	356	-.0935	6.3		181	.1
G-2	29-9/16"	365	.0618	5.6		214	.1

STATIC

SOUTH
 ↓
 NORTH

Port A = South, L = North

Sampling Notes:

Ports: A → D: 39 1/8" PROBE INSERTION WAS POSSIBLE (i.e. 9 7/8" from wall) AND G.

Ports: E + F: ONLY ~ 38 1/8" INSERT. POSSIBLE (i.e. 10 7/8" from wall)

1228

Method 2 OA/OC Checklist

Plant: _____
Date: _____
Start Time: _____ Stop Time: _____
Unit ID: _____ Duct ID: _____
Testers: _____

Pitot ID _____ Cp _____ Calibration Date _____

Pitot Opening Checked? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Leak Check of System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Dp Gauge ID 120676 Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID 6C Handheld TC Readout ID #3

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID 154949 ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? _____

Pitot orientation properly marked? _____

Reference point for pitot depth marked? _____

Pitot leak check? _____

Gas sampling system leak check? _____

Gas Meter Calibrated? _____

Safety equipment utilized? _____

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? _____

Proper probe orientation while traversing? _____

Process at steady state prior to testing? _____

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

Plant: _____
 Date: _____
 Start Time: _____ Stop Time: _____
 Unit ID: _____ Duct ID: _____
 Testers: _____

Pitot ID _____ Cp _____ Calibration Date _____

Pitot Opening Checked? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Leak Check of System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Dp Gauge ID 120676 Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID _____ Handheld TC Readout ID _____

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? _____

Pitot orientation properly marked? _____

Reference point for pitot depth marked? _____

Pitot leak check? _____

Gas sampling system leak check? _____

Gas Meter Calibrated? _____

Safety equipment utilized? _____

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? _____

Proper probe orientation while traversing? _____

Process at steady state prior to testing? _____

NYSEG MILLIKEN STATION HEAT PIPE DATA
Stack Velocity, Gas Composition & Temperature Traverse
Secondary Air Bypass - (Rectangular Duct)

1231

Location A or B Duct
 Date 10/8/96
 Time Begin 1130 End 1140
 Tube I.D. S53 No. Points 8
 C-Factor .816 Duct Width 17.5 ft
 Operator(s) Duct Height 2.09 ft
 Duct Area 36.64 Sq ft

Bar., " Hg
~~*~~ Static, " H2O 4.627
 Amb Air DB, deg F
 Amb Air WB, deg F
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air

TC-23

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P [" H2O]
A-1	6-5/16"	283	.0000
A-2	18-7/8"	337	-.0001
B-1	6-5/16"	279	-.0004
B-2	18-7/8"	328	-.0002
C-1	6-5/16"		
C-2	18-7/8"		
D-1	6-5/16"		
D-2	18-7/8"		

Port A = South, D = North

Sampling Notes:

DAMPER CLOSED. PITOT CHECK INDICATED NO FLOW CONDITION.
 HIGH AIR TEMPERATURES IN DUCT ALSO INDICATE NO FLOW.

Method 2 QA/OC Checklist

Plant: _____
Date: _____
Start Time: _____ Stop Time: _____
Unit ID: _____ Duct ID: _____
Testers: _____

Pitot ID _____ Cp _____ Calibration Date _____

Pitot Opening Checked? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Leak Check of System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Dp Gauge ID 120676 Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID _____ Handheld TC Readout ID _____

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

- Proper sampling points identified? _____
- Pitot orientation properly marked? _____
- Reference point for pitot depth marked? _____
- Pitot leak check? _____
- Gas sampling system leak check? _____
- Gas Meter Calibrated? _____
- Safety equipment utilized? _____
- (Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)
- Tight seal around probe entry port? _____
- Proper probe orientation while traversing? _____
- Process at steady state prior to testing? _____

Method 2 QA/QC Checklist

1234

Plant: _____
Date: _____
Start Time: _____ Stop Time: _____
Unit ID: _____ Duct ID: _____
Testers: _____

Pitot ID _____ Cp _____ Calibration Date _____

Pitot Opening Checked? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Leak Check of System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Dp Gauge ID: 157512 Static Pressure Gauge ID _____

TC ID _____ Handheld TC Readout ID #1

Barometer ID _____

Leak Check of Gas Sampling System? _____ By Whom? _____ Condition? _____

Gas Meter ID _____ ORSAT Bag ID _____

QA/QC Check List:

Proper sampling points identified? _____

Pitot orientation properly marked? _____

Reference point for pitot depth marked? _____

Pitot leak check? _____

Gas sampling system leak check? _____

Gas Meter Calibrated? _____

Safety equipment utilized? _____

(Hot Gloves, Ear Protection, Eye Protection, Safety Harness, Radio)

Tight seal around probe entry port? _____

Proper probe orientation while traversing? _____

Process at steady state prior to testing? _____

1235

APPENDIX D

TRAVERSE DATA CALCULATED RESULTS

1236

Table D-1
Traverse Data Calculated Results – 2A Heat Pipe Flue Gas Inlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition		Overhead Ash	90.00%	Std. Conditions	
Moisture	<u>5.11%</u>	C in Ash	<u>2.25%</u>	T, deg F	60
C	<u>70.87%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>66</u>	P, in. Hg	29.92
H	<u>4.71%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>54</u>		
N	<u>1.37%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.0064</u>		
S	<u>2.09%</u>				
O	<u>4.56%</u>				
Ash	<u>11.29%</u>				
Total	<u>100.00%</u>				
		No. Of Points	20		
		Duct Width	<u>14.5 ft</u>	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.40</u>
Date	<u>10/7/96</u>	Duct Height	<u>5.5 ft</u>	Static, " H2O	<u>-9.83</u>
Time	<u>13:14-14:17</u>	Duct Area	<u>79.75 Sq ft</u>		
Tube I.D.	<u>S-53</u>	Avg % O2	<u>3.07</u>	Avg % H2O	<u>7.32</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.816</u>	Avg % CO2	<u>15.56</u>	Dry MW	<u>30.63</u>
Operator(s)	<u>WLM/DCM</u>	Avg % N2	<u>81.37</u>	Wet MW	<u>29.71</u>

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	8-1/4"	692	0.7436	69.96	3.1	15.6	0	0.1
A-2	24-3/4"	694	0.8953	76.83	3.1	15.6	22	0.1
A-3	41-1/4"	689	0.7664	70.93	3.1	15.6	84	0.1
A-4	57-3/4"	680	0.8198	73.08	3.1	15.6	135	0.1
B-1	8-1/4"	657	0.7742	70.29	3.1	15.6	157	0.1
B-2	24-3/4"	661	1.0990	83.90	3.1	15.6	178	0.1
B-3	41-1/4"	669	0.9715	79.17	3.1	15.6	210	0.1
B-4	57-3/4"	673	0.9597	78.82	3.1	15.6	100	0.4
C-1	8-1/4"	653	0.7852	70.66	3.1	15.6	130	0.1
C-2	24-3/4"	648	1.0610	81.95	3.1	15.6	150	0.1
C-3	41-1/4"	645	0.9945	79.24	3.1	15.6	161	0.1
C-4	57-3/4"	649	1.0350	80.98	3.1	15.6	169	0.1
D-1	8-1/4"	677	0.8176	72.88	3.1	15.6	199	0.1
D-2	24-3/4"	667	1.0870	83.67	3.1	15.6	214	0.1
D-3	41-1/4"	655	1.0220	80.69	3.1	15.6	220	0.1
D-4	57-3/4"	655	1.0090	80.18	3.1	15.6	211	0.1
E-1	8-1/4"	694	0.7317	69.47	3.1	15.6	225	0.1
E-2	24-3/4"	680	0.9358	78.08	3.1	15.6	253	0.1
E-3	41-1/4"	662	0.8572	74.13	3.1	15.6	257	0.1
E-5	57-3/4"	656	0.9537	77.99	3.1	15.6	262	0.2
Average, (group mean)		668	0.9160	76.64	3.1	15.6	167	0.12
Average, (wt mean)		667	—	—	3.1	15.6	169	0.12
Maximum		694	1.0990	83.90		15.6	262	0.40
Minimum		645	0.7317	69.47	3.1	15.6	0	0.10
Standard Deviation		16	0.1177	4.68	0.0	0.0	71	0.07

Port A = South, E = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	76.64
Velocity, [fpm]	4,599
ACFM	366,744
SCFM	162,126
DSCFM	150,251
Ex Air Free	128,180
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	727,420
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	761,236

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	76.64
Velocity, [fpm]	4,599
ACFM	366,744
SCFM	162,126
DSCFM	150,251
Ex Air Free	128,181
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	727,421
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	761,237

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Table D-2
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Flue Gas Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition		Overhead Ash	<u>90.00%</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
Moisture	<u>5.11%</u>	C in Ash	<u>2.25%</u>	T, deg F	80
C	<u>70.87%</u>			P, in. Hg	29.92
H	<u>4.71%</u>	Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>66</u>		
N	<u>1.37%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>54</u>		
S	<u>2.09%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.0062</u>		
O	<u>4.56%</u>				
Ash	<u>11.29%</u>				
Total	<u>100.00%</u>				
Date		No. Of Points	24		
Time		Duct Width	<u>34.0</u> ft	Bar., " Hg	<u>29.90</u>
Tube I.D.	<u>S-51</u>	Duct Depth	<u>2.5</u> ft	Static, " H2O	<u>-16</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.822</u>	Duct Area	<u>85.00</u> Sq ft	% H2O	7.14
Operator(s)	<u>GLC/DFS</u>	Avg % O2	3.57	Dry MW	30.58
		Avg % CO2	15.12	Wet MW	29.88
		Avg % N2	<u>81.31</u>		

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	7-1/2"	318	0.9842	66.59	3.5	15.2	249	0.3
A-2	22-1/2"	321	0.6407	53.82	3.4	15.3	227	0.3
B-1	7-1/2"	322	0.8431	61.78	3.4	15.3	218	0.3
B-2	22-1/2"	323	0.5542	50.12	3.4	15.3	230	0.3
C-1	7-1/2"	329	1.1640	72.93	3.5	15.2	211	0.3
C-2	22-1/2"	324	0.7581	58.67	3.6	15.1	219	0.3
D-1	7-1/2"	321	0.9653	66.08	3.7	15.0	187	0.3
D-2	22-1/2"	317	0.5781	51.01	3.7	15.0	196	0.3
E-1	7-1/2"	309	0.7954	59.52	3.8	14.9	164	0.3
E-2	22-1/2"	311	0.5108	47.77	3.9	14.8	172	0.3
F-1	7-1/2"	305	0.7242	56.64	3.7	15.0	164	0.3
F-2	22-1/2"	307	0.4012	42.22	3.7	15.0	172	0.3
G-1	7-1/2"	301	0.4646	45.25	3.7	15.0	143	0.3
G-2	22-1/2"	302	0.2282	31.74	3.8	14.9	152	0.3
H-1	7-1/2"	305	0.4921	46.69	3.6	15.1	125	0.3
H-2	22-1/2"	306	0.3476	39.27	3.6	15.1	135	0.3
I-1	7-1/2"	319	0.5394	49.33	3.6	15.1	98	0.3
I-2	22-1/2"	325	0.4629	45.87	3.5	15.2	108	0.3
J-1	7-1/2"	330	0.6779	55.68	3.5	15.2	78	0.3
J-2	22-1/2"	332	0.5012	47.95	3.6	15.1	85	0.3
K-1	7-1/2"	342	0.8341	62.24	3.5	15.2	58	0.3
K-2	22-1/2"	343	0.4328	44.86	3.5	15.2	60	0.2
L-1	7-1/2"	345	0.6995	57.09	3.3	15.4	34	0.2
L-2	22-1/2"	345	0.4140	43.92	3.3	15.4	43	0.2
Average, (group mean)		321	0.6256	52.38	3.6	15.1	147	0.3
Average, (wt mean)		321	—	—	3.6	15.1	151	0.29
Maximum		345	1.1640	72.93	3.9	15.4	249	0.3
Minimum		301	0.2282	31.74	3.3	14.8	34	0.2
Standard Deviation		14	0.2208	9.47	0.2	0.1	63	0.0

Port A = North, L = South

Velocity, [fps]	52.38
Velocity, [fpm]	3,143
ACFM	267,120
SCFM	170,857
DSCFM	158,480
Ex Air Free	131,407
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	766,024
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	800,701

Velocity, [fps]	52.38
Velocity, [fpm]	3,143
ACFM	267,120
SCFM	170,858
DSCFM	158,480
Ex Air Free	131,407
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	766,027
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	800,704

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Table D-3

**Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Primary Flue Gas Out Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station**

Coal Composition

Moisture	5.11%
C	70.87%
H	4.71%
N	1.37%
S	2.09%
O	4.56%
Ash	11.29%
Total	100.00%

Overhead Ash	90.00%
C in Ash	2.25%
Amb Air DB, deg F	66
Amb Air WB, deg F	54
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	0.0064

Std. Conditions	
T, deg F	60
P, in. Hg	29.92

Date	10/7/96	No. Of Points	14	Bar., " Hg	29.70
Time	16:30-17:35	Duct Width	17.92 ft	Static, " H2O	-15.00
Tube I.D.	S-51	Duct Height	3.28 ft	% H2O	6.44
C-Factor	0.822	Duct Area	58.79 Sq ft	Dry MW	30.37
Operator(s)	GLC/DRS	Avg % O2	5.72	Wet MW	29.57
		Avg % CO2	13.26		
		Avg % N2	81.02		

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	9-7/8"	334	0.0781	19.03	5.9	13.1	62	0.1
A-2	29-9/16"	325	0.0437	14.15	5.3	13.6	82	0.1
B-1	9-7/8"	343	0.0783	19.15	5.3	13.6	17	0.1
B-2	29-9/16"	333	0.0452	14.46	5.3	13.6	29	0.2
C-1	9-7/8"	328	0.0494	15.08	5.9	13.1	34	0.1
C-2	29-9/16"	325	0.0353	12.72	5.8	13.2	42	0.2
D-1	9-7/8"	339	0.0445	14.40	5.4	13.5	37	0.1
D-2	29-9/16"	329	0.0486	14.96	5.6	13.4	46	0.2
E-1	9-7/8"	322	0.0235	10.36	6.0	13.0	49	0.2
E-2	29-9/16"	329	0.0438	14.20	5.3	13.6	59	0.2
F-1	9-7/8"	343	-0.1099	-22.68	4.6	14.2	43	0.2
F-2	29-9/16"	331	0.0133	7.83	5.3	13.6	45	0.2
G-1	9-7/8"	334	0.0235	10.44	5.8	13.2	50	0.2
G-2	29-9/16"	326	0.0041	4.34	5.7	13.3	55	0.2
Average, (group mean)		331	0.0301	10.60	5.5	13.4	46	0.16
Average, (wt mean)		330	---	---	5.7	13.3	46	0.15
Maximum		343	0.0783	19.15	6.0	14.2	82	0.20
Minimum		322	-0.1099	-22.68	4.6	13.0	17	0.10
Standard Deviation		6	0.0438	9.99	0.4	0.3	15	0.05

Port A = South, G = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	10.60
Velocity, [fpm]	636
ACFM	37,401
SCFM	23,539
DSCFM	22,022
Ex Air Free	15,994
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	105,709
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	110,029

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	10.77
Velocity, [fpm]	646
ACFM	37,979
SCFM	23,900
DSCFM	22,360
Ex Air Free	16,239
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	107,328
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	111,714

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Table D-4
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2A Heat Pipe Primary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>66</u>		<u>Std. Conditions</u>		
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>54</u>		T, deg F	60	
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.0064</u>		P, in. Hg	29.92	
			Bar., " Hg	<u>29.40</u>	
Date	<u>10/7/96</u>	No. Of Points	20	Static, " H2O	<u>51.3</u>
Time	<u>18:46-19:28</u>	Duct Dia	<u>47.5 inches</u>	% H2O	1.01
Tube I.D.	<u>S-49</u>	Duct Area	12.31 Sq ft	Dry MW	28.97
C-Factor	<u>0.802</u>	Avg % O2	21.0	Wet MW	28.86
Operator(s)	<u>GLC/DCM</u>	Avg % N2	79.0		

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	1-3/16"	599	0.1804	30.63
A-2	3-7/8"	599	0.2179	33.66
A-3	6-15/16"	599	0.2397	35.31
A-4	10-3/4"	599	0.2540	36.34
A-5	16-1/4"	600	0.2332	34.84
A-6	31-1/4"	600	0.2051	32.67
A-7	36-3/4"	601	0.1830	30.88
A-8	40-9/16"	601	0.1679	29.58
A-9	43-5/8"	600	0.1437	27.35
A-10	46-5/16"	598	0.0846	20.97
B-1	1-3/16"	600	0.1826	30.83
B-2	3-7/8"	600	0.2172	33.62
B-3	6-15/16"	600	0.2262	34.31
B-4	10-3/4"	599	0.2343	34.91
B-5	16-1/4"	599	0.2332	34.82
B-6	31-1/4"	600	0.1780	30.44
B-7	36-3/4"	599	0.1613	28.96
B-8	40-9/16"	599	0.1490	27.84
B-9	43-5/8"	598	0.1350	26.48
B-10	46-5/16"	593	0.0885	21.39
Average, (group mean)		600	0.1857	30.79
Average, (wt mean)		600	---	---
Maximum		601	0.2540	36.34
Minimum		593	0.0846	20.97
Standard Deviation		2	0.0474	4.25

Ports A = South, B = East

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	30.79
Velocity, [fpm]	1,848
ACFM	22,735
SCFM	12,371
DSCFM	12,245
lb/hr Air (dry)	56,071
lb/hr Air (wet)	56,429

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	30.79
Velocity, [fpm]	1,848
ACFM	22,735
SCFM	12,371
DSCFM	12,245
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	56,071
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	56,429

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Table D-5
Traverse Data Calculated Results – 2A Heat Pipe Secondary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>66</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>54</u>	T, deg F	60
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.0064</u>	P, in. Hg	29.92
		Bar., " Hg	<u>29.40</u>
Date	<u>10/7/96</u>	Duct Width	<u>6.0</u> ft
Time	<u>17:00-17:45</u>	Duct Depth	<u>9.0</u> ft
Tube I.D.	<u>S-54</u>	Duct Area	54.00 Sq ft
C-Factor	<u>0.806</u>	Avg % O2	21.0
Operator(s)	<u>WLM/DCM</u>	Avg % N2	79.0
		Static, " H2O	<u>3.25</u>
		% " H2O	1.01
		Dry MW	28.97
		Wet MW	28.86

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE Fr Bottom	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	9"	551	0.7257	63.81
A-2	27"	555	0.8046	67.33
A-3	45"	572	0.7142	63.96
A-4	63"	584	0.7588	66.31
A-5	81"	584	0.8005	68.11
A-6	99"	576	0.8122	68.34
B-1	9"	564	0.8888	71.07
B-2	27"	573	0.8809	71.07
B-3	45"	590	0.8072	68.59
B-4	63"	602	0.8797	72.01
B-5	81"	599	0.9882	76.22
B-6	99"	585	0.7412	65.57
C-1	9"	561	0.8688	70.17
C-2	27"	579	0.9330	73.35
C-3	45"	597	0.8060	68.77
C-4	63"	613	0.9428	74.94
C-5	81"	620	1.1440	82.82
C-6	99"	613	0.9804	76.42
D-1	9"	554	0.8401	68.76
D-2	27"	571	0.8066	67.94
D-3	45"	594	0.8315	69.75
D-4	63"	611	1.0240	78.02
D-5	81"	622	0.9916	77.17
D-6	99"	621	1.1600	83.43
Average, (group mean)		587	0.8805	71.41
Average, (wt mean)		588	—	—
Maximum		622	1.1600	83.43
Minimum		551	0.7142	63.81
Standard Deviation		22	0.1176	5.26

Port A = South, D = North

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	71.41
Velocity, [fpm]	4,285
ACFM	231,379
SCFM	113,715
DSCFM	112,561
lb/hr Air (dry)	515,421
lb/hr Air (wet)	518,707

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	71.41
Velocity, [fpm]	4,285
ACFM	231,379
SCFM	113,715
DSCFM	112,561
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	515,421
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	518,707

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Table D-6
Traverse Data Calculated Results – 2B Heat Pipe Flue Gas Inlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition				
Moisture	6.49%	Overhead Ash	90.00%	<u>Std. Conditions</u>
C	68.39%	C in Ash	1.61%	T, deg F 60
H	4.53%			P, in. Hg 29.92
N	1.31%	Amb Air DB, deg F	66	
S	2.40%	Amb Air WB, deg F	54	
O	4.61%	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	0.0063	
Ash	12.27%			
Total	100.00%			
		No. Of Points	20	
		Duct Width	14.5 ft	Bar., " Hg 29.50
Date	10/8/96	Duct Height	5.5 ft	Static, " H2O -9.42
Time	09:08-09:46	Duct Area	79.75 Sq ft	
Tube I.D.	S-53	Avg % O2	4.48	Avg % H2O 7.01
C-Factor	0.816	Avg % CO2	14.34	Dry MW 30.49
Operator(s)	WLM/DCM	Avg % N2	81.18	Wet MW 29.62

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	8-1/4"	660	0.5525	59.38	3.8	14.9	4	0.2
A-2	24-3/4"	650	0.7263	67.78	4.0	14.8	16	0.2
A-3	41-1/4"	645	0.7536	68.89	4.0	14.8	26	0.2
A-4	57-3/4"	645	0.6802	65.46	4.2	14.6	34	0.1
B-1	8-1/4"	654	0.5069	56.73	4.0	14.8	36	0.1
B-2	24-3/4"	643	0.8902	74.81	4.0	14.8	46	0.1
B-3	41-1/4"	641	0.8478	72.95	4.2	14.6	50	0.1
B-4	57-3/4"	650	0.6805	65.64	4.4	14.4	53	0.1
C-1	8-1/4"	634	0.6728	64.77	4.1	14.7	45	0.1
C-2	24-3/4"	637	0.8715	73.83	4.2	14.6	60	0.1
C-3	41-1/4"	640	0.7880	70.32	4.5	14.3	78	0.1
C-4	57-3/4"	651	0.7980	71.15	5.0	13.9	83	0.1
D-1	8-1/4"	655	0.6552	64.54	4.3	14.5	74	0.1
D-2	24-3/4"	659	0.8102	71.92	4.5	14.3	103	0.1
D-3	41-1/4"	659	0.8443	73.45	5.0	13.9	109	0.1
D-4	57-3/4"	658	0.8247	72.56	5.0	13.9	113	0.1
E-1	8-1/4"	697	0.4592	55.08	4.9	14.0	124	0.1
E-2	24-3/4"	697	0.4554	54.84	4.8	14.1	144	0.1
E-3	41-1/4"	682	0.6457	64.90	5.1	13.8	147	0.1
E-5	57-3/4"	662	0.8681	74.61	5.5	13.4	149	0.1
Average, (group mean)		656	0.7166	67.18	4.5	14.3	75	0.12
Average, (wt mean)		655	—	—	4.5	14.3	74	0.11
Maximum		697	0.8902	74.81	5.5	14.9	149	0.20
Minimum		634	0.4554	54.84	3.8	13.4	4	0.10
Standard Deviation		17	0.1347	6.33	0.5	0.4	44	0.04

Port A = South, E = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	67.18
Velocity, [fpm]	4,031
ACFM	321,453
SCFM	144,338
DSCFM	134,225
Ex Air Free	105,459
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	646,893
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	675,691

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	67.18
Velocity, [fpm]	4,031
ACFM	321,453
SCFM	144,337
DSCFM	134,224
Ex Air Free	105,458
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	646,889
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	675,687

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Table D-7
Traverse Data Calculated Results – 2B Heat Pipe Flue Gas Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition

Moisture	<u>6.49%</u>	Overhead Ash	<u>90.00%</u>	<u>Std. Conditions</u>
C	<u>68.39%</u>	C in Ash	<u>1.61%</u>	T, deg F <u>60</u>
H	<u>4.53%</u>			P, in. Hg <u>29.92</u>
N	<u>1.31%</u>	Amb Air DB, °C	<u>66</u>	
S	<u>2.40%</u>	Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>54</u>	
O	<u>4.61%</u>	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.0064</u>	
Ash	<u>12.27%</u>			
Total	<u>100.00%</u>			

		No. Of Points	<u>24</u>	
		Duct Width	<u>34.0 ft</u>	Bar., " Hg <u>29.30</u>
Date	<u>10/8/96</u>	Duct Depth	<u>2.5 ft</u>	Static, " H2O <u>-17</u>
Time	<u>09:00-10:00</u>	Duct Area	<u>85.00 Sq ft</u>	
Tube I.D.	<u>S-51</u>	Avg % O2	<u>4.88</u>	% H2O <u>6.88</u>
C-Factor	<u>0.822</u>	Avg % CO2	<u>13.99</u>	Dry MW <u>30.45</u>
Operator(s)	<u>GLC/DFS</u>	Avg % N2	<u>81.13</u>	Wet MW <u>29.60</u>

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	7-1/2"	315	0.3255	38.74	5.2	13.7	115	0.1
A-2	22-1/2"	317	0.3057	37.59	5.1	13.8	120	0.1
B-1	7-1/2"	315	0.3255	38.74	5.2	13.7	115	0.1
B-2	22-1/2"	317	0.3057	37.59	5.1	13.8	120	0.1
C-1	7-1/2"	321	0.4552	45.99	5.1	13.8	104	0.1
C-2	22-1/2"	322	0.4299	44.72	5.1	13.8	106	0.1
D-1	7-1/2"	326	0.6319	54.36	5.0	13.9	87	0.1
D-2	22-1/2"	326	0.6236	54.00	5.0	13.9	90	0.1
E-1	7-1/2"	331	0.5904	52.72	5.2	13.7	78	0.1
E-2	22-1/2"	330	0.5130	49.10	5.0	13.9	84	0.1
F-1	7-1/2"	332	0.4550	46.31	5.2	13.7	72	0.1
F-2	22-1/2"	333	0.5877	52.66	5.2	13.7	76	0.1
G-1	7-1/2"	331	0.3295	39.38	5.0	13.9	68	0.1
G-2	22-1/2"	330	0.2860	36.65	4.8	14.1	74	0.1
H-1	7-1/2"	327	0.8010	61.22	4.7	14.1	58	0.1
H-2	22-1/2"	326	0.8385	62.60	4.7	14.1	62	0.1
I-1	7-1/2"	329	0.8582	63.44	4.5	14.3	48	0.1
I-2	22-1/2"	333	0.8309	62.59	4.7	14.1	52	0.1
J-1	7-1/2"	336	0.6409	55.07	4.6	14.2	33	0.1
J-2	22-1/2"	339	0.6564	55.84	4.6	14.2	37	0.1
K-1	7-1/2"	343	0.7212	58.67	4.6	14.2	15	0.0
K-2	22-1/2"	344	0.7063	58.11	4.7	14.2	22	0.1
L-1	7-1/2"	348	0.5641	52.06	4.8	14.1	2	0.0
L-2	22-1/2"	347	0.4589	46.92	4.7	14.2	2	0.0
Average, (group mean)		330	0.5517	50.21	4.9	14.0	68	0.1
Average, (wt mean)		331	—	—	4.9	14.0	65	0.09
Maximum		348	0.8582	63.44	5.2	14.3	120	0.1
Minimum		315	0.2860	36.65	4.5	13.7	2	0.0
Standard Deviation		9	0.1814	8.65	0.2	0.2	36	0.0

Port A = North, L = South

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	50.21
Velocity, [fpm]	3,013
ACFM	258,076
SCFM	157,889
DSCFM	147,030
Ex Air Free	112,677
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	707,678
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	738,602

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	50.21
Velocity, [fpm]	3,013
ACFM	258,076
SCFM	157,909
DSCFM	147,048
Ex Air Free	112,691
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	707,765
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	738,692

Table D-8

Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Primary Flue Gas Out Duct NYSEG Milliken Station

Coal Composition

Moisture	6.49%	Overhead Ash	90.00%	<u>Std. Conditions</u>	
C	68.39%	C in Ash	1.61%	T, deg F	60
H	4.53%	Amb Air DB, deg F	66	P, in. Hg	29.92
N	1.31%	Amb Air WB, deg F	54		
S	2.40%	Humd, lb/lb BD Air	0.0064		
O	4.61%				
Ash	12.27%				
Total	100.00%				

Date	10/8/96	No. Of Points	14	Bar., " Hg	29.40
Time	10:30-11:05	Duct Width	17.92 ft	Static, " H2O	-15.65
Tube I.D.	S-51	Duct Height	3.28 ft	% H2O	6.66
C-Factor	0.822	Duct Area	58.79 Sq ft	Dry MW	30.39
Operator(s)	GLC/DRS	Avg % O2	5.50	Wet MW	29.56
		Avg % CO2	13.45		
		Avg % N2	81.05		

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec	O2 Vol %	CO2 Vol %	CO ppmv	COMB %
A-1	9-7/8"	361	0.1033	22.42	6.8	12.3	132	0.1
A-2	29-9/16"	361	0.0002	0.99	5.8	13.2	167	0.1
B-1	9-7/8"	370	0.1284	25.10	5.5	13.4	159	0.1
B-2	29-9/16"	362	0.0314	12.36	6.3	12.8	180	0.1
C-1	9-7/8"	364	0.1246	24.65	6.2	12.8	129	0.1
C-2	29-9/16"	368	0.0830	20.15	4.9	14.0	190	0.1
D-1	9-7/8"	367	0.0385	13.71	4.4	14.4	213	0.1
D-2	29-9/16"	365	0.0195	9.75	5.2	13.7	225	0.1
E-1	9-7/8"	361	0.0956	21.56	6.3	12.8	183	0.1
E-2	29-9/16"	371	0.0769	19.44	5.4	13.5	216	0.1
F-1	9-7/8"	373	0.0775	19.52	4.6	14.2	162	0.1
F-2	29-9/16"	369	0.0305	12.22	4.7	14.1	228	0.1
G-1	9-7/8"	357	-0.0935	-21.27	6.3	12.8	181	0.1
G-2	29-9/16"	366	0.0618	17.38	5.6	13.4	214	0.1
Average, (group mean)		365	0.0556	14.14	5.6	13.4	184.2	0.10
Average, (wt mean)		368	---	---	5.5	13.4	178.8	0.10
Maximum		373	0.1284	25.10	6.8	14.4	228.0	0.10
Minimum		357	-0.0935	-21.27	4.4	12.3	129.0	0.10
Standard Deviation		4	0.0559	11.68	0.7	0.6	31.1	0.00

Port A = South, G = North

Data Summary Straight Avg'd Data	
Velocity, [fps]	14.14
Velocity, [fpm]	848
ACFM	49,882
SCFM	29,593
DSCFM	27,621
Ex Air Free	20,353
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	132,675
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	138,290

Data Summary Wt'd Avg Calculations	
Velocity, [fps]	14.11
Velocity, [fpm]	846
ACFM	49,761
SCFM	29,520
DSCFM	27,553
Ex Air Free	20,302
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	132,347
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	137,948

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Table D-9
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Primary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F 66
 Amb Air WB, deg F 54
 Humd, lb/lb BD Air 0.0064

Std. Conditions
 T, deg F 60
 P, in. Hg 29.92

Date 10/8/96
 Time 12:05-12:40
 Tube I.D. S-50
 C-Factor 0.81
 Operator(s) GLC/DCM

No. Of Points 20
 Duct Dia 47.5 inches
 Duct Area 12.31 Sq ft
 Avg % O2 21.0
 Avg % N2 79.0

Bar., " Hg 29.30
 Static, " H2O 50.55
 % H2O 1.02
 Dry MW 28.97
 Wet MW 28.86

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE From Wall	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL Ft/Sec
A-1	1-3/16"	616	0.2039	33.22
A-2	3-7/8"	616	0.2752	38.59
A-3	6-15/16"	616	0.2491	36.72
A-4	10-3/4"	615	0.1985	32.76
A-5	16-1/4"	615	0.2972	40.09
A-6	31-1/4"	615	0.2201	34.50
A-7	36-3/4"	615	0.2037	33.19
A-8	40-9/16"	615	0.1794	31.14
A-9	43-5/8"	614	0.1538	28.82
A-10	46-5/16"	612	0.1152	24.92
B-1	1-3/16"	613	0.2326	35.43
B-2	3-7/8"	614	0.2289	35.16
B-3	6-15/16"	614	0.2671	37.98
B-4	10-3/4"	614	0.2598	37.46
B-5	16-1/4"	614	0.2536	37.01
B-6	31-1/4"	613	0.1898	32.00
B-7	36-3/4"	613	0.1761	30.83
B-8	40-9/16"	613	0.1614	29.51
B-9	43-5/8"	613	0.1376	27.25
B-10	46-5/16"	611	0.0936	22.45
Average, (group mean)		614	0.2048	32.95
Average, (wt mean)		614	—	—
Maximum		616	0.2972	40.09
Minimum		611	0.0936	22.45
Standard Deviation		1	0.0536	4.57

Ports A = North, B = East

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	32.95
Velocity, [fpm]	1,977
ACFM	24,330
SCFM	13,002
DSCFM	12,870
lb/hr Air (dry)	58,931
lb/hr Air (wet)	59,309

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	32.95
Velocity, [fpm]	1,977
ACFM	24,330
SCFM	13,002
DSCFM	12,870
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	58,931
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	59,309

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Table D-10
Traverse Data Calculated Results -- 2B Heat Pipe Secondary Air Outlet Duct
NYSEG Milliken Station

Amb Air DB, deg F	<u>68</u>		<u>Std. Conditions</u>
Amb Air WB, deg F	<u>54</u>		T, deg F 60
Humd, lb/lb BD Air	<u>0.0063</u>		P, in. Hg 29.92
		No. Of Points 24	Bar., " Hg <u>29.50</u>
Date <u>10/8/96</u>		Duct Width <u>6.0</u> ft	Static, " H2O <u>3.20</u>
Time <u>10:32-11:20</u>		Duct Depth <u>9.0</u> ft	
Tube I.D. <u>S-54</u>		Duct Area 54.00 Sq ft	% " H2O 1.01
C-Factor <u>0.806</u>		Avg % O2 21.0	Dry MW 28.97
Operator(s) <u>WLM/DCM</u>		Avg % N2 79.0	Wet MW 28.86

PORT/ POINT	DISTANCE Fr Bottom	TEMP Deg-F	DELTA P " H2O	VEL F/Sec
A-1	9"	578	0.7529	65.76
A-2	27"	587	0.6719	62.39
A-3	45"	564	0.7502	65.19
A-4	63"	530	0.9771	73.15
A-5	81"	504	1.0180	73.68
A-6	99	495	1.0100	73.04
B-1	9"	596	0.8439	70.22
B-2	27"	583	0.6843	62.84
B-3	45"	541	0.7400	64.01
B-4	63"	504	0.9025	69.37
B-5	81"	480	1.0640	74.38
B-6	99	461	0.9752	70.48
C-1	9"	602	0.8558	70.91
C-2	27"	568	0.7837	66.76
C-3	45"	463	0.6734	58.63
C-4	63"	387	0.8163	61.83
C-5	81"	327	0.9736	65.09
C-6	99	348	0.7675	58.56
D-1	9"	585	0.7572	66.16
D-2	27"	584	0.7501	65.82
D-3	45"	560	0.6748	61.71
D-4	63"	459	0.6632	58.06
D-5	81"	353	0.8309	61.12
D-6	99	287	0.9612	63.00
Average, (group mean)		498	0.8291	65.92
Average, (wt mean)		490	---	---
Maximum		602	1.0640	74.38
Minimum		287	0.6632	58.06
Standard Deviation		93	0.1242	4.89

Port A = South, D = North

Summary Straight Avg'd Results	
Velocity, [fps]	65.92
Velocity, [fpm]	3,955
ACFM	213,595
SCFM	116,142
DSCFM	114,969
lb/hr Air (dry)	526,447
lb/hr Air (wet)	529,786

Summary Weighted Avg Results	
Velocity, [fps]	65.92
Velocity, [fpm]	3,955
ACFM	213,595
SCFM	116,142
DSCFM	114,969
lb/hr Flue Gas (dry)	526,447
lb/hr Flue Gas (wet)	529,786

APPENDIX E

HEAT PIPE PRESSURE DROP DATA

**Table E-1
Heat Pipe Tube Bank Pressure Drop Data**

Clean Condition Results					Fouled Condition Results					Clean Condition Results							
Date	5/15/96				Date	10/8/96				Date	10/22/96						
Time	10:45-11:30				Time	17:45-18:23				Time	12:10-12:50						
Load, MW Gross	157.9				Load, MW Gross	151.7				Load, MW Gross	161.6						
Econ. O2, Vol %	3.31				Econ. O2, Vol %	3.34				Econ. O2, Vol %	3.24						
FG Flow Split to 2A	52.84%				FG Flow Split to 2A	53.81%				FG Flow Split to 2A	51.49%						
<u>2A Heat Pipe -- East/West Pressure Taps</u>					<u>2A Heat Pipe -- East/West Pressure Taps</u>					<u>2A Heat Pipe -- East/West Pressure Taps</u>							
Flue Gas Inlet T, °F 675					Flue Gas Inlet T, °F 653					Flue Gas Inlet T, °F 662							
Flue Gas Outlet T, °F 300					Flue Gas Outlet T, °F 326					Flue Gas Outlet T, °F 282							
Pressure Drops, in. WC					Pressure Drops, in. WC					Pressure Drops, in. WC							
	Levels	A	B	C	D		Levels	A	B	C	D		Levels	A	B	C	D
Top	1-2	1.10			1.16	Top	1-2	0.92	0.94	1.34	1.34	Top	1-2	1.16	1.20	1.20	1.22
	2-3	0.86			1.03		2-3	0.53	0.60	1.33	1.30		2-3	0.94	0.93	1.02	1.04
Bottom	3-4	1.03			0.91	Bottom	3-4	3.26	Taps In Use		2.07	Bottom	3-4	0.90	Taps In Use		0.89
	Total	2.99			3.10		Total	4.71			4.71		Total	3.01			3.14
<u>2B Heat Pipe -- East/West Pressure Taps</u>					<u>2B Heat Pipe -- East/West Pressure Taps</u>					<u>2B Heat Pipe -- East/West Pressure Taps</u>							
Flue Gas Inlet T, °F 669					Flue Gas Inlet T, °F 652					Flue Gas Inlet T, °F 662							
Flue Gas Outlet T, °F 279					Flue Gas Outlet T, °F 341					Flue Gas Outlet T, °F 274							
Pressure Drops, in. WC					Pressure Drops, in. WC					Pressure Drops, in. WC							
	Levels	A	B	C	D		Levels	A	B	C	D		Levels	A	B	C	D
Top	1-2	1.03			1.01	Top	1-2	1.76	1.71	0.32	0.24	Top	1-2	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.07
	2-3	0.83			0.87		2-3	1.77	1.78	0.38	0.38		2-3	0.92	0.92	0.97	1.04
Bottom	3-4	0.83			0.88	Bottom	3-4	2.42	Taps In Use		6.27	Bottom	3-4	0.78	Taps In Use		0.85
	Total	2.69			2.77		Total	5.95			6.89		Total	2.83			2.96

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Table E-2
Heat Pipe Module-To-Module Pressure Drops
(Corrected to Common Basis)

Clean Condition Results							Clean Condition Results							Performance Test Condition Results						
Date	5/15/96						Date	10/8/96						Date	10/22/96					
Time	10:45-11:30						Time	17:45-18:23						Time	12:10-12:50					
2A Heat Pipe							2A Heat Pipe							2A Heat Pipe						
Corr Factor	0.899						Corr Factor	0.937						Corr Factor	0.919					
Pressure Drops, in. WC							Pressure Drops, in. WC							Pressure Drops, in. WC						
Levels	A	B	C	D	Average		Levels	A	B	C	D	Average		Levels	A	B	C	D	Average	
Top	1-2	1.03			1.09	1.06	Top	1-2	0.86	0.88	1.25	1.25	1.06	Top	1-2	1.07	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.10
	2-3	0.81			0.96	0.89		2-3	0.50	0.56	1.24	1.22	0.88		2-3	0.87	0.86	0.94	0.95	0.90
Bottom	3-4	0.96	Taps In Use		0.86	0.91	Bottom	3-4	3.05	Taps In Use		1.94	2.50	Bottom	3-4	0.83	Taps In Use		0.82	0.82
	Total	2.80			2.91	2.86		Total	4.42			4.41	4.42		Total	2.77			2.89	2.83
2B Heat Pipe							2B Heat Pipe							2B Heat Pipe						
Corr Factor	1.145						Corr Factor	1.263						Corr Factor	1.040					
Pressure Drops, in. WC							Pressure Drops, in. WC							Pressure Drops, in. WC						
Levels	A	B	C	D	Average		Levels	A	B	C	D	Average		Levels	A	B	C	D	Average	
Top	1-2	1.30			1.28	1.29	Top	1-2	2.23	2.16	0.40	0.30	1.27	Top	1-2	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.11	1.16
	2-3	1.04			1.10	1.07		2-3	2.24	2.25	0.49	0.48	1.36		2-3	0.95	0.95	1.01	1.08	1.00
Bottom	3-4	1.04	Taps In Use		1.12	1.08	Bottom	3-4	3.05	Taps In Use		7.92	5.48	Bottom	3-4	0.81	Taps In Use		0.88	0.85
	Total	3.39			3.50	3.44		Total	7.51			8.70	8.10		Total	2.94			3.08	3.01

Common Basis: 160 MW gross Boiler Load, 680°F Flue Gas Inlet, 253 °F Flue Gas Outlet.

2761

1249

APPENDIX F

HEAT PIPE PERFORMANCE CALCULATIONS

PROGRAM CALCULATES AIR HEATER PERFORMANCE FROM TEST DATA
After Entering Data Into Blocked Areas Calculate Results Using Macro \C
Print Results Using Macro \P

1250

Description Unit 2A Test -- 10/07/96 13:10-19:28 hrs
Coal and Ash Data

AFC = As Fired Coal

Use ASME Mol Weights? 1=Y 0=Alt 1

	Coal Comp	
	Wt % Dry	Wt % Wet
Moisture		5.11
C	74.69	70.87
H	4.96	4.71
N	1.44	1.37
S	2.20	2.09
O	4.81	4.56
Ash	11.90	11.29
HHV	13,358	100.00

Fly Ash Overhead	90.00%
Carbon in Refuse, %	2.25
lbs C in Refuse/lb AFC (1)	0.0024
C Burned/lb AFC	0.7063

Gas Stream Data

Flue Gas In

Ht Pipe Inlet Temp, deg F 667

COMPOUND	Mol %	
	Dry	Wet
CO2	15.560%	14.42%
CO	0.017%	0.02%
N2	81.353%	75.39%
O2	3.070%	2.84%
H2O	0.00%	7.33%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Amb Air Temp, deg F	97
Amb Air Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.0064
Downstream Leak Temp, deg F	148
Downstream Leak Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.0064
Downstream Leak Rate, lb/hr	4800
Primary Air (PA) Inlet Temp (Tpai), deg F	120
Primary Air Outlet Temp (Tpao), deg F	600
Secondary Air (SA) Inlet Temp (Tsai), deg F	102
Sec Air With Bypass Outlet Temp (Tsao), deg F	588
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp (Tpgo), deg F	330
Total Moles Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC	0.3817
Total lbs Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC (WG'14)	11.6911
Atomizing Steam (Wz), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Steam From Ash Pit (Wm), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Flue Gas H2O (WmGi), lbs/lb AFC	0.5440
H2O in Flue Gas, Moles/lb AFC	0.0302
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	7.331%
Flue Gas MW	29.70
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.63

(1) Assumption: Bottom Ash Carbon Concentration is 1/3 That of Overhead Ash.

12.51

Flue Gas Out

Ht. Pipe Outlet Temp, deg F

321

Mol %

COMPOUND

	Dry	Wet
CO2	15.120%	14.04%
CO	0.015%	0.01%
N2	81.295%	75.47%
O2	3.570%	3.31%
H2O	0.00%	7.16%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Mols Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC	0.3929
lbs Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC (WG'15)	12.0126
Flue Gas H2O (WmGo), lbs/lb AFC	0.5461
H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0303
Total Flue Gas Out, lbs/hr	764578
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	7.163%
Flue Gas MW (wet)	29.68
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.58

Total Air Leak, wt % (AL) 2.64

Boiler Load, MW	142.42		
Heat Rate, Btu/KWh	10,069		
As Fired Coal Rate, Tons/hr	56.57		
lbs/hr (Wfe)	113,140		
Flow Split to Heat Pipe	53.81%	lb/hr	
Primary Air Fan Flow, lbs/lb AFC	1.7851	108,680	(3)
Primary Air (PA) Out Heat Pipe, Wpa, lbs/lb AFC	0.9269	56,429	
Cpfa, Btu/mol-F (Tpao to Tpai)	7.1625		
Cpfa, Btu/lb-F	0.2482		
Primary Air Bypass (PABP), lbs/lb AFC	0.8583	52,251	
Wet Flue Gas In (WF14), lbs/lb AFC	12.2351	744,883	
Cpfg, Btu/mol-F (Tfgi to Tfgo)	7.8054		
Cpfg, Btu/lb-F	0.2628		
Sootblower At Wall Air Leaks, lbs/lb AFC	0.2447	14,895	
Cpal, Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tfgo)	7.0385		
Cpal, Btu/lb-F	0.2439		
Downstream Air Leak Rate, lbs/lb AFC	0.0788	4,800	
Cpal, Btu/mol-F (Tdsi to Tfgo)	7.0598		
Cpal, Btu/lb-F	0.2446		
SA+Bypass Rate (SA+SABP), lbs/lb AFC	8.1830	498,188	<<H: Bal Calc
Cpsa, Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tsao)	7.1502		
Cpsa, Btu/lb-F	0.2478		
Secondary Air Bypass (SAPB), lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
Cpsabp, Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tsao)	7.1502		
Cpsabp, Btu/lb-F	0.2478		
PA+PABP+SA+SABP+Coal, lbs/lb AFC (2)	10.8552	660,874	(3)
Calc'd Air Leakage into Boiler, lbs/lb AFC	1.3799	84,008	11.23% (3)

(2) Does Not Include Leaks Into Boiler

(3) Not Required For Performance Calculations

1252

	CONDITIONS	
	DESIGN	ACTUAL
Flow Rates to Heat Pipe, lb/hr		
Primary Air	62,500	56,429
Secondary Air (No Bypass)	562,500	498,188
Flue Gas	750,000	744,883
Temperatures, deg F		
Primary Air In	80.0	120.0
Primary Air Out	644.0	600.0
2nd Air in	80.0	102.0
2nd Air Out With Bypass	616.0	588.0
2nd Air Out Without Bypass		588.0
Avg Air In, (TA8)	80.0	103.8
Avg Air Out, (TA9)	618.8	589.2 <<(Ex SA Bypass)
Flue Gas In, (TG14)	680.0	667.0
Flue Gas Out, (TG15)	253.0	321.0
FG Out No Leak, (TG15NL)		326.2
Primary Air Duty, MMBtu/hr		6.723
Sootblower Wall Leak Duty, MMBtu/hr		0.837
Primary Flue Gas Duty, MMBtu/hr		7.559
Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr		85300
Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC		1.4011
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp NL, deg F		368.2
Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr		659582
Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC		10.8340
Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temp, deg F		320.8

	Design	Measured
Pressure Drops, in. wc		
Primary Air, (DP8_9)	3.60	2.27
Secondary Air, (DP8_9)	5.35	3.98
Flue Gas, (DP14_15)		
Primary Flue Gas	3.65	6.10
Secondary Flue Gas	3.65	6.10

Pressure Drops Corrected for Deviation From Design Flow and Design Temp

Gas Side (DPs(14-15), in. wc (4))	5.89
Pressure Drop is	2.24 in. wc Greater Than Design
Air Side (DPs(8-9), in. wc)	
Primary Air Section	2.79
Pressure Drop is	-0.81 in. wc Less Than Design
Secondary Air Section	5.09
Pressure Drop is	-0.26 in. wc Less Than Design

(4) Average In/Out Flue Gas Flow Used In Calculation.

1253

Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Design Condition Results

		<u>Curve 1</u>	<u>Curve 2</u>	
			(Ea Limited)	
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14D	680.00	680.00	
Pri Air (PA) Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8D	80.00	80.00	
Sec Air (SA) Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8D	80.00	80.00	
PA Outlet, deg F	Tpa9D	649.75	649.75	
SA Outlet, deg F	Tsa9D	617.20	617.20	
Pri Flue Gas (PFG) Outlet, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.66	
Sec Flue Gas (SFG) Outlet, deg F	TSFG15D	243.92	243.92	
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFGD	182.70	182.70	
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFGD	1317.30	1317.30	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.93	251.93	
PA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.9496	0.9492	<Curve 2 Limit
PA X-Ratio	X Design	0.6500	0.6500	
PA fg	fpgD	1.0001	1.0001	
PA fx	fpxD	0.9991	0.9987	
	Eg	0.6172	0.6170	
Calculated TPFG Out, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.81	
SA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.8953	0.9300	<Curve 2 Limit
SA X-Ratio (Design)	X Design	0.8118	0.8118	
SA fg	fsgD	1.0004	1.0004	
SA fx	fsxD	1.0001	1.0388	
	Eg	0.7268	0.7549	
Calculated TSFG Out, deg F	TSFG15D	243.91	227.04	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.92	237.12	

1254

Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Operating Condition Results

Ambient Temp, deg F	Tamb	97.00		
Sootblower Wall Air Leak, wt % PFG	Al	17.46		
Cpa (Tpg15-Tamb), Btu/lb-F	CpA	0.2411		
Cpg (Tpgnl15-Tpg15), Btu/lb-F	CpG	0.2569		
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14	667.00		
PA Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8	120.00		
SA Inlet Temp, deg F	T'A8	102.00		
PA Outlet Temp, deg F	Tpa9	600.00		
SA Outlet Temp (No Bypass), deg F	Tsa9	588.00		
PFG Outlet Temp, deg F	TPG15	330.00		
PFG Outlet Temp (No Leak), deg F	TPFG15NL	368.19		
SFG Outlet Temp, deg F	TSFG15	320.85		
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPGF	85.30		
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFG	659.58		
Sootblower Wall Air Leak Into PFG, Mlb/hr	WAL1	14.90		
Constant, Al/100*CpA/CpG*(TPG15-Tamb)		38.19		
PA Side Effectiveness	Epa	0.8775		
SA Side Effectiveness	Esa	0.8602		
X-Ratios	Xp	0.6225		
	Xs	0.7123		
PA Eg	Epg	0.5463		
SA Eg	Esg	0.6127		
Correction Factors	Pri Flue Gas	Sec Flue Gas		
	fpg	1.0043	fsg	1.0002
	fpgD	1.0001	fsgD	1.0004
	fpx	0.9658	fsx	0.9159
	fpxD	0.9991	fsxD	1.0001
	TPFG15D	309.66	TSFG15D	243.91
Performance NL	TPFG15	339.25	TSFG15	290.96
Primary Flue Gas Corrections For Differences From:				
Design Entering Air Temperature, TPG15DA, deg F				305.36
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TPG15DG, deg F				334.99
Design X-Ratio (No Leak), TPG15DX, deg F				317.66
Air Leak Correction, deg F				38.19
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TPG15DGR, deg F				331.56
Secondary Flue Gas Corrections for Differences From:				
Design Entering Air Temperature, TSFG15DA, deg F				307.37
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TSFG15DG, deg F				325.88
Design X-Ratio, TSFG15DX, deg F				284.13
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TSFG15DGR, deg F				320.79
PFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F				337.76
SFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F				275.64
Avg FG Outlet Totally Corrected T, TG15, Total, deg F				282.75

Summary of Specific Heat Calculation Results

	T1 °F	T2 °F	Cp Btu/lb-°F
Calculation of Pri, Sec, and Air Leak Cps Over Inlet to Outlet Temp Ranges			
Cp for Primary Air From Tpai to Tpao	120.0	600.0	0.2482
Cp Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao	102.0	588.0	0.2478
Cp Air Leak From Tamb to Tfgo	97.0	321.0	0.2439
Cp Downstream Leak From Tdsi to Tfgo	148.0	321.0	0.2446
Secondary Air Outlet Temperature Correction For Bypass Flow			
Cp for Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao'	102.0	588.0	0.2478
Cp for Secondary Air From Tsao to Tsao'	588.0	588.0	0.2546
Calculation of Average Air Inlet Temperature			
Cp of Primary Air Between Tpai and Taia (TA8)	120.0	103.8	0.2411
Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsai and Taia (TA8)	102.0	103.8	0.2408
Calculation of Average Air Outlet Temperature			
Cp of Primary Air Between Tpao and Taoa (TA9)	600.0	589.2	0.2548
Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsao and Taoa (TA9)	588.0	589.2	0.2546
Cp of Air Between Taia and Taoa (TA8 to TA9)	103.8	589.2	0.2478
Calculation of Flue Gas Outlet Temp for No Leak Case (NL)			
Cp for Outlet Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tfgoni (TG15NL)	321.0	326.2	0.2558
Cp of Air Leak Between Tsai to Tfgo (TG15)	102.0	321.0	0.2440
Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgo (TG15)	667.0	321.0	0.2628
Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgoni (TG15NL)	667.0	326.2	0.2629
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)	667.0	330.0	0.2630
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tpfgo (TPFG15) and Tpfgoni (TPFG15NL)	330.0	368.2	0.2569
Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tamb to Tpfgo	97.0	330.0	0.2411
Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tpfgo (TPFG15) to Tfgo (TG15)	330.0	321.0	0.2443
Calculation of Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temperature			
Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tsfgo (TSFG15) and Tfgo (TG15)	320.8	321.0	0.2557
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)	321.0	330.0	0.2559
Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tsfgo (TSFG15)	667.0	320.8	0.2628
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgoni (TPFG15NL)	667.0	368.2	0.2637

Note -- air (a), average (a), ambient (amb), downstream (ds), flue gas (fg), in (i), out (o), no leak (nl), primary (p), secondary (s)
Numbers in variable names are consistent with Power Test Code, PTC 4.3, inlet/outlet stream numbering system.

1255

PROGRAM CALCULATES AIR HEATER PERFORMANCE FROM TEST DATA
After Entering Data Into Blocked Areas Calculate Results Using Macro 1C
Print Results Using Macro 1P

1256

Description Unit 2B Test -- 10/08/96 09:00-12:40 hrs

Coal and Ash Data

AFC = As Fired Coal

Use ASME Mol Weights? 1=Y 0=Alt 1

	Coal Comp	
	Wt % Dry	Wt % Wet
Moisture		6.49
C	73.14	68.39
H	4.84	4.53
N	1.40	1.31
S	2.57	2.40
O	4.93	4.61
Ash	13.12	12.27
HHV	13,117	100.00

Fly Ash Overhead	90.00%
Carbon in Refuse, %	1.61
lbs C in Refuse/lb AFC (1)	0.0019
C Burned/lb AFC	0.6821

Gas Stream Data

Flue Gas In

Ht Pipe Inlet Temp, deg F 655

COMPOUND	Mol %	
	Dry	Wet
CO2	14.340%	13.33%
CO	0.007%	0.01%
N2	81.173%	75.48%
O2	4.480%	4.17%
H2O	0.00%	7.02%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Amb Air Temp, deg F	87
Amb Air Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.0064
Downstream Leak Temp, deg F	148
Downstream Leak Moisture, lb/lb BD Air	0.0064
Downstream Leak Rate, lb/hr	0
Primary Air (PA) Inlet Temp (T _{pai}), deg F	112
Primary Air Outlet Temp (T _{pao}), deg F	614
Secondary Air (SA) Inlet Temp (T _{sai}), deg F	93
Sec Air With Bypass Outlet Temp (T _{sao}), deg F	490
Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp (T _{pgo}), deg F	368
Total Mols Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC	0.4011
Total lbs Dry Flue Gas In/lb AFC (WG'14)	12.2273
Atomizing Steam (Wz), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Steam From Ash Pit (Wm), lbs/lb AFC	0.00
Flue Gas H2O (WmGi), lbs/lb AFC	0.5452
H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0303
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	7.016%
Flue Gas MW	29.61
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.49

(1) Assumption: Bottom Ash Carbon Concentration is 1/3 That of Overhead Ash.

1257

Flue Gas Out

Ht. Pipe Outlet Temp, deg F	331	
	Mol %	
COMPOUND	Dry	Wet
CO2	13.990%	13.03%
CO	0.007%	0.01%
N2	81.124%	75.54%
O2	4.880%	4.54%
H2O	0.00%	6.88%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%

Mols Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC	0.4111
lbs Dry Flue Gas/lb AFC (WG'15)	12.5173
Flue Gas H2O (WmGo), lbs/lb AFC	0.5470
H2O in Flue Gas, Mols/lb AFC	0.0304
Total Flue Gas Out, lbs/hr	689494
Flue Gas Moisture, vol %	6.878%
Flue Gas MW (wet)	29.59
Flue Gas MW (dry)	30.45

Total Air Leak, wt % (AL) 2.29

Boiler Load, MW	142.18		
Heat Rate, Btu/KWh	9,857		
As Fired Coal Rate, Tons/hr	57.13		
lbs/hr (Wfe)	114,260		
Flow Split to Heat Pipe	46.19%	lb/hr	
Primary Air Fan Flow, lbs/lb AFC	2.0388	107,600	(3)
Primary Air (PA) Out Heat Pipe, Wpa, lbs/lb AFC	1.1238	59,309	
Cppa, Btu/mol-F (Tpao to Tpai)	7.1648		
Cppa, Btu/lb-F	0.2483		
Primary Air Bypass (PABP), lbs/lb AFC	0.9150	48,291	
Wet Flue Gas In (WF14), lbs/lb AFC	12.7724	674,087	
Cpfg, Btu/mol-F (Tfgi to Tfgo)	7.7664		
Cpfg, Btu/lb-F	0.2623		
Sootblower At Wall Air Leaks, lbs/lb AFC	0.2919	15,408	
Cpal, Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tfgo)	7.0384		
Cpal, Btu/lb-F	0.2439		
Downstream Air Leak Rate, lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
Cpal, Btu/mol-F (Tdsi to Tfgo)	7.0640		
Cpal, Btu/lb-F	0.2448		
SA+Bypass Rate (SA+SABP), lbs/lb AFC	9.4907	500,886	<<Ht Bal Calc
Cpsa, Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tsao)	7.1065		
Cpsa, Btu/lb-F	0.2463		
Secondary Air Bypass (SAPB), lbs/lb AFC	0.0000	0	
Cpsabp, Btu/mol-F (Tsai to Tsao)	7.1065		
Cpsabp, Btu/lb-F	0.2463		
PA+PABP+SA+SABP+Coal, lbs/lb AFC (2)	12.4068	654,788	(3)
Calc'd Air Leakage into Boiler, lbs/lb AFC	0.3657	19,299	2.86% (3)

(2) Does Not Include Leaks Into Boiler
 (3) Not Required For Performance Calculations

1258

CONDITIONS

DESIGN ACTUAL

Flow Rates to Heat Pipe, lb/hr

Primary Air	62,500	59,309
Secondary Air (No Bypass)	562,500	500,886
Flue Gas	750,000	674,087

Temperatures, deg F

Primary Air In	80.0	112.0
Primary Air Out	644.0	614.0
2nd Air in	80.0	93.0
2nd Air Out With Bypass	616.0	490.0
2nd Air Out Without Bypass		490.0
Avg Air In, (TA8)	80.0	95.0
Avg Air Out, (TA9)	618.8	503.2 <<(Ex SA Bypass)
Flue Gas In, (TG14)	680.0	655.0
Flue Gas Out, (TG15)	253.0	331.0

FG Out No Leak, (TG15NL)

336.2

Primary Air Duty, MMBtu/hr

7.392

Sootblower Wall Leak Duty, MMBtu/hr

1.046

Primary Flue Gas Duty, MMBtu/hr

8.438

Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr

111786

Primary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC

2.1181

Primary Flue Gas Outlet Temp NL, deg F

404.3

Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/hr

562301

Secondary Flue Gas Rate, lb/lb AFC

10.6543

Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temp, deg F

322.6

Pressure Drops, in. wc

Design

Measured

Primary Air, (DP8_9)	3.60	2.18
Secondary Air, (DP8_9)	5.35	3.45
Flue Gas, (DP14_15)		
Primary Flue Gas	3.65	7.67
Secondary Flue Gas	3.65	7.67

Pressure Drops Corrected for Deviation From Design Flow and Design Temp

Gas Side (DPs(14-15), in. wc (4)	9.02
Pressure Drop is	5.37 in. wc Greater Than Design
Air Side (DPs(8-9), in. wc	
Primary Air Section	2.42
Pressure Drop is	-1.18 in. wc Less Than Design
Secondary Air Section	4.68
Pressure Drop is	-0.67 in. wc Less Than Design

(4) Average In/Out Flue Gas Flow Used In Calculation.

1259

Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Design Condition Results

		<u>Curve 1</u>	<u>Curve 2</u> (Ea Limited)	
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14D	680.00	680.00	
Pri Air (PA) Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8D	80.00	80.00	
Sec Air (SA) Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8D	80.00	80.00	
PA Outlet, deg F	Tpa9D	649.75	649.75	
SA Outlet, deg F	Tsa9D	617.20	617.20	
Pri Flue Gas (PFG) Outlet, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.66	
Sec Flue Gas (SFG) Outlet, deg F	TSFG15D	243.92	243.92	
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFGD	182.70	182.70	
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFGD	1317.30	1317.30	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.93	251.93	
PA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.9496	0.9492	<Curve 2 Limit
PA X-Ratio	X Design	0.6500	0.6500	
PA fg	fpgD	1.0001	1.0001	
PA fx	fpxD	0.9991	0.9987	
	Eg	0.6172	0.6170	
Calculated TPFG Out, deg F	TPFG15D	309.66	309.81	
SA Side Effectiveness	Ea	0.8953	0.9300	<Curve 2 Limit
SA X-Ratio (Design)	X Design	0.8118	0.8118	
SA fg	fsgD	1.0004	1.0004	
SA fx	fsxD	1.0001	1.0388	
	Eg	0.7268	0.7549	
Calculated TSFG Out, deg F	TSFG15D	243.91	227.04	
Combined Outlet T, deg F		251.92	237.12	

1260

Correction Calculations For Heat Pipe -- Operating Condition Results

Ambient Temp, deg F	Tamb	87.00		
Sootblower Wall Air Leak, wt % PFG	AI	13.78		
Cpa (Tpg15-Tamb), Btu/lb-F	CpA	0.2415		
Cpg (Tpg15-Tpg15), Btu/lb-F	CpG	0.2580		
Flue Gas Inlet Temp, deg F	TG14	655.00		
PA Inlet Temp, deg F	TA8	112.00		
SA Inlet Temp, deg F	T'A8	92.98		
PA Outlet Temp, deg F	Tpa9	614.00		
SA Outlet Temp (No Bypass), deg F	Tsa9	490.00		
PFG Outlet Temp, deg F	TPG15	368.00		
PFG Outlet Temp (No Leak), deg F	TPFG15NL	404.25		
SFG Outlet Temp, deg F	TSFG15	322.65		
PFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WPFG	111.79		
SFG Rate, Mlb/hr	WSFG	562.30		
Sootblower Wall Air Leak Into PFG, Mlb/hr	WAL1	15.41		
Constant, AI/100*CpA/CpG*(TPG15-Tamb)		36.25		
PA Side Effectiveness	Epa	0.9245		
SA Side Effectiveness	Esa	0.7064		
X-Ratios	Xp	0.4995		
	Xs	0.8371		
PA Eg	Epg	0.4618		
SA Eg	Esg	0.5914		
Correction Factors	Pri Flue Gas		Sec Flue Gas	
	fpg	0.9859	fsg	1.0133
	fpgD	1.0001	fsgD	1.0004
	fpX	0.7980	fsX	1.0189
	fpxD	0.9991	fsxD	1.0001
	TPFG15D	309.66	TSFG15D	243.91
Performance NL	TPFG15	391.14	TSFG15	233.44
Primary Flue Gas Corrections For Differences From:				
Design Entering Air Temperature, TPG15DA, deg F				351.09
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TPG15DG, deg F				379.79
Design X-Ratio (No Leak), TPG15DX, deg F				293.43
Air Leak Correction, deg F				36.25
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TPG15DGR, deg F				362.72
Secondary Flue Gas Corrections for Differences From:				
Design Entering Air Temperature, TSFG15DA, deg F				314.97
Design Entering Flue Gas Temperature, TSFG15DG, deg F				332.86
Design X-Ratio, TSFG15DX, deg F				330.85
Design Flue Gas Flow Rate, TSFG15DGR, deg F				328.30
PFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F				319.29
SFG Totally Corrected Outlet Temp, deg F				339.04
Avg FG Outlet Totally Corrected T, TG15_Total, deg F				335.76

1261

Summary of Specific Heat Calculation Results

	T1 °F	T2 °F	Cp Btu/lb-°F
Calculation of Pri, Sec, and Air Leak Cps Over Inlet to Outlet Temp Ranges			
Cp for Primary Air From Tpai to Tpao	112.0	614.0	0.2483
Cp Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao	93.0	490.0	0.2463
Cp Air Leak From Tamb to Tfgo	87.0	331.0	0.2439
Cp Downstream Leak From Tdsi to Tfgo	148.0	331.0	0.2448
Secondary Air Outlet Temperature Correction For Bypass Flow			
Cp for Secondary Air From Tsai to Tsao'	93.0	490.0	0.2463
Cp for Secondary Air From Tsao to Tsao'	490.0	490.0	0.2519
Calculation of Average Air Inlet Temperature			
Cp of Primary Air Between Tpai and Taia (TA8)	112.0	95.0	0.2408
Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsai and Taia (TA8)	93.0	95.0	0.2405
Calculation of Average Air Outlet Temperature			
Cp of Primary Air Between Tpao and Taoo (TA9)	614.0	503.2	0.2538
Cp of Secondary Air Between Tsao and Taoo (TA9)	490.0	503.2	0.2521
Cp of Air Between Taia and Taoo (TA8 to TA9)	95.0	503.2	0.2465
Calculation of Flue Gas Outlet Temp for No Leak Case (NL)			
Cp for Outlet Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tfgonl (TG15NL)	331.0	336.2	0.2559
Cp of Air Leak Between Tsai to Tfgo (TG15)	93.0	331.0	0.2440
Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgo (TG15)	655.0	331.0	0.2623
Cp for Inlet Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tfgonl (TG15NL)	655.0	336.2	0.2624
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)	655.0	368.0	0.2630
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tpfgo (TPFG15) and Tpfgonl (TPFG15NL)	368.0	404.3	0.2580
Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tamb to Tpfgo	87.0	368.0	0.2415
Cp for Sootblower Air Leak From Tpfgo (TPFG15) to Tfgo (TG15)	368.0	331.0	0.2450
Calculation of Secondary Flue Gas Outlet Temperature			
Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tsfgo (TSFG15) and Tfgo (TG15)	322.6	331.0	0.2556
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgo (TG15) and Tpfgo (TPFG15)	331.0	368.0	0.2566
Cp for Secondary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tsfgo (TSFG15)	655.0	322.6	0.2621
Cp for Primary Flue Gas Between Tfgi (TG14) and Tpfgonl (TPFG15NL)	655.0	404.3	0.2637

Note -- air (a), average (a), ambient (amb), downstream (ds), flue gas (fg), in (i), out (o), no leak (nl), primary (p), secondary (s)
 Numbers in variable names are consistent with Power Test Code, PTC 4.3, inlet/outlet stream numbering system.